

stats in brief

2020

17.5 GDP by Industry at current prices, 2000-2018 (R-billion)

2008

67 743

68 844

65 685

261 575

247 300

418 878

124 341

149 344

147 643

208 824

238 358

362 893

451 267

119 455

149 344

149 344

2017

109 882

343 67

558 95

157 7

163

2018

106 867

358 882

572 835

157 7

163

3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)

Neoplasms (C00-D48)

Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)

Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)

Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)

Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)

Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)

Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)

Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)

Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)

Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)

Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)

Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)

Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)

Diseases of the ear, nose and throat (J00-J99)

Diseases of the mouth and oral cavity (K00-K99)

Diseases of the salivary glands (K00-K99)

Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)

Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)

Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)

Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)

Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)

Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)

Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)

Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)

IMPROVING LIVES THROUGH DATA ECOSYSTEMS



stats sa

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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



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Risenga Maluleke
Statistician-General

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Tel: (012) 310 8619
(012) 310 8358
(012) 310 8161
Email: millies@statssa.gov.za

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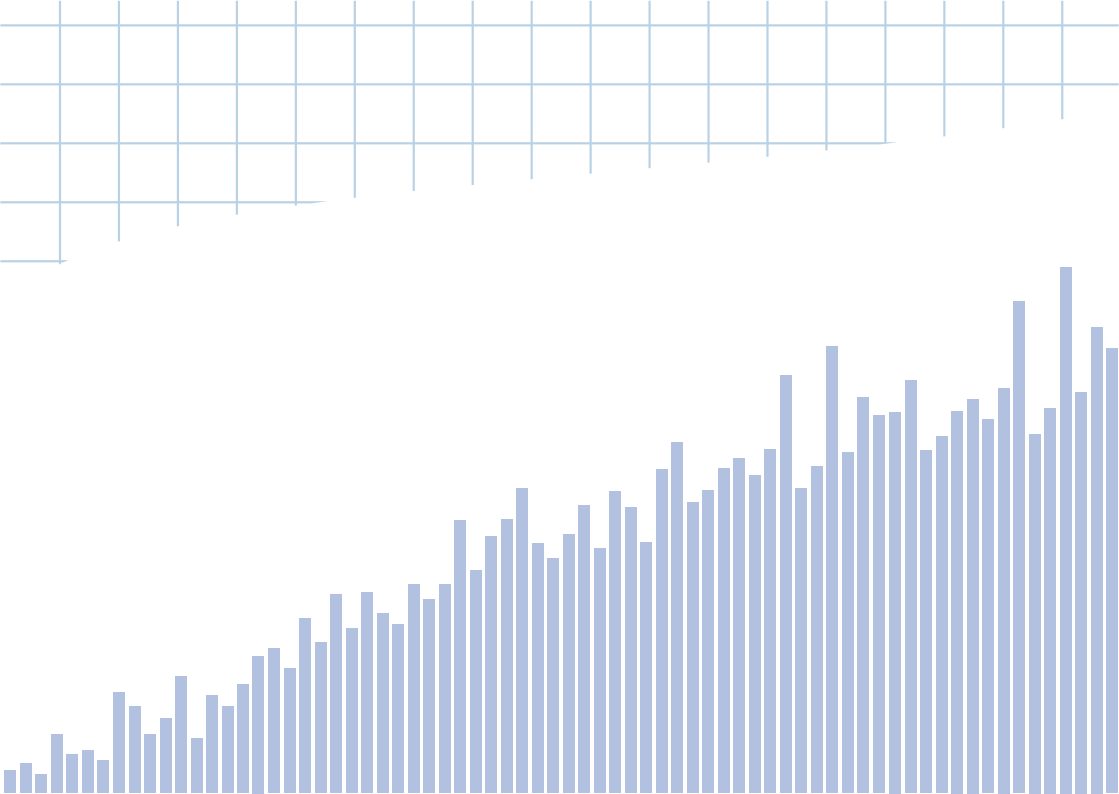
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Abbreviations and symbols

LFS	:	Labour force survey
n/a	:	not applicable
n.e.c.	:	not elsewhere classified
RDP	:	Reconstruction and Development Programme
SA	:	South Africa(n)
..	:	Data not available
-	:	No response from respondents
0 or 0,0	:	Figure too small to publish
*	:	Revised
†	:	For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Rounding

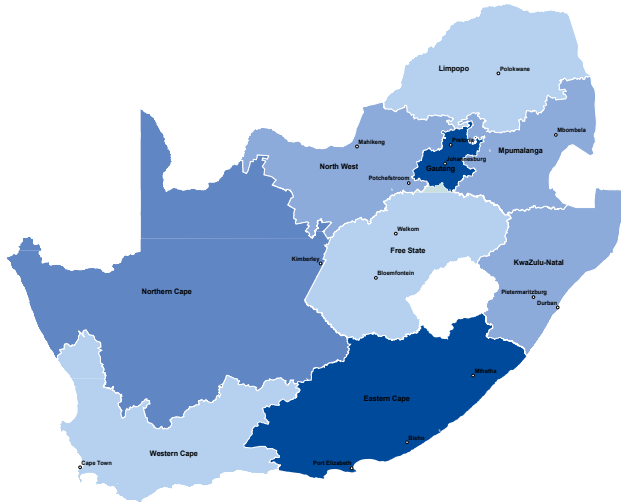
Figures are rounded off independent of one another. Details, therefore, may not add to totals because of rounding.



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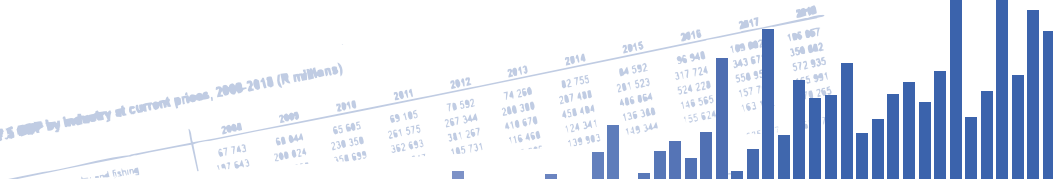
South Africa



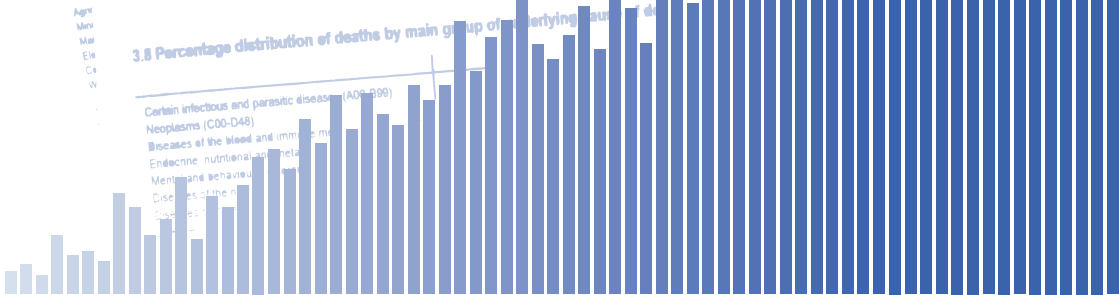
1

Geography

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2000-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death





Geography

1.1	Area per province in square kilometres	3
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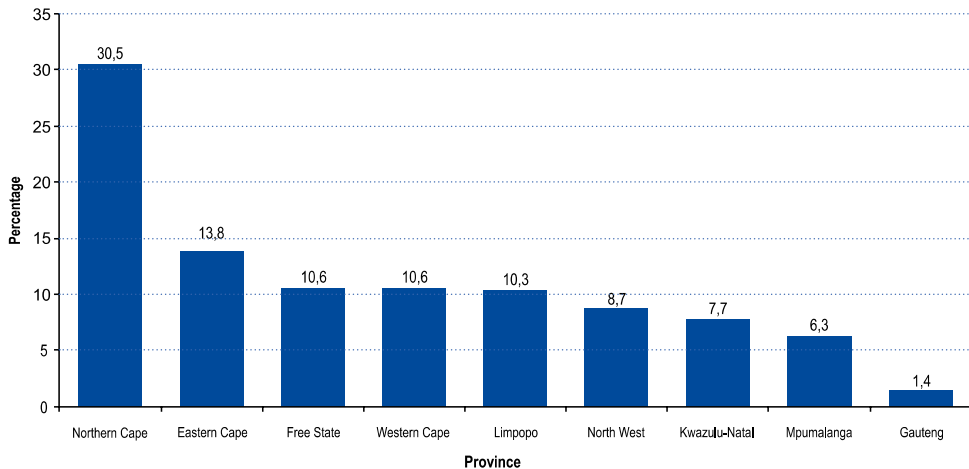
1.1 Area per province in square kilometres

Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	Kwazulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
168 966	129 825	18 178	94 361	125 755	76 495	104 882	372 889	129 462	1 220 813

Source: Stats SA, Geography Division

The land area per province has changed due to provincial boundary changes in certain provinces.

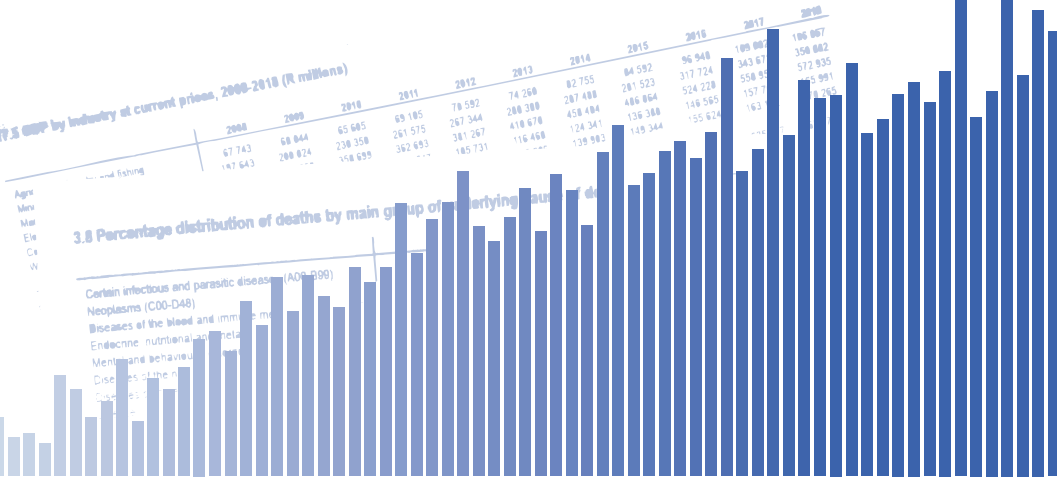
1.2 Area by province in South Africa (percentages)



Source: Stats SA, Geography Division

Demography

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
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 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H20-H59)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H20-H59)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)

Demography

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2.1 Mid-year population estimates by population group, age group and gender, 2020 (thousands)

	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	2 502	2 439	4 941	242	235	476	51	49	100	115	112	227	2 909	2 834	5 743
5-9	2 476	2 414	4 891	241	234	476	51	49	100	127	123	250	2 895	2 821	5 716
10-14	2 407	2 367	4 774	231	226	457	49	46	95	135	131	266	2 822	2 770	5 592
15-19	2 027	2 005	4 032	208	203	411	46	43	89	123	121	243	2 403	2 372	4 775
20-24	2 030	2 013	4 043	213	210	423	54	48	102	127	127	254	2 425	2 398	4 823
25-29	2 315	2 272	4 587	219	216	436	72	58	131	134	134	268	2 740	2 680	5 421
30-34	2 413	2 357	4 769	217	214	431	81	64	145	149	148	296	2 859	2 783	5 642
35-39	1 983	1 980	3 963	188	194	382	80	65	145	154	155	309	2 405	2 394	4 798
40-44	1 464	1 525	2 989	157	160	317	66	56	122	150	157	306	1 837	1 897	3 734
45-49	1 164	1 230	2 393	152	161	313	58	53	111	172	180	353	1 546	1 624	3 170
50-54	827	1 007	1 834	139	163	302	49	48	97	164	174	338	1 179	1 392	2 571
55-59	658	889	1 547	122	143	265	41	45	85	151	164	314	971	1 240	2 211
60-64	487	724	1 211	92	116	208	33	38	71	146	161	307	758	1 038	1 796
65-69	352	567	919	63	88	151	25	32	58	132	150	281	572	837	1 409
70-74	218	401	619	38	60	97	17	25	42	115	133	249	388	619	1 007
75-79	119	246	365	20	37	57	10	17	27	84	104	188	234	403	637
80+	77	200	277	13	34	47	7	16	23	90	141	230	186	391	577
Total	23 519	24 634	48 154	2 555	2 693	5 248	788	753	1 541	2 267	2 413	4 680	29 129	30 493	59 622

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates by age group and gender, 2020 (thousands)

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal			Limpopo		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	355	347	702	134	131	264	660	645	1 305	655	636	1 291	323	312	635
5-9	381	371	752	141	137	278	619	605	1 225	628	611	1 238	341	330	671
10-14	387	378	765	147	145	291	561	557	1 118	596	584	1 180	340	325	665
15-19	304	295	599	125	124	249	529	533	1 063	504	496	1 001	277	262	539
20-24	241	238	479	117	117	234	671	670	1 340	493	490	983	225	215	440
25-29	253	249	502	124	123	247	824	831	1 655	522	519	1 041	236	226	462
30-34	261	264	525	132	131	263	870	849	1 719	511	519	1 030	236	241	477
35-39	218	233	451	112	115	227	724	702	1 426	410	444	854	200	212	412
40-44	166	189	356	85	94	179	568	536	1 104	295	343	638	151	181	332
45-49	140	175	315	74	83	157	484	424	908	245	295	540	119	161	280
50-54	109	160	269	60	74	133	362	354	716	177	247	424	90	133	223
55-59	94	155	249	50	65	115	294	305	599	147	229	376	72	122	193
60-64	80	143	224	41	55	95	227	252	479	115	191	306	55	101	155
65-69	65	117	181	32	46	78	165	195	360	91	156	246	43	87	130
70-74	47	89	136	21	34	55	108	137	245	64	122	187	30	65	94
75-79	34	67	101	13	22	35	59	83	142	37	73	110	18	43	61
80+	43	87	130	9	19	28	31	54	84	28	61	89	20	63	83
Total	3 176	3 558	6 734	1 415	1 514	2 929	7 755	7 734	15 488	5 516	6 016	11 532	2 774	3 078	5 853

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board..

2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates by age group and gender, 2020 (thousands) (concl.)

	Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape			Western Cape			South Africa		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	231	226	457	203	199	402	63	61	124	287	277	564	2 909	2 834	5 744
5-9	230	227	458	202	198	399	63	61	125	290	281	570	2 895	2 821	5 716
10-14	235	233	467	202	200	402	64	63	127	291	285	576	2 822	2 770	5 592
15-19	196	195	392	164	161	325	53	54	106	251	250	501	2 403	2 372	4 775
20-24	197	195	392	158	150	308	48	49	97	277	274	551	2 425	2 398	4 823
25-29	221	206	427	185	163	348	54	52	106	322	312	634	2 740	2 680	5 421
30-34	236	215	450	205	177	381	61	55	117	348	333	681	2 859	2 783	5 642
35-39	200	186	386	180	155	335	55	48	102	307	299	606	2 405	2 394	4 798
40-44	145	147	292	143	127	269	42	38	80	243	242	484	1 837	1 897	3 734
45-49	114	127	241	118	110	228	35	34	69	216	215	431	1 546	1 624	3 170
50-54	85	105	190	94	92	185	28	30	58	176	197	372	1 179	1 392	2 571
55-59	70	90	159	80	79	158	22	27	49	143	171	313	971	1 240	2 211
60-64	52	69	121	62	65	127	18	23	41	108	140	248	758	1 039	1 796
65-69	40	57	97	43	52	95	14	20	34	81	107	188	572	837	1 409
70-74	26	39	65	27	37	65	10	15	24	56	80	136	388	619	1 007
75-79	15	26	41	17	28	45	6	11	17	35	51	85	234	404	637
80+	15	31	46	11	28	38	5	11	16	26	39	65	186	391	577
Total	2 307	2 373	4 680	2 091	2 018	4 109	641	652	1 293	3 455	3 551	7 006	29 129	30 494	59 622

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board..

2.3 Mid-year population distribution by population group and gender, 2020 (thousands)

	Male		Female		Total	
	Thousands	% of total population	Thousands	% of total population	Thousands	% of total population
Black African	23 519	80,7	24 634	80,8	48 154	80,8
Coloured	2 555	8,8	2 693	8,8	5 248	8,8
Indian or Asian	788	2,7	753	2,5	1 541	2,6
White	2 267	7,8	2 413	7,9	4 680	7,8
Total	29 129	100,0	30 493	100,0	59 622	100,0

2.4 Percentage distribution of the projected provincial share of the total population, 2007-2020

Province	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Eastern Cape	13,4	13,3	13,1	12,9	12,7	12,6	12,4	12,2	12,1	11,9	11,8	11,6	11,4	11,3
Free State	5,6	5,6	5,5	5,4	5,4	5,3	5,3	5,2	5,2	5,1	5,0	5,0	5,0	4,9
Gauteng	22,4	22,7	23,0	23,3	23,6	23,8	24,1	24,4	24,7	25,0	25,2	25,5	25,7	26,0
KwaZulu-Natal	20,3	20,2	20,1	20,0	19,8	19,8	19,7	19,6	19,6	19,5	19,5	19,4	19,4	19,3
Limpopo	10,7	10,6	10,6	10,5	10,4	10,4	10,3	10,2	10,2	10,1	10,0	10,0	9,9	9,8
Mpumalanga	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8
North West	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2
Northern Cape	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,9	6,9	6,9
Western Cape	10,9	11,0	11,1	11,2	11,3	11,3	11,4	11,5	11,5	11,6	11,6	11,7	11,7	11,8
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

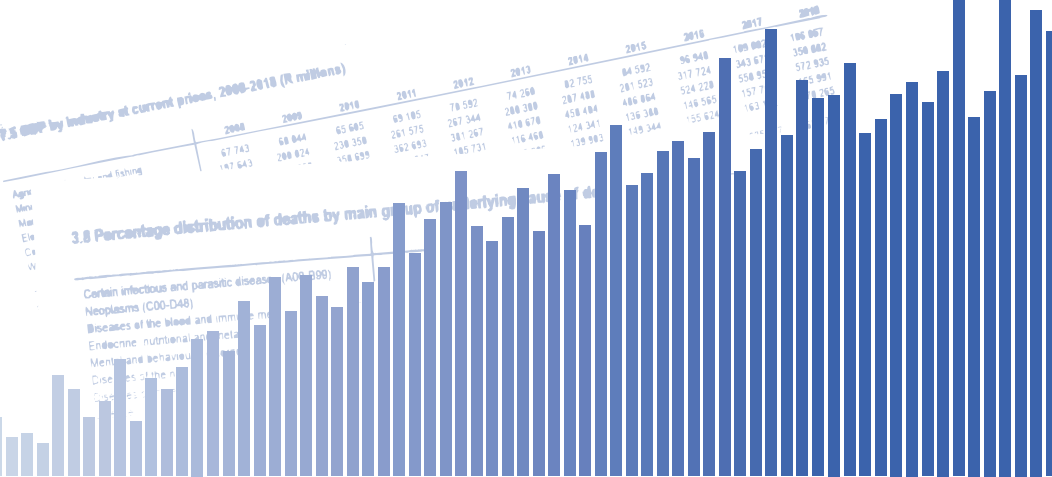
Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

2.5 Estimated annual population growth rates by population group and gender, 2007-2020

		2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020
Black African	Male	1,69	1,74	1,81	1,85	1,87	1,86	1,86	1,85	1,85	1,84	1,81	1,78	1,65
	Female	1,35	1,50	1,60	1,66	1,68	1,68	1,70	1,69	1,68	1,66	1,65	1,64	1,55
	Total	1,52	1,61	1,70	1,76	1,77	1,76	1,78	1,77	1,77	1,75	1,73	1,71	1,60
Coloured	Male	1,32	1,36	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,38	1,38	1,38	1,36	1,34	1,31	1,28	1,24
	Female	1,22	1,25	1,26	1,27	1,29	1,29	1,31	1,30	1,28	1,26	1,23	1,20	1,17
	Total	1,27	1,30	1,31	1,32	1,33	1,34	1,35	1,34	1,32	1,30	1,27	1,24	1,20
Indian or Asian	Male	1,68	1,75	1,82	1,87	1,85	1,83	1,81	1,78	1,76	1,73	1,70	1,67	1,37
	Female	1,20	1,24	1,27	1,28	1,30	1,31	1,31	1,30	1,30	1,28	1,26	1,24	1,07
	Total	1,44	1,49	1,54	1,57	1,57	1,57	1,56	1,54	1,53	1,51	1,48	1,46	1,23
White	Male	-0,12	-0,13	-0,16	-0,19	-0,22	-0,24	-0,25	-0,28	-0,31	-0,34	-0,40	-0,46	-0,37
	Female	-0,07	-0,08	-0,10	-0,13	-0,15	-0,17	-0,19	-0,22	-0,25	-0,29	-0,33	-0,37	-0,30
	Total	-0,10	-0,10	-0,13	-0,16	-0,18	-0,20	-0,22	-0,25	-0,28	-0,32	-0,36	-0,41	-0,33
Total	Male	1,48	1,52	1,58	1,62	1,63	1,63	1,63	1,62	1,62	1,61	1,58	1,55	1,44
	Female	1,20	1,32	1,40	1,45	1,47	1,47	1,49	1,48	1,47	1,45	1,44	1,42	1,36
	Total	1,34	1,42	1,49	1,53	1,55	1,54	1,56	1,55	1,55	1,53	1,51	1,49	1,40

Vital statistics

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

- Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
- Neoplasms (C00-D48)
- Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
- Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
- Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
- Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
- Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
- Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
- Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
- Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
- Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
- Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
- Injury, poisoning and violence (S00-T99)
- Causes of death not classified elsewhere (U00-U99)

Vital statistics

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3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 2002-2018 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	Unknown	South Africa
2002	19 278	13 359	45 400	24 272	14 970	10 139	13 483	3 790	26 852	5 214	245	-	177 002
2003	19 980	13 150	45 787	26 683	12 649	10 508	14 395	4 004	25 704	5 478	351	-	178 689
2004	22 401	13 323	44 279	26 513	11 377	9 796	13 500	4 500	26 712	3 716	404	-	176 521
2005	22 104	14 475	44 831	28 461	10 529	9 397	13 312	4 653	28 517	3 888	490	-	180 657
2006	22 775	13 466	49 995	30 239	10 131	9 556	13 758	4 641	29 612	3 217	470	-	184 860
2007	21 508	13 752	45 622	28 858	9 571	9 405	13 572	5 052	29 818	5 434	438	-	183 030
2008	21 164	13 593	46 226	29 361	10 581	9 713	13 916	4 843	30 523	5 643	959	-	186 522
2009	20 903	11 908	41 817	27 266	9 930	9 095	12 585	4 217	28 112	5 429	727	-	171 989
2010	22 329	11 905	41 396	25 862	9 699	8 809	13 193	4 552	26 855	2 396	3 830	-	170 826
2011	26 980	10 560	34 267	27 545	11 044	7 268	10 846	5 063	27 596	5 784	311	-	167 264
2012	18 311	9 830	40 287	27 231	11 597	6 881	10 609	5 044	26 632	4 480	210	-	161 112
2013	16 970	7 765	36 407	23 739	9 516	6 675	10 172	4 763	25 738	1 554	558	14 785	158 642
2014	16 020	8 909	39 213	24 146	10 202	7 533	9 709	5 778	25 865	1 740	567	1 170	150 852
2015	15 279	8 707	37 180	21 097	9 165	7 550	9 302	4 107	22 311	3 003	460	466	138 627
2016	15 438	9 219	36 413	21 440	9 409	7 663	9 699	4 278	20 565	4 898	372	118	139 512
2017	14 550	9 479	35 359	21 206	9 894	7 071	9 238	3 950	22 144	2 114	418	35	135 458
2018	14 080	9 165	33 300	21 180	9 258	6 866	9 071	4 004	19 478	4 407	403	28	131 240

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

All population groups are included.
Those marriages are registered under civil marriage

3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 2000-2018 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	South Africa
2000	2 519	1 737	13 289	4 664	918	961	1 728	667	5 596	2 064	0	34 145
2001	2 733	1 661	12 545	4 796	1 035	1 221	1 815	611	5 840	2 787	13	32 257
2002	1 761	1 063	11 666	3 515	1 149	1 255	2 065	536	5 846	1 968	14	30 838
2003	2 555	1 808	10 885	4 090	1 031	1 108	1 840	622	5 549	2 065	13	31 566
2004	2 961	1 696	10 092	4 009	1 134	1 189	1 721	733	4 381	3 812	33	31 768
2005	1 928	1 662	12 302	3 960	996	1 170	1 874	520	5 381	2 639	52	32 484
2006	2 765	1 711	10 544	4 092	941	1 263	1 777	618	4 699	2 811	49	31 270
2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	3 398	2 187	6 544	4 140	1 136	1 747	665	589	4 854	-	-	25 260
2016	3 352	2 361	5 816	4 314	1 028	1 035	558	638	6 224	-	-	25 326
2017	3 285	2 254	6 046	4 349	1 215	997	426	768	6 050	-	-	25 390
2018	3 325	2 457	6 623	3 868	1 207	677	483	370	6 274	-	-	25 284

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

All population groups are included.

Divorces were not published by province between 2007 and 2014.

3.3 Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces by population group, 2002-2018

	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Mixed	Unspecified	Total
2002	8 578	4 868	1 794	14 031	342	4 787	34 400
2003	8 882	5 069	1 702	11 986	435	5 350	33 424
2004	8 686	3 955	1 711	10 363	458	4 424	29 597
2005	9 609	4 308	1 699	10 278	432	6 068	32 394
2006	9 113	3 451	1 676	11 079	613	5 338	31 270
2007	9 346	4 350	1 644	8 489	560	4 091	28 480
2008	10 110	3 057	1 802	9 481	902	3 572	28 924
2009	10 404	4 736	1 415	8 163	2 047	1 530	28 295
2010	7 719	3 529	1 113	5 633	17	2 372	20 383
2011	6 937	3 753	1 224	5 169	-	1 488	18 571
2012	6 993	4 347	872	5 550	17	1 934	19 713
2013	8 171	4 184	1 257	5 683	29	1 749	21 073
2014	8 680	5 527	1 254	5 187	643	927	22 218
2015	10 468	4 609	1 366	4 970	649	904	22 966
2016	10 345	4 933	1 254	4 561	656	1 001	22 750
2017	11 481	4 643	1 156	4 322	679	889	23 170
2018	12 005	4 721	989	4 229	689	1 094	23 727

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-17 years.

3.4 Registered live birth occurrences by province, 2000-2019 (numbers)

	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	Outside SA	Unspeci- fied	South Africa
2000	85 437	137 275	21 812	48 234	239 657	52 606	171 885	75 847	98 863	4 846	106	936 568
2001	87 008	129 996	21 140	49 694	234 081	52 676	177 254	75 742	98 469	4 674	108	930 842
2002	86 296	127 449	21 196	49 471	236 109	50 953	177 984	71 418	93 909	4 352	96	919 233
2003	87 333	136 176	21 775	51 751	221 293	53 130	179 851	75 227	96 621	4 355	84	927 596
2004	98 043	149 680	23 624	55 334	230 761	58 687	201 616	83 497	109 561	4 473	119	1 015 395
2005	104 124	153 545	23 827	57 744	240 618	62 129	209 593	87 079	118 546	4 460	171	1 061 836
2006	109 273	155 722	24 317	57 917	249 945	61 897	217 504	86 773	122 277	4 440	170	1 090 235
2007	109 452	147 434	24 662	58 205	240 245	64 178	217 453	87 380	122 942	4 912	253	1 077 116
2008	112 579	143 212	25 302	59 420	242 178	65 594	226 611	89 834	127 567	4 044	178	1 096 519
2009	108 170	129 580	24 545	55 257	223 985	63 914	218 375	86 259	121 304	2 182	185	1 033 756
2010	106 009	125 156	24 521	55 583	220 872	62 200	220 256	84 296	124 277	606	222	1 023 998
2011	104 855	127 168	24 544	54 378	219 475	62 842	220 087	87 887	129 867	283	678	1 032 064
2012	103 990	125 448	25 316	54 275	214 970	63 761	219 756	88 371	129 392	172	788	1 026 239
2013	98 708	121 508	25 180	51 698	215 817	59 663	225 906	82 396	128 831	0	7 219	1 016 926
2014	102 724	122 773	25 352	52 752	213 751	59 841	221 056	84 337	129 346	0	2 517	1 014 449
2015	99 331	114 485	24 915	48 920	198 604	57 377	210 496	76 843	126 223	0	3 367	960 561
2016	94 440	102 995	23 101	45 915	185 601	55 197	201 022	75 676	119 256	0	43	903 246
2017	95 997	104 325	23 402	47 047	178 456	55 392	200 726	75 369	116 276	0	760	897 750
2018	97 298	105 796	24 195	47 306	190 923	55 094	205 612	77 353	123 414	~	122	927 113
2019	99 890	109 247	22 480	47 604	200 374	57 920	209 690	79 726	127 420	~	181	954 532

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births 1999–2018 data sets*

Birth occurrences refer to the number of births that occurred in a specific year and were registered.

Birth occurrences are updated daily on the National Population Register due to late registrations of births. Outside SA are births occurring to South African citizens abroad.

Outside SA births for 2013 are reflected in the province of birth registration.

~ Foreign births are reflected in the district of birth registration.

3.5 Number of registered deaths by province and year of death, 1999-2017

	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	Outside SA	Unspeci- fied	South Africa
1999	37 988	54 483	10 256	31 572	86 748	28 118	78 362	25 579	29 372	174	10	382 687
2000	38 531	62 121	11 078	34 131	96 792	30 742	84 001	28 176	31 453	191	13	417 259
2001	41 076	67 784	11 780	36 912	106 925	34 684	90 169	31 223	35 400	317	18	456 316
2002	43 589	74 929	12 698	40 966	118 833	38 551	99 449	35 271	38 753	326	15	503 409
2003	44 601	83 488	13 716	45 895	131 522	43 183	109 554	41 144	44 908	406	20	558 478
2004	44 269	88 838	14 542	49 239	134 547	43 224	113 574	43 142	46 381	597	36	578 448
2005	45 593	93 762	14 348	50 464	141 492	43 557	115 319	46 316	48 126	599	33	599 677
2006	44 705	92 011	15 125	52 405	140 251	43 020	120 063	48 833	53 170	683	1 605	614 248
2007	46 883	88 175	15 077	51 051	136 948	43 207	119 068	48 530	53 045	671	1 334	606 239
2008	47 100	85 508	15 262	49 527	133 433	43 152	118 872	47 860	53 467	738	1 045	598 289
2009	46 178	85 443	15 252	47 945	129 775	41 028	116 550	46 190	53 612	767	161	583 952
2010	46 197	83 290	15 288	45 245	117 753	40 352	106 641	42 112	50 563	849	3 226	551 574
2011	46 525	77 089	14 878	41 393	107 219	38 171	102 191	38 529	47 991	925	2 546	517 562
2012	47 535	68 955	14 079	35 573	103 216	36 178	99 454	36 885	49 907	831	447	495 260
2013	46 498	67 214	13 757	34 034	95 019	35 674	98 843	35 720	48 016	674	228	477 163
2014	46 566	70 279	14 106	33 298	91 681	35 385	99 633	35 193	48 580	820	325	476 891
2015	50 719	70 194	13 784	32 393	88 924	35 144	99 086	34 620	47 313	677	81	473 266
2016	48 141	66 067	13 868	31 796	84 755	35 405	97 437	33 261	45 578	216	35	456 612
2017	45 715	65 162	12 638	31 208	76 605	32 473	92 523	29 300	43 707	-	17 213	446 544

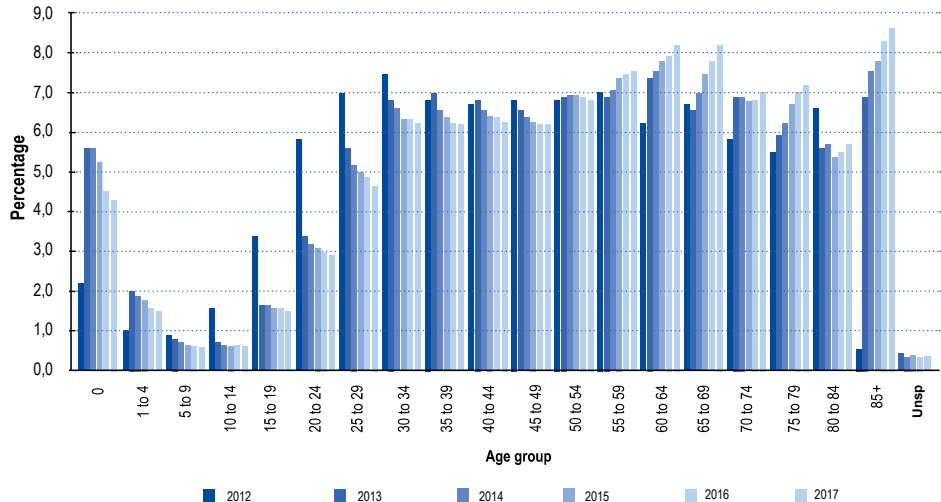
Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, trends dataset 1998-2016*

The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence.

