

Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001, South Africa, ISIbalo House, Koch Street, Salvokop, Pretoria, 0002 www.statssa.gov.za, info@statssa.gov.za, Tel +27 12 310 8911

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Quarterly financial statistics of selected municipalities

December 2024

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ENQUIRIES: Malibongwe Mhemhe Tel: (012) 310 6928

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Key findings

Table A - Purchases and sales of water and electricity

	Quarter ended							
Item	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24			
		Y	ear-on-year % chang	е				
Purchases of water	24,9	-13,6	-3,3	7,8	1,5			
Sales of water	0,1	10,5	12,4	14,6	8,6			
Purchases of electricity	19,0	11,2	3,0	23,4	15,3			
Sales of electricity	8,8	17,1	10,5	19,0	17,7			

Table A shows annual growth rates for the purchases and sales of water and electricity. Purchases of water increased by 1,5% from the quarter ended December 2023 to the quarter ended December 2024 while sales of water increased by 8,6% over the same period. Purchases and sales of electricity increased by 15,3% and 17,7% respectively over the same period.

Figure 1 – Purchases and sales of water and electricity, R million

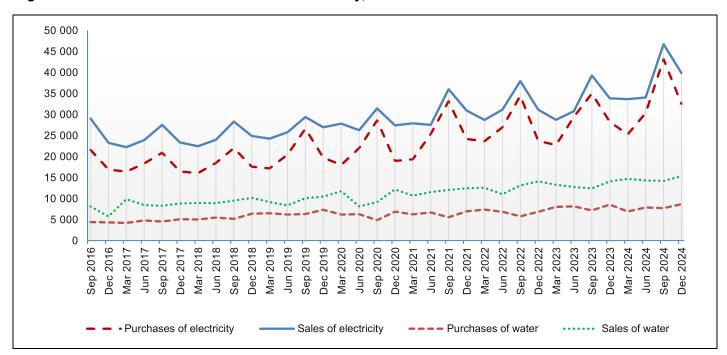




Table 1 – Combined consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for the quarters ended December 2023, March 2024, June 2024, September 2024 and December 2024: Expenditure

Expenditure	December 2023	March 2024	June 2024	September 2024*	December 2024	Quarter- on- quarter difference between Sep. 2024 and Dec. 2024	Year-on- year difference between Dec. 2023 and Dec. 2024
				R million			
Employee-related costs	33 971	31 439	31 915	31 786	36 262	4 476	2 291
Remuneration of councillors	967	876	871	869	1 000	131	33
Finance costs	2 871	1 518	3 213	1 988	4 386	2 398	1 515
Loss on disposal of assets	1 338	342	157	118	55	-63	-1 283
Debt impairment	4 891	6 683	7 380	6 833	3 923	-2 910	-968
Contracted services:							
Consultants and professional services	2 029	1 647	2 200	1 864	3 103	1 239	1 074
Contractors	6 647	5 604	7 620	3 583	6 479	2 896	-168
Outsourced services	4 973	4 611	5 677	3 634	5 519	1 885	546
Operating leases:							
Buildings and infrastructure	1 010	624	678	579	577	-2	-433
Computer, furniture and office equipment	70	61	77	43	81	38	11
Transport assets, machinery and equipment	295	223	309	151	330	179	35
Other operating leases	118	99	120	83	116	33	-2
Inventory consumed	2 490	2 616	3 909	2 383	3 793	1 410	1 303
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	7 073	7 347	8 176	7 500	8 272	772	1 199
Bulk purchases:							
Purchases of water	8 539	6 938	7 862	7 735	8 667	932	128
Purchases of electricity	28 220	25 281	30 320	43 138	32 547	-10 591	4 327
Other bulk purchases	3	4	5	5	3	-2	0
Transfers and subsidies paid to:							
Other local government institutions	624	416	584	115	88	-27	-536
Tertiary institutions of higher learning	2	3	193	7	12	5	10
Households or individuals	220	244	251	413	514	101	294
Non-profit institutions	17	13	47	54	56	2	39
Other transfers and subsidies	411	386	465	346	753	407	342
Operational costs:							
Advertising, publicity and marketing	154	138	199	129	167	38	13
Bank charges, facility and card fees	172	146	115	177	219	42	47
Communication	212	235	242	146	218	72	6
Courier and delivery services	17	16	16	8	11	3	-6
Entertainment costs	13	6	15	9	11	2	-2
External audit fees	584	248	100	94	666	572	82
Hire charges	384	362	506	273	447	174	63
Insurance underwriting	449	194	228	908	473	-435	24
Printing, publications and books	74	66	120	40	62	22	-12
Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions	93	52	156	277	92	-185	-1
Transport costs	27	27	37	18	25	7	-2
Travel and subsistence	189	137	208	156	272	116	83
Wet fuel	435	569	1 322	340	377	37	-58
Other operational costs	5 950	3 834	4 979	3 989	5 091	1 102	-859
Other expenditure	6 771	6 712	8 052	6 727	7 830	1 103	1 059
Taxation	6	3	5	4	10	6	4
Surplus	37 863	39 731	14 670	59 283	39 990	-19 293	2 127
Total expenditure	160 172	149 451	142 999	185 805	172 497	-13 308	12 325