3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2012-2017

Age	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
0	5,5	5,6	5,6	5,3	4,6	4,4
1-4	2,2	2,0	1,9	1,7	1,5	1,4
5-9	1,0	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,6
10-14	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,6
15-19	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5
20-24	3,3	3,3	3,1	3,1	3,0	2,9
25-29	5,9	5,5	5,1	5,0	4,9	4,7
30-34	7,0	6,7	6,6	6,3	6,3	6,2
35-39	7,4	7,0	6,6	6,4	6,2	6,2
40-44	6,9	6,8	6,6	6,4	6,4	6,3
45-49	6,7	6,6	6,4	6,3	6,3	6,3
50-54	6,8	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,8
55-59	6,8	6,9	7,1	7,3	7,4	7,5
60-64	7,0	7,4	7,7	7,8	7,9	8,1
65-69	6,3	6,5	7,0	7,5	7,8	8,1
70-74	6,6	6,9	6,9	6,8	6,8	7,0
75-79	5,8	6,0	6,2	6,7	7,0	7,1
80-84	5,4	5,6	5,7	5,4	5,5	5,6
85+	6,5	6,9	7,5	7,9	8,3	8,5
Unsp.	0,6	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Total	495 536	477 462	477 484	474 175	470 396	446 544

3.7 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age group and year of death, 2012-2017



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death (CD-10), 2012-2017

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)	22,2	22,5	21,6	19,5	18,1	17,6
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	7,8	8,3	8,7	9,1	9,3	9,7
Diseases of the blood and immune mechanism (D50-D89)	2,9	2,2	2,1	2,8	2,7	2,3
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	5,8	6,3	6,5	6,9	7,0	7,0
Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,6
Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)	2,5	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,1	2,1
Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	16,4	16,7	17,4	17,8	18,4	18,4
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	10,8	10,3	9,9	9,6	9,3	9,5
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K93)	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,6
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,3
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system etc. (M00-M99)	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4
Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)	1,7	1,9	1,9	2,0	2,1	2,1
Pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium (O00-O99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Perinatal conditions (P00-P96) ¹	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	1,9	1,9
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,5
Symptoms and signs not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)	13,6	12,7	12,4	12,3	13,2	13,4
External causes of morbidity and mortality (V01-Y98)	9,9	10,4	10,7	11,3	11,4	11,5
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number	495 536	477 462	477 484	474 175	470 396	446 544

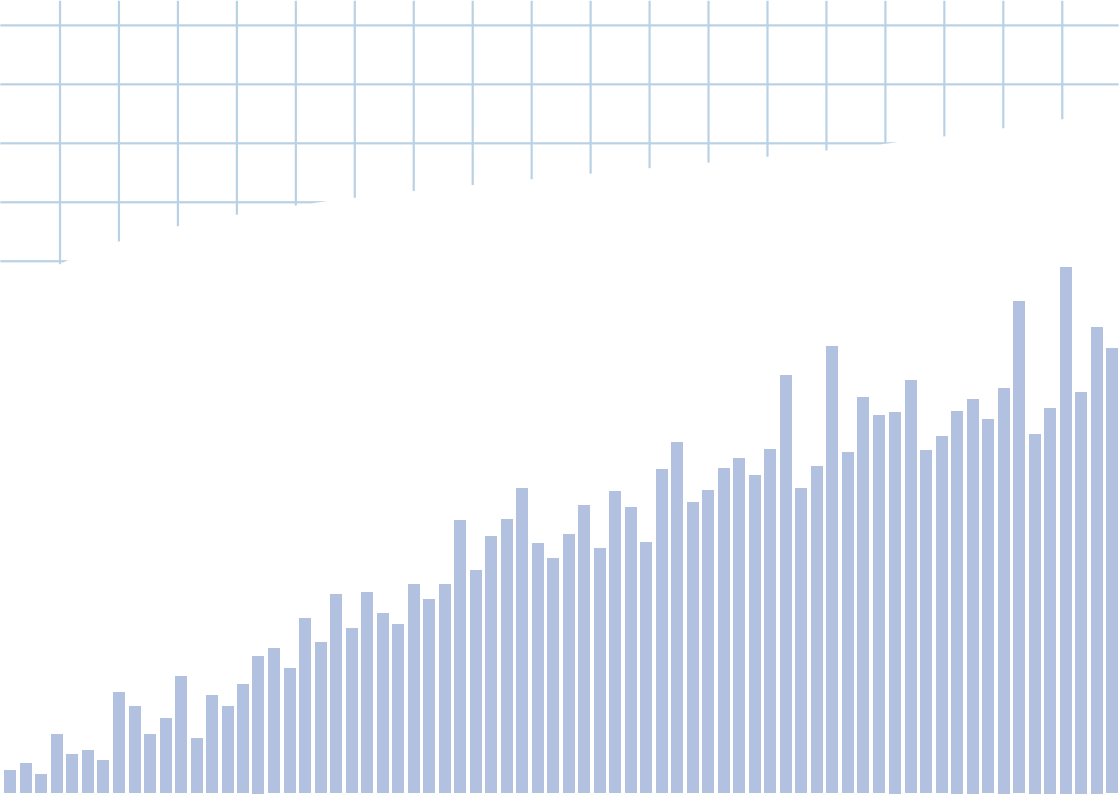
Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, trends dataset 2011–2016*.

3.9 Leading underlying natural causes of death, 2012-2017 (percentages)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	9,9	8,8	8,3	7,2	6,5	6,4
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	4,4	4,9	5,0	5,4	5,5	5,7
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	5,0	4,9	5,1	5,0	5,0	5,0
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	4,5	4,7	4,8	4,9	5,2	4,9
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20-B24)	3,9	5,0	4,8	4,8	4,8	4,8
Influenza and pneumonia (J09-J18)	5,5	5,1	4,8	4,4	4,3	4,2
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	3,4	3,6	3,9	4,2	4,3	4,5
Other viral diseases (B25-B34)	3,1	3,0	3,1	3,5	3,6	2,8
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	2,5	2,6	2,7	2,7	2,8	2,9
Intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A09)	3,1	3,4	3,1	2,1	1,4	1,5
Other natural causes of death	44,8	43,7	43,7	44,5	45,2	45,8
Non-natural causes of death	9,9	10,4	10,7	11,3	11,4	11,5
All causes	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number	495 536	477 462	477 484	474 175	470 396	446 544

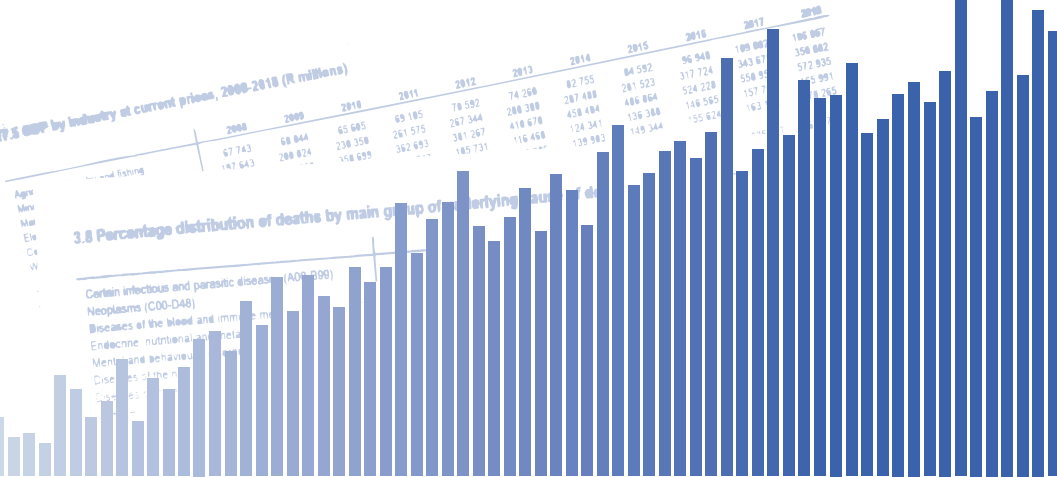
Source: South African death registration data

Causes of death are based on the Tenth Revision, *International Classification of Disease*, 1992.



Tourism

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2000-2018 (R millions)



Tourism

4.1	Tourists by mode of travel, 2009-2019 (thousands)	27
4.2	Tourists by purpose of visit, 2009-2019 (thousands)	28
4.3	Tourists by country of residence, 2011-2019 (thousands)	29

4.1.1 Tourists by mode of travel, 2009-2019 (thousands)

	Mode of travel					Total
	Road	Air	Sea	Rail	Unspecified	
2009	4 854	2 152	1	3	2	7 012
2010	5 328	2 739	5	1	1	8 074
2011	3 849	1 569	6	..	0	5 424
2012	6 240	2 937	12	..	0	9 188
2013	6 365	3 164	7	..	0	9 537
2014	6 971	2 573	4	..	..	9 549
2015	6 361	2 535	7	..	..	8 904
2016	7 140	2 893	11	..	..	10 044
2017	7 216	3 060	9	..	..	10 285
2018	7 368	3 089	15	..	..	10 472
2019	7 206	3 006	16	..	..	10 228

4.1.2 Tourists by purpose of visit, 2009-2019 (thousands)

	Purpose of visit					Total
	Holiday	Business	Study	Transit ¹	Medical ²	
2009	6 803	106	91	12	..	7 012
2010	7 552	247	84	191	..	8 074
2011	5 115	122	65	122	..	5 424
2012	8 310	205	88	585	..	9 188
2013	8 610	200	72	655	..	9 537
2014	9 142	335	73	..	..	9 549
2015	8 503	325	75	..	..	8 904
2016	9 707	256	82	..	..	10 044
2017	9 951	255	79	..	..	10 285
2018	10 149	242	74	..	7	10 472
2019	9 947	209	66	..	6	10 228

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2009-2019* (Report No. 03-51-02)

¹Travellers in transit were not included in the program for January 2014 going forward.

²Medical treatment tourists were now included in the program for 2018 going forward.

4.1.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2011-2019 (thousands)

	Europe									Total
	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Portugal	Switzerland	UK	Other		
2011	67	135	35	65	25	22	268	166	784	
2012	122	266	61	118	48	52	438	305	1 410	
2013	134	301	67	121	53	59	437	322	1 492	
2014	132	275	59	131	44	49	402	289	1 379	
2015	128	257	52	122	40	49	407	276	1 331	
2016	154	312	61	148	41	55	448	325	1 544	
2017	196	349	61	160	38	59	448	350	1 661	
2018	186	343	64	147	32	58	431	358	1 619	
2019	165	323	65	144	30	55	437	337	1 556	

4.1.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2011-2018 (thousands) (cont.)

	North America			Central and South America				Australasia				Total
	USA	Other	Total	Argentina	Brazil	Other	Total	Australia	New Zealand	Other		
2011	192	36	227	9	32	12	53	65	12	0	77	
2012	327	67	393	18	78	24	120	120	22	0	143	
2013	347	69	416	19	83	27	129	125	23	0	148	
2014	309	61	370	9	39	17	65	111	21	0	132	
2015	297	56	353	5	29	16	50	99	19	1	119	
2016	345	61	406	10	39	19	68	109	22	1	132	
2017	371	67	438	15	68	24	107	116	17	1	134	
2018	377	68	445	19	71	27	117	116	15	0	131	
2019	374	66	440	16	77	27	120	111	16	1	128	

4.1.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2011-2019 (thousands) (cont.)

	Middle East				Asia			
	Israel	Saudi Arabia	Other	Total	India	China	Other	Total
2011	11	3	10	25	59	85	43	187
2012	21	5	15	41	107	132	159	398
2013	22	6	14	43	112	151	169	432
2014	19	7	13	39	86	83	100	269
2015	19	7	13	39	78	85	88	251
2016	25	11	18	54	95	117	116	328
2017	26	11	19	56	98	97	122	317
2018	26	8	16	50	93	97	121	311
2019	29	11	16	56	96	93	122	311

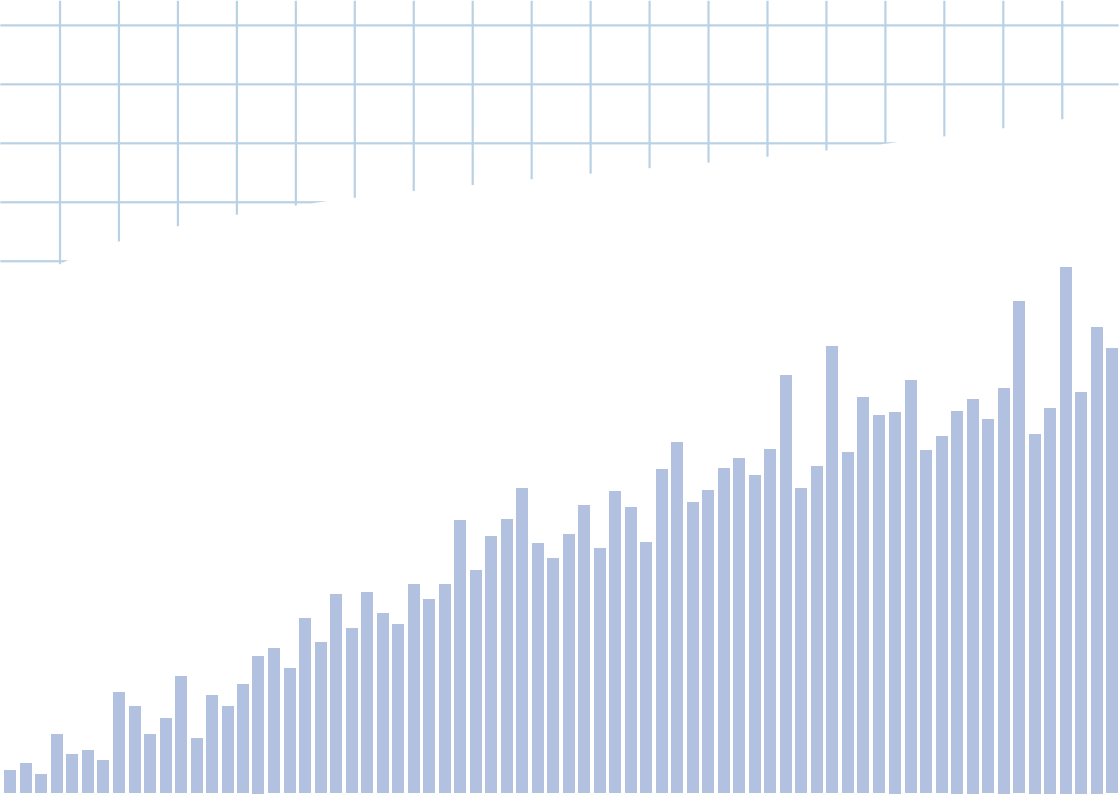
4.1.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2011-2019 (thousands) (cont.)

	SADC							Total
	Botswana	Lesotho	Mozambique	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe	Other	
2011	308	1 017	741	125	454	1 023	250	4 022
2012	452	1 618	1 104	201	769	1 848	495	6 656
2013	537	1 461	1 117	222	836	1 935	567	6 856
2014	556	1 502	1 283	211	918	2 144	489	7 280
2015	594	1 395	1 200	213	838	1 901	434	6 575
2016	680	1 757	1 268	215	894	2 028	472	7 314
2017	681	1 747	1 339	209	877	2 040	494	7 387
2018	689	1 739	1 361	200	884	2 209	528	7 610
2019	668	1 563	1 333	184	918	2 259	516	7 441

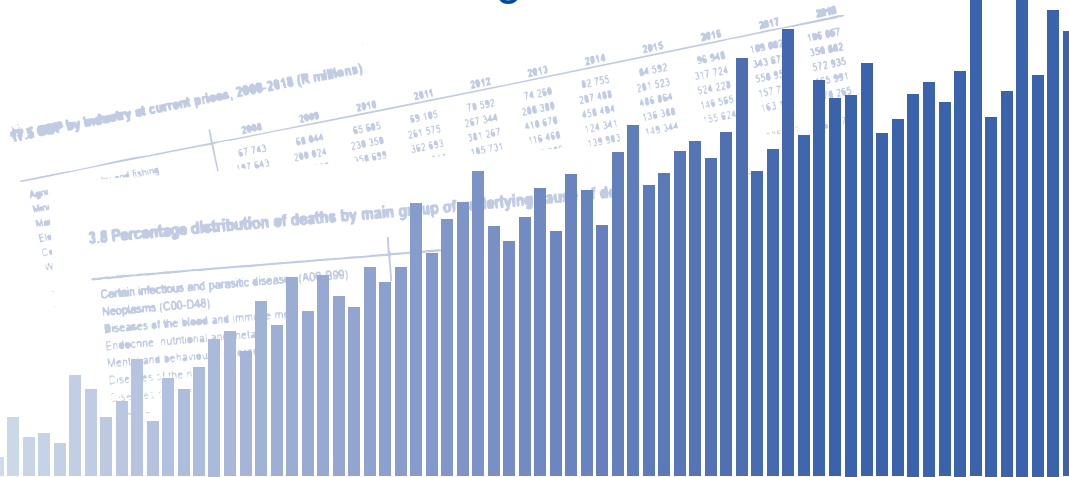
Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2011-2019* (Report No. 03-51-02)

4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2011-2019 (thousands) (concl.)

	Other African							Total	Unspecified	Grand Total
	Cameroon	Egypt	Ghana	Kenya	Nigeria	Uganda	Other			
2011	5	6	19	30	64	14	48	186	16	5 424
2012	6	7	23	33	73	16	52	210	26	9 188
2013	6	8	27	36	85	17	58	237	20	9 537
2014	5	7	20	30	66	13	45	186	15	9 549
2015	5	7	16	27	59	12	45	171	13	8 904
2016	5	9	17	29	66	14	48	188	12	10 044
2017	5	9	18	29	51	14	46	172	13	10 285
2018	5	7	21	29	54	14	46	176	13	10 472
2019	5	8	18	30	39	15	45	160	16	10 228



Documented migration



Documented migration

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5.1 Documented immigrants by country of previous permanent residence, 1994-2015 (numbers)

	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspecified	Total
1994	2 784	80	148	1 497	177	72	1 548	80	12	6 398
1995	2 272	85	136	927	238	43	1 304	39	20	5 064
1996	2 315	86	117	1 020	207	50	1 549	52	11	5 407
1997	1 494	56	84	1 034	173	45	1 155	46	16	4 103
1998	1 614	61	77	1 207	146	57	1 169	31	9	4 371
1999	1 213	40	46	693	98	33	1 504	28	14	3 669
2000	978	33	50	991	111	22	831	24	13	3 053
2001	1 714	51	109	1 289	172	41	1 419	31	6	4 832
2002	1 847	65	103	1 738	184	60	2 472	61	15	6 545
2003	2 567	99	190	2 328	272	82	4 961	58	21	10 578
2011	1 252	34	68	2 519	149	62	5 922	-	5	10 011
2012	305	11	9	230	25	21	682	-	-	1 283
2013	791	28	41	1 228	112	45	4 555	-	1	6 801
2014	451	12	41	928	46	19	2 638	-	1	4 136
2015	728	23	61	1 610	57	44	3 872	-	2	6 397

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigrants in South Africa* (Statistical release P0351.4), *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351) and *Tourism* (Report No. 03-51-02)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from 2004-2010.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.

Africa refers to all the countries in Africa (both mainland and island countries).

5.2 Self-declared emigrants by country of destination, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspecified	Total
1994	4 198	2 766	358	173	1 699	45	854	88	54	10 235
1995	2 963	2 449	281	163	1 561	51	1 114	66	77	8 725
1996	3 198	3 035	266	136	1 737	49	1 151	72	64	9 708
1997	2 962	2 671	244	166	1 389	43	1 339	71	61	8 946
1998	3 138	2 513	230	169	1 338	45	1 425	77	96	9 031
1999	3 071	2 506	200	187	1 168	43	1 131	86	95	8 487
2000	3 811	2 441	243	198	1 581	64	1 655	151	118	10 262
2001	5 316	2 912	280	226	1 659	54	1 584	126	103	12 260
2002	4 637	2 523	323	218	1 430	43	1 461	144	111	10 890
2003	6 827	3 248	580	445	1 998	92	2 611	196	168	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigrants in South Africa* (Statistical release P0351.4), *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351) and *Tourism* (Report No. 03-51-02)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.

5.3 Documented immigrants by occupation group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 103	798	843	551	449	378	331	524	576	499
Managerial and administrative occupations	490	374	461	418	424	258	241	258	381	416
Clerical and sales occupations	400	250	315	64	48	199	21	62	26	25
Transport and communication occupations	19	7	18	19	8	25	5	3	5	7
Service occupations	115	79	84	43	27	58	4	16	21	15
Farming and related occupations	20	5	4	2	0	48	4	0	2	0
Artisan and related occupations	184	103	117	93	52	169	15	10	14	10
Production and related workers	78	58	62	31	17	218	5	10	9	0
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	161	88	74	424	173	36	36	69	19	39
Not economically active	3 830	3 302	3 412	2 555	3 173	2 304	2 391	3 879	5 491	9 567
Total	6 398	5 064	5 407	4 103	4 371	3 669	3 053	4 832	6 545	10 578

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigrants in South Africa* (Statistical release P0351.4), *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351) and *Tourism* (Report No. 03-51-02)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from July 2004.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.

Africa refers to all the countries in Africa (both mainland and island countries).

5.4 Self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 960	1 679	1 970	1 924	1 968	1 855	2 439	2 929	2 689	3 370
Managerial and administrative occupations	638	664	737	703	787	680	891	954	1 146	1 218
Clerical and sales occupations	1 008	859	921	877	873	794	1 057	1 279	596	1 400
Transport and communication occupations	45	41	23	34	43	32	67	53	54	99
Service occupations	122	102	116	99	113	116	146	208	129	214
Farming and related occupations	14	26	26	29	34	16	34	33	25	25
Artisan and related occupations	402	319	339	327	323	257	289	304	253	297
Production and related workers	67	40	32	31	19	28	61	79	39	62
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	604	793	999	824	945	970	1 450	1 752	1 880	1 376
Not economically active	5 375	4 198	4 545	4 039	3 926	3 639	3 828	4 669	3 556	4 649
Total	10 235	8 725	9 708	8 946	9 031	8 487	10 262	12 260	10 890	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigrants in South Africa* (Statistical release P0351.4), *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351) and *Tourism* (Report No. 03-51-02)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.

Labour statistics

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Statistics South Africa has revised the *Quarterly labour force survey* (QLFS) series from Quarter 3: 2013 backwards to reflect the new population estimates from the Census 2011. The resulting estimates are comparable for the entire series to date.

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to totals.

¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2015-2020 (thousands)

		Economically active				Not economically active	
Gender: Male		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)		Total
2015	Mar	8 696	2 808	11 504	24,4	6 131	17 634
	Jun	8 799	2 650	11 449	23,1	6 269	17 719
	Sep	8 916	2 738	11 655	23,5	6 150	17 804
	Dec	9 023	2 621	11 644	22,5	6 245	17 889
2016	Mar	8 835	2 891	11 726	24,7	6 249	17 975
	Jun	8 792	2 864	11 655	24,6	6 406	18 061
	Sep	8 960	3 018	11 979	25,2	6 166	18 145
	Dec	9 037	2 929	11 966	24,5	6 260	18 226
2017	Mar	9 030	3 165	12 195	26,0	6 113	18 307
	Jun	9 022	3 169	12 191	26,0	6 198	18 389
	Sep	9 067	3 188	12 255	26,0	6 215	18 471
	Dec	9 100	2 998	12 098	24,8	6 452	18 550
2018	Mar	9 155	3 065	12 220	25,1	6 410	18 630
	Jun	9 154	3 097	12 251	25,3	6 459	18 710
	Sep	9 156	3 194	12 349	25,9	6 440	18 790
	Dec	9 279	3 113	12 392	25,1	6 475	18 867
2019	Mar	9 100	3 219	12 319	26,1	6 625	18 944
	Jun	9 180	3 406	12 585	27,1	6 436	19 022
	Sep	9 133	3 491	12 624	27,7	6 475	19 099
	Dec	9 201	3 431	12 632	27,2	6 542	19 174
2020	Mar	9 149	3 607	12 755	28,3	6 494	19 249
	Jun	7 978	2 258	10 236	22,1	9 089	19 325

6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

		Economically active				Not economically active	
Gender: Female		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)		Total
2015	Mar	6 763	2 727	9 490	28,7	8 674	18 164
	Jun	6 858	2 580	9 438	27,3	8 798	18 236
	Sep	6 912	2 680	9 592	27,9	8 717	18 309
	Dec	6 995	2 572	9 567	26,9	8 816	18 383
2016	Mar	6 840	2 832	9 672	29,3	8 784	18 456
	Jun	6 754	2 770	9 524	29,1	9 006	18 530
	Sep	6 873	2 854	9 727	29,3	8 877	18 604
	Dec	7 031	2 852	9 883	28,9	8 796	18 679
2017	Mar	7 182	3 049	10 232	29,8	8 522	18 753
	Jun	7 078	3 008	10 086	29,8	8 743	18 828
	Sep	7 125	3 022	10 147	29,8	8 756	18 903
	Dec	7 071	2 882	9 953	29,0	9 022	18 975
2018	Mar	7 222	2 915	10 138	28,8	8 911	19 048
	Jun	7 134	2 986	10 119	29,5	9 002	19 122
	Sep	7 225	3 016	10 240	29,4	8 955	19 195
	Dec	7 250	3 027	10 276	29,5	8 991	19 267
2019	Mar	7 192	2 982	10 174	29,3	9 165	19 339
	Jun	7 133	3 250	10 383	31,3	9 029	19 411
	Sep	7 242	3 243	10 485	30,9	8 999	19 483
	Dec	7 220	3 295	10 514	31,3	9 039	19 554
2020	Mar	7 234	3 463	10 697	32,4	8 928	19 625
	Jun	6 170	2 037	8 207	24,8	11 489	19 696

6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2015-2020 (thousands) (concl.)

Gender: Total		Economically active				Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total				
2015	Mar	15 459	5 535	20 994	26,4	14 805	35 799	
	Jun	15 657	5 230	20 887	25,0	15 068	35 955	
	Sep	15 828	5 418	21 246	25,5	14 867	36 114	
	Dec	16 018	5 193	21 211	24,5	15 061	36 272	
2016	Mar	15 675	5 723	21 398	26,7	15 033	36 431	
	Jun	15 545	5 634	21 179	26,6	15 412	36 591	
	Sep	15 833	5 873	21 706	27,1	15 044	36 750	
	Dec	16 069	5 781	21 849	26,5	15 055	36 905	
2017	Mar	16 212	6 214	22 426	27,7	14 634	37 061	
	Jun	16 100	6 177	22 277	27,7	14 941	37 217	
	Sep	16 192	6 210	22 402	27,7	14 971	37 373	
	Dec	16 171	5 880	22 051	26,7	15 474	37 525	
2018	Mar	16 378	5 980	22 358	26,7	15 320	37 678	
	Jun	16 288	6 083	22 370	27,2	15 462	37 832	
	Sep	16 380	6 209	22 589	27,5	15 395	37 985	
	Dec	16 529	6 139	22 668	27,1	15 466	38 134	
2019	Mar	16 291	6 201	22 492	27,6	15 791	38 283	
	Jun	16 313	6 655	22 968	29,0	15 465	38 433	
	Sep	16 375	6 734	23 109	29,1	15 474	38 582	
	Dec	16 420	6 726	23 146	29,1	15 581	38 727	
2020	Mar	16 383	7 070	23 452	30,1	15 422	38 874	
	Jun	14 148	4 295	18 443	23,3	20 578	39 021	

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2015-2020 (thousands)

Population group: Black African		Economically active				Not economically active	
		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Total	
2015	Mar	11 344	4 788	16 133	29,7	12 291	28 423
	Jun	11 625	4 488	16 113	27,9	12 460	28 573
	Sep	11 704	4 738	16 442	28,8	12 285	28 726
	Dec	11 860	4 522	16 382	27,6	12 497	28 879
2016	Mar	11 576	4 993	16 569	30,1	12 464	29 033
	Jun	11 506	4 946	16 452	30,1	12 736	29 187
	Sep	11 764	5 156	16 920	30,5	12 421	29 341
	Dec	11 939	5 105	17 043	30,0	12 450	29 493
2017	Mar	12 009	5 493	17 502	31,4	12 143	29 645
	Jun	12 025	5 479	17 504	31,3	12 294	29 798
	Sep	12 122	5 471	17 593	31,1	12 358	29 950
	Dec	12 057	5 176	17 233	30,0	12 866	30 099
2018	Mar	12 223	5 259	17 481	30,1	12 768	30 249
	Jun	12 172	5 337	17 509	30,5	12 891	30 399
	Sep	12 265	5 533	17 798	31,1	12 752	30 550
	Dec	12 461	5 446	17 908	30,4	12 789	30 697
2019	Mar	12 201	5 513	17 714	31,1	13130	30 844
	Jun	12 250	5 951	18 201	32,7	12791	30 992
	Sep	12 262	5 974	18 236	32,8	12903	31 140
	Dec	12 365	5 934	18 298	32,4	12986	31 284
2020	Mar	12 317	6 299	18 616	33,8	12813	31 429
	Jun	10 555	3 770	14 325	26,3	17250	31 575

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

		Economically active				Not economically active	
Population group:		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)		Total
Coloured							
2015	Mar	1 650	501	2 150	23,3	1 164	3 315
	Jun	1 613	522	2 135	24,4	1 190	3 325
	Sep	1 638	484	2 122	22,8	1 214	3 336
	Dec	1 670	460	2 130	21,6	1 216	3 346
2016	Mar	1 655	511	2 166	23,6	1 191	3 356
	Jun	1 609	485	2 094	23,2	1 273	3 366
	Sep	1 642	488	2 129	22,9	1 247	3 377
	Dec	1 685	474	2 159	22,0	1 227	3 386
2017	Mar	1 690	501	2 191	22,9	1 205	3 396
	Jun	1 631	503	2 134	23,6	1 272	3 406
	Sep	1 639	517	2 156	24,0	1 259	3 415
	Dec	1 662	511	2 173	23,5	1 252	3 425
2018	Mar	1 731	510	2 240	22,7	1 193	3 434
	Jun	1 716	520	2 236	23,3	1 207	3 443
	Sep	1 700	473	2 172	21,8	1 279	3 452
	Dec	1 696	466	2 162	21,6	1 298	3 460
2019	Mar	1 711	489	2 201	22,2	1 268	3 468
	Jun	1 687	489	2 175	22,5	1 302	3 477
	Sep	1 719	529	2 248	23,5	1 237	3 485
	Dec	1 680	556	2 235	24,9	1 257	3 493
2020	Mar	1 667	526	2 193	24,0	1 307	3 500
	Jun	1 412	332	1 744	19,0	1 764	3 508

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: Indian or Asian		Economically active				Not economically active	
		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Total	
2015	Mar	501	93	594	15,7	377	971
	Jun	488	75	564	13,4	410	974
	Sep	504	72	576	12,5	401	977
	Dec	524	64	587	10,9	392	980
2016	Mar	499	70	569	12,3	414	983
	Jun	505	67	572	11,7	414	985
	Sep	522	79	601	13,2	387	988
	Dec	535	67	602	11,1	388	990
2017	Mar	544	80	624	12,9	368	992
	Jun	526	80	606	13,3	388	994
	Sep	541	66	607	10,9	389	996
	Dec	544	55	599	9,2	399	998
2018	Mar	530	71	602	11,8	399	1 000
	Jun	547	63	610	10,4	392	1 003
	Sep	534	60	594	10,1	411	1 005
	Dec	524	74	598	12,4	409	1 007
2019	Mar	524	67	591	11,4	418	1 009
	Jun	530	67	597	11,2	414	1 011
	Sep	535	82	617	13,3	396	1 013
	Dec	523	85	608	13,9	407	1 016
2020	Mar	535	80	615	13,0	402	1 018
	Jun	488	82	571	14,4	449	1 020

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

		Economically active				Not economically active	
Population group:		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)		Total
White							
2015	Mar	1 965	153	2 117	7,2	972	3 090
	Jun	1 930	145	2 075	7,0	1 007	3 082
	Sep	1 983	124	2 107	5,9	968	3 074
	Dec	1 965	147	2 112	6,9	955	3 067
2016	Mar	1 945	150	2 095	7,2	964	3 059
	Jun	1 926	136	2 062	6,6	990	3 052
	Sep	1 905	150	2 055	7,3	989	3 044
	Dec	1 910	135	2 045	6,6	991	3 036
2017	Mar	1 969	139	2 109	6,6	919	3 028
	Jun	1 918	115	2 033	5,7	987	3 020
	Sep	1 890	156	2 046	7,6	966	3 012
	Dec	1 909	137	2 046	6,7	957	3 003
2018	Mar	1 894	141	2 035	6,9	960	2 995
	Jun	1 853	162	2 015	8,0	972	2 987
	Sep	1 881	144	2 025	7,1	953	2 979
	Dec	1 847	153	2 000	7,6	970	2 970
2019	Mar	1 855	131	1 986	6,6	976	2 961
	Jun	1 845	148	1 994	7,4	959	2 953
	Sep	1 859	148	2 007	7,4	937	2 944
	Dec	1 853	152	2 005	7,6	931	2 935
2020	Mar	1 863	164	2 027	8,1	899	2 926
	Jun	1 693	111	1 803	6,1	1 114	2 918

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2015-2020 (thousands) (concl.)

		Economically active				Not economically active	
Population group:	Total	Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Total	Total
2015	Mar	15 459	5 535	20 994	26,4	14 805	35 799
	Jun	15 657	5 230	20 887	25,0	15 068	35 955
	Sep	15 828	5 418	21 246	25,5	14 867	36 114
	Dec	16 018	5 193	21 211	24,5	15 061	36 272
2016	Mar	15 675	5 723	21 398	26,7	15 033	36 431
	Jun	15 545	5 634	21 179	26,6	15 412	36 591
	Sep	15 833	5 873	21 706	27,1	15 044	36 750
	Dec	16 069	5 781	21 849	26,5	15 055	36 905
2017	Mar	16 212	6 214	22 426	27,7	14 634	37 061
	Jun	16 100	6 177	22 277	27,7	14 941	37 217
	Sep	16 192	6 210	22 402	27,7	14 971	37 373
	Dec	16 171	5 880	22 051	26,7	15 474	37 525
2018	Mar	16 378	5 980	22 358	26,7	15 320	37 678
	Jun	16 288	6 083	22 370	27,2	15 462	37 832
	Sep	16 380	6 209	22 589	27,5	15 395	37 985
	Dec	16 529	6 139	22 668	27,1	15 466	38 134
2019	Mar	16 291	6 201	22 492	27,6	15 791	38 283
	Jun	16 313	6 655	22 968	29,0	15 465	38 433
	Sep	16 375	6 734	23 109	29,1	15 474	38 582
	Dec	16 420	6 726	23 146	29,1	15 581	38 727
2020	Mar	16 383	7 070	23 452	30,1	15 422	38 874
	Jun	14 148	4 295	18 443	23,3	20 578	39 021

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands)

Main occupation: Legislators, senior officials and managers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	90	51	535	150	48	85	51	16	226	1 252
	Jun	89	44	557	146	46	81	40	14	229	1 246
	Sep	95	35	596	154	53	71	39	15	226	1 284
	Dec	98	49	617	154	51	69	46	18	213	1 314
2016	Mar	89	49	618	158	49	66	44	17	247	1 337
	Jun	73	45	611	158	61	67	57	13	229	1 314
	Sep	96	37	617	167	54	81	59	22	219	1 352
	Dec	107	36	645	184	58	62	63	21	243	1 420
2017	Mar	104	45	676	178	70	70	54	14	238	1 448
	Jun	95	35	670	209	71	73	56	17	244	1 469
	Sep	99	42	647	180	66	68	50	13	232	1 398
	Dec	108	44	600	160	64	75	61	22	256	1 390
2018	Mar	110	45	640	174	64	51	58	14	267	1 422
	Jun	101	49	650	187	56	57	43	17	256	1 416
	Sep	105	40	657	172	64	65	53	18	259	1 431
	Dec	99	49	663	166	60	73	53	19	263	1 444
2019	Mar	96	44	706	169	55	75	51	18	251	1 463
	Jun	113	54	714	171	76	70	41	20	267	1 528
	Sep	92	53	628	182	66	67	45	18	284	1 436
	Dec	90	44	645	168	73	65	58	21	277	1 440
2020	Mar	95	52	675	169	55	55	58	26	258	1 444
	Jun	81	49	619	151	42	66	38	19	225	1 288

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Professional		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpoopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	63	27	308	116	45	38	30	†	146	782
	Jun	56	27	312	112	50	35	32	†	117	750
	Sep	61	29	350	86	53	41	23	11	146	800
	Dec	50	30	339	83	62	38	23	†	140	772
2016	Mar	59	29	381	95	62	43	36	†	167	880
	Jun	46	33	367	113	62	43	34	†	155	857
	Sep	55	25	349	116	60	48	30	†	143	835
	Dec	62	34	361	116	65	60	38	12	145	892
2017	Mar	57	31	392	116	61	53	38	12	136	895
	Jun	53	40	387	108	58	53	43	†	146	897
	Sep	65	42	426	122	57	46	40	†	155	959
	Dec	60	37	364	142	48	42	37	†	168	906
2018	Mar	50	30	380	129	48	43	30	12	150	873
	Jun	62	28	333	139	66	43	43	13	151	878
	Sep	77	32	392	147	59	38	40	8	157	948
	Dec	56	31	381	120	45	35	33	12	165	878
2019	Mar	46	25	384	128	56	37	43	9	156	884
	Jun	58	34	356	103	55	36	40	17	141	840
	Sep	49	37	422	120	58	43	45	19	167	962
	Dec	56	40	428	118	62	46	45	13	162	970
2020	Mar	53	51	396	132	57	43	46	12	159	948
	Jun	63	44	443	147	78	59	43	13	182	1 072

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Technical and associate professionals		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	127	55	538	225	102	86	51	18	216	1 419
	Jun	126	58	587	235	100	87	59	20	207	1 479
	Sep	131	62	548	252	107	100	54	19	197	1 471
	Dec	126	68	530	243	109	84	75	17	202	1 455
2016	Mar	137	69	503	255	111	92	61	19	191	1 439
	Jun	133	66	550	236	108	103	69	19	211	1 495
	Sep	127	54	512	256	104	98	75	22	217	1 465
	Dec	136	44	542	265	87	92	73	21	217	1 479
2017	Mar	128	45	523	249	74	102	78	23	213	1 435
	Jun	145	49	531	252	84	94	56	23	223	1 457
	Sep	129	55	529	250	100	90	52	26	219	1 450
	Dec	132	56	504	257	96	92	84	29	226	1 477
2018	Mar	138	54	494	248	116	87	73	24	178	1 415
	Jun	140	62	542	245	101	98	65	29	166	1 448
	Sep	115	49	517	229	106	91	79	18	195	1 399
	Dec	128	66	516	235	120	108	76	27	198	1 474
2019	Mar	137	50	534	214	109	105	63	23	213	1 448
	Jun	123	51	505	244	108	94	66	25	221	1 436
	Sep	123	50	519	221	107	83	67	24	202	1 395
	Dec	124	47	520	207	100	92	74	22	216	1 401
2020	Mar	119	41	529	193	110	87	74	24	180	1 357
	Jun	108	36	424	206	81	78	75	17	187	1 213

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Clerks		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	137	76	658	235	102	91	78	38	257	1 670
	Jun	130	67	625	216	98	101	80	38	283	1 638
	Sep	138	78	673	207	91	95	79	38	270	1 669
	Dec	140	75	684	210	90	97	80	43	291	1 708
2016	Mar	140	66	632	199	106	92	80	37	265	1 616
	Jun	143	65	644	211	119	90	73	32	243	1 621
	Sep	132	69	686	215	101	84	70	29	266	1 651
	Dec	140	58	673	213	108	98	91	34	267	1 681
2017	Mar	153	72	721	207	115	91	88	32	273	1 751
	Jun	159	58	679	234	114	87	92	32	292	1 746
	Sep	151	60	726	249	110	90	91	30	276	1 783
	Dec	119	64	637	240	111	94	81	29	280	1 657
2018	Mar	136	66	644	257	121	96	90	39	297	1 746
	Jun	137	76	631	247	126	87	72	34	295	1 704
	Sep	148	70	607	257	123	82	67	43	291	1 689
	Dec	148	69	639	252	108	82	78	35	292	1 704
2019	Mar	131	79	635	231	103	94	72	37	297	1 679
	Jun	121	65	679	245	114	86	75	27	296	1 708
	Sep	132	60	660	244	118	91	68	26	298	1 696
	Dec	144	70	699	250	94	84	68	29	297	1 733
2020	Mar	127	69	658	247	93	87	97	25	272	1 674
	Jun	113	77	541	215	89	63	89	25	259	1 470

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Service workers and, shop and market sales workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	252	132	775	410	166	194	137	49	334	2 449
	Jun	239	131	725	431	182	198	163	48	351	2 469
	Sep	214	123	721	443	206	174	148	42	335	2 406
	Dec	236	131	779	453	212	177	135	44	362	2 529
2016	Mar	217	120	800	420	212	187	160	48	367	2 530
	Jun	249	126	767	401	203	160	148	39	343	2 437
	Sep	239	143	801	396	197	156	155	41	344	2 474
	Dec	246	141	766	434	229	148	150	35	335	2 484
2017	Mar	244	135	717	454	218	158	159	43	350	2 478
	Jun	228	128	677	449	233	173	164	43	353	2 447
	Sep	255	134	743	451	240	179	172	50	347	2 571
	Dec	238	131	755	445	227	189	176	46	390	2 597
2018	Mar	241	136	761	474	247	189	166	46	432	2 692
	Jun	248	126	791	441	210	169	178	43	429	2 635
	Sep	223	114	808	449	236	171	168	38	445	2 653
	Dec	254	130	810	446	237	178	162	42	428	2 687
2019	Mar	254	126	810	436	252	180	172	44	394	2 667
	Jun	260	148	772	456	276	207	140	41	387	2 687
	Sep	254	144	805	499	252	227	158	52	385	2 777
	Dec	257	138	779	490	248	222	158	56	391	2 738
2020	Mar	263	128	771	498	224	235	149	62	423	2 753
	Jun	212	111	655	405	198	194	133	59	333	2 302

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Skilled agricultural and fishery workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	†	†	†	25	†	12	†	†	14	83
	Jun	12	†	12	18	13	14	†	†	15	99
	Sep	†	†	†	†	16	18	†	†	22	99
	Dec	14	†	†	†	21	11	13	†	18	102
2016	Mar	†	†	†	14	12	†	†	†	12	68
	Jun	†	†	15	12	†	†	†	†	11	66
	Sep	†	†	15	13	†	†	†	†	13	72
	Dec	†	†	11	15	†	†	†	†	11	66
2017	Mar	†	†	11	†	†	†	†	†	†	69
	Jun	†	†	†	†	11	†	†	†	†	58
	Sep	†	†	†	19	†	†	†	†	12	69
	Dec	14	†	11	18	12	†	†	†	15	83
2018	Mar	†	†	†	11	10	†	†	†	†	62
	Jun	†	†	12	12	†	12	†	†	†	64
	Sep	11	†	†	12	†	†	†	†	†	58
	Dec	†	†	11	17	†	†	†	†	†	66
2019	Mar	†	†	†	13	†	†	†	†	†	47
	Jun	†	†	†	12	†	†	†	†	†	54
	Sep	16	†	†	12	†	†	†	†	14	66
	Dec	†	†	†	28	13	†	†	†	†	79
2020	Mar	†	†	†	13	†	†	†	†	12	69
	Jun	†	†	†	11	10	†	†	†	13	67

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Craft and related trades workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	156	92	567	311	188	180	121	35	223	1 873
	Jun	148	96	587	306	214	165	120	44	241	1 921
	Sep	161	98	582	337	215	174	128	39	265	2 001
	Dec	163	92	565	312	192	206	141	39	278	1 989
2016	Mar	149	95	564	293	221	178	102	43	251	1 896
	Jun	149	89	535	304	205	198	97	42	270	1 890
	Sep	175	84	573	276	222	194	107	37	279	1 947
	Dec	173	88	594	274	244	177	110	34	284	1 977
2017	Mar	172	87	639	285	211	190	116	34	284	2 018
	Jun	139	98	602	273	208	193	136	35	286	1 969
	Sep	138	121	543	256	228	189	122	37	288	1 921
	Dec	136	107	559	267	238	197	111	34	287	1 935
2018	Mar	172	87	639	285	211	190	116	34	284	2 018
	Jun	139	98	602	273	208	193	136	35	286	1 969
	Sep	138	121	543	256	228	189	122	37	288	1 921
	Dec	136	107	559	267	238	197	111	34	287	1 935
2019	Mar	134	100	569	317	217	204	112	32	285	1 972
	Jun	140	96	561	325	203	204	114	26	289	1 957
	Sep	162	82	557	294	221	198	119	31	249	1 912
	Dec	156	92	527	294	213	185	106	47	287	1 907
2020	Mar	160	78	555	286	248	182	114	43	273	1 940
	Jun	108	62	441	241	162	147	117	27	215	1 521

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Plant and machine operators and assembler		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	85	74	402	294	96	101	87	23	162	1 324
	Jun	82	85	438	288	110	112	79	20	158	1 370
	Sep	75	71	396	253	94	128	86	24	149	1 275
	Dec	85	76	406	234	92	114	85	18	169	1 278
2016	Mar	98	72	369	248	95	111	106	17	171	1 288
	Jun	94	81	382	221	74	101	80	20	164	1 218
	Sep	97	79	418	248	99	104	82	20	165	1 312
	Dec	102	72	410	248	96	116	87	22	166	1 319
2017	Mar	93	82	399	399	100	124	95	29	182	1 332
	Jun	93	71	371	371	113	109	75	22	194	1 283
	Sep	93	81	375	375	109	107	91	21	187	1 321
	Dec	81	74	415	415	97	113	87	18	177	1 317
2018	Mar	100	64	435	263	93	112	95	27	170	1 359
	Jun	88	65	430	264	96	121	93	28	180	1 364
	Sep	99	70	415	253	98	133	110	29	176	1 382
	Dec	87	79	407	285	118	127	102	25	165	1 394
2019	Mar	99	80	390	266	118	126	98	29	175	1 380
	Jun	95	82	374	259	117	129	118	28	186	1 386
	Sep	87	71	372	282	101	125	91	27	187	1 343
	Dec	96	63	378	284	102	138	109	19	185	1 374
2020	Mar	93	59	382	291	102	144	103	19	193	1 385
	Jun	100	44	342	237	85	136	98	19	156	1 217

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Elementary occupations		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	354	244	776	610	380	289	292	99	556	3 600
	Jun	406	231	816	632	386	299	297	80	532	3 679
	Sep	396	225	838	655	425	298	290	89	581	3 797
	Dec	384	234	864	655	399	311	309	103	584	3 842
2016	Mar	367	207	755	655	404	307	274	100	562	3 631
	Jun	365	213	787	628	400	314	294	106	526	3 634
	Sep	419	203	807	612	419	321	261	106	553	3 700
	Dec	390	219	826	597	433	314	286	101	592	3 758
2017	Mar	404	202	808	631	427	339	281	90	596	3 778
	Jun	414	217	809	625	407	342	288	92	531	3 726
	Sep	384	217	751	558	442	351	304	103	559	3 670
	Dec	405	222	837	559	428	339	309	118	572	3 788
2018	Mar	386	241	799	619	432	322	302	100	620	3 823
	Jun	373	219	765	626	458	339	307	100	588	3 775
	Sep	361	216	787	638	480	354	308	97	572	3 814
	Dec	344	207	804	635	459	329	293	92	617	3 780
2019	Mar	317	212	826	632	407	301	302	108	631	3 737
	Jun	370	203	810	628	417	328	271	97	598	3 721
	Sep	377	216	797	623	427	309	312	102	595	3 759
	Dec	348	207	805	661	414	324	309	109	585	3 762
2020	Mar	375	201	838	670	408	320	276	105	615	3 806
	Jun	309	152	723	551	333	294	245	61	522	3 191

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation:		Eastern	Free		KwaZulu-	Mpuma-	North	Northern	Western	South	
Domestic workers		Cape	State	Gauteng	Natal	langa	West	Cape	Cape	Africa	
2015	Mar	84	48	345	170	75	77	62	20	128	1 009
	Jun	78	54	310	172	95	87	65	21	124	1 006
	Sep	92	71	298	174	94	84	65	23	125	1 025
	Dec	115	66	298	176	82	85	62	22	123	1 029
2016	Mar	100	82	269	178	82	77	57	24	121	989
	Jun	91	76	283	196	83	84	61	24	115	1 013
	Sep	95	83	290	198	85	79	60	19	116	1 026
	Dec	87	62	284	196	88	78	59	14	125	993
2017	Mar	81	62	306	198	73	82	62	16	127	1 007
	Jun	83	76	317	189	90	81	62	18	125	1 041
	Sep	103	68	319	194	88	76	55	18	124	1 045
	Dec	98	68	307	169	96	94	51	15	118	1 016
2018	Mar	84	62	298	172	96	89	49	16	125	991
	Jun	88	58	301	172	100	91	52	17	118	996
	Sep	87	72	296	169	89	87	56	22	105	984
	Dec	103	76	303	190	90	85	56	23	103	1 029
2019	Mar	88	85	299	192	82	82	58	19	108	1 013
	Jun	102	73	285	192	84	86	49	17	106	995
	Sep	109	78	290	196	81	86	52	21	113	1 027
	Dec	106	76	309	165	83	85	62	18	109	1 013
2020	Mar	91	70	323	171	82	85	47	18	117	1 004
	Jun	64	55	248	124	69	65	32	11	77	745

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (concl.)

Main occupation: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	1 358	802	4 911	2 546	1 208	1 208	912	307	2 261	15 459
	Jun	1 366	798	4 969	2 556	1 293	1 293	940	297	2 257	15 657
	Sep	1 372	795	5 011	2 573	1 353	1 353	921	302	2 317	15 828
	Dec	1 411	825	5 090	2 529	1 311	1 311	969	312	2 380	16 018
2016	Mar	1 366	790	4 895	2 515	1 355	1 160	924	313	2 356	15 675
	Jun	1 350	797	4 942	2 479	1 324	1 171	915	303	2 266	15 545
	Sep	1 443	781	5 068	2 496	1 349	1 174	900	308	2 315	15 833
	Dec	1 447	757	5 111	2 541	1 414	1 155	959	298	2 386	16 069
2017	Mar	1 442	767	5 193	2 555	1 358	1 217	976	299	2 406	16 212
	Jun	1 416	777	5 050	2 583	1 390	1 212	978	292	2 403	16 100
	Sep	1 421	821	5 068	2 536	1 452	1 204	983	307	2 399	16 192
	Dec	1 391	806	4 991	2 513	1 417	1 242	999	321	2 492	16 171
2018	Mar	1 397	814	5 069	2 617	1 441	1 197	992	321	2 530	16 378
	Jun	1 402	788	5 055	2 620	1 436	1 212	977	317	2 480	16 288
	Sep	1 390	774	5 077	2 635	1 478	1 231	979	323	2 494	16 380
	Dec	1 375	806	5 163	2 648	1 477	1 245	973	322	2 520	16 529
2019	Mar	1 308	803	5 162	2 598	1 401	1 209	970	321	2 520	16 291
	Jun	1 388	808	5 066	2 635	1 456	1 243	918	301	2 497	16 313
	Sep	1 402	795	5 060	2 674	1 435	1 233	960	322	2 494	16 375
	Dec	1 384	785	5 098	2 664	1 400	1 244	992	335	2 518	16 420
2020	Mar	1 382	756	5 134	2 672	1 387	1 246	969	336	2 501	16 383
	Jun	1 169	638	4 473	2 297	1 151	1 112	874	255	2 179	14 148

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands)

Main industry: Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	72	82	36	154	126	78	54	38	252	891
	Jun	84	74	32	150	145	88	54	27	215	869
	Sep	88	65	33	134	145	96	55	34	245	897
	Dec	89	64	34	141	126	92	57	43	214	860
2016	Mar	95	72	37	131	118	95	54	40	228	869
	Jun	99	66	44	122	123	106	37	42	186	825
	Sep	100	60	47	141	134	100	48	56	196	881
	Dec	88	65	36	146	139	88	55	53	250	919
2017	Mar	87	70	36	141	140	89	50	47	215	875
	Jun	90	80	34	123	144	95	54	36	180	835
	Sep	86	75	44	121	138	100	49	39	159	810
	Dec	94	77	36	106	136	104	47	55	193	849
2018	Mar	91	92	29	115	130	87	47	48	208	847
	Jun	97	71	32	122	158	94	43	44	181	843
	Sep	88	74	34	121	148	91	60	42	183	842
	Dec	78	57	31	136	138	96	62	39	213	849
2019	Mar	84	60	31	134	124	76	62	41	225	837
	Jun	97	60	33	134	141	101	61	33	182	842
	Sep	96	56	40	143	140	98	59	33	215	880
	Dec	77	66	30	162	140	92	48	36	236	885
2020	Mar	80	62	30	133	126	86	51	41	255	865
	Jun	67	57	32	126	142	108	45	24	197	799

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Mining and quarrying		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	↑	34	96	↑	74	56	140	31	↑	443
	Jun	↑	34	83	↑	81	58	154	25	↑	446
	Sep	↑	30	92	↑	78	58	154	22	↑	446
	Dec	↑	35	105	↑	76	61	172	22	↑	483
2016	Mar	↑	35	95	↑	85	65	157	21	↑	471
	Jun	↑	35	113	↑	75	57	140	19	↑	447
	Sep	↑	28	107	↑	80	59	141	14	↑	438
	Dec	↑	17	77	↑	109	53	128	24	↑	421
2017	Mar	↑	17	92	↑	112	55	132	28	↑	447
	Jun	↑	15	86	↑	101	54	132	33	↑	434
	Sep	..	17	91	↑	107	51	137	33	↑	446
	Dec	↑	16	76	↑	92	64	128	25	↑	411
2018	Mar	..	18	74	↑	81	66	125	24	↑	397
	Jun	↑	23	72	↑	88	72	147	23	↑	435
	Sep	↑	24	61	↑	89	64	133	23	↑	406
	Dec	↑	24	65	↑	106	73	130	27	↑	438
2019	Mar	↑	17	50	↑	100	71	136	28	↑	417
	Jun	↑	20	50	↑	86	68	122	26	↑	381
	Sep	↑	15	65	↑	89	78	130	29	↑	419
	Dec	↑	17	73	↑	84	80	134	33	↑	430
2020	Mar	↑	20	83	↑	93	69	125	35	↑	436
	Jun	↑	18	53	↑	76	67	122	27	↑	373

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	133	71	653	373	66	100	68	†	307	1 779
	Jun	138	72	650	360	73	110	64	13	275	1 756
	Sep	134	59	671	349	78	115	76	†	283	1 774
	Dec	119	69	653	310	73	97	80	13	324	1 738
2016	Mar	121	59	619	316	80	86	64	13	286	1 645
	Jun	134	66	624	329	67	90	70	11	320	1 712
	Sep	142	60	605	317	76	95	72	15	301	1 683
	Dec	142	59	643	306	80	100	66	15	317	1 727
2017	Mar	149	68	646	295	82	104	74	12	359	1 790
	Jun	129	69	666	295	106	112	77	†	339	1 799
	Sep	128	55	624	330	84	112	78	†	330	1 749
	Dec	115	55	643	361	90	106	85	†	328	1 791
2018	Mar	144	58	650	371	88	98	74	15	351	1 849
	Jun	127	58	612	350	80	117	49	11	339	1 744
	Sep	118	65	627	346	79	120	54	13	297	1 719
	Dec	123	71	637	338	91	109	55	17	325	1 766
2019	Mar	113	77	620	348	86	97	75	17	346	1 780
	Jun	119	62	627	352	81	101	72	17	357	1 789
	Sep	134	59	627	333	84	104	74	15	330	1 760
	Dec	127	55	624	338	81	103	70	17	305	1 720
2020	Mar	127	53	616	324	96	105	62	14	309	1 706
	Jun	115	54	534	249	65	97	63	†	273	1 456

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Electricity, gas and water supply		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	↑	11	34	16	↑	40	↑	↑	16	143
	Jun	↑	12	34	20	12	30	↑	↑	16	136
	Sep	↑	11	26	18	15	27	↑	↑	18	127
	Dec	↑	↑	34	↑	16	27	↑	↑	15	123
2016	Mar	↑	10	29	↑	14	29	↑	↑	11	110
	Jun	↑	↑	19	12	20	29	↑	↑	↑	111
	Sep	↑	10	33	↑	16	32	11	↑	↑	118
	Dec	↑	10	32	↑	21	41	↑	↑	↑	131
2017	Mar	↑	12	35	14	23	41	↑	↑	↑	145
	Jun	↑	11	40	↑	14	42	↑	↑	17	148
	Sep	↑	11	42	18	13	35	↑	↑	16	153
	Dec	↑	↑	52	14	11	36	↑	↑	11	149
2018	Mar	↑	↑	39	19	↑	47	↑	↑	↑	143
	Jun	↑	↑	51	17	11	41	11	↑	↑	161
	Sep	↑	11	51	14	↑	42	↑	↑	13	156
	Dec	↑	↑	37	↑	15	37	↑	↑	↑	134
2019	Mar	↑	↑	52	10	14	38	↑	↑	10	150
	Jun	↑	12	53	12	12	40	↑	↑	11	151
	Sep	↑	10	44	↑	11	26	↑	↑	17	133
	Dec	12	↑	31	11	↑	28	↑	↑	16	120
2020	Mar	↑	↑	35	14	13	26	↑	↑	↑	116
	Jun	↑	↑	35	16	13	19	↑	↑	10	113

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern	Free		KwaZulu-	Mpuma-	North	Northern	Western	South	
Construction		Cape	State	Gauteng	Natal	langa	West	Cape	Cape	Africa	
2015	Mar	150	57	335	283	139	97	61	18	181	1 322
	Jun	170	53	371	260	156	92	62	30	206	1 401
	Sep	175	61	391	283	151	104	63	36	196	1 460
	Dec	166	53	408	240	131	123	69	33	216	1 438
2016	Mar	142	57	374	240	158	99	59	28	204	1 362
	Jun	150	56	383	218	148	111	77	34	211	1 388
	Sep	180	55	405	203	167	130	79	31	242	1 491
	Dec	185	54	402	228	170	113	72	22	237	1 483
2017	Mar	168	56	452	228	150	112	87	26	228	1 505
	Jun	139	61	387	235	131	105	84	24	229	1 395
	Sep	157	73	340	199	156	118	71	21	231	1 365
	Dec	146	75	369	196	154	107	90	26	227	1 390
2018	Mar	154	59	419	211	146	105	96	26	214	1 431
	Jun	163	51	419	229	150	112	94	24	233	1 476
	Sep	172	64	413	238	163	115	79	25	233	1 502
	Dec	164	58	430	244	146	106	87	24	223	1 481
2019	Mar	136	56	375	230	137	101	65	18	220	1 339
	Jun	147	60	382	237	128	109	70	16	214	1 363
	Sep	161	46	383	238	142	107	56	20	185	1 339
	Dec	155	66	367	229	141	105	63	20	204	1 350
2020	Mar	169	57	382	222	142	101	59	24	188	1 343
	Jun	119	40	343	189	96	69	51	12	148	1 066

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Wholesale and retail trade		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	292	167	992	466	268	242	151	57	410	3 046
	Jun	297	169	960	493	267	240	171	54	467	3 119
	Sep	269	165	1 001	518	296	237	176	53	484	3 200
	Dec	306	187	1 054	531	287	242	168	46	460	3 280
2016	Mar	292	166	937	550	300	245	163	49	457	3 158
	Jun	265	155	972	526	309	236	193	46	433	3 136
	Sep	312	176	1 017	540	281	230	147	46	450	3 198
	Dec	323	193	994	525	299	219	198	44	426	3 222
2017	Mar	324	175	1 008	518	301	227	179	44	432	3 207
	Jun	339	165	963	543	295	255	197	54	455	3 265
	Sep	312	178	990	490	335	254	200	45	481	3 286
	Dec	320	163	1 003	468	298	254	206	45	483	3 240
2018	Mar	286	176	1 004	467	328	261	197	48	510	3 276
	Jun	301	162	975	466	318	247	190	50	511	3 219
	Sep	309	141	979	511	354	262	197	50	501	3 305
	Dec	281	140	1 043	521	354	267	179	48	486	3 320
2019	Mar	265	155	1 066	534	325	258	191	46	506	3 345
	Jun	294	168	1 070	556	355	257	161	49	518	3 429
	Sep	298	179	1 025	557	349	256	186	47	513	3 408
	Dec	277	161	1 008	559	298	263	170	57	457	3 249
2020	Mar	269	170	1 019	585	288	265	176	65	483	3 320
	Jun	240	115	905	519	231	249	180	57	450	2 946

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Transport, storage and communication		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	69	35	355	166	51	66	30	11	116	899
	Jun	62	36	381	174	56	62	25	†	117	922
	Sep	58	33	366	155	60	59	37	†	119	898
	Dec	67	38	342	155	55	61	46	†	125	900
2016	Mar	70	34	342	166	50	61	44	14	121	901
	Jun	68	36	332	164	42	62	33	13	112	862
	Sep	72	38	359	179	52	53	27	15	120	915
	Dec	80	36	378	160	52	58	37	15	146	961
2017	Mar	76	43	384	155	40	69	38	12	148	965
	Jun	74	44	374	170	59	55	31	11	137	954
	Sep	67	51	383	182	55	57	33	†	150	988
	Dec	64	39	399	189	55	59	35	12	146	1 001
2018	Mar	70	35	383	178	58	52	33	10	141	960
	Jun	62	41	405	194	51	58	34	11	157	1 014
	Sep	71	35	389	176	51	67	33	14	160	996
	Dec	71	40	358	178	56	60	32	11	158	965
2019	Mar	82	42	389	184	66	69	45	14	133	1 025
	Jun	76	37	386	171	73	66	38	9	126	983
	Sep	61	40	358	192	64	63	37	9	152	975
	Dec	73	34	377	180	62	70	38	11	166	1 011
2020	Mar	81	34	363	189	57	65	30	7	169	995
	Jun	65	33	354	161	38	69	33	7	125	885

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	128	71	1 002	286	94	127	105	29	353	2 195
	Jun	123	62	1 013	251	100	142	110	17	346	2 164
	Sep	133	60	1 026	255	96	129	92	17	352	2 160
	Dec	134	65	1 041	280	103	130	94	19	407	2 273
2016	Mar	111	57	1 038	266	96	115	99	28	418	2 227
	Jun	117	59	1 057	271	100	129	83	19	386	2 220
	Sep	134	63	1 115	295	109	122	85	18	381	2 323
	Dec	149	53	1 123	303	119	120	79	16	366	2 329
2017	Mar	162	54	1 094	332	109	145	87	17	379	2 378
	Jun	166	59	1 047	346	103	140	99	18	417	2 395
	Sep	169	75	1 070	320	132	148	102	22	424	2 463
	Dec	152	86	970	318	119	132	111	26	459	2 373
2018	Mar	134	91	1 018	323	141	117	117	26	436	2 402
	Jun	137	84	1 063	327	119	122	100	24	423	2 399
	Sep	132	71	1 112	347	120	143	98	22	456	2 502
	Dec	148	91	1 139	369	120	161	94	19	469	2 611
2019	Mar	127	77	1 168	335	101	155	89	20	444	2 516
	Jun	147	88	1 089	347	112	143	93	22	455	2 495
	Sep	137	83	1 105	337	101	158	93	21	457	2 492
	Dec	137	79	1 145	343	117	143	126	29	448	2 568
2020	Mar	141	66	1 152	338	123	150	106	20	422	2 517
	Jun	114	73	1 020	304	93	135	85	23	388	2 234

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Community, social and personal services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	386	200	987	581	276	250	214	83	473	3 450
	Jun	386	206	1 043	624	282	249	212	93	453	3 548
	Sep	392	216	1 024	643	311	257	183	92	464	3 582
	Dec	384	213	1 036	648	329	259	200	96	461	3 624
2016	Mar	403	201	1 077	617	340	266	207	89	471	3 671
	Jun	389	214	1 040	600	326	244	201	84	445	3 544
	Sep	381	193	1 014	579	316	260	209	89	457	3 499
	Dec	364	181	1 069	611	298	262	233	85	469	3 571
2017	Mar	363	190	1 055	608	285	265	242	86	474	3 569
	Jun	369	176	1 064	620	318	245	210	81	477	3 560
	Sep	376	198	1 091	633	319	227	230	97	446	3 616
	Dec	372	200	1 062	645	338	264	218	100	491	3 691
2018	Mar	403	200	1 069	702	339	252	228	95	496	3 785
	Jun	402	202	1 040	684	327	238	231	105	462	3 692
	Sep	390	197	1 017	657	347	227	241	100	499	3 675
	Dec	390	219	1 029	605	329	229	237	104	484	3 624
2019	Mar	388	198	1 026	580	328	240	212	109	492	3 574
	Jun	381	210	1 020	593	352	248	227	101	491	3 622
	Sep	378	206	1 043	631	347	239	245	116	473	3 679
	Dec	396	201	1 038	624	360	258	267	107	542	3 792
2020	Mar	384	198	1 026	626	341	274	283	106	521	3 759
	Jun	346	175	836	561	296	217	240	84	489	3 244

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Private households		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	119	75	419	211	107	98	82	28	149	1 288
	Jun	102	80	398	216	121	108	83	26	159	1 292
	Sep	115	94	377	210	122	103	81	25	154	1 280
	Dec	138	93	378	208	116	99	81	26	155	1 294
2016	Mar	122	100	345	214	114	101	75	30	156	1 257
	Jun	117	101	354	232	114	106	77	34	161	1 296
	Sep	113	97	362	236	117	93	80	26	157	1 281
	Dec	107	89	356	249	126	101	85	23	162	1 299
2017	Mar	105	82	381	256	116	110	86	24	159	1 319
	Jun	103	96	387	233	119	109	89	25	150	1 311
	Sep	119	88	391	237	114	100	78	28	157	1 313
	Dec	120	84	373	211	123	115	72	22	148	1 270
2018	Mar	111	77	376	225	121	111	70	20	165	1 275
	Jun	108	84	378	225	134	111	77	20	161	1 296
	Sep	104	92	384	217	118	101	76	27	147	1 267
	Dec	118	96	387	239	120	109	85	29	148	1 332
2019	Mar	107	112	378	232	120	103	84	25	139	1 301
	Jun	124	92	351	226	115	110	70	25	140	1 251
	Sep	127	100	366	231	108	106	74	30	144	1 286
	Dec	129	97	395	212	108	103	75	26	142	1 286
2020	Mar	122	89	418	233	107	105	72	24	145	1 316
	Jun	97	65	341	164	100	81	50	12	95	1 005

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2015-2020 (thousands) (concl.)

Main industry: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2015	Mar	1 358	802	4 911	2 546	1 208	1 154	912	307	2 261	15 459
	Jun	1 366	798	4 969	2 556	1 293	1 180	940	297	2 257	15 657
	Sep	1 372	795	5 011	2 573	1 353	1 184	921	302	2 317	15 828
	Dec	1 411	825	5 090	2 529	1 311	1 191	969	312	2 380	16 018
2016	Mar	1 366	790	4 895	2 515	1 355	1 160	924	313	2 356	15 675
	Jun	1 350	797	4 942	2 479	1 324	1 171	915	303	2 266	15 545
	Sep	1 443	781	5 068	2 496	1 349	1 174	900	308	2 315	15 833
	Dec	1 447	757	5 111	2 541	1 414	1 155	959	298	2 386	16 069
2017	Mar	1 442	767	5 193	2 555	1 358	1 217	976	299	2 406	16 212
	Jun	1 416	777	5 050	2 583	1 390	1 212	978	292	2 403	16 100
	Sep	1 421	821	5 068	2 536	1 452	1 204	983	307	2 399	16 192
	Dec	1 391	806	4 991	2 513	1 417	1 242	999	321	2 492	16 171
2018	Mar	1 397	814	5 069	2 617	1 441	1 197	992	321	2 530	16 378
	Jun	1 402	788	5 055	2 620	1 436	1 212	977	317	2 480	16 288
	Sep	1 390	774	5 077	2 635	1 478	1 231	979	323	2 494	16 380
	Dec	1 375	806	5 163	2 648	1 477	1 245	973	322	2 520	16 529
2019	Mar	1 308	803	5 162	2 598	1 401	1 209	970	321	2 520	16 291
	Jun	1 388	808	5 066	2 635	1 456	1 243	918	301	2 497	16 313
	Sep	1 402	795	5 060	2 674	1 435	1 233	960	322	2 494	16 375
	Dec	1 384	785	5 098	2 664	1 400	1 244	992	335	2 518	16 420
2020	Mar	1 382	756	5 134	2 672	1 387	1 246	969	336	2 501	16 383
	Jun	1 169	638	4 473	2 297	1 151	1 112	874	255	2 179	14 148

6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2019

As from December 2004, Stats SA introduced a new employment statistics survey that covers employing enterprises in the formal non-agricultural business sector of the South African economy that are registered for Income Tax (IT), resulting in the extensive coverage of all small businesses. Previously the coverage was restricted to both employing and non-employing VAT registered enterprises with an annual turnover of R300 000 or more. By restricting the coverage to employing businesses, the new survey is able to provide estimates for employment and earnings as well as estimates for average monthly earnings and it is in accordance with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions and concepts.

Introduction of the new sample from the June quarter 2006 enables Stats SA to provide users with survey results for the June and September 2006 quarters from the new sample.

Stats SA has been working for some years to improve the quality of its economic statistics. The latest series to benefit from these improvements are those for employment and average monthly earnings derived from the Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES) survey, a survey of formal non-agricultural businesses and other entities which are employers.

Considerable work has been undertaken over the last two years to improve the completeness of the list of employers in the economy, held on Stats SA's Business Register, from which the samples for the survey are drawn. Greater use has been made of additional administrative sources of employer entities, particularly the lists maintained by the South African Revenue Service (SARS) of employers making contributions on behalf of their employees for Pay As You Earn (PAYE), and the Department of Labour's Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF).

It is important to distinguish between the lift in the level of the series from improvements in the coverage of employers and the growth in employment shown by the series due to new employer entities entering the economy and continuing employers taking on additional staff. This break in series relates mainly to the level of employment, rather than the growth rate of employment. However, an outcome of not publishing data from a sample revised in 2005 has been that any new employer entity commencing operations from early 2004 onwards would not have had a chance of being selected until the reselection of the sample in March 2006. The effect is that the published series based on the 2004 sample show somewhat smaller growth than would have been shown from a sample revised in 2005.

Further factors affecting the growth of the series between 2004 and 2006 were the expansion of the formal sector as a result of legislative changes, growth resulting from small businesses moving from the informal to the formal sector and greater overall compliance by businesses leading to their registration for PAYE and/or UIF.

Employment and gross earnings - Unless otherwise indicated in a subscription, the following is applicable: Employment refers to the number of people employed by the business, who received payment (in salaries; wages; commission, in addition to a retainer, salary or wage; piece rates; or payments in kind) for any part of the reference period. This excludes independent contractors and consultants; working proprietors; sole and joint owners; employees paid on a commission basis where a retainer, salary or wage was not paid; and employees based in South Africa but paid from abroad, e.g. embassy employees.

Annual employment data are shown as at 30 June of the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are shown as at the last pay-day of the relevant quarter.

Gross earnings are payments for ordinary, standard or agreed hours during the reference period for all permanent, temporary, casual, executive and managerial employees, before taxation and other deductions. Gross earnings include salaries and/or fees paid to all directors, executives and managers; employers' contributions to holiday, pension, provident and medical funds and contributions to the Unemployment Insurance and Compensation Funds; payments paid from South Africa to employees based abroad, e.g. embassy employees; payments for all types of leave, except those paid on termination; fringe benefits paid in cash such as housing, mortgage and rent subsidies, transport allowances, and cell phone allowances; allowances and penalty payments relating to ordinary-time hours. Annual gross earnings data reflect the total for the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are the sum of the gross earnings for the three months of the relevant quarter.

6.5.1 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2019

Industry	Number of employees (thousands)				Gross earnings (R millions)			
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Mining and quarrying ¹	455	462	463	452	33 570	34 640	37 020	37 891
Manufacturing	1 238	1 219	1 213	1 211	70 874	71 549	72 109	80 158
Electricity, gas and water supply	61	61	61	61	8 115	8 058	8 196	9 794
Construction	611	599	591	580	33 419	33 797	33 065	36 628
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	2 279	2 264	2 267	2 307	99 935	101 559	102 652	282 454
Transport, storage and communication	500	497	497	500	38 627	42 343	40 448	45 100
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	2 349	2 343	2 336	2 348	189 128	183 587	191 207	203 632
Community, social and personal services	2 736	2 774	2 769	2 773	226 372	235 799	239 384	251 600
Total (all industries)	10 230	10 220	10 198	10 233	700 040	711 332	724 081	947 257

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

Due to rounding, industrial numbers do not necessarily add up to the total.

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources

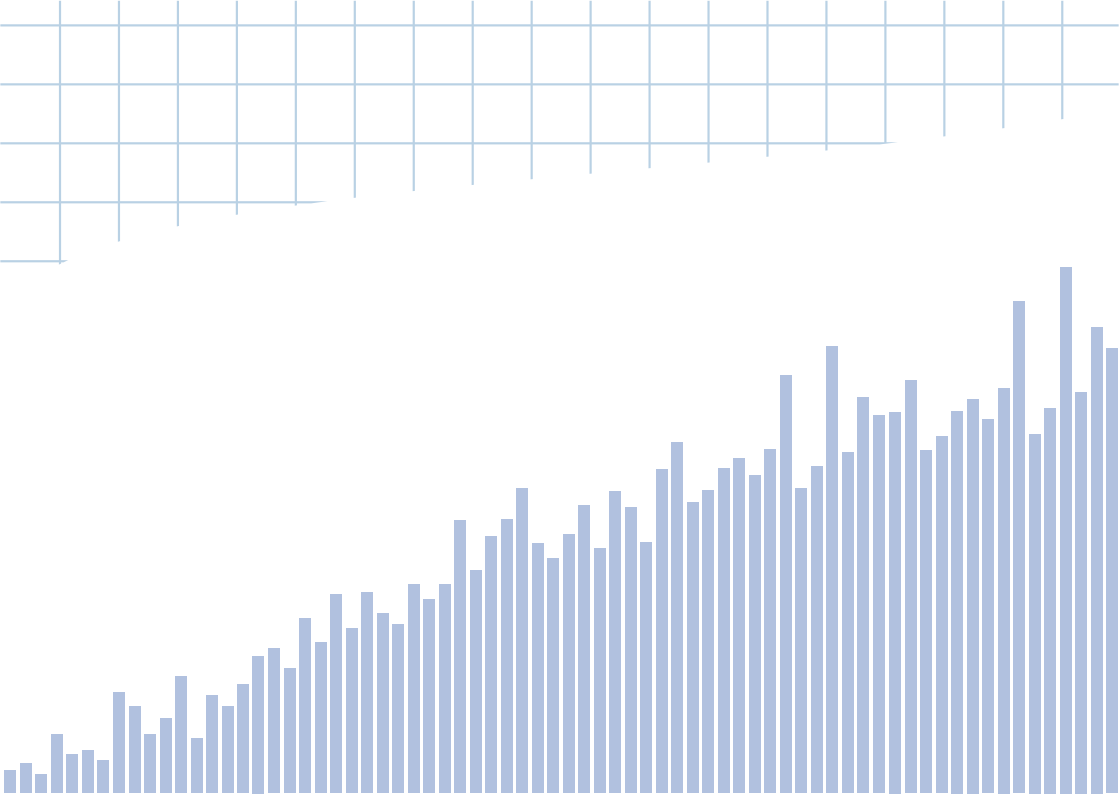
6.6 Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry, 2019 (Rands)

	Including bonuses and overtime payments				Excluding bonuses and overtime payments			
	Feb	May	Aug	Nov	Feb	May	Aug	Nov
Mining and quarrying ¹	24 118	25 042	27 063	26 172	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	18 423	19 050	19 379	19 192	17 365	17 893	18 254	18 074
Electricity, gas and water supply	42 380	42 641	42 797	46 177	39 950	39 633	40 721	43 687
Construction	17 442	18 446	18 325	18 348	16 805	17 681	17 549	17 581
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	13 696	14 273	14 343	14 366	13 371	13 825	13 979	14 012
Transport, storage and communication	24 050	25 722	25 198	26 288	22 954	24 314	23 926	24 875
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	24 255	24 478	24 861	24 832	23 899	23 988	24 388	24 379
Community, social and personal services	25 420	25 717	27 444	27 488	24 738	24 944	26 744	26 753
Total (all industries)	21 231	21 796	22 375	22 429	..	..	..	..

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

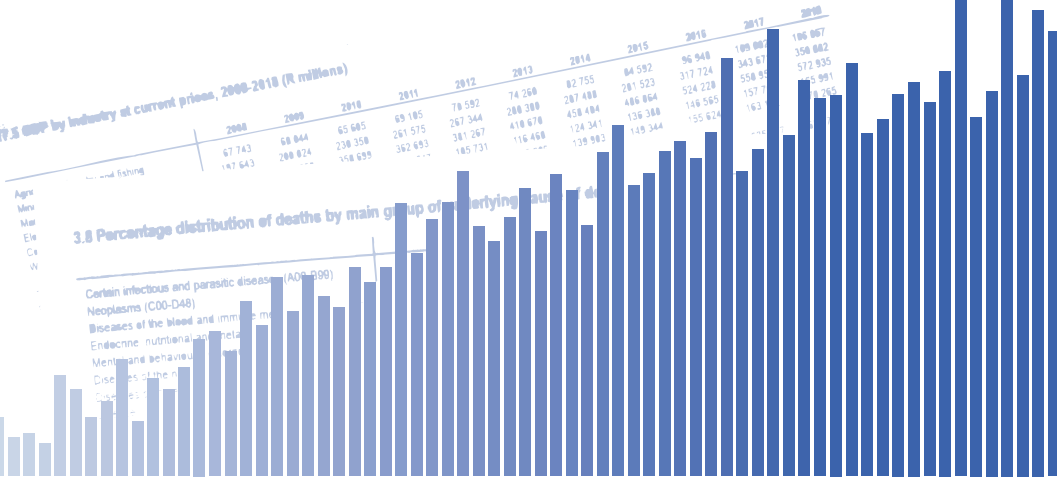
Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources. At this stage the Department of Mineral Resources is unable to provide data items with regard to bonuses and overtime payments separately.



Prices

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
 Neoplasms (C00-D48)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
 Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)

Prices

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7.1 Production price indices (PPI) and consumer price indices (CPI), 2010-2019 (base year Dec 2016=100)

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PPI	Headline ¹	..	..	77,4	82,1	88,1	91,3	97,8	102,5	108,1	113,1
CPI	All items, all urban areas ²	70,7	74,2	78,4	82,9	88,0	92,0	97,8	103,0	107,8	112,2
	Food, all urban areas	63,0	67,7	72,6	76,9	82,9	87,2	96,6	103,3	106,7	110,0

Sources: Stats SA, *Producer price index* (PPI) (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index* (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

¹ This series has become the PPI headline since January 2012.

² This series has become the CPI headline since January 2008.

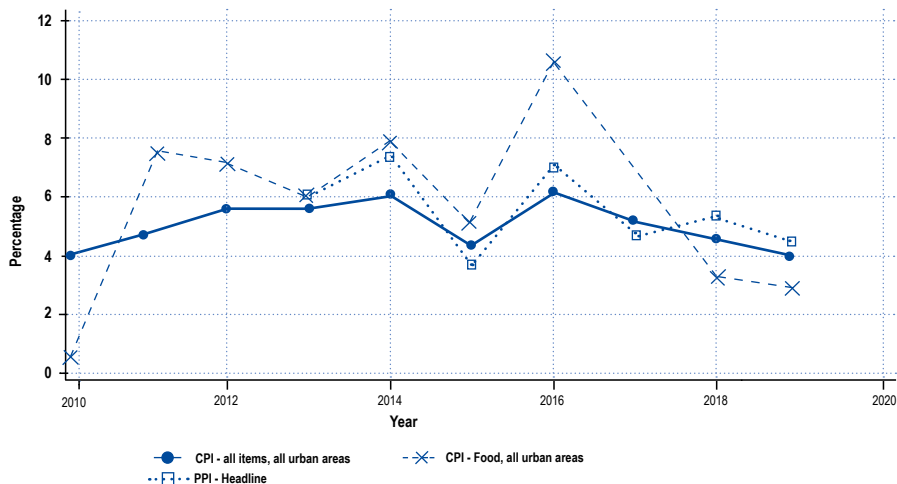
7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2010-2019

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PPI	Domestic output	..	..	..	6,0	7,5	3,6	7,0	4,8	5,5	4,6
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas	4,3	5,0	5,7	5,7	6,2	4,5	6,3	5,3	4,7	4,1
	All items, all urban areas	0,8	7,5	7,2	5,9	7,8	5,2	10,8	6,9	3,3	3,1

Sources: Stats SA, *Producer price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.

7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2010-2020 (concl.)



Sources: Stats SA, *Producer price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.

7.3 PPI and CPI on a monthly basis, 2019 (base year Dec 2016=100)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Headline	109,8	110,1	111,5	113,0	113,6	114,0	113,8	114,1	114,3	114,6	114,3	114,5
CPI - All items, all urban areas	109,2	110,1	111,0	111,7	112,0	112,4	112,8	113,1	113,4	113,4	113,5	113,8

7.4 PPI and CPI annual inflation on a monthly basis, 2019

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Headline	4,1	4,7	6,2	6,5	6,4	5,8	4,9	4,5	4,1	3,0	2,3	3,4
CPI - All items, all urban areas	4,0	4,1	4,5	4,4	4,5	4,5	4,0	4,3	4,1	3,7	3,6	4,0

7.5 CPI (all items, all urban areas) by province, 2010-2019 (base year Dec 2016=100)

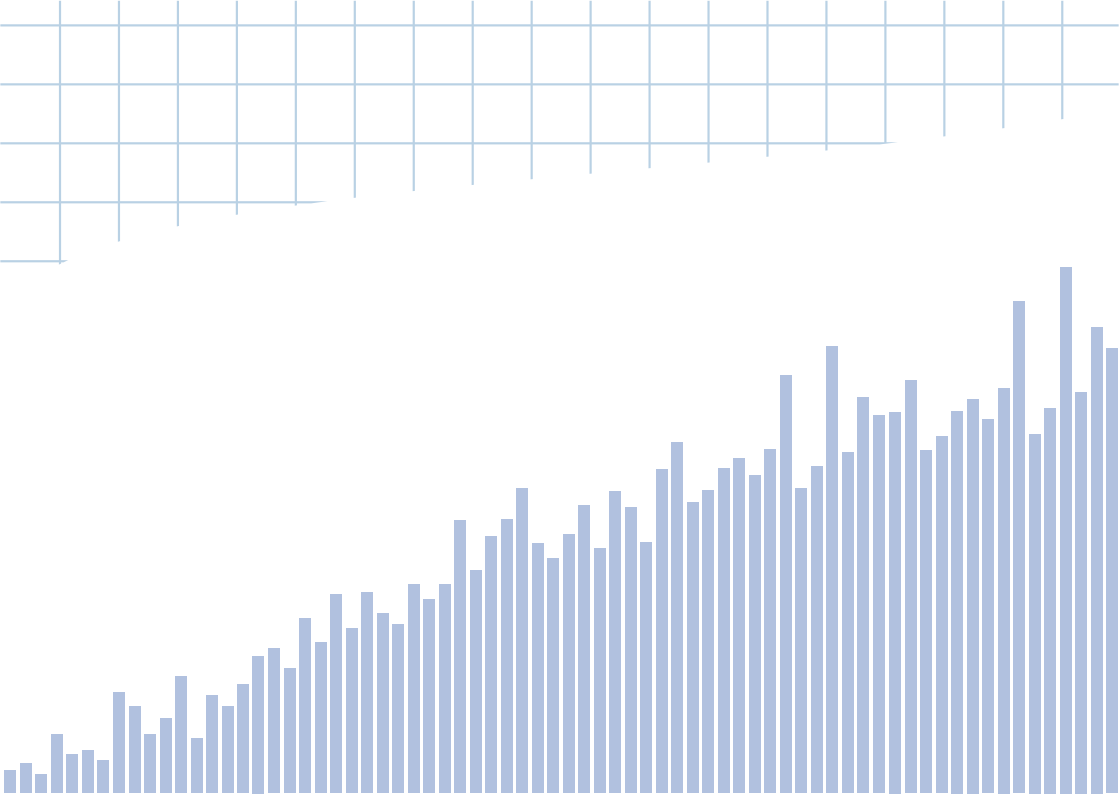
	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2010	69,3	69,4	71,0	70,4	69,0	70,9	70,6	70,8	70,4	70,7
2011	73,3	73,4	74,4	73,7	72,5	74,5	74,3	74,9	73,9	74,2
2012	77,8	77,7	78,5	78,1	77,0	79,1	78,9	79,9	77,8	78,4
2013	81,9	82,2	83,2	82,5	81,6	83,5	83,2	84,4	82,1	82,9
2014	87,0	87,1	88,2	87,7	87,2	88,4	88,3	89,4	87,1	88,0
2015	90,9	91,4	92,2	91,4	90,6	92,2	92,1	93,4	91,4	92,0
2016	97,6	97,8	98,0	97,7	97,7	98,1	97,9	98,3	97,2	97,8
2017	102,8	102,7	103,1	102,6	102,5	102,3	102,3	102,4	103,2	103,0
2018	107,3	107,1	108,0	106,6	106,3	106,4	106,0	106,4	108,7	107,8
2019	111,3	111,5	112,3	110,7	111,0	110,7	109,8	110,8	114,0	112,2

7.6 CPI (all items, all urban areas) percentage change compared with the previous year by province, 2010-2019

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2010	4,1	4,4	4,4	3,2	3,4	4,0	3,7	3,7	4,6	4,3
2011	5,8	5,8	4,8	4,7	5,1	5,1	5,2	5,8	5,0	5,0
2012	6,1	5,9	5,5	6,0	6,2	6,2	6,2	6,7	5,3	5,7
2013	5,3	5,8	6,0	5,6	6,0	5,6	5,4	5,6	5,5	5,7
2014	6,2	6,0	6,0	6,3	6,9	5,9	6,1	5,9	6,1	6,2
2015	4,5	4,9	4,5	4,2	3,9	4,3	4,3	4,5	4,9	4,5
2016	7,4	7,0	6,3	6,9	7,8	6,4	6,3	5,2	6,3	6,3
2017	5,3	5,0	5,2	5,0	4,9	4,3	4,5	4,2	6,2	5,3
2018	4,4	4,3	4,8	3,9	3,7	4,0	3,6	3,9	5,3	4,7
2019	3,7	4,1	4,0	3,8	4,4	4,0	3,6	4,1	4,9	4,1

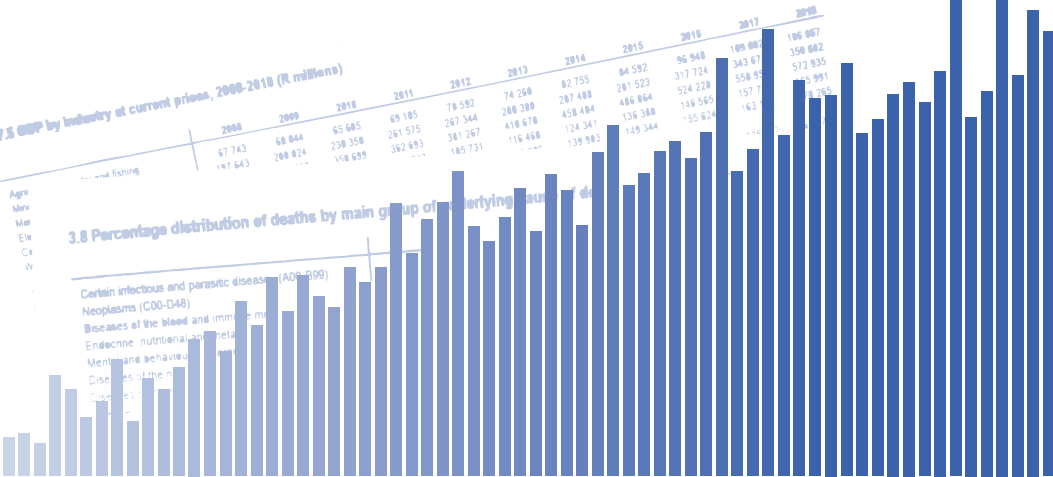
Source: Consumer price index (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) is based on the annual average weighted index.



Mining

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
 Neoplasms (C00-D48)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
 Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the nose (J60-J99)
 Diseases of the pharynx (J60-J99)
 Diseases of the larynx (J60-J99)
 Diseases of the trachea (J60-J99)
 Diseases of the bronchi (J60-J99)
 Diseases of the lungs (J60-J99)
 Diseases of the pleura (J60-J99)
 Diseases of the pericardium (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the heart (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the arteries (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the veins (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the lymphatic system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the blood (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the immune system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the endocrine system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the nutritional system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the metabolic system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the mental and behavioural system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (I00-I99)

Mining

8.1	Indices of the physical volume of mining production, 2010-2019 (base year 2015=100)	87
8.2	Total value of mineral sales, 2010-2019 (R millions)	88

8.1 Indices of the physical volume of mining production, 2010-2019 (base year 2015=100)

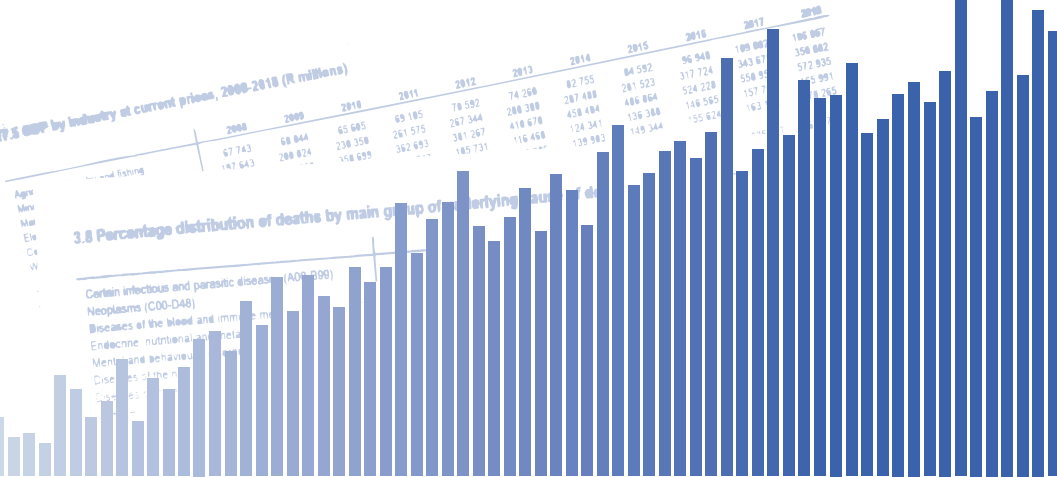
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Including gold Actual indices	99,6	98,7	95,6	98,9	96,9	100,0	96,3	100,7	98,6	97,9
Excluding gold Actual indices	94,7	94,6	94,4	97,7	95,3	100,0	95,9	101,9	102,1	102,9

8.2 Total value of mineral sales, 2010-2019 (R millions)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Including gold Actual values	300 293	370 281	364 117	397 678	396 278	387 647	437 590	473 885	498 413	552 343
Excluding gold Actual values	247 199	301 389	287 293	327 691	332 929	324 947	349 165	391 698	428 729	475 697

Manufacturing

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
 Neoplasms (C00-D48)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
 Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and oral cavity (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the salivary glands (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the thyroid and other endocrine glands (E00-E89)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)

Manufacturing

9.1	Indices of the physical volumes of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2010-2019 (base year 2015=100)	91
9.2	Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2010-2019 (R millions)	92
9.3	Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2010-2019 (percentages)	93

9.1 Indices of the physical volumes of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2010-2019 (base year 2015=100)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Food and beverages	88,1	90,1	91,7	95,2	97,3	100,0	99,3	101,2	105,9	109,5
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	102,5	98,2	97,6	99,9	100,7	100,0	98,6	94,8	92,2	86,3
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	96,5	97,9	99,5	99,7	100,6	100,0	103,2	99,8	98,6	93,8
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	93,0	95,0	99,6	100,2	100,2	100,0	104,0	100,2	99,4	97,9
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	102,0	105,4	105,9	107,7	101,5	100,0	98,3	96,5	98,5	91,9
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	100,0	103,1	104,9	106,8	103,4	100,0	98,2	102,1	102,6	100,7
Electrical machinery	92,0	94,1	92,6	96,1	94,1	100,0	98,1	91,2	84,3	81,1
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	76,2	85,3	93,6	96,1	105,2	100,0	106,7	104,4	94,2	90,5
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	90,8	98,1	100,1	97,1	96,3	100,0	100,1	99,6	104,3	103,0
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	108,7	110,6	111,3	105,0	107,7	100,0	97,6	97,0	99,3	96,8
Total manufacturing	93,8	96,5	98,6	99,9	100,0	100,0	100,7	100,3	101,4	100,5

9.2 Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2010-2019 (R millions)

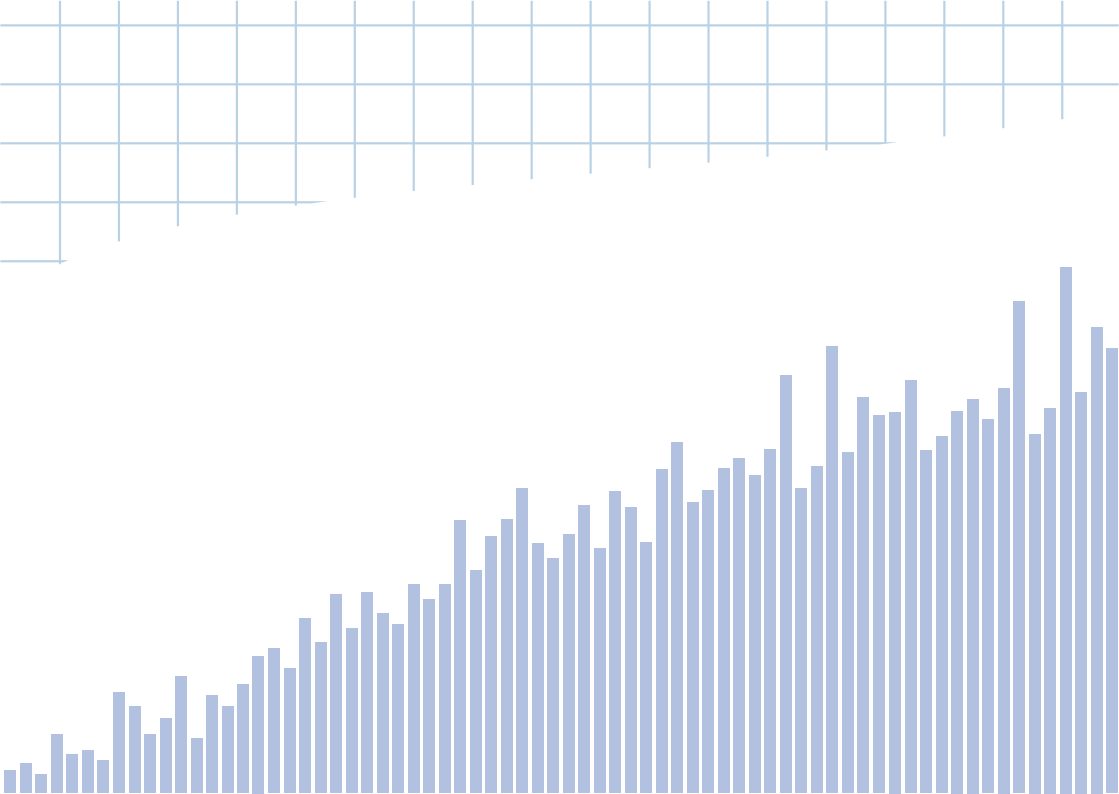
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Food and beverages	284 767	309 975	343 034	368 394	402 342	437 105	483 731	499 398	526 970	565 963
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	49 226	49 018	50 186	53 627	57 755	59 443	62 274	62 641	62 648	60 367
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	110 254	114 870	123 287	129 244	136 459	142 647	152 682	155 154	162 121	164 117
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	281 890	326 319	378 054	421 422	450 626	425 717	431 614	451 374	481 893	481 984
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	47 575	50 294	53 248	58 185	60 184	61 689	63 648	65 615	67 984	66 800
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	308 487	334 178	349 086	375 906	408 201	409 058	432 136	471 025	511 937	540 075
Electrical machinery	44 322	46 280	47 178	52 440	54 837	60 256	62 103	56 741	55 922	55 497
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	16 762	18 549	19 987	21 505	23 951	23 563	26 503	26 567	25 565	24 999
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	173 701	186 848	188 406	201 981	231 911	244 440	270 681	283 027	310 472	335 625
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	56 119	60 129	61 169	62 463	68 180	67 222	70 165	76 581	84 966	86 398
Total manufacturing	1 373 101	1 496 460	1 613 636	1 745 166	1 894 446	1 931 141	2 055 537	2 148 122	2 290 479	2 381 826

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

9.3 Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2010-2019 (percentages)

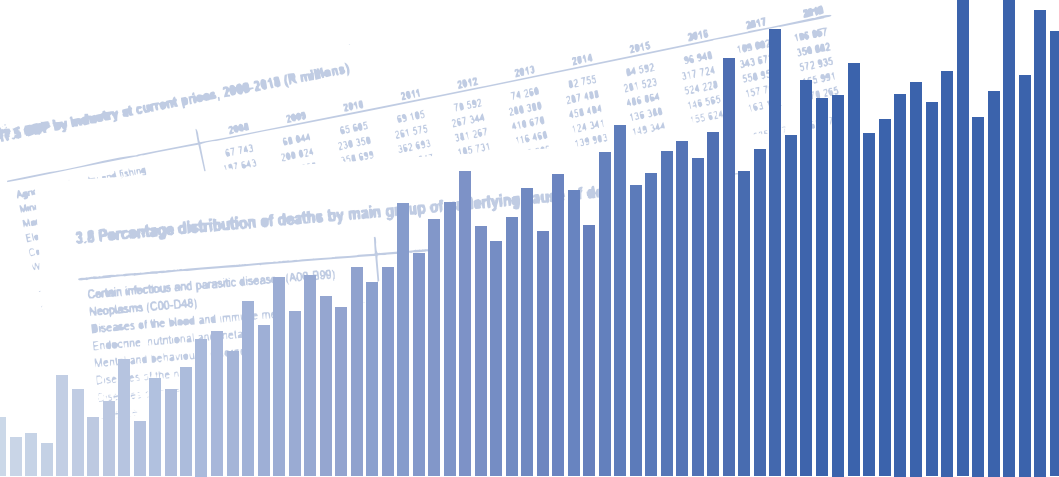
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Food and beverages	80,7	82,0	82,9	82,5	82,5	82,6	83,0	82,5	81,9	82,4
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	76,8	76,2	77,0	76,7	75,0	75,6	74,4	72,5	72,7	71,3
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	82,2	82,2	83,7	83,4	82,4	81,5	83,2	83,1	82,5	82,0
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	81,0	81,0	83,7	82,1	81,7	81,2	84,2	83,5	83,9	83,8
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	78,4	78,9	78,6	80,4	80,6	80,0	82,1	81,0	81,5	78,0
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	78,3	78,2	79,1	79,5	79,0	77,1	77,5	77,8	77,0	76,0
Electrical machinery	80,1	82,5	80,5	81,5	80,1	80,2	79,9	79,9	78,4	78,9
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	78,1	80,7	84,0	84,0	86,1	83,0	85,2	85,2	82,5	80,9
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	77,3	80,0	83,4	81,3	80,4	82,2	82,3	82,6	83,9	82,9
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	89,1	83,3	81,7	81,4	80,2	78,0	79,9	81,8	82,3	81,4
Total manufacturing	80,1	80,6	81,9	81,6	81,1	80,6	81,8	81,5	81,4	80,8

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Utilisation of production capacity by large enterprises* (Statistical release P3043)



Construction

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
 Neoplasms (C00-D48)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
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 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and oral cavity (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the salivary glands (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the thyroid and other endocrine glands (E00-E89)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)

Construction

10.1	Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, by type of construction work, 2012-2019 (R thousands)	97
10.2	Actual capital expenditure on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP) by the national and provincial governments, by type of construction work, 2001-2006 (R thousands)	98

10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, by type of construction work, 2012-2019 (R thousands)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Residential buildings	477 709	655 775	1 031 312	2 165 885	1 050 352	1 325 873	1 909 510	738 259
Non-residential buildings	8 732 573	9 793 792	11 183 656	15 530 112	21 265 956	18 133 286	16 812 354	11 668 853
Roads, streets and bridges	11 916 447	13 960 085	7 915 321	17 325 224	17 789 585	22 973 317	23 696 690	19 915 624
Sewerage and sanitation	1 510 292	1 534 274	1 585 500	1 586 710	1 899 325	2 121 637	2 197 643	1 732 797
Electricity	1 559 198	1 997 532	2 492 698	67 053 967	71 826 492	74 529 931	63 168 818	49 102 501
Community and social works	1 925 423	2 074 133	1 998 719	1 933 618	1 886 360	2 246 966	4 341 346	4 395 240
Sport facilities	0	13 395	2 498	51 711	543	0	0	0
Refuse sites	177 089	230 615	364 589	297 838	456 851	236 917	147 111	276 556
Water	3 776 984	3 822 087	5 201 793	9 952 212	14 433 909	12 515 402	8 424 231	11 794 552
Port facilities	...	...	...	32 000	32 000	211 000	211 000	2 000
Airports	...	...	...	0	961 109	3 489	9 241	247 489
Pipeline networks	...	...	...	489 421	1 121 221	97 080	120 813	230 333
Other	106 759 869	87 913 215	93 591 392	58 026 407	60 978 222	47 609 431	39 757 982	57 538 506
Total	136 835 584	121 996 916	125 369 492	174 445 105	193 701 925	182 004 329	160 707 739	157 642 710

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

10.2 Actual capital expenditure on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP) by the national and provincial governments, by type of construction work, 2001-2006 (R thousands)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Residential buildings	446 714	824 306	1 160 983	970 370	1 025 327	0
Non-residential buildings	62 455	4 399	8 172	2 881	4 500	0
Roads, streets and bridges	9 561	75 324	13 707	1 000	0	0
Sewerage and sanitation	19 107	22 701	22 904	126 114	143 947	96 471
Electricity	43	3 597	0	0	0	160
Water	107 174	94 115	109 215	584 205	242 743	100 015
Other	195 541	97 650	93 121	16 515	0	0
Total	840 595	1 122 092	1 408 102	1 701 085	1 416 517	196 646

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

For the financial year ended 31 March.

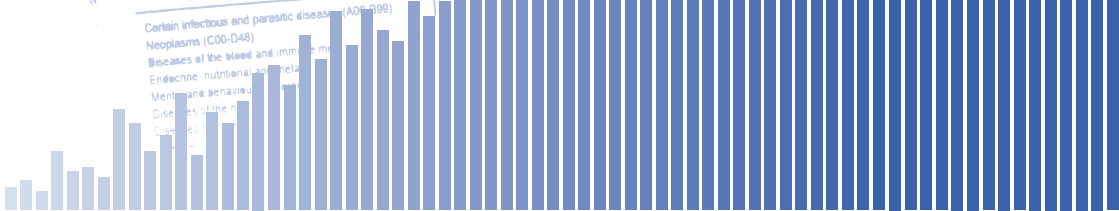
RDP figures are included in Table 10.1 - Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector. As from 2007, RDP figures are not collected separately anymore.

Energy

17.5 GDP by Industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Agri	67 743	68 844	65 645	69 185	78 592	74 260	82 755	84 592	96 948	109 885	106 867
Manu	147 643	200 874	238 358	261 575	267 344	280 380	287 488	281 523	317 724	343 671	350 882
Mer	...	...	...	362 693	381 267	418 678	458 484	486 864	524 228	558 951	572 835
Ele	...	...	158 699	...	185 731	116 468	124 341	136 388	148 595	157 712	165 991
Co	...	...	...	...	...	...	139 993	149 344	155 624	163 712	171 265
W	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

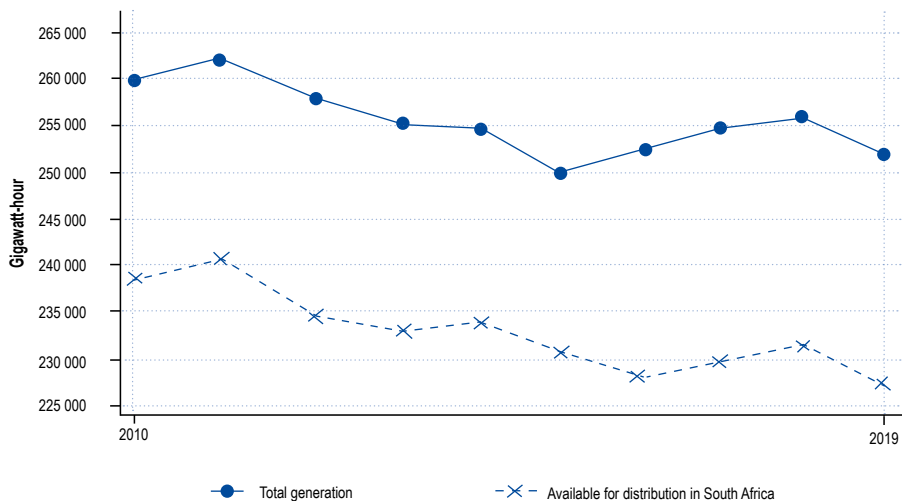
3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death



Energy

11.1	Electricity generated and available for distribution, 2010-2019	101
11.2	Electricity consumption by province, 2010-2019 (gigawatt-hours)	102

11.1 Electricity generated and available for distribution, 2010-2019



Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)

11.2 Electricity consumption by province, 2010-2019 (gigawatt-hours)

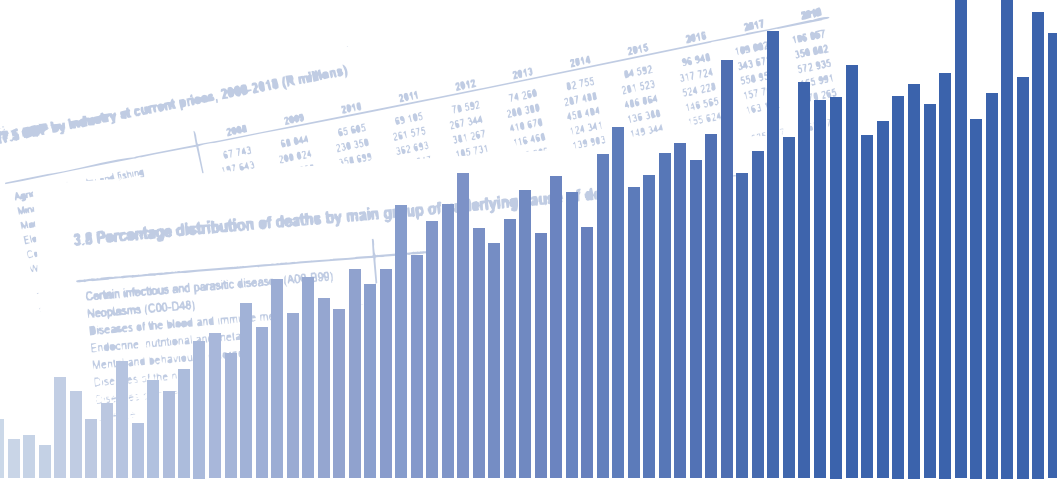
	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2010	7 532	12 301	64 248	44 729	18 079	32 470	21 814	5 148	23 347	229 668
2011	7 732	12 078	65 434	44 804	18 653	33 017	21 441	5 342	23 503	232 004
2012	7 883	11 788	62 818	42 695	18 352	33 260	20 423	5 639	23 681	226 539
2013	7 858	11 999	61 698	43 531	18 693	32 562	21 297	5 987	23 209	226 834
2014	8 208	11 873	62 017	42 321	19 755	34 431	20 098	5 975	23 267	227 945
2015	8 678	11 663	59 969	40 430	19 864	33 211	21 715	6 027	22 779	224 336
2016	9 191	11 751	60 778	39 952	19 650	32 506	21 053	5 589	22 581	223 051
2017	9 237	11 749	60 988	41 303	19 353	32 706	21 509	5 897	22 770	225 512
2018	8 930	11 674	60 839	41 307	20 617	32 849	22 119	6 257	22 304	226 896
2019	8 911	11 547	59 265	40 713	20 654	32 480	20 658	6 416	22 373	223 017

Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)

Wholesale energy as delivered by Eskom to the various provinces.

Transport

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
 Neoplasms (C00-D48)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
 Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (J00-J99)

Transport

12.1	Freight transportation, 2010-2019	105
12.2	Passenger transport, 2010-2019	105

12.1 Freight transport, 2010-2019

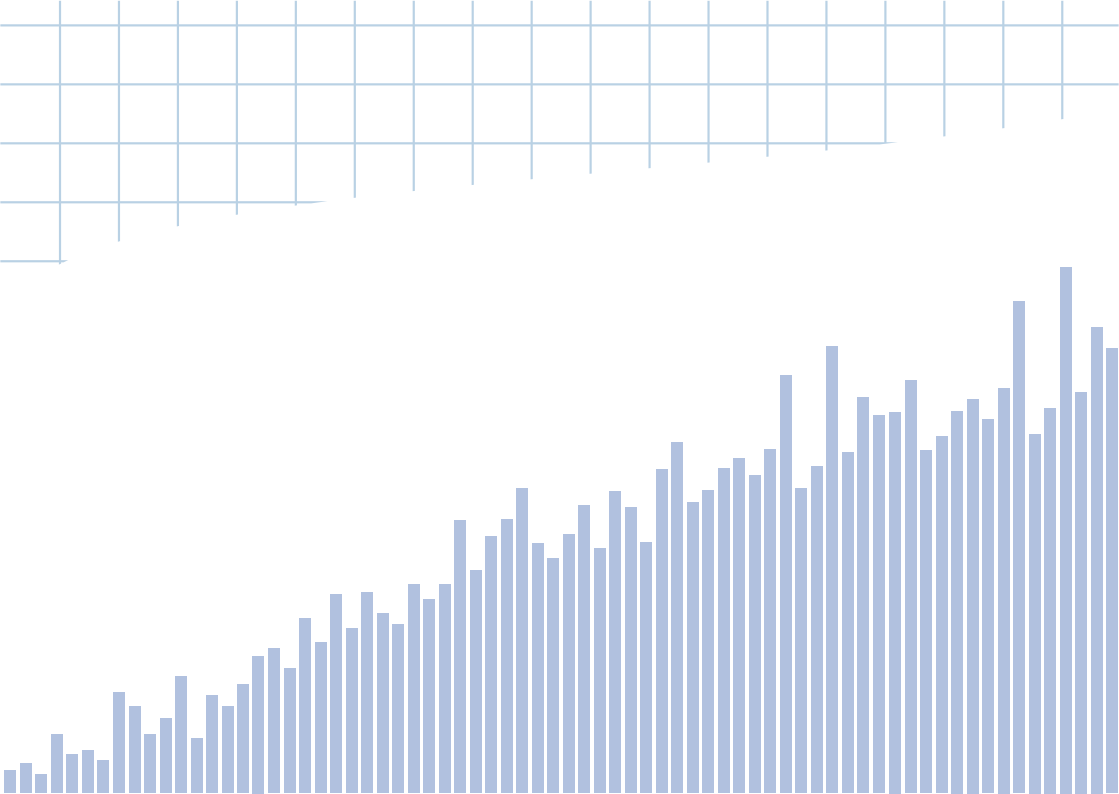
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Payload (1 000 tons)	Rail	182 603	195 328	207 066	213 091	221 735	220 775	216 732	227 029	218 270	215 740
	Road	508 175	550 136	550 524	559 484	599 441	575 845	597 142	657 747	716 904	696 972
	Total	690 778	745 464	757 590	772 575	821 176	796 620	813 874	884 776	935 174	912 708
Income (R millions)	Rail	21 606	26 091	29 852	33 219	36 414	37 216	37 815	42 247	42 770	44 133
	Road	70 511	77 986	80 457	87 153	97 032	94 171	99 626	111 530	122 425	121 525
	Total	92 117	104 077	110 309	120 372	133 446	131 387	137 441	153 777	165 195	165 656

12.2 Passenger transport, 2010-2019

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of passengers (thousands)	Rail	500 093	509 349	531 781	542 263	527 389	475 242	396 817	315 360	253 413	174 599
	Road	278 835	289 882	307 888	297 000	318 652	315 441	291 644	309 024	303 913	293 606
	Total	778 928	799 231	839 669	839 263	846 041	790 683	688 461	624 384	557 326	468 205
Income (R millions)	Rail	1 843	2 060	2 474	2 839	3 085	3 040	2 939	2 641	2 434	2 164
	Road	5 979	6 786	7 544	7 820	8 895	9 131	9 313	9 593	9 511	10 035
	Total	7 822	8 846	10 018	10 659	11 980	12 171	12 252	12 234	11 945	12 199

Source: Stats SA, *Land transport survey* (Statistical release P7162)

This survey has been re-engineered and covers freight and passenger transport as from 2008.



Financial statistics:

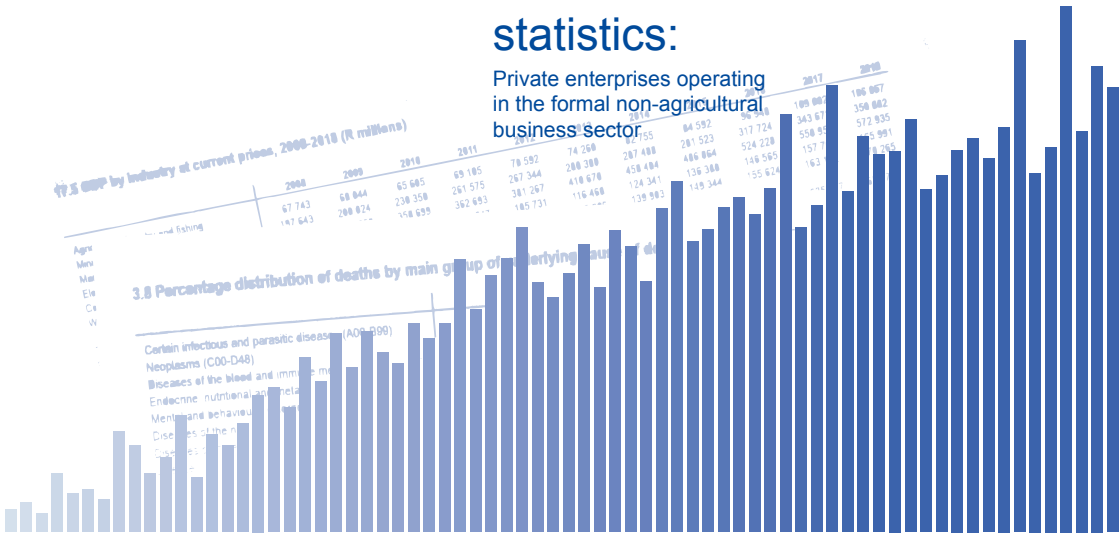
Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agricultural business sector

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
...	67 743	68 844	65 685	69 185	78 592	74 268	82 755	84 592	96 548	109 082	106 067
...	147 643	208 874	238 358	261 575	267 344	288 388	287 488	281 523	317 724	343 671	358 882
...	...	...	158 699	362 693	381 267	418 678	458 484	486 864	524 228	558 951	572 835
...	...	...	...	...	185 731	116 468	124 341	136 388	148 595	157 711	165 981
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138 983	149 344	155 624	163 111	171 765

3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

- Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
- Neoplasms (C00-D48)
- Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
- Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
- Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
- Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
- Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
- Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
- Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
- Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
- Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
- Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
- Injury, poisoning and violence (S00-T99)
- Causes of death not classified elsewhere (R00-R99)



Financial statistics

Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agricultural business sector

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Notes for tables 13.1 to 13.12

Source: Stats SA, *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

- ¹ Includes the value of sales of goods; services rendered; leasing and hiring of motor vehicles and other transport equipment under operating leases; leasing and hiring of plant, machinery and equipment, mineral rights leased; and rental and leasing of land, buildings and other structures under operating leases for only South African-based activities of the enterprise is reflected in this publication.
- ² Includes raw materials or materials for processing, packaging materials, fuel and consumable and maintenance stores; work in progress (partially completed); finished goods (own manufactures) and finished goods not produced by the enterprise but purchased for resale.
- ³ Is calculated as total income less total expenditure less opening stock plus closing inventory.
- ⁴ Includes the acquisition of land, property, plant and equipment and intangible assets on new and existing assets.
- ⁵ Turnover divided by total assets.
- ⁶ Net profit after providing for company tax divided by turnover.
- ⁷ Net profit after providing for company tax divided by total equity.

Due to differences in sampling methods, sampling frames and coverage of industries, statistics of the Economic Activity surveys prior to 2003 are not comparable to surveys as from 2003, onwards.

Additional notes for tables 13.2 to 13.9

13.1 Selected income and expenditure items: Forestry and fishing industry, 2013-2019 (R millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	Turnover ¹	23 817	24 638	27 968	31 370	35 449	33 909	36 501
	Interest received	133	120	107	191	200	206	335
	Other income	364	376	236	497	1 169	707	643
Inventories ²	Opening value	1 849	2 212	2 816	2 687	2 818	3 025	3 137
	Closing value	2 329	2 768	2 651	2 788	3 293	3 113	3 719
Expenditure	Purchases	10 996	10 808	11 477	12 659	16 490	16 581	18 225
	Employment cost	4 568	4 954	5 269	5 740	6 378	6 615	6 819
	Interest paid	540	476	474	634	968	1 071	1 124
	Other expenditure	2 876	2 622	3 020	2 992	3 628	3 133	3 354
	Total expenditure	23 749	24 369	25 613	28 459	34 372	34 602	37 153
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		2 349	3 193	4 016	5 333	5 983	3 126	4 845
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		585	855	958	1 329	1 563	720	1 164
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		977	1 637	1 898	2 714	2 743	1 002	-1 096
Additions (capital expenditure) ⁴		1 986	1 714	1 816	2 544	2 736	2 454	2 440
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		13 550	10 577	10 958	12 501	13 382	14 276	15 944

13.2 Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2013-2019 (R millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	Turnover ¹	465 830	523 234	538 596	547 305	606 712	667 413	750 489
	Interest received	7 698	7 648	9 563	10 107	7 972	9 699	10 133
	Other income	5 636	9 038	8 272	8 564	9 909	12 277	14 844
Inventories ²	Opening value	50 192	61 951	70 825	70 718	68 588	68 908	78 100
	Closing value	58 069	70 415	71 699	69 116	69 302	77 881	98 564
Expenditure	Purchases	172 476	184 434	191 020	213 976	220 527	258 893	302 611
	Employment cost	97 407	105 031	108 623	115 032	122 004	131 363	138 906
	Interest paid	15 212	16 643	19 439	23 857	20 845	23 513	23 414
	Other expenditure	33 786	48 356	54 802	57 266	47 040	60 184	65 496
	Total expenditure	489 484	557 713	586 953	625 463	612 321	713 732	755 764
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		34 399	18 694	-7 871	-35 651	42 665	25 244	82 203
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		8 857	15 048	9 392	8 159	15 783	15 937	25 069
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		7 317	-9 277	-29 257	-53 555	1 799	-7 579	26 817
Additions (capital expenditure) ⁴		85 766	89 005	88 681	80 173	58 784	74 208	83 800
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		490 110	540 516	561 167	538 587	540 731	513 398	548 984

13.3 Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2013-2019 (R millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	Turnover ¹	2 023 519	2 210 095	2 344 892	2 452 044	2 611 338	2 676 526	2 868 930
	Interest received	11 132	10 306	12 248	14 911	16 860	17 378	19 322
	Other income	13 219	18 343	21 397	20 571	21 712	23 029	23 635
Inventories ²	Opening value	237 152	261 903	287 959	297 860	321 627	327 110	362 856
	Closing value	268 215	290 248	295 927	321 771	333 861	362 697	382 520
Expenditure	Purchases	1 365 942	1 490 807	1 552 688	1 610 014	1 725 785	1 787 671	1 931 857
	Employment cost	214 219	226 323	247 068	267 073	282 344	300 264	311 138
	Interest paid	29 572	28 135	31 568	35 028	40 121	42 438	40 545
	Other expenditure	90 517	112 248	116 776	118 176	117 219	122 530	136 428
	Total expenditure	1 970 878	2 163 614	2 291 302	2 459 257	2 582 013	2 673 888	2 852 874
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		141 572	131 832	132 713	103 457	169 138	135 649	127 786
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		38 668	40 182	35 977	34 456	39 082	39 061	33 076
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		50 691	42 053	34 877	14 769	73 607	31 405	23 565
Additions (capital expenditure) ⁴		104 083	87 651	91 684	91 288	100 016	106 285	110 625
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		507 350	509 799	549 620	555 800	584 715	593 187	634 361

13.4 Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2013-2019 (R millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	Turnover ¹	157 229	175 144	189 566	211 961	233 416	244 658	254 343
	Interest received	3 406	3 335	3 186	4 018	5 811	3 811	3 790
	Other income	1 882	1 715	6 213	1 275	2 456	2 259	3 457
Inventories ²	Opening value	10 209	12 660	12 823	16 465	18 394	23 477	25 754
	Closing value	12 465	12 883	16 553	18 430	23 284	25 491	28 039
Expenditure	Purchases	66 277	72 325	94 541	102 140	100 332	104 681	125 746
	Employment cost	23 978	26 436	26 417	29 356	33 059	30 648	34 345
	Interest paid	430	8 005	11 649	16 830	24 433	32 482	36 520
	Other expenditure	11 717	8 995	5 417	4 185	18 380	9 538	14 124
	Total expenditure	159 303	179 346	197 373	228 600	255 832	255 487	306 283
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		13 852	13 459	11 598	14 882	10 183	9 836	-17 228
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		3 437	2 797	2 679	3 739	2 188	2 000	-6 199
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		9 656	8 019	7 264	9 958	6 367	3 415	-15 917
Additions (capital expenditure) ⁴		64 358	84 255	77 335	88 580	95 461	79 859	57 713
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		371 534	443 816	516 018	607 720	721 244	911 767	791 108

13.5 Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2013-2019 (R millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	Turnover ¹	308 147	399 380	421 946	469 544	504 554	475 336	480 662
	Interest received	3 048	3 354	5 856	6 272	10 047	7 611	8 106
	Other income	3 503	6 080	4 937	5 583	5 795	5 402	7 094
Inventories ²	Opening value	22 349	24 138	24 218	40 780	26 713	55 111	100 775
	Closing value	23 026	23 545	25 465	38 344	28 452	57 480	97 340
Expenditure	Purchases	152 368	216 979	230 755	241 778	259 754	248 363	251 488
	Employment cost	55 701	69 827	72 297	84 708	96 030	93 035	91 166
	Interest paid	4 078	3 974	7 626	10 838	9 428	10 773	10 937
	Other expenditure	13 170	18 207	22 595	24 396	25 331	21 952	22 777
	Total expenditure	307 887	398 881	427 547	472 452	511 652	490 274	480 268
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		11 957	21 224	18 573	20 809	22 437	14 030	21 167
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		4 020	4 424	6 097	5 209	7 018	6 495	6 358
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		5 096	3 783	8 421	10 815	11 865	4 810	12 159
Additions (capital expenditure) ⁴		14 054	17 038	15 011	13 931	16 740	17 819	13 595
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		40 428	45 565	49 230	51 987	59 353	72 639	80 458

13.6 Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2013-2019 (R millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	Turnover ¹	2 540 699	2 843 407	3 034 283	3 297 026	3 494 745	3 694 520	3 830 762
	Interest received	13 883	15 396	16 747	20 469	22 920	26 033	28 357
	Other income	23 730	25 560	25 752	23 246	26 842	27 608	30 165
Inventories ²	Opening value	245 541	279 903	289 635	334 747	371 318	382 257	406 416
	Closing value	283 104	313 755	322 617	379 847	377 948	396 686	440 421
Expenditure	Purchases	2 009 389	2 250 666	2 388 418	2 623 579	2 739 573	2 834 776	2 969 673
	Employment cost	208 730	240 374	258 193	268 781	281 552	304 166	318 385
	Interest paid	23 343	28 060	29 771	34 592	45 647	47 447	39 165
	Other expenditure	89 340	91 705	96 753	106 869	117 837	137 365	145 358
	Total expenditure	2 535 253	2 852 077	3 029 601	3 322 775	3 477 566	3 659 053	3 823 672
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		99 323	92 680	111 458	96 692	128 642	130 289	128 303
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		25 416	24 280	31 560	29 246	31 726	35 237	35 590
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		47 859	45 125	52 161	35 245	65 618	61 389	58 595
Additions (capital expenditure) ⁴		42 289	51 024	57 706	65 294	64 506	61 954	61 280
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		211 219	237 043	259 960	277 041	308 136	329 660	330 236

13.7 Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2013-2019 (R millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	Turnover ¹	683 601	740 369	746 372	781 984	820 177	867 572	901 157
	Interest received	4 493	4 344	5 248	7 944	10 087	11 933	10 475
	Other income	7 044	9 288	7 757	8 940	12 497	12 421	11 880
Inventories ²	Opening value	12 929	14 479	14 807	17 165	20 117	18 206	17 742
	Closing value	15 212	13 776	16 412	19 964	19 786	17 623	19 016
Expenditure	Purchases	208 761	228 810	239 889	260 706	284 618	310 467	321 638
	Employment cost	95 339	103 029	113 433	121 637	124 218	134 625	136 883
	Interest paid	18 265	18 358	21 879	25 568	32 074	33 944	33 335
	Other expenditure	71 699	86 818	84 880	81 768	66 198	69 688	79 611
	Total expenditure	672 784	717 868	731 510	774 466	817 399	858 412	909 607
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		42 272	53 136	46 045	50 454	52 803	60 948	43 225
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		14 805	14 157	14 890	16 237	15 440	15 857	20 718
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		-899	14 372	10 656	-12 363	10 721	24 284	3 061
Additions (capital expenditure) ⁴		101 765	92 995	106 832	106 406	106 154	91 511	87 013
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		405 206	441 658	546 738	586 658	619 194	654 987	652 168

13.8 Selected income and expenditure items: Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation, insurance, pension funding and business services not elsewhere classified), 2013-2019 (R millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	Turnover ¹	632 297	729 804	763 367	807 962	870 129	994 995	1 072 425
	Interest received	19 282	32 304	25 167	26 991	32 303	43 477	43 184
	Other income	16 750	20 852	18 163	19 585	22 480	25 388	26 564
Inventories ²	Opening value	20 111	21 431	27 292	24 123	25 060	29 063	33 586
	Closing value	21 100	17 899	26 101	22 576	27 022	32 700	36 227
Expenditure	Purchases	144 899	170 057	176 183	186 116	221 362	238 863	261 083
	Interest paid	184 358	207 388	225 867	250 335	269 669	300 172	306 231
	Salaries and wages	50 648	65 619	44 908	43 004	48 004	55 218	69 896
	Other expenditure	78 856	96 662	98 905	110 783	123 829	144 561	150 594
	Total expenditure	613 291	716 596	724 840	790 640	868 522	974 117	1 043 952
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		125 756	198 667	181 408	174 720	215 449	205 134	203 053
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		27 332	32 907	32 409	30 299	29 145	34 433	33 413
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		78 377	136 197	105 998	66 993	121 761	106 398	99 600
Additions (capital expenditure) ⁴		36 496	33 706	35 191	37 501	40 316	42 172	42 312
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		149 424	173 948	155 658	167 647	201 421	221 690	236 671

13.9 Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government and educational institutions), 2013-2019 (R millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	Turnover ¹	166 223	185 728	203 757	237 297	258 919	287 532	301 416
	Interest received	1 733	1 977	1 974	2 534	3 670	4 534	4 057
	Other income	4 600	6 171	7 293	8 478	9 963	11 137	13 554
Inventories ²	Opening value	2 699	2 573	2 784	3 005	3 385	3 707	4 210
	Closing value	2 737	2 701	2 834	3 331	3 977	4 136	4 358
Expenditure	Purchases	39 235	42 282	47 567	53 808	62 609	67 804	71 856
	Employment cost	47 829	54 280	57 964	70 856	79 241	87 668	94 748
	Interest paid	3 555	3 482	3 261	4 559	4 852	6 097	7 076
	Other expenditure	29 467	34 955	37 777	43 654	41 014	50 015	53 853
	Total expenditure	158 722	177 282	191 008	226 850	249 585	283 473	303 664
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		20 309	23 671	31 842	31 342	33 190	32 495	28 879
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		4 637	4 886	5 939	5 854	6 717	6 288	5 497
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		11 675	14 300	17 383	18 260	18 772	21 085	16 742
Additions (capital expenditure) ⁴		7 673	10 160	10 728	12 010	14 774	15 486	16 954
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		63 044	65 088	72 654	84 080	89 279	120 232	117 497

13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2013 and 2019 - Assets turnover ratio⁵

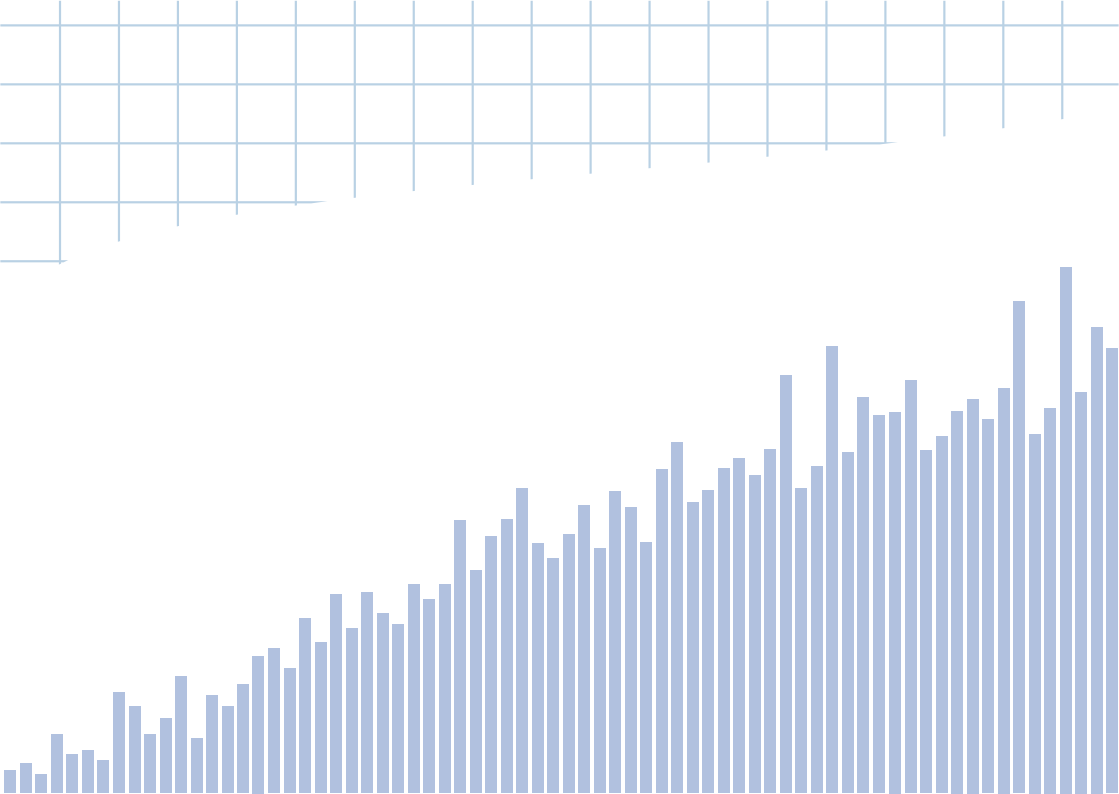
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Forestry and fishing	0,73	0,73	0,77	0,73	0,72	0,68	0,67
Mining and quarrying	0,45	0,46	0,45	0,5	0,55	0,59	0,61
Manufacturing	1,45	1,52	1,5	1,47	1,42	1,44	1,46
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,34	0,31	0,3	0,27	0,27	0,23	0,27
Construction	1,29	1,45	1,35	1,16	1,22	1,01	0,91
Trade	2,46	2,47	2,41	2,32	2,34	2,36	2,27
Transport, storage and communication	1,01	1,01	0,86	0,81	0,8	0,8	0,82
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation, insurance, pension funding and business services not elsewhere classified)	0,42	0,33	0,35	0,35	0,34	0,33	0,31
Community, social and personal services (excluding government and educational institutions)	1,19	1,3	1,27	1,2	1,23	1,11	1,11

13.11 Comparison of operating ratios between 2013 and 2019 - Net profit margin ratio⁶

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Forestry and fishing	0,07	0,09	0,11	0,13	0,12	0,07	0,1
Mining and quarrying	0,05	0,01	-0,03	-0,08	0,04	0,01	0,08
Manufacturing	0,05	0,04	0,04	0,03	0,05	0,04	0,03
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,07	0,06	0,05	0,05	0,03	0,03	-0,04
Construction	0,03	0,04	0,03	0,03	0,03	0,02	0,03
Trade	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,03	0,02
Transport, storage and communication	0,04	0,05	0,04	0,04	0,05	0,05	0,02
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation, insurance, pension funding and business services not elsewhere classified)	0,16	0,23	0,2	0,18	0,21	0,17	0,16
Community, social and personal services (excluding government and educational institutions)	0,09	0,1	0,13	0,11	0,1	0,09	0,08

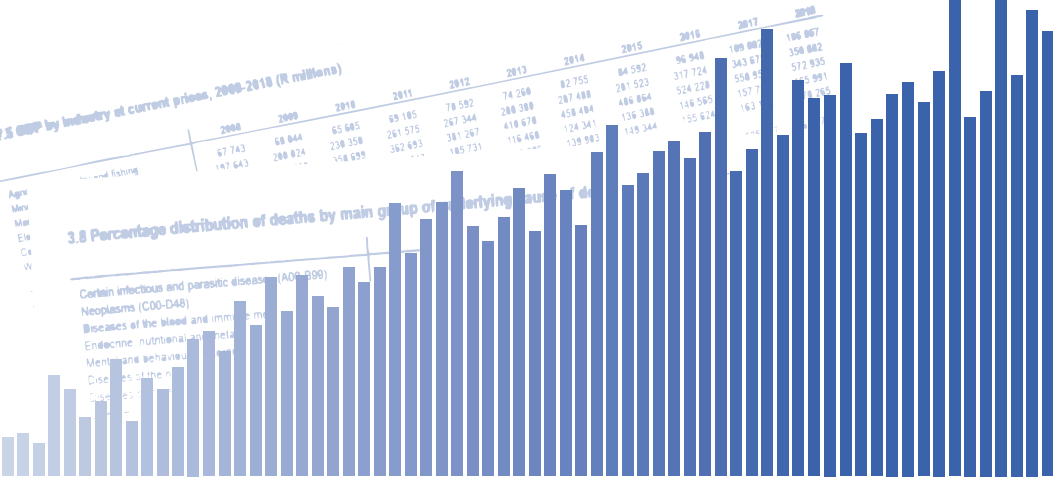
13.12 Comparison of operating ratios between 2013 and 2019 - Return on equity⁷

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Forestry and fishing	0,13	0,15	0,18	0,2	0,2	0,11	0,14
Mining and quarrying	0,06	0,01	-0,04	-0,11	0,06	0,02	0,12
Manufacturing	0,2	0,17	0,17	0,12	0,18	0,15	0,14
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,08	0,08	0,06	0,05	0,04	0,04	-0,06
Construction	0,15	0,21	0,15	0,18	0,17	0,07	0,13
Trade	0,23	0,22	0,22	0,18	0,24	0,21	0,17
Transport, storage and communication	0,13	0,19	0,13	0,13	0,13	0,13	0,06
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation, insurance, pension funding and business services not elsewhere classified)	0,18	0,2	0,17	0,14	0,16	0,15	0,13
Community, social and personal services (excluding government and educational institutions)	0,24	0,3	0,36	0,29	0,3	0,24	0,2



Selected internal trade activities

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
 Neoplasms (C00-D48)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
 Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the nose (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the pharynx (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the larynx (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the trachea, bronchi and lungs (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the heart (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the nose (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the pharynx (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the larynx (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the trachea, bronchi and lungs (J00-J99)

Selected internal trade activities

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14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2010-2019 (R millions)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Wholesale trade sales										
Sales at current prices	1 182 798	1 347 259	1 527 858	1 707 146	1 834 340	1 858 617	2 020 728	2 057 297	2 192 817	2 254 380
Sales at constant (2000) prices	1 489 730	1 586 327	1 701 321	1 794 361	1 808 914	1 858 618	1 902 289	1 841 570	1 839 275	1 815 324
Retail trade sales										
Sales at current prices	599 719	654 287	711 185	758 999	814 810	876 635	947 316	1 015 643	1 056 444	1 096 706
Sales at constant (2008) prices	731 672	776 442	810 152	831 668	847 078	876 635	893 716	924 932	945 675	956 928
Motor trade sales										
Sales at current prices	424 986	484 381	538 809	582 787	602 437	601 515	613 139	638 355	666 424	670 692

Sources: Stats SA, *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2), *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1) and *Motor trade sales* (Statistical release P6343.2)

Stats SA introduced new wholesale trade sales, retail trade sales and motor trade sales surveys utilising an upgraded business register commencing with the month of July 2017. The previous surveys and the current ones were run side by side from April to June 2017, which provided a set of factors that could be applied to the old series to revise previous estimates back to the start of the series. The figures up to March 2017 were backcasted based on the movements of the old series and the level of the new series.

14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics, 2010-2019

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Stay units										
Stay units available (thousands)	122,9	121,8	123,4	124,1	125,0	126,1	126,7	126,9	127,3	127,2
Stay unit nights sold (thousands)	20 644,6	20 072,8	21 415,9	22 520,9	23 386,3	23 014,0	23 535,8	23 125,0	22 473,2	22 387,5
Occupancy rate (%)	46,1	45,2	47,4	49,8	51,3	50,1	50,8	50,0	48,4	48,3
Income (R millions)										
Income from accommodation	15 243,3	14 286,3	15 914,2	18 011,2	19 735,0	21 394,2	23 839,7	24 928,5	24 846,4	25 285,1
Income from restaurant and bar sales	5 073,2	5 247,2	5 596,3	6 094,7	6 402,9	6 934,9	7 722,4	7 895,7	7 862,6	7 819,7
Other income	9 845,3	10 507,9	11 575,1	13 145,5	14 057,0	14 775,9	15 146,8	14 945,0	15 016,1	15 573,0
Total income	30 161,8	30 041,4	33 085,6	37 251,4	40 194,9	43 105,0	46 708,9	47 769,2	47 725,1	48 677,8

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The hotel trading statistics survey has been discontinued since March 2004. It has been replaced by the Tourist accommodation survey, which started in September 2004. The Tourist accommodation survey includes bed and breakfast establishments, guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and, other accommodation establishments.

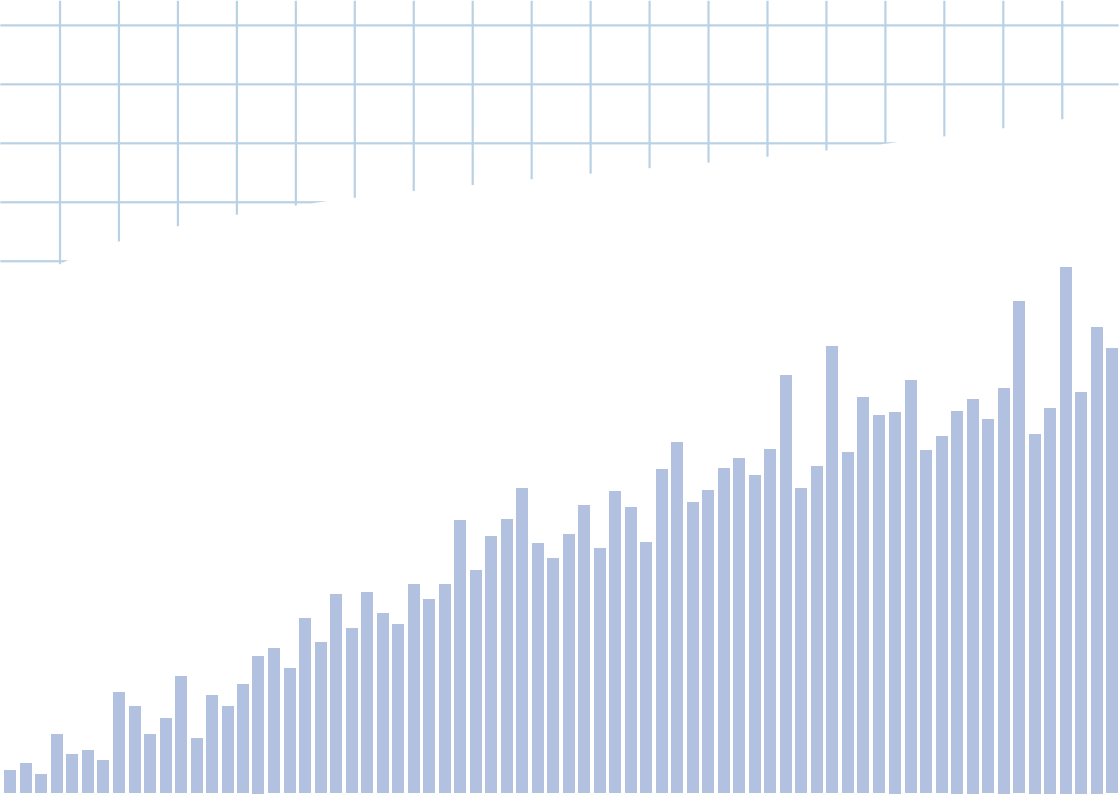
Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary

14.3 Food and beverages, 2010-2019 (R millions)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income from food sales	33 064,6	35 069,7	37 861,5	40 434,6	43 496,0	47 034,5	51 280,9	54 599,9	60 717,5	65 059,1
Income from bar sales	3 256,6	3 355,1	3 779,5	3 966,5	3 856,1	3 970,6	4 122,5	4 379,2	4 475,8	4 637,3
Other income	2 159,8	1 721,4	1 600,1	1 764,6	1 801,0	1 859,4	1 690,7	1 704,6	1 666,5	1 719,2
Total income	38 481,0	40 146,2	43 241,1	46 165,7	49 153,1	52 864,5	57 094,1	60 683,7	66 859,8	71 415,6

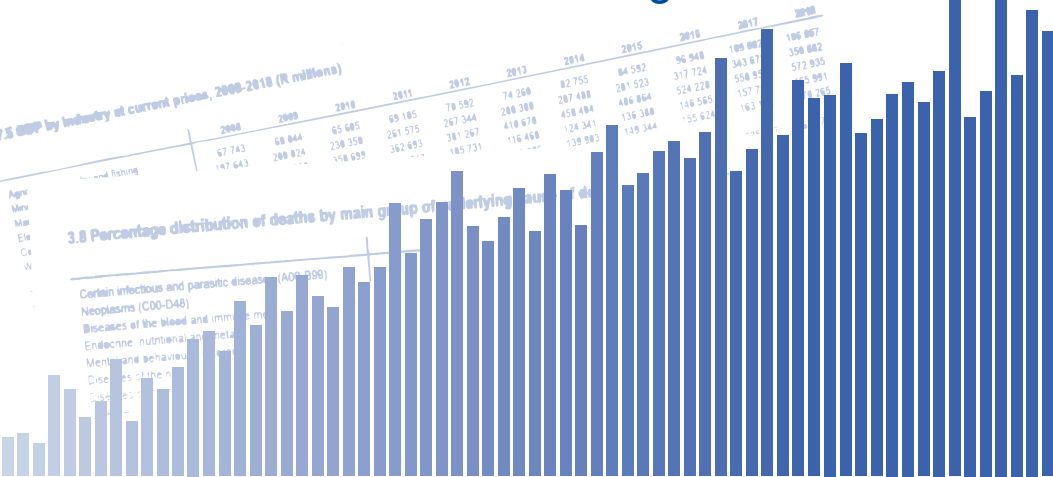
Source: Stats SA, *Food and beverages* (Statistical release P6420)

The food and beverages survey is a monthly survey covering a sample of public and private enterprises involved in the preparation of meals and drinks for immediate consumption in South Africa. The purpose of this survey is to monitor trends in the food and beverages industry. Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.



Social services and housing

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
 Neoplasms (C00-D48)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
 Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)

Social services and housing

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Notes for tables 15.1 to 15.9

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2014-2019 (thousands)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
House on a separate yard or on farm										
2014	854	637	2 245	1 563	1 186	935	736	236	965	9 356
2015	876	614	2 411	1 599	1 165	905	729	252	1 010	9 562
2016	930	622	2 550	1 637	1 250	939	767	247	981	9 922
2017	945	635	2 534	1 724	1 256	964	791	248	986	10 083
2018	974	673	2 554	1 834	1 319	999	835	261	1 049	10 499
2019	1113	684	2698	2039	1449	1127	909	274	1127	11420
Traditional dwelling made of traditional material										
2014	447	15	12	432	35	48	†	†	†	1 004
2015	444	15	†	449	42	56	†	†	†	1 026
2016	368	16	†	408	42	53	†	†	†	905
2017	371	16	†	406	42	48	†	†	†	898
2018	345	20	†	365	34	50	†	†	..	831
2019	392	12	†	392	19	41	†	†	†	875
Flat or apartment in a block of flats										
2014	42	11	302	134	13	†	33	†	159	711
2015	41	20	265	140	†	11	25	†	132	644
2016	50	18	309	136	†	13	21	†	151	712
2017	53	24	350	153	†	21	26	†	164	803
2018	59	13	340	141	†	22	17	†	182	786
2019	18	25	391	116	†	30	25	†	144	759

15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Cluster house in complex										
2014	11	†	89	11	..	†	†	†	20	136
2015	†	†	47	14	†	†	†	..	†	82
2016	†	†	36	14	..	†	†	†	15	77
2017	†	..	58	†	†	†	†	†	18	100
2018	†	†	104	†	..	†	†	†	11	143
2019	†	†	60	14	..	†	†	†	23	105
Town house										
2014	13	13	151	17	†	†	†	†	23	234
2015	13	†	170	13	†	†	11	†	33	256
2016	12	14	160	†	†	†	16	†	35	248
2017	†	12	175	†	†	†	11	†	20	242
2018	†	14	191	†	†	†	†	†	46	286
2019	†	13	202	16	..	†	†	..	45	289
Semi detached house										
2014	50	†	23	21	†	†	..	†	128	232
2015	46	11	13	14	†	..	†	†	150	241
2016	36	12	12	†	†	†	†	†	156	238
2017	39	†	21	15	†	†	†	†	179	277
2018	37	13	25	25	†	†	†	†	151	262
2019	33	..	15	57	†	†	..	†	177	292

15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Formal dwelling in backyard										
2014	†	14	385	48	25	11	21	†	15	533
2015	14	20	329	44	38	18	42	†	16	523
2016	19	19	328	48	33	25	48	†	18	539
2017	13	16	422	47	50	14	38	†	16	620
2018	17	22	446	41	65	19	42	†	15	671
2019	†	11	534	26	39	11	41	†	25	698
Informal dwelling in backyard										
2014	39	54	413	20	17	18	58	†	108	731
2015	26	49	479	29	31	22	64	†	123	827
2016	21	43	483	38	18	33	71	12	125	843
2017	27	51	480	25	29	31	67	†	149	869
2018	23	34	553	33	28	24	65	†	153	923
2019	23	33	401	40	18	12	37	†	117	685
Informal dwelling not in backyard										
2014	87	65	410	199	40	68	165	28	146	1 206
2015	92	86	459	190	65	89	175	35	180	1 372
2016	96	99	452	195	61	77	163	33	203	1 379
2017	90	90	454	168	56	80	166	32	198	1 335
2018	82	78	412	162	48	84	160	31	204	1 261
2019	70	132	549	124	40	86	193	48	244	1485

15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Servants quarter or granny flats										
2014	69	17	116	170	101	35	39	†	61	616
2015	79	20	108	187	107	59	39	†	31	640
2016	103	14	112	257	75	63	39	16	55	735
2017	112	24	136	265	93	75	62	20	55	843
2018	125	26	159	284	76	81	65	17	40	875
2019	25	†	180	159	48	22	31	†	24	501
Other										
2014	†	†	75	†	†	†	†	11	46	141
2015	†	†	82	†	..	†	..	†	31	124
2016	†	†	90	†	..	..	..	†	31	135
2017	†	†	66	†	..	†	..	†	36	117
2018	†	†	88	†	†	..	..	†	26	125
2019	†	†	35	†	†	..	..	†	†	51
Total										
2014	1 624	830	4 220	2 619	1 424	1 138	1 067	311	1 670	14 904
2015	1 636	845	4 377	2 683	1 459	1 172	1 099	318	1 718	15 307
2016	1 648	862	4 546	2 752	1 495	1 208	1 135	325	1 771	15 744
2017	1 667	882	4 709	2 827	1 537	1 248	1 172	333	1 823	16 199
2018	1 685	901	4 884	2 905	1 579	1 289	1 210	342	1 877	16 671
2019	1702	921	5072	2985	1621	1332	1248	350	1933	17163

15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2014-2019 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2014	1 218	742	3 574	2 044	818	875	876	266	1 490	11 903
2015	1 204	736	3 576	2 081	884	873	884	274	1 463	11 974
2016	1 224	728	3 557	2 214	892	913	869	279	1 429	12 105
2017	1 246	754	3 605	2 207	925	926	896	283	1 455	12 298
2018	1 313	792	3 681	2 260	981	966	965	298	1 542	12 799
2019	1 309	795	3 723	2 362	1 008	959	961	295	1 475	12 886
Gas										
2014	49	16	104	39	13	16	21	15	132	405
2015	70	33	128	60	21	16	20	17	174	539
2016	68	43	152	42	21	22	20	20	204	594
2017	86	45	160	59	35	22	28	28	211	672
2018	70	39	151	48	32	27	24	22	185	598
2019	81	33	193	62	19	27	25	25	255	719
Paraffin										
2014	120	35	307	113	26	36	79	14	22	751
2015	160	42	349	100	29	46	65	†	26	826
2016	131	40	326	78	13	48	72	†	24	738
2017	119	33	320	61	14	47	58	†	29	686
2018	113	28	281	49	†	35	53	†	25	598
2019	68	29	368	57	21	43	62	10	13	671

15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2014	215	22	24	359	554	166	76	16	12	1 443
2015	178	22	23	379	501	185	80	14	13	1 395
2016	172	27	31	364	522	180	60	17	18	1 392
2017	156	25	26	347	501	207	68	14	13	1 357
2018	132	25	27	302	498	208	69	12	15	1 289
2019	179	32	14	250	521	222	94	13	†	1334
Coal										
2014	..	†	23	11	†	42	†	†	†	85
2015	†	†	†	†	†	45	..	†	†	75
2016	..	†	†	†	13	41	..	..	..	72
2017	..	†	16	†	†	33	..	..	..	65
2018	†	†	11	†	†	39	..	†	..	71
2019	†	†	†	†	†	40	†	..	..	62
Total										
2014	1 624	830	4 220	2 619	1 424	1 138	1 067	311	1 670	14 904
2015	1 636	845	4 377	2 683	1 459	1 172	1 099	318	1 718	15 307
2016	1 648	862	4 546	2 752	1 495	1 208	1 135	325	1 771	15 744
2017	1 667	882	4 709	2 827	1 537	1 248	1 172	333	1 823	16 199
2018	1 685	901	4 884	2 905	1 579	1 289	1 210	342	1 877	16 671
2019	1702	921	5072	2985	1621	1332	1248	350	1933	17163

15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2014-2019 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2014	198	272	2 208	758	404	405	418	111	455	5 228
2015	258	304	2 295	752	427	446	333	124	512	5 450
2016	226	275	2 257	797	389	445	326	141	463	5 318
2017	194	315	2 404	932	304	424	372	136	456	5 537
2018	225	321	2 477	907	308	448	437	141	553	5 817
2019	410	416	2846	1718	704	481	619	172	923	8288
Gas										
2014	21	36	189	†	†	25	12	†	37	338
2015	31	41	188	15	†	22	†	†	55	368
2016	26	45	192	†	†	22	†	†	67	380
2017	31	42	216	14	†	31	13	†	65	425
2018	34	45	200	21	†	38	†	†	67	428
2019	32	33	217	25	†	28	12	11	83	445
Paraffin										
2014	463	241	132	25	†	†	15	†	136	1 029
2015	494	192	119	27	†	†	15	†	149	1 014
2016	521	199	129	15	†	†	†	†	169	1 053
2017	436	180	145	22	†	†	†	†	184	994
2018	452	170	128	28	†	11	19	†	195	1 010
2019	417	209	149	21	12	†	21	†	172	1016
Wood										
2014	401	66	91	376	349	135	102	56	83	1 658
2015	354	76	94	407	289	147	94	52	83	1 596
2016	337	74	97	432	318	128	81	52	82	1 600
2017	395	88	117	499	378	197	126	68	99	1 966
2018	412	86	93	497	309	207	136	57	84	1 879
2019	363	69	105	367	367	194	48	129	55	1698

15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Coal										
2014	†	20	62	14	†	92	†	†	†	195
2015	†	19	88	14	†	90	†	†	†	225
2016	†	19	89	11	†	84	†	..	†	217
2017	†	18	80	15	†	102	†	†	†	228
2018	†	19	68	12	†	102	†	†	..	217
2019	†	11	73	13	†	82	..	..	†	188
None										
2014	531	188	1 391	1 425	661	472	506	125	950	6 249
2015	484	209	1 361	1 448	727	459	617	124	911	6 340
2016	514	239	1 383	1 464	770	525	649	120	980	6 645
2017	61	27	231	168	57	62	56	†	155	819
2018	†	†	80	54	16	17	..	..	12	189
2019	†	†	51	41	†	†	†	†	14	146
Total										
2014	1 624	830	4 220	2 619	1 424	1 138	1 067	311	1 670	14 904
2015	1 636	845	4 377	2 683	1 459	1 172	1 099	318	1 718	15 307
2016	1 648	862	4 546	2 752	1 495	1 208	1 135	325	1 771	15 744
2017	1 667	882	4 709	2 827	1 537	1 248	1 172	333	1 823	16 199
2018	1 685	901	4 884	2 905	1 579	1 289	1 210	342	1 877	16 671
2019	1 702	921	5 072	2 985	1 621	1 332	1 248	350	1 933	17 163

15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2014-2019 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2014	1 395	780	3 673	2 268	1 326	1 046	940	282	1 618	13 331
2015	1 389	781	3 713	2 315	1 367	1 060	955	293	1 643	13 516
2016	1 403	784	3 721	2 459	1 417	1 102	935	302	1 627	13 748
2017	1 446	818	3 798	2 484	1 408	1 148	958	307	1 654	14 021
2018	1 495	852	3 868	2 500	1 465	1 207	1 034	318	1 731	14 471
2019	1 510	844	3 871	2 577	1 508	1 198	1 013	318	1 699	14 538
Paraffin										
2014	105	†	58	†	17	†	36	†	†	253
2015	119	12	86	11	†	11	17	†	12	283
2016	96	13	86	13	†	13	22	†	11	266
2017	88	†	78	13	†	19	25	†	14	259
2018	78	†	57	†	..	12	20	†	16	196
2019	61	†	86	15	†	12	21	†	15	225

15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Candles										
2014	102	37	268	307	72	78	75	19	28	986
2015	87	44	275	278	64	93	78	14	22	954
2016	71	44	239	217	40	89	66	12	26	803
2017	51	34	238	166	48	63	69	11	29	709
2018	36	32	220	132	48	58	57	12	23	617
2019	46	47	303	130	47	80	15	102	15	786
Total										
2014	1 624	830	4 220	2 619	1 424	1 138	1 067	311	1 670	14 904
2015	1 636	845	4 377	2 683	1 459	1 172	1 099	318	1 718	15 307
2016	1 648	862	4 546	2 752	1 495	1 208	1 135	325	1 771	15 744
2017	1 667	882	4 709	2 827	1 537	1 248	1 172	333	1 823	16 199
2018	1 685	901	4 884	2 905	1 579	1 289	1 210	342	1 877	16 671
2019	1 702	921	5 072	2 985	1 621	1 332	1 248	350	1 933	17 163

15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2014-2019 (thousands)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Piped water in the dwelling or house										
2014	493	353	2 697	1 014	232	349	299	154	1 316	6 908
2015	536	392	2 771	1 007	190	352	316	149	1 332	7 045
2016	580	389	2 982	1 023	191	364	305	151	1 353	7 339
2017	563	400	3 049	1 097	205	373	328	164	1 380	7 561
2018	611	386	3 074	1 135	211	362	332	171	1 440	7 722
2019	579	367	3 073	1 122	194	396	325	184	1 467	7 708
Piped water in yard										
2014	234	398	1 084	695	482	467	369	93	202	4 023
2015	237	366	1 170	735	490	454	375	98	211	4 135
2016	219	363	1 178	748	463	504	426	107	206	4 214
2017	235	373	1 249	773	518	539	431	107	237	4 463
2018	235	389	1 411	849	510	592	428	114	230	4 758
2019	252	400	1 507	905	548	537	429	96	225	4 898

15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Borehole in yard										
2014	†	12	24	12	106	32	44	†	†	245
2015	†	12	21	19	140	32	47	†	†	288
2016	148	..	†	23	†	†	†	†	†	184
2017	148	..	†	23	†	†	†	†	†	184
2018	167	..	..	26	†	†	..	..	†	205
2019	196	†	†	28	†	..	†	..	11	244
Rain-water tank in yard										
2014	52	†	†	†	†	†	†	..	†	65
2015	90	..	†	11	†	†	†	†	†	110
2016	96	..	†	13	†	†	†	..	†	121
2017	26	14	23	73	100	62	41	†	†	348
2018	18	11	22	71	82	63	40	†	†	314
2019	33	21	35	100	84	88	56	†	12	433
Neighbours tap										
2014	19	14	40	71	112	71	62	†	15	409
2015	18	15	29	89	115	85	52	†	†	413
2016	21	20	16	102	104	55	47	†	11	378
2017	†	†	30	15	166	36	56	†	†	324
2018	†	†	32	13	174	45	57	†	†	353
2019	†	15	27	29	165	32	76	11	10	373

15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Communal tap										
2014	533	24	252	497	307	105	201	47	119	2 084
2015	445	40	305	457	354	112	204	56	156	2 130
2016	439	32	254	444	365	108	207	52	177	2 078
2017	413	31	250	446	325	92	205	44	178	1 984
2018	401	36	237	461	367	98	230	37	178	2 044
2019	394	59	337	423	310	113	215	44	200	2095
Tanker										
2014	†	†	33	38	13	44	39	†	†	184
2015	†	†	50	79	47	33	61	†	†	284
2016	†	24	72	106	29	51	73	†	†	370
2017	16	37	76	99	102	73	87	†	†	495
2018	14	46	82	78	115	73	93	†	†	506
2019	†	40	60	72	178	97	109	†	†	574
Borehole outside yard										
2014	†	13	13	38	31	37	36	†	†	185
2015	†	15	16	50	55	36	31	†	†	212
2016	†	14	12	62	86	41	23	†	†	249
2017	56	18	14	66	57	31	20	†	†	266
2018	22	18	18	69	72	30	22	†	†	257
2019	†	15	18	82	53	24	33	†	†	234

15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
River or stream										
2014	175	†	†	154	54	14	†	†	†	401
2015	183	†	†	119	20	20	..	†	†	348
2016	164	†	†	128	19	15	..	†	†	335
2017	113	..	..	127	12	†	..	†	†	263
2018	131	..	..	125	†	†	..	†	†	279
2019	113	..	..	122	22	†	..	..	†	266
Stagnant pool or dam										
2014	†	†	..	39	†	†	..	†	†	52
2015	†	..	..	24	†	†	..	†	..	31
2016	†	..	..	30	†	..	..	..	..	34
2017	†	†	†	21	†	..	..	..	†	29
2018	†	..	†	15	†	..	..	..	..	23
2019	†	..	..	14	†	..	..	..	..	19
Well										
2014	†	..	16	23	21	11	†	..	..	73
2015	..	..	..	38	†	32	†	..	..	84
2016	..	†	†	24	†	14	†	..	†	50
2017	†	..	†	32	11	14	†	..	†	69
2018	†	†	†	27	†	†	†	..	..	42
2019	†	†	†	26	18	27	†	..	..	81

15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2014-2019 (thousands) (concl.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Spring										
2014	99	†	..	18	16	†	..	..	†	140
2015	101	..	..	48	16	†	..	..	†	171
2016	104	†	..	26	13	†	..	..	†	154
2017	83	..	..	21	12	†	..	..	†	125
2018	67	†	..	22	†	†	..	..	..	104
2019	99	..	..	49	10	..	..	..	..	160
Other										
2014	..	†	†	15	46	14	†	†	†	101
2015	†	†	†	14	50	†	†	†	†	98
2016	†	†	†	26	74	14	†	†	†	134
2017	†	†	†	35	27	12	†	†	..	89
2018	†	†	†	13	24	†	†	..	†	65
2019	..	..	13	13	33	..	..	..	..	77
Total¹										
2014	1 624	821	4 214	2 604	1 378	1 124	1 059	310	1 669	14 802
2015	1 632	844	4 371	2 669	1 408	1 162	1 090	318	1 715	15 209
2016	1 641	858	4 544	2 726	1 421	1 194	1 130	325	1 770	15 610
2017	1 582	880	4 700	2 771	1 498	1 229	1 169	333	1 822	15 985
2018	1 685	901	4 884	2 905	1 579	1 289	1 210	342	1 877	16 671
2019	1 702	921	5 072	2 985	1 621	1 332	1 248	350	1 933	17 163

15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2014-2019 (thousands)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains									
2014	9 072	2 831	11 903	3 716	1 512	5 228	10 285	3 046	13 331
2015	9 222	2 753	11 974	3 840	1 611	5 450	10 474	3 042	13 516
2016	9 373	2 733	12 105	3 796	1 523	5 318	10 697	3 051	13 748
2017	9 575	2 723	12 298	3 947	1 590	5 537	10 966	3 055	14 021
2018	10 036	2 763	12 799	4 193	1 624	5 817	11 378	3 092	14 471
2019	10 187	2 699	12 886	6 137	2 151	8 288	11 464	3 074	14 538
Gas									
2014	198	207	405	164	175	338	..	..	..
2015	260	278	539	174	195	368	..	..	..
2016	268	325	594	185	196	380	..	..	..
2017	333	339	672	201	223	425	..	..	..
2018	271	327	598	244	184	428	..	..	..
2019	326	393	719	246	199	445	..	..	..
Paraffin									
2014	2014	2014	2014	1 012	17	1 029	249	†	253
2015	2015	2015	2015	993	20	1 014	279	†	283
2016	2016	2016	2016	1 040	13	1 053	263	†	266
2017	2017	2017	2017	981	12	994	253	†	259
2018	589	†	598	997	13	1 010	191	†	196
2019	657	14	671	997	19	1 016	220	†	225

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2014-2019 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Wood									
2014	1 422	21	1 443	1 522	136	1 658	..	..	..
2015	1 372	22	1 395	1 472	124	1 596	..	..	..
2016	1 366	26	1 392	1 477	123	1 600	..	..	..
2017	1 334	23	1 357	1 822	145	1 966	..	..	..
2018	1 264	25	1 289	1 759	119	1 879	..	..	..
2019	1 315	19	1 334	1 606	92	1 698	..	..	..
Coal									
2014	84	†	85	185	†	195	..	..	..
2015	74	†	75	219	†	225	..	..	..
2016	70	†	72	209	†	217	..	..	..
2017	65	..	65	227	†	228	..	..	..
2018	69	†	71	205	12	217	..	..	..
2019	61	†	62	179	†	188	..	..	..
Candles									
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	962	25	986
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	926	28	954
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	776	27	803
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	682	27	709
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	594	23	617
2019	..	..	..	..	..	..	762	24	786

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2014-2019 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
None									
2014	..	..	..	5 024	1 225	6 249	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	5 210	1 130	6 340	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	5 403	1 242	6 645	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	636	183	819	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	157	32	189	..	..	..
2019	..	..	..	126	20	146	..	..	..
Total									
2014	11 805	3 098	14 904	11 805	3 098	14 904	11 805	3 098	14 904
2015	12 191	3 116	15 307	12 191	3 116	15 307	12 191	3 116	15 307
2016	12 607	3 137	15 744	12 607	3 137	15 744	12 607	3 137	15 744
2017	13 042	3 157	16 199	13 042	3 157	16 199	13 042	3 157	16 199
2018	13 493	3 178	16 671	13 493	3 178	16 671	13 493	3 178	16 671
2019	13 964	3 199	17 163	13 964	3 199	17 163	13 964	3 199	17 163

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2014-2019 (thousands)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Flush toilet connected to public sewerage					
2014	6 007	1 033	354	1 510	8 904
2015	6 314	1 017	362	1 512	9 206
2016	6 624	1 042	370	1 484	9 519
2017	6 947	1 054	379	1 479	9 859
2018	7 313	1 059	384	1 469	10 225
2019	7 309	1 107	399	1 474	10 289
Flush toilet connected to septic tank					
2014	389	28	†	88	514
2015	355	54	†	81	498
2016	435	54	†	104	600
2017	484	63	†	100	655
2018	539	53	11	103	706
2019	577	40	10	94	721
Chemical toilet					
2014	76	†	..	†	78
2015	64	†	..	†	74
2016	67	†	..	†	70
2017	169	†	†	†	171
2018	102	†	..	..	105
2019	122	†	..	†	127

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2014-2019 (thousands) (cont.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe					
2014	2 377	16	†	†	2 395
2015	2 482	15	†	†	2 502
2016	2 574	20	†	†	2 597
2017	2 788	19	†	†	2 812
2018	2 836	27	†	†	2 867
2019	3 047	19	†	†	3 070
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe					
2014	2 179	14	†	..	2 194
2015	2 180	15	†	†	2 198
2016	2 201	13	†	†	2 220
2017	2 051	18	†	†	2 074
2018	2 204	13	†	†	2 225
2019	2 446	10	†	†	2 457
Bucket toilet					
2014	170	13	..	†	186
2015	159	13	..	†	173
2016	189	†	†	†	199
2017	228	†	..	†	238
2018	206	18	..	†	226
2019	174	13	..	†	187

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2014-2019 (thousands) (concl.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
None					
2014	528	13	†	†	544
2015	538	14	..	..	552
2016	440	15	..	..	455
2017	273	†	..	..	281
2018	220	12	..	..	232
2019	218	13	..	..	231
Other					
2014	46	..	†	..	47
2015	49	†	†	†	51
2016	40	†	..	..	42
2017	76	..	..	..	76
2018	40	†	..	†	46
2019	71	†	..	†	76
Total					
2014	11 771	1 117	370	1 604	14 861
2015	12 142	1 134	378	1 601	15 255
2016	12 570	1 153	386	1 593	15 702
2017	13 017	1 172	394	1 583	16 166
2018	13 461	1 187	405	1 578	16 631
2019	13 963	1 210	414	1 572	17 158

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2014-2019 (thousands)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by local authority once per week					
2014	6 076	991	359	1 466	8 892
2015	6 358	983	358	1 432	9 132
2016	6 772	1 029	325	1 416	9 542
2017	7 113	1 049	347	1 421	9 931
2018	7 411	1 046	351	1 429	10 237
2019	7 202	1 082	396	1 416	10 096
Removed by local authority less often than once per week					
2014	242	36	†	25	304
2015	225	27	†	20	275
2016	225	†	†	17	257
2017	142	†	†	†	164
2018	178	†	†	22	214
2019	360	23	†	28	416
Removed by community members contracted by local authority once per week					
2014	282	†	†	†	299
2015	275	16	†	34	330
2016	286	†	41	51	388
2017	292	†	31	52	383
2018 ²	194	22	31	26	274

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

² The categories of the questionnaire were changed from 2019. Therefore, figures for this variable were discontinued.

15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2014-2018 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by community members contracted by local authority less often than once per week					
2014	40	†	..	†	43
2015	69	†	†	†	82
2016	35	†	†	†	42
2017	58	†	†	†	63
2018 ²	30	†	..	†	38
Removed by community members once per week					
2014	12	†	..	†	22
2015	37	16	..	†	64
2016	30	22	†	†	63
2017	22	26	†	†	51
2018 ²	13	†	..	†	25
Removed by community members less than once per week					
2014	16	†	..	†	18
2015	†	†	..	..	†
2016	†	†	..	..	†
2017	12	†	..	†	14
2018 ²	16	†	..	†	23

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

² The categories of the questionnaire were changed from 2019. Therefore, figures for this variable were discontinued.

15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2014-2018 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Communal refuse dump					
2014	416	22	†	†	445
2015	399	20	†	19	439
2016	413	20	†	21	459
2017	442	17	†	22	481
2018	516	33	†	18	570
2019	727	28	†	43	801
Own refuse dump					
2014	3 914	32	†	62	4 014
2015	4 005	43	†	58	4 111
2016	4 068	31	†	51	4 155
2017	4 143	27	†	54	4 232
2018	4 410	34	†	55	4 507
2019	5079	61	†	77	5224
Dump or leave rubbish anywhere					
2014	332	†	..	†	339
2015	406	†	..	..	410
2016	319	†	†	†	325
2017	316	†	†	†	324
2018	311	†	..	†	323
2019	526	13	†	†	543

¹Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2014-2018 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Other					
2014	32	†	..	†	39
2015	54	†	..	†	65
2016	42	†	..	†	53
2017	64	†	..	†	75
2018	73	†	..	†	84
2019	70	†	..	†	79
Total					
2014	11 361	1 106	370	1 579	14 415
2015	11 832	1 123	373	1 583	14 911
2016	12 196	1 138	386	1 570	15 290
2017	12 605	1 155	393	1 566	15 719
2018	13 152	1 180	401	1 562	16 295
2019	13963	1210	414	1572	17159

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.9 Number of households with or without a telephone facility, by population group and gender of the household head, 2014-2018 (thousands)

Telephone facility	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total ¹		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Yes															
2014	6 367	4 929	11 296	623	407	1 029	268	98	367	1 141	456	1 597	8 399	5 890	14 289
2015	6 634	5 118	11 752	621	428	1 050	272	104	376	1 132	467	1 599	8 659	6 117	14 776
2016	6 856	5 289	12 145	618	449	1 068	278	108	386	1 121	470	1 590	8 873	6 316	15 189
2017	7 107	5 461	12 567	633	455	1 088	282	110	391	1 110	476	1 586	9 131	6 502	15 633
2018	7 348	5 684	13 032	629	465	1 094	308	95	403	1 098	479	1 577	9 383	6 723	16 106
2019	7 563	5 857	13 420	635	477	1 111	291	116	407	1 083	484	1 567	9 572	6 934	16 507
No															
2014	312	197	509	47	44	91	†	†	†	†	†	†	362	252	615
2015	269	170	440	50	36	87	†	†	†	†	†	†	323	209	532
2016	286	175	461	57	29	86	†	†	†	†	†	†	345	209	554
2017	284	191	474	46	38	84	†	†	†	†	†	†	333	233	566
2018	298	163	461	54	43	97	†	†	†	†	†	†	354	211	565
2019	349	194	544	52	47	98	†	†	†	†	†	†	409	247	656
Total															
2014	6 680	5 126	11 805	669	451	1 120	270	101	371	1 143	464	1 607	8 762	6 142	14 904
2015	6 903	5 288	12 191	672	464	1 136	275	105	379	1 132	469	1 601	8 982	6 326	15 307
2016	7 142	5 465	12 607	675	479	1 154	280	108	388	1 121	473	1 595	9 218	6 525	15 744
2017	7 390	5 651	13 042	679	493	1 172	285	112	397	1 110	478	1 588	9 464	6 735	16 199
2018	7 646	5 847	13 493	683	508	1 191	309	97	405	1 099	482	1 582	9 737	6 934	16 671
2019	7 913	6 052	13 964	686	523	1 210	294	120	414	1 088	487	1 575	9 981	7 182	17 163

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	765 943	437 274	57,1	548 637	491 158	89,5	2 086 345	1 706 174	81,8	1 169 448	709 808	60,7
2004	985 873	688 452	69,8	692 038	500 899	72,4	2 144 620	2 083 478	97,1	1 540 245	938 634	60,9
2005	1 163 962	547 892	47,1	500 087	406 474	81,3	2 113 866	2 066 391	97,8	1 705 659	1 120 091	65,7
2006	1 183 307	620 664	52,5	603 828	494 760	81,9	2 240 571	2 240 085	100,0	1 577 319	1 247 186	79,1
2007	1 213 142	574 165	47,3	626 011	569 622	91,0	2 566 240	2 060 021	80,3	1 941 653	1 537 122	79,2
2008	1 790 989	1 025 384	57,3	659 658	411 483	62,4	2 820 537	1 993 399	70,7	2 176 649	1 202 694	55,3
2009	1 186 396	705 055	59,4	652 720	460 584	70,6	2 467 394	1 496 021	60,6	1 756 398	1 297 561	73,9
2010	1 387 073	792 028	57,1	663 504	332 880	50,2	2 584 075	1 055 192	40,8	1 832 383	680 166	37,1
2011	1 475 001	750 034	50,8	690 147	311 299	45,1	2 642 043	372 913	14,1	1 919 351	700 904	36,5
2012	1 496 754	690 093	46,1	718 802	309 315	43,0	2 790 624	819 931	29,4	2 004 198	821 118	41,0
2013	1 534 704	685 865	44,7	734 019	272 151	37,1	2 859 676	1 077 660	37,7	2 078 601	815 938	39,3
2014	1 543 859	610 690	39,6	737 134	169 695	23,0	3 161 842	950 551	30,1	2 115 411	856 225	40,5
2015	1 578 702	696 452	44,1	763 988	151 112	19,8	3 198 426	930 300	29,1	2 145 210	764 438	35,6
2016	1 617 442	648 429	40,1	783 319	170 688	21,8	3 224 103	1 211 302	37,6	2 217 735	734 331	33,1
2017	1 627 917	680 697	41,8	794 787	143 615	18,1	3 326 911	1 263 801	38,0	2 264 355	763 835	33,7
2018	1 683 486	759 297	45,1	797 597	147 304	18,5	3 363 171	1 153 960	34,3	2 401 820	784 655	32,7

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)
 Figures for 2019 will only be available in March 2021.

15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	667 649	370 791	55,5	468 875	330 431	70,5	512 901	419 185	81,7	174 718	128 949	73,8
2004	667 649	370 791	55,5	468 875	330 431	70,5	512 901	419 185	81,7	174 718	128 949	73,8
2005	917 324	539 640	58,8	510 455	367 984	72,1	585 654	391 391	66,8	190 374	104 522	54,9
2006	1 151 289	565 811	49,1	587 492	429 132	73,0	670 697	393 541	58,7	200 831	101 683	50,6
2007	1 069 365	504 916	47,2	679 817	507 365	74,6	733 557	459 583	62,7	187 163	87 341	46,7
2008	935 766	535 471	57,2	798 967	517 861	64,8	678 501	497 481	73,3	212 499	87 432	41,1
2009	1 245 969	662 343	53,2	817 109	358 263	43,8	733 393	365 965	49,9	248 363	119 198	48,0
2010	895 641	440 338	49,2	863 985	376 265	43,5	635 236	307 141	48,4	227 489	101 675	44,7
2011	972 349	449 452	46,2	891 135	351 253	39,4	677 020	289 963	42,8	232 033	108 323	46,7
2012	1 169 483	440 386	37,7	934 260	429 102	45,9	708 854	269 461	38,0	238 181	89 165	37,4
2013	1 207 169	451 424	37,4	1 008 688	435 729	43,2	767 839	323 705	42,2	247 260	87 145	35,2
2014	1 140 537	480 787	42,2	1 021 537	581 307	56,9	840 751	188 894	22,5	271 919	91 240	33,6
2015	1 221 715	459 973	37,6	1 049 447	433 979	41,4	887 356	196 766	22,2	283 657	68 700	24,2
2016	1 250 201	450 281	36,0	1 081 728	357 417	33,0	889 140	133 443	15,0	290 293	93 856	32,3
2017	1 258 327	366 904	29,2	1 157 121	316 846	27,4	929 623	150 064	16,1	300 269	75 736	25,2
2018	1 301 250	127 550	9,8	1 160 053	331 439	28,6	946 954	115 399	12,2	302 832	67 015	22,1

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)
 Figures for 2019 will only be available in March 2021.

15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	1 026 538	609 003	59,3	7 411 054	5 202 773	70,2
2004	1 066 982	977 455	91,6	8 633 565	6 592 455	76,4
2005	845 012	764 273	90,4	8 938 895	6 395 288	71,5
2006	866 554	788 336	91,0	9 141 481	6 950 236	76,0
2007	917 684	846 112	92,2	9 890 463	722 287	7,3
2008	1 011 094	836 122	82,7	11 503 761	6 974 851	60,6
2009	965 231	763 033	79,1	9 560 490	5 947 673	62,2
2010	1 005 131	798 168	79,4	10 244 703	4 807 425	46,9
2011	1 023 115	824 571	80,6	10 800 435	4 187 817	38,8
2012	1 181 091	958 079	81,1	11 422 425	4 896 539	42,9
2013	1 202 348	944 844	77,3	11 661 295	5 129 163	44,0
2014	1 207 845	926 007	76,7	12 208 266	4 672 586	38,3
2015	1 273 861	1 019 484	80,0	12 471 549	4 596 783	36,9
2016	1 294 771	1 014 623	78,4	12 718 048	4 688 923	36,9
2017	1 317 695	1 006 413	76,4	12 989 037	4 750 309	36,6
2018	1 331 926	602 415	45,2	13 289 089	4 089 034	30,8

15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	442 829	198 492	44,8	361 802	282 280	78,0	1 055 888	886 650	84,0	782 225	22 075	2,8
2004	557 690	292 985	52,5	422 305	340 585	80,6	1 776 926	1 362 757	76,7	915 619	35 533	3,9
2005	682 105	251 946	36,9	528 110	361 306	68,4	1 403 713	1 239 487	88,3	1 086 056	135 883	12,5
2006	767 139	303 167	39,5	571 911	408 934	71,5	1 674 008	1 398 011	83,5	1 156 898	127 071	11,0
2007	764 787	274 009	35,8	562 068	404 418	72,0	1 690 155	876 730	51,9	1 326 805	188 177	14,2
2008	809 474	281 471	34,8	575 340	356 302	61,9	1 789 642	745 215	41,6	1 390 065	155 579	11,2
2009	900 176	312 846	34,8	588 420	377 384	64,1	1 701 763	724 178	42,5	1 316 947	189 268	14,4
2010	911 241	313 348	34,4	647 233	326 010	50,4	1 819 293	757 602	41,6	1 394 651	193 854	13,9
2011	1 025 864	349 990	34,1	652 263	305 454	46,8	1 925 463	344 709	17,9	1 504 459	188 548	12,5
2012	1 116 022	303 707	27,2	667 310	210 373	31,5	2 137 638	548 372	25,7	1 539 986	215 287	14,0
2013	1 144 731	313 343	27,4	697 926	171 847	24,6	2 182 341	677 341	31,0	1 609 718	180 181	11,2
2014	1 201 152	300 888	25,0	710 420	169 170	23,8	2 392 766	784 362	32,8	1 660 276	238 732	14,4
2015	1 578 702	696 452	44,1	763 988	151 112	19,8	3 198 426	930 300	29,1	2 145 210	764 438	35,6
2016	1 263 514	368 556	29,2	739 443	132 150	17,9	2 572 198	522 535	20,3	1 803 931	317 279	17,6
2017	1 294 748	359 715	27,8	744 624	142 705	19,2	2 601 270	710 248	27,3	1 836 827	317 187	17,3
2018	1 378 641	341 107	24,7	751 075	165 815	22,1	2 613 946	542 511	20,8	1 901 200	304 476	16,0

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

Figures for 2019 will only be available in March 2021.

15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	91 043	42 153	46,3	307 263	166 085	54,1	126 724	29 906	23,6	103 727	46 221	44,6
2004	486 197	76 308	15,7	331 432	199 855	60,3	280 460	77 237	27,5	124 927	57 548	46,1
2005	670 111	113 674	17,0	498 901	149 215	29,9	459 128	100 748	21,9	155 140	58 936	38,0
2006	663 932	143 264	21,6	457 338	213 486	46,7	519 439	118 862	22,9	166 431	68 620	41,2
2007	790 060	126 621	16,0	533 456	194 102	36,4	645 899	163 850	25,4	176 723	62 994	35,6
2008	910 496	257 627	28,3	562 297	227 193	40,4	613 554	121 785	19,8	254 086	103 508	40,7
2009	925 906	262 904	28,4	551 479	223 882	40,6	588 213	131 973	22,4	222 790	104 510	46,9
2010	1 017 022	286 862	28,2	598 900	248 487	41,5	667 616	144 744	21,7	236 546	103 056	43,6
2011	1 103 549	226 922	20,6	670 271	271 474	40,5	728 995	143 813	19,7	247 369	97 397	39,4
2012	1 169 008	199 398	17,1	784 485	276 172	35,2	834 074	162 724	19,5	263 969	96 914	36,7
2013	1 188 629	141 913	11,9	788 862	262 848	33,3	876 531	152 030	17,3	267 951	68 292	25,5
2014	1 227 732	151 804	12,4	818 561	176 270	21,5	903 494	171 714	19,0	272 534	64 961	23,8
2015	1 250 201	450 281	36,0	1 081 728	357 417	33,0	889 140	133 443	15,0	290 293	93 856	32,3
2016	1 286 058	163 735	12,7	947 671	179 929	19,0	941 274	158 023	16,8	285 158	73 321	25,7
2017	1 318 757	146 072	11,1	976 499	150 814	15,4	954 109	167 976	17,6	290 793	67 055	23,1
2018	1 417 608	135 060	9,5	1 006 137	110 357	11,0	973 328	147 056	15,1	291 095	69 548	23,9

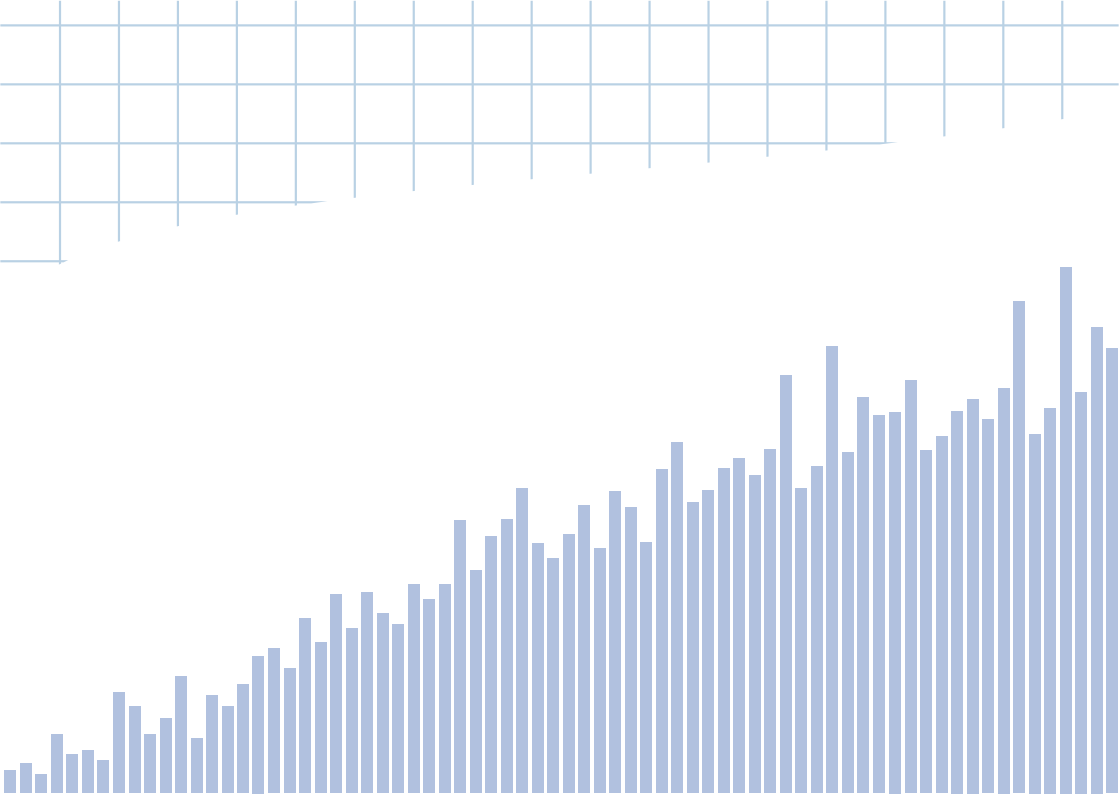
Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

Figures for 2019 will only be available in March 2021.

15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (concl.)

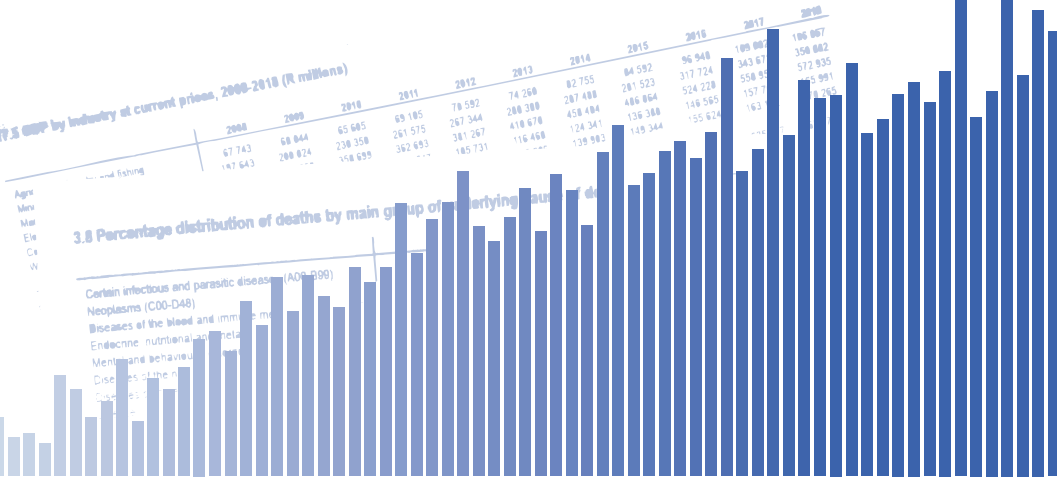
	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	956 148	517 689	54,1	4 227 649	2 191 551	51,8
2004	1 024 129	904 667	88,3	5 919 685	3 347 475	56,5
2005	1 063 861	587 350	55,2	6 547 125	2 998 545	45,8
2006	1 112 570	569 973	51,2	7 089 666	3 351 388	47,3
2007	1 147 112	600 986	52,4	7 637 065	2 891 887	37,9
2008	1 191 515	569 279	47,8	8 096 469	2 817 959	34,8
2009	1 185 557	550 064	46,4	7 981 251	2 877 099	36,0
2010	1 195 106	603 650	50,5	8 487 598	2 977 613	35,1
2011	1 203 392	538 083	44,7	9 061 625	2 466 390	27,2
2012	1 236 228	542 230	43,9	9 748 720	2 555 177	26,2
2013	1 241 350	560 877	45,2	9 998 039	2 528 672	25,3
2014	1 253 953	565 442	45,1	10 440 888	2 623 343	25,1
2015	1 273 861	1 019 484	80,0	12 471 549	4 596 783	36,9
2016	1 510 428	539 375	35,7	11 349 675	2 454 903	21,6
2017	1 566 466	501 721	32,0	11 584 093	2 563 493	22,1
2018	1 583 009	501 214	31,7	11 916 039	2 317 144	19,4

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)
 Figures for 2019 will only be available in March 2021.



Debts

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
 Neoplasms (C00-D48)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
 Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)

Debts

16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2010-2019 (numbers)

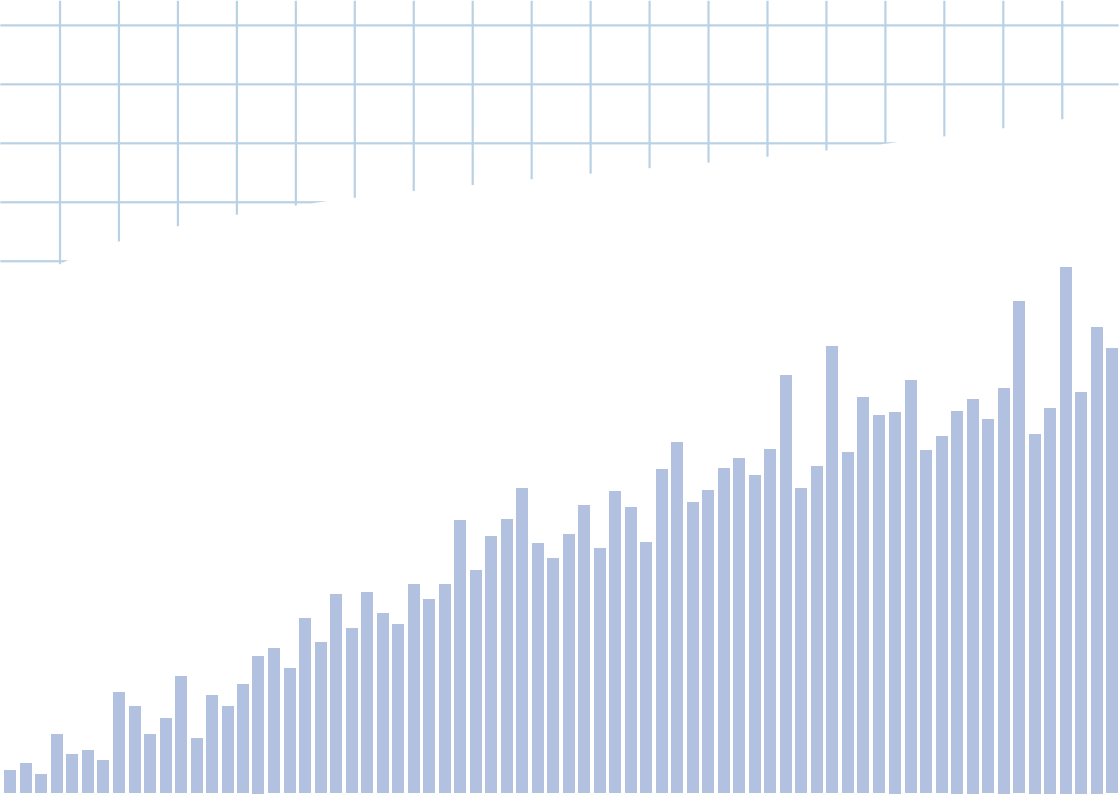
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16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2010-2019 (numbers)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Companies liquidated										
Compulsory	196	220	175	117	222	140	113	123	128	135
Voluntary	1 743	1 386	1 084	1 031	806	829	899	835	844	944
Total	1 939	1 606	1 259	1 148	1 028	969	1 012	958	972	1 079
Close corporations liquidated										
Compulsory	88	161	142	94	144	98	87	88	71	123
Voluntary	1 965	1 792	1 315	1 132	892	895	835	822	802	840
Total	2 053	1 953	1 457	1 226	1 036	993	922	910	873	963
Total liquidations										
Compulsory	284	381	317	211	366	238	200	211	199	258
Voluntary	3 708	3 178	2 399	2 163	1 698	1 724	1 734	1 657	1 646	1 784
Total	3 992	3 559	2 716	2 374	2 064	1 962	1 934	1 868	1 845	2 042
Total insolvencies										
Individuals and partnerships	4 281	4 371	4 084	3 252	3 241	2 750	2 684	2 655	2 499	2 998

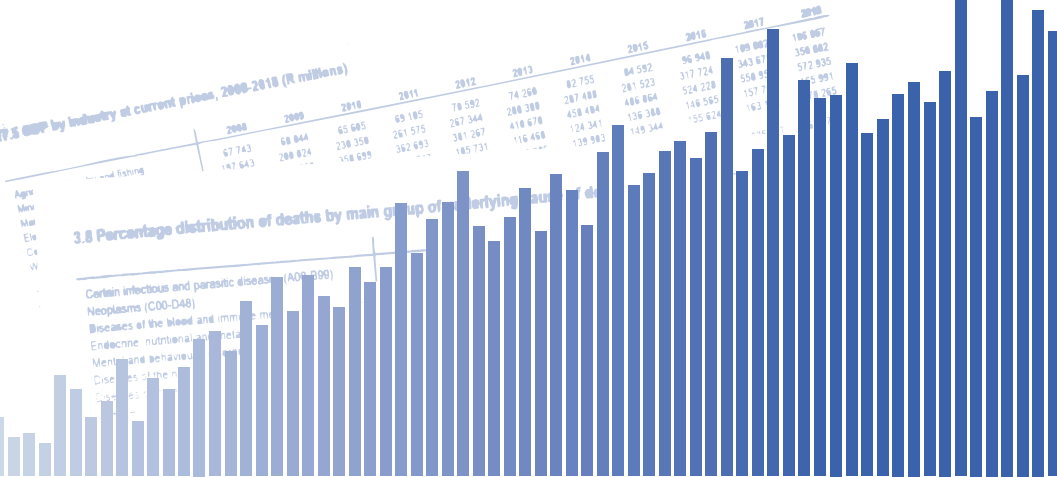
Source: Stats SA, *Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies* (Statistical release P0043)

Liquidations refer to corporate institutions such as companies and close corporations, while insolvencies refer to individuals.



National accounts

17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2008-2018 (R millions)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death

Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
 Neoplasms (C00-D48)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E89)
 Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)
 Diseases of the mouth and throat (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the nose and sinuses (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the pharynx and larynx (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the trachea, bronchi and lungs (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the heart and circulatory system (I00-I99)
 Diseases of the blood and immune mechanisms (D50-D89)
 Diseases of the endocrine, nutritional and metabolic systems (E00-E89)
 Diseases of the mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)
 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)
 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)
 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K99)
 Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)
 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)
 Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)
 Diseases of the eye and vision (H00-H99)
 Diseases of the ear and hearing (H60-H99)

National accounts

17.1	Gross domestic product (GDP), 2009-2019 (R millions)	171
17.2	GDP percentage changes relative to the previous year, 2009-2019	171
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17.1 Gross domestic product (GDP), 2009-2019 (R millions)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP at constant 2010 market prices	2 666 940	2 748 008	2 838 257	2 901 078	2 973 175	3 028 090	3 064 237	3 076 466	3 119 983	3 144 539	3 149 337
GDP at current market prices	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 852	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 049 884	4 359 061	4 653 579	4 873 899	5 077 625

17.2 GDP percentage changes relative to the previous year, 2009-2019

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP at constant 2010 market prices	-1,5	3,0	3,3	2,2	2,5	1,8	1,2	0,4	1,4	0,8	0,2

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2013 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.

17.3 Annualised percentage changes¹ of the seasonally adjusted GDP at constant 2010 market prices, 2007-2019

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
2007	6,7	3,3	4,8	5,8
2008	1,7	5,0	1,0	-2,3
2009	-6,1	-1,4	0,9	2,7
2010	4,6	2,8	4,5	4,3
2011	3,9	2,3	1,2	3,1
2012	1,6	3,6	1,2	1,8
2013	1,7	4,3	1,8	5,3
2014	-1,6	1,0	2,6	4,4
2015	1,7	-2,3	0,0	0,4
2016	-1,0	3,2	0,9	0,3
2017	-0,3	3,0	2,8	3,4
2018	-2,7	-0,5	2,6	1,4
2019	-3,2	3,3	-0,8	-1,4

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2013 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.

¹ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.

17.4 GDP by industry at constant 2010 prices, 2009-2019 (R millions)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	65 802	65 605	66 913	68 093	71 143	75 982	71 515	64 305	77 857	74 157	69 049
Mining and quarrying	218 830	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	226 791	234 247	225 035	234 522	230 514	226 154
Manufacturing	338 692	358 699	369 582	377 330	381 173	382 498	380 781	383 903	383 189	386 884	383 831
Electricity, gas and water supply	66 337	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 289	67 622	66 364	64 956	65 329	65 932	64 619
Construction	94 759	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 818	106 403	108 361	109 640	109 008	107 665	104 150
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	354 870	370 580	385 696	400 938	408 968	414 826	423 365	430 406	429 224	431 669	431 720
Transport, storage and communication	225 712	229 499	237 442	243 188	250 129	258 906	262 458	265 363	268 993	273 193	272 179
Finance, real estate and business services	517 114	523 526	545 802	562 042	576 707	592 352	604 767	616 301	628 972	640 368	655 040
General government services	393 921	404 647	423 833	436 466	450 348	464 664	468 396	471 158	472 497	478 693	486 617
Personal services	148 015	148 561	152 226	155 472	159 530	162 367	163 791	166 659	168 834	170 530	172 189
Total value added at basic prices	2 424 053	2 494 860	2 574 977	2 632 583	2 699 878	2 752 410	2 784 045	2 797 727	2 838 425	2 859 605	2 865 548
Taxes less subsidies on products	242 887	253 148	263 280	268 495	273 297	275 680	280 192	278 739	281 558	284 934	283 789
GDP at market prices	2 666 940	2 748 008	2 838 257	2 901 078	2 973 175	3 028 090	3 064 237	3 076 466	3 119 983	3 144 539	3 149 337

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2013 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.

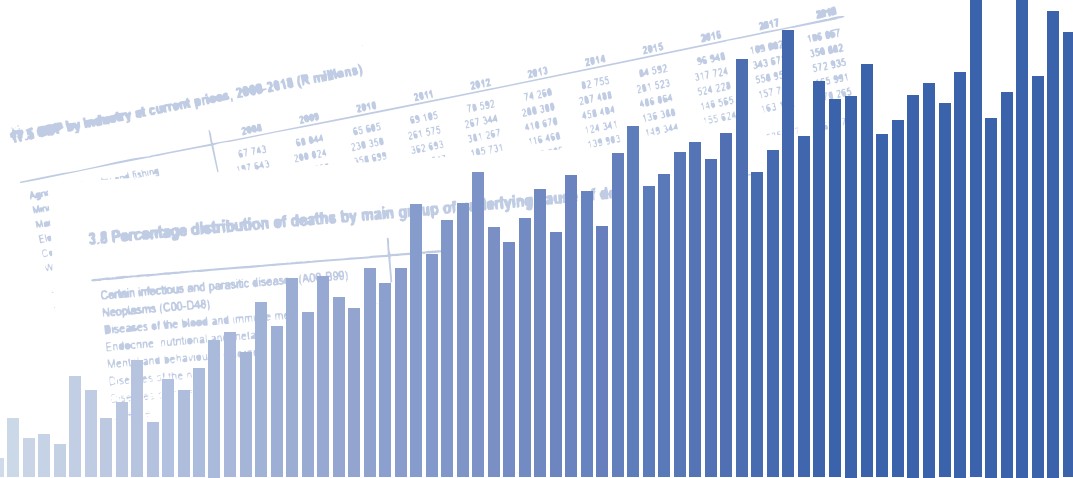
17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2009-2019 (R millions)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	68 044	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 260	82 755	84 592	96 948	109 882	106 057	95 690
Mining and quarrying	200 824	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 300	287 488	281 523	317 724	343 672	350 882	376 372
Manufacturing	341 658	358 699	362 693	381 267	410 670	458 404	486 864	524 228	558 957	572 935	598 171
Electricity, gas and water supply	53 473	67 940	86 547	105 731	116 468	124 341	136 388	146 565	157 781	165 991	173 382
Construction	95 753	95 453	103 835	113 820	128 606	139 903	149 344	155 624	163 162	170 265	172 218
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	317 655	370 580	404 469	437 982	473 488	503 804	543 700	579 903	625 147	652 744	685 263
Transport, storage and communication	223 427	229 499	257 335	289 003	326 646	351 475	371 506	385 821	410 824	426 694	442 074
Finance, real estate and business services	482 872	523 526	566 117	605 674	644 910	685 292	730 724	777 689	826 776	854 410	889 259
General government services	356 819	404 647	448 778	485 222	534 550	585 108	627 578	683 597	734 072	785 402	822 117
Personal services	136 621	148 561	163 946	176 244	185 719	196 372	212 688	223 459	243 055	255 910	269 035
Total value added at basic prices	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 624 908	3 891 559	4 173 328	4 341 292	4 523 580
Taxes less subsidies on products	230 531	253 148	299 259	320 972	356 359	390 407	424 976	467 502	480 251	532 607	554 045
GDP at market prices	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 852	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 049 884	4 359 061	4 653 579	4 873 899	5 077 625

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2013 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.

Government finances



Government finances

18.1	Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2006-2019 (R billions)	178
18.2	Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands)	181
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Notes for table 18.1

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

Notes for tables 18.2 to 18.3

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2006-2019 (R billions)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
New construction works														
National Government	2,85	2,40	3,02	3,30	0,74	1,58	2,67	5,14	5,93	7,14	10,51	7,93	5,71	5,51
Provincial Government	10,11	11,81	4,81	12,14	17,24	15,05	18,45	20,62	21,87	23,78	27,87	24,13	21,60	18,53
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	1,62	1,31	3,13	9,83	12,94	14,06	11,94	12,72	7,27	12,76	15,99	15,84	14,45	10,58
Municipalities	13,40	17,72	25,95	35,12	30,63	27,75	30,80	32,91	43,97	49,24	53,02	52,03	50,46	54,09
Public corporations	19,75	24,16	30,80	48,81	51,92	73,54	72,23	49,97	44,32	79,67	83,20	80,46	66,80	67,46
Higher education institutions	0,19	0,51	0,07	0,79	0,75	0,64	0,74	0,64	1,75	1,87	3,11	1,62	1,68	1,47
Total	47,92	57,91	67,78	109,99	114,22	132,62	136,83	122,00	125,11	174,46	193,70	182,01	160,70	157,64
Plant, machinery and equipment														
National Government	2,40	1,72	1,35	1,76	1,91	2,55	2,71	2,59	2,58	3,26	2,19	1,91	1,75	3,31
Provincial Government	2,59	2,32	2,11	2,64	2,52	2,19	3,10	2,48	2,63	3,06	2,79	3,55	3,33	3,47
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,75	0,77	1,12	2,08	2,56	1,58	1,72	1,27	9,34	2,86	2,05	2,22	1,95	1,99
Municipalities	1,23	1,18	1,48	2,20	3,45	3,11	3,32	5,04	3,38	3,60	5,39	5,04	4,40	5,06
Public corporations	5,27	15,32	23,52	32,31	24,96	13,70	25,45	54,21	74,87	46,87	40,51	37,14	37,32	16,29
Higher education institutions	0,72	0,93	1,06	1,26	1,38	1,60	1,50	1,65	1,91	2,49	2,09	2,05	1,86	1,96
Total	12,96	22,24	30,64	42,25	36,78	24,73	37,80	67,24	94,71	62,14	55,02	51,91	50,61	32,08
Transport equipment¹														
National Government	1,41	1,56	1,87	1,22	1,28	2,10	2,27	2,45	2,24	1,66	2,02	1,81	2,34	2,35
Provincial Government	0,49	0,55	0,51	0,53	0,59	0,74	1,39	1,32	1,35	1,70	1,23	0,84	1,14	0,80
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,46	0,32	0,50	0,42	0,50	0,73	0,61	0,63	0,80	0,94	0,81	0,80	1,03	0,91
Municipalities	0,73	0,94	0,91	1,77	1,39	0,97	1,13	1,90	1,40	1,27	1,48	1,24	1,71	2,14
Public corporations	1,30	1,56	1,29	1,69	0,79	0,46	1,17	1,31	3,34	0,76	2,16	1,62	0,99	1,55
Higher education institutions	0,04	0,05	0,07	0,06	0,06	0,06	0,04	0,10	0,08	0,07	0,07	0,08	0,08	0,12
Total	4,43	4,98	5,15	5,69	4,61	5,06	6,61	7,71	9,21	6,40	7,77	6,39	7,29	7,87

¹ These values formed part of plant, machinery and equipment until 2005. Since 2006 these values are recorded separately.

18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2006-2019 (R billions) (cont.)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Land and existing buildings														
National Government	0,06	0,41	1,52	3,47	4,50	4,79	3,81	3,80	3,00	4,17	3,00	2,92	3,69	3,68
Provincial Government	0,87	0,74	9,47	6,52	3,06	3,45	4,31	4,00	4,03	2,26	2,99	4,02	7,53	8,80
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,23	0,26	0,25	0,89	0,40	0,29	0,98	2,39	1,66	4,57	5,76	5,53	4,72	4,32
Municipalities	1,60	1,50	3,35	2,77	4,23	1,71	3,05	2,06	1,71	1,45	2,13	1,25	1,19	0,85
Public corporations	1,17	0,59	1,66	4,03	2,93	1,71	1,16	4,93	2,70	0,59	0,37	2,07	2,04	1,14
Higher education institutions	0,37	0,70	1,60	1,35	2,48	2,99	2,22	2,18	1,70	1,29	1,50	2,29	2,07	2,51
Total	4,30	4,20	17,85	19,03	17,60	14,94	15,53	19,36	14,80	14,33	15,75	18,08	21,24	21,30
Other fixed assets														
National Government	0,47	0,43	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,26	0,48	0,07	0,22	0,18	0,14	0,77	0,56	0,47
Provincial Government	0,07	0,19	0,16	0,09	0,13	0,11	0,11	0,22	0,11	0,21	0,31	0,22	0,22	0,18
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,04	0,19	0,44	0,50	0,51	0,62	0,59	0,98	1,07	0,96	1,31	2,00	1,13	1,01
Municipalities	1,63	0,31	0,49	0,49	0,75	0,54	0,49	1,16	0,58	0,61	1,54	1,45	1,28	1,29
Public corporations	0,11	1,52	1,22	1,52	1,22	0,98	2,70	4,93	4,00	3,89	4,04	5,21	2,97	3,31
Higher education institutions	0,08	0,16	0,19	0,20	0,25	0,33	0,34	0,35	0,12	0,11	0,06	0,03	0,17	0,25
Total	2,40	2,80	2,70	3,00	3,06	2,84	4,71	7,71	6,10	5,96	7,40	9,68	6,33	6,51

18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2006-2019 (R billions) (concl.)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Leased assets and investment property²														
National Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	0,49	0,70	1,06	0,99
Provincial Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,01	0,00	1,24	1,26	1,14	1,24
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	0,24	0,16	0,11	0,25	0,11	0,22	1,21	0,42	0,82	0,43	0,80	1,03
Municipalities	..	..	0,05	0,92	0,14	0,46	1,09	0,33	0,61	0,66	0,64	1,08	0,17	0,55
Public corporations	..	..	0,14	0,21	0,57	0,16	0,15	0,20	0,62	0,82	0,39	0,40	0,43	1,20
Higher education institutions	..	..	0,22	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,04	0,01	0,01	0,04	0,01	0,00	0,33
Total	..	..	0,65	1,29	0,82	0,87	1,35	0,79	2,46	1,91	3,62	3,88	3,60	5,34
Total														
National Government	7,20	6,52	7,97	9,95	8,63	11,27	11,95	14,04	13,98	16,41	18,36	16,03	15,11	16,31
Provincial Government	14,14	15,61	17,06	21,92	23,54	21,54	27,36	28,64	30,00	31,01	36,43	34,02	34,96	33,01
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	3,10	2,86	5,68	13,87	17,03	17,52	15,94	18,21	21,34	22,51	26,74	26,82	24,08	19,85
Municipalities	16,64	21,64	32,23	43,25	40,58	34,52	39,89	43,40	51,65	56,83	64,20	62,09	59,22	63,98
Public corporations	29,34	43,16	58,63	88,57	82,39	90,55	102,86	115,54	129,85	132,59	130,68	126,91	110,54	90,94
Higher education institutions	1,40	2,34	3,22	3,65	4,93	5,62	4,83	4,96	5,58	5,83	6,87	6,08	5,85	6,63
Total	71,82	92,13	124,79	181,21	177,10	181,02	202,83	224,79	252,40	265,18	283,28	271,95	249,76	230,72

²This item was added as a new variable as from 2008.

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Eastern Cape							
Employee related costs	3 293 042	3 320 032	3 669 650	4 431 122	5 171 734	5 667 623	5 750 096
Remuneration of councillors	244 078	270 210	299 293	331 810	346 970	421 321	464 915
Interest paid	148 012	158 433	209 521	259 680	302 850	348 349	349 628
Bad debts	237 126	293 032	731 276	1 032 102	1 313 914	1 104 841	1 103 507
Contracted services	92 447	152 838	186 295	289 195	334 188	378 802	586 522
Repairs and maintenance	578 234	552 296	693 562	796 717	893 252	925 457	1 120 521
Purchases of electricity	1 119 596	1 210 531	1 630 476	2 175 977	2 799 831	3 574 631	3 976 121
Purchases of water	128 632	145 283	230 038	230 633	251 998	305 536	287 715
Free State							
Employee related costs	1 530 342	1 689 590	1 911 082	2 193 208	2 599 335	2 853 160	3 189 960
Remuneration of councillors	135 155	144 555	160 554	169 089	175 190	209 195	220 367
Interest paid	64 944	72 113	133 191	135 316	190 619	206 180	218 231
Bad debts	391 688	812 938	793 212	832 377	1 196 991	1 472 052	989 605
Contracted services	58 615	303 486	163 854	261 339	237 815	368 286	389 763
Repairs and maintenance	195 020	245 726	306 728	299 245	303 365	526 579	479 981
Purchases of electricity	401 671	793 050	1 027 153	1 339 345	1 823 144	2 310 019	2 486 744
Purchases of water	391 532	450 189	436 618	498 734	632 678	725 927	829 392

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gauteng							
Employee related costs	10 066 169	11 160 539	13 394 787	15 537 326	16 976 679	18 180 607	19 571 082
Remuneration of councillors	238 697	245 813	278 259	297 024	316 297	380 634	407 157
Interest paid	1 476 715	1 686 062	2 109 725	2 702 136	2 643 887	2 815 704	2 880 903
Bad debts	2 723 645	2 818 590	4 292 159	5 305 165	5 537 059	5 057 269	5 577 395
Contracted services	1 708 526	2 253 039	2 583 705	3 471 021	3 731 668	3 168 089	3 290 471
Repairs and maintenance	1 756 499	2 308 379	3 257 098	3 093 369	3 892 666	4 141 083	4 637 131
Purchases of electricity	6 634 434	7 278 099	9 778 376	12 688 121	16 396 062	21 085 561	23 072 149
Purchases of water	3 517 713	3 706 831	4 060 461	4 321 946	5 114 632	5 945 287	6 714 196
KwaZulu-Natal							
Employee related costs	5 185 520	5 682 836	6 935 060	7 832 667	8 505 892	10 492 294	10 348 555
Remuneration of councillors	309 695	317 048	369 254	396 503	409 033	487 431	520 630
Interest paid	710 777	799 975	900 838	737 999	956 827	1 130 995	1 185 453
Bad debts	513 585	586 100	785 353	1 242 971	1 145 539	681 514	1 836 785
Contracted services	738 432	886 891	1 395 762	1 467 785	1 343 481	1 674 796	1 848 377
Repairs and maintenance	1 239 742	1 607 569	2 052 062	2 511 894	1 767 829	2 425 418	2 516 567
Purchases of electricity	2 785 528	2 978 475	4 088 022	5 155 663	6 919 130	8 704 373	9 837 903
Purchases of water	1 170 580	1 338 121	1 414 693	1 559 493	1 665 392	1 770 104	2 147 357

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2011-2018 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Limpopo							
Employee related costs	1 087 358	1 435 695	1 748 142	2 094 593	2 589 564	2 856 535	3 197 411
Remuneration of councillors	189 246	205 364	229 348	254 907	262 656	298 074	325 148
Interest paid	39 395	37 813	47 411	55 362	63 662	91 390	102 192
Bad debts	64 166	137 613	422 007	387 627	546 688	679 093	795 728
Contracted services	39 435	52 136	93 142	114 893	123 533	172 591	194 851
Repairs and maintenance	255 320	440 656	517 328	503 268	605 932	609 527	641 581
Purchases of electricity	390 414	392 252	590 838	765 604	1 015 258	1 291 162	1 442 573
Purchases of water	140 003	125 761	197 187	252 947	319 439	393 196	315 982
Mpumalanga							
Employee related costs	1 306 951	1 441 308	1 746 177	2 129 132	2 499 464	2 678 831	2 981 687
Remuneration of councillors	140 208	158 487	173 002	178 993	182 385	227 855	249 172
Interest paid	69 969	84 495	104 851	115 096	151 694	163 514	180 933
Bad debts	167 895	190 119	621 753	546 147	691 046	682 649	527 826
Contracted services	99 149	119 752	198 607	308 470	318 097	401 468	472 813
Repairs and maintenance	277 529	304 725	398 870	501 827	505 337	528 890	519 422
Purchases of electricity	576 900	668 607	1 024 999	1 284 606	1 688 549	2 226 978	2 415 769
Purchases of water	80 133	225 935	242 340	260 532	330 436	507 282	523 873

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
North West							
Employee related costs	1 172 442	1 387 783	1 579 187	1 828 907	2 191 553	2 391 302	2 787 682
Remuneration of councillors	135 879	158 610	163 385	187 241	193 014	231 887	251 233
Interest paid	130 162	107 264	126 852	131 494	171 437	189 431	198 678
Bad debts	258 888	229 708	876 390	989 011	1 205 138	489 216	1 436 320
Contracted services	127 658	189 066	255 030	297 694	304 870	404 952	503 670
Repairs and maintenance	162 785	219 954	258 057	240 282	290 365	293 208	502 585
Purchases of electricity	667 948	769 008	841 334	1 364 675	1 791 173	1 765 185	2 295 235
Purchases of water	352 982	341 090	401 275	449 838	503 916	549 436	601 629
Northern Cape							
Employee related costs	651 421	745 889	881 129	1 026 332	1 182 340	1 345 032	1 512 544
Remuneration of councillors	69 444	71 966	77 594	86 937	92 682	107 331	115 143
Interest paid	17 499	40 624	54 287	47 904	58 031	68 595	90 963
Bad debts	61 338	92 900	208 218	288 679	118 169	356 792	298 253
Contracted services	16 494	16 096	24 716	31 947	50 208	66 935	60 212
Repairs and maintenance	100 568	111 739	138 744	148 639	156 795	171 839	203 233
Purchases of electricity	236 332	255 381	340 140	457 924	589 017	759 772	886 517
Purchases of water	38 669	51 678	53 511	92 065	81 739	84 776	129 936

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands) (concl.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Western Cape							
Employee related costs	4 726 039	5 854 894	6 687 351	8 152 604	9 062 211	10 161 195	10 905 598
Remuneration of councillors	184 787	193 085	216 086	229 826	241 644	276 530	343 479
Interest paid	606 190	453 503	586 065	872 292	987 442	988 365	1 059 166
Bad debts	700 216	850 912	918 895	781 372	990 145	1 058 080	1 195 155
Contracted services	594 758	771 537	1 077 934	2 118 865	2 318 222	2 535 397	3 232 526
Repairs and maintenance	1 417 070	1 304 894	1 307 061	1 263 621	1 307 987	1 244 633	1 266 916
Purchases of electricity	2 524 537	2 751 367	3 809 984	4 904 054	6 290 904	7 842 060	8 846 654
Purchases of water	309 852	317 698	355 697	349 053	423 023	464 259	454 437
South Africa							
Employee related costs	29 019 284	32 718 566	38 552 565	45 225 891	50 778 772	56 626 579	60 244 615
Remuneration of councillors	1 647 189	1 765 138	1 966 775	2 132 330	2 219 871	2 640 258	2 897 244
Interest paid	3 263 663	3 440 282	4 272 741	5 057 279	5 526 449	6 002 523	6 266 147
Bad debts	5 118 547	6 011 912	9 649 263	11 405 451	12 744 689	11 581 506	13 760 574
Contracted services	3 475 514	4 744 841	5 979 045	8 361 209	8 762 082	9 171 316	10 579 205
Repairs and maintenance	5 982 767	7 095 938	8 929 510	9 358 862	9 723 528	10 866 634	11 887 937
Purchases of electricity	15 337 360	17 096 770	23 131 322	30 135 969	39 313 068	49 559 741	55 259 665
Purchases of water	6 130 096	6 702 586	7 391 820	8 015 241	9 323 253	10 745 803	12 004 517

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Eastern Cape							
Property rates received	1 156 579	1 265 322	1 401 595	1 705 766	1 864 699	2 070 462	2 380 298
Sales of electricity and gas	1 943 864	2 119 627	2 657 494	3 371 577	4 010 774	4 911 636	5 276 895
Sales of water	582 781	640 903	733 181	880 689	1 134 167	935 795	1 211 492
Refuse removal charges	272 056	430 411	344 427	393 526	449 348	457 611	517 998
Sewerage and sanitation charges	380 285	295 344	463 839	576 309	605 886	627 373	746 980
Interest received	381 501	554 074	722 830	550 050	528 363	605 114	704 850
Fines	43 903	46 832	46 149	49 599	45 120	47 375	51 529
Licences and permits	42 551	53 898	66 066	78 993	91 318	96 118	98 354
Grants and subsidies received	4 313 242	5 792 790	7 159 454	9 071 910	9 283 374	11 340 565	12 301 987
Free State							
Property rates received	738 943	759 700	815 415	986 823	1 097 996	1 202 810	1 289 419
Sales of electricity and gas	605 348	1 256 931	1 511 124	1 984 403	2 342 423	2 934 039	3 227 523
Sales of water	662 910	746 162	774 952	857 116	992 313	1 134 054	1 332 218
Refuse removal charges	186 375	177 763	221 322	216 196	257 089	294 203	368 282
Sewerage and sanitation charges	317 720	309 466	370 392	396 723	449 324	502 848	504 843
Interest received	243 429	390 211	358 931	259 445	271 660	376 167	485 342
Fines	56 350	13 111	10 987	11 946	12 758	21 913	19 633
Licences and permits	581	350	480	444	366	509	677
Grants and subsidies received	1 765 834	2 551 751	2 859 186	3 594 100	4 222 372	4 843 955	5 282 911

18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gauteng							
Property rates received	7 065 283	7 953 711	8 190 441	10 438 883	12 067 455	13 225 882	15 019 652
Sales of electricity and gas	10 727 278	11 677 106	14 723 797	19 902 239	25 956 095	31 582 353	33 493 859
Sales of water	5 164 991	5 299 739	5 697 643	6 741 474	6 702 481	8 418 193	9 819 531
Refuse removal charges	1 185 094	1 302 556	1 677 012	1 910 258	2 083 422	2 388 026	2 763 746
Sewerage and sanitation charges	1 996 999	2 279 940	2 428 859	2 767 541	3 359 269	3 635 333	3 640 230
Interest received	1 823 251	2 181 315	2 153 900	1 510 300	1 301 613	1 230 471	1 558 027
Fines	397 564	542 493	578 372	442 645	557 928	774 323	605 571
Licences and permits	106 555	129 656	124 583	112 730	139 294	159 439	185 728
Grants and subsidies received	7 734 072	9 794 668	11 368 209	14 301 777	15 492 076	18 038 110	18 964 909
KwaZulu-Natal							
Property rates received	4 396 725	4 975 326	5 238 976	5 697 720	6 025 982	6 663 524	7 584 322
Sales of electricity and gas	4 897 348	5 328 855	6 500 714	8 341 274	10 333 174	12 373 915	13 677 087
Sales of water	2 054 871	2 283 948	2 392 092	2 659 272	2 875 395	3 002 984	3 366 519
Refuse removal charges	328 853	359 152	407 966	646 210	728 890	786 139	853 165
Sewerage and sanitation charges	303 320	275 501	349 327	387 710	933 236	1 038 266	1 120 794
Interest received	609 136	886 473	1 112 809	652 176	555 657	716 547	981 431
Fines	177 035	167 241	195 832	131 345	169 819	166 188	202 814
Licences and permits	43 460	72 695	79 151	97 933	107 141	119 049	124 610
Grants and subsidies received	5 288 430	7 253 883	9 066 058	10 205 556	10 741 603	13 470 103	15 173 278

18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Limpopo							
Property rates received	350 196	401 465	425 530	566 293	723 527	808 438	878 504
Sales of electricity and gas	701 928	708 116	904 280	1 162 766	1 428 635	1 768 021	1 898 176
Sales of water	293 988	300 277	395 256	471 372	484 085	570 566	604 379
Refuse removal charges	87 504	106 536	123 515	134 234	146 274	161 710	206 360
Sewerage and sanitation charges	75 866	94 370	114 745	106 858	102 457	116 512	132 594
Interest received	228 259	327 317	382 207	270 896	252 028	313 266	359 894
Fines	23 843	27 137	24 731	17 898	23 695	29 848	28 875
Licences and permits	61 702	59 258	76 458	78 804	75 468	86 137	93 585
Grants and subsidies received	2 778 366	3 731 430	4 963 416	5 872 094	5 987 497	6 735 228	7 948 829
Mpumalanga							
Property rates received	600 847	689 118	704 328	940 279	1 381 949	1 394 600	1 648 586
Sales of electricity and gas	878 473	1 015 462	1 210 854	1 684 767	2 019 919	2 476 852	2 704 983
Sales of water	375 246	362 910	418 507	505 850	625 164	760 944	810 887
Refuse removal charges	172 654	168 162	201 591	225 741	255 467	308 276	354 066
Sewerage and sanitation charges	163 629	169 726	193 197	217 302	251 730	280 340	312 412
Interest received	234 150	354 572	443 300	343 636	298 576	315 166	319 768
Fines	24 081	18 318	20 408	23 266	27 905	32 860	32 036
Licences and permits	24 597	16 246	28 206	45 546	51 989	38 400	72 858
Grants and subsidies received	1 933 021	2 432 495	3 257 677	4 141 619	3 982 790	4 598 990	5 262 255

18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
North West							
Property rates received	536 421	589 286	653 915	807 020	839 399	918 616	1 079 727
Sales of electricity and gas	1 070 956	1 157 575	1 370 462	2 016 633	2 334 678	2 414 218	2 889 761
Sales of water	624 288	545 004	593 714	614 510	715 067	908 864	1 102 589
Refuse removal charges	163 085	159 624	184 564	187 879	221 433	242 836	264 566
Sewerage and sanitation charges	164 290	195 360	187 198	193 418	211 298	244 417	244 013
Interest received	261 372	335 373	424 209	390 044	437 101	479 487	491 953
Fines	35 723	28 408	58 072	58 059	45 579	40 893	57 690
Licences and permits	33 307	42 217	32 998	42 820	38 330	57 518	58 756
Grants and subsidies received	2 041 308	2 381 287	3 073 933	3 418 081	3 669 987	4 401 862	5 418 138
Northern Cape							
Property rates received	209 744	236 339	271 576	377 901	421 423	537 573	636 129
Sales of electricity and gas	410 893	454 491	565 866	780 398	913 295	1 118 798	1 299 005
Sales of water	222 208	216 667	274 101	278 433	330 845	388 558	473 128
Refuse removal charges	80 971	87 921	96 642	105 551	127 174	138 366	154 764
Sewerage and sanitation charges	112 295	107 569	124 196	137 390	153 243	167 429	190 453
Interest received	84 730	108 267	105 118	96 922	103 941	105 971	123 686
Fines	18 121	23 659	19 291	38 482	38 863	49 720	37 597
Licences and permits	10 359	20 654	17 592	21 186	14 413	17 916	17 405
Grants and subsidies received	591 879	818 665	1 120 973	1 532 301	1 696 649	1 798 521	2 118 363

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 updated (R thousands) (concl.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Western Cape							
Property rates received	3 276 347	4 135 025	4 655 622	5 511 371	6 784 468	7 346 391	8 091 887
Sales of electricity and gas	4 352 600	4 743 404	6 197 683	8 115 049	9 871 749	11 617 099	12 779 540
Sales of water	1 613 272	1 899 850	1 986 405	2 256 646	2 528 012	2 786 043	3 117 623
Refuse removal charges	748 238	729 319	856 448	903 101	1 056 898	1 170 470	1 253 511
Sewerage and sanitation charges	959 264	1 109 389	1 123 309	1 219 576	1 383 443	1 508 927	1 660 243
Interest received	751 549	899 036	1 064 445	785 977	766 369	804 643	792 317
Fines	262 124	252 698	292 228	251 700	268 351	248 841	224 466
Licences and permits	77 711	87 115	70 881	77 664	77 738	84 563	88 845
Grants and subsidies received	2 798 100	4 469 004	7 313 944	6 890 470	6 954 877	8 050 485	10 301 723
South Africa							
Property rates received	18 331 085	21 005 292	22 357 398	27 032 056	31 206 898	34 168 296	38 608 524
Sales of electricity and gas	25 588 688	28 461 567	35 642 274	47 359 106	59 210 742	71 196 931	77 246 829
Sales of water	11 594 555	12 295 460	13 265 851	15 265 362	16 387 529	18 906 001	21 838 366
Refuse removal charges	3 224 830	3 521 444	4 113 487	4 722 696	5 325 995	5 947 637	6 736 458
Sewerage and sanitation charges	4 473 668	4 836 665	5 355 062	6 002 827	7 449 886	8 121 445	8 552 562
Interest received	4 617 377	6 036 638	6 767 749	4 859 446	4 515 308	4 946 832	5 817 268
Fines	1 038 744	1 119 897	1 246 070	1 024 940	1 190 018	1 411 961	1 260 211
Licences and permits	400 823	482 089	496 415	556 120	596 057	659 649	740 818
Grants and subsidies received	29 244 252	39 225 973	50 182 850	59 027 908	62 031 225	73 277 819	82 772 393

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

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