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 2 – Combined consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for the quarters ended December 2023, March 2024, June 2024, September 2024 and December 2024: Revenue

Revenue	December 2023	March 2024	June 2024	September 2024*	December 2024	Quarter- on- quarter difference between Sep. 2024 and Dec. 2024	Year-on- year difference between Dec. 2023 and Dec. 2024
				R million		T	T
Property rates from:							
Residential	10 137	11 434	10 853	14 879	13 087	-1 792	2 950
Commercial or business	8 748	7 659	7 838	10 035	7 503	-2 532	-1 245
State	745	612	626	818	888	70	143
Other (includes agricultural, municipal, etc.)	1 885	1 480	1 553	2 875	1 949	-926	64
Property rates – penalties imposed and collection charges	169	164	476	15	15	0	-154
Service charges:							
Sales of water	14 083	14 683	14 320	14 201	15 299	1 098	1 216
Sales of electricity	33 850	33 655	34 011	46 728	39 843	-6 885	5 993
Refuse removal charges	3 732	3 664	3 728	4 065	3 921	-144	189
Sewerage and sanitation charges	5 824	6 096	5 843	6 130	5 969	-161	145
Other service charges (e.g. fresh produce market)	1	1	0	77	154	77	153
Interest on:							
Investments	1 493	1 685	1 785	1 636	2 275	639	782
Receivables	4 099	4 090	4 620	4 521	5 049	528	950
Dividends	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fines, penalties and forfeits	1 036	1 353	1 205	895	870	-25	-166
Licences and permits	182	187	175	211	200	-11	18
Agency services	858	686	515	681	773	92	-85
Rental	667	672	738	711	750	39	83
Sales of goods and rendering of services	855	843	815	846	1 211	365	356
Gains on the disposal of assets	37	76	126	26	36	10	-1
Government transfers and subsidies received:							
Capital	9 057	7 162	12 620	5 322	8 296	2 974	-761
Operational	27 812	24 130	9 321	36 884	30 506	-6 378	2 694
Other transfers and subsidies (incl. contributions and donations)	184	233	244	136	131	-5	-53
Operational revenue	6 540	6 887	4 282	6 817	6 182	-635	-358
Deficit	28 178	21 999	27 305	27 296	27 590	294	-588
Total revenue	160 172	149 451	142 999	185 805	172 497	-13 308	12 325

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 3 – Consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for rates and general services for the quarters ended December 2023, March 2024, June 2024, September 2024 and December 2024: Expenditure

Expenditure	December 2023	March 2024	June 2024	September 2024*	December 2024	Quarter- on- quarter difference between Sep. 2024 and Dec. 2024	Year-on- year difference between Dec. 2023 and Dec. 2024
		*		R million			
Employee-related costs	21 834	20 192	20 615	20 375	23 402	3 027	1 568
Remuneration of councillors	967	876	871	869	1 000	131	33
Finance costs	1 906	907	1 966	1 123	2 071	948	165
Loss on disposal of assets	13	6	22	110	13	-97	0
Debt impairment	1 857	2 740	2 987	2 435	906	-1 529	-951
Contracted services:							
Consultants and professional services	1 289	1 128	1 470	1 187	1 802	615	513
Contractors	2 220	2 128	2 625	1 336	2 248	912	28
Outsourced services	2 109	1 998	2 410	1 558	2 410	852	301
Operating leases:							
Buildings and infrastructure	319	243	244	219	174	-45	-145
Computer, furniture and office equipment	47	39	54	34	64	30	17
Transport assets, machinery and equipment	187	107	185	103	231	128	44
Other operating leases	76	57	71	56	68	12	-8
Inventory consumed	767	797	1 113	598	740	142	-27
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	1 951	1 976	2 227	2 174	2 310	136	359
Transfers and subsidies paid to:							
Other local government institutions	428	217	383	78	46	-32	-382
Tertiary institutions of higher learning	2	3	193	1	5	4	3
Households	53	53	66	302	335	33	282
Non-profit institutions	15	11	33	20	55	35	40
Other transfers and subsidies paid	326	244	306	306	711	405	385
Operational costs:							
Advertising, publicity and marketing	118	102	162	93	127	34	9
Bank charges, facility and card fees	166	140	106	172	181	9	15
Communication	166	163	200	111	171	60	5
Courier and delivery services	17	16	16	7	11	4	-6
Entertainment	13	6	15	9	11	2	-2
External audit fees	509	177	92	85	600	515	91
Hire charges	78	82	190	77	107	30	29
Insurance underwriting	392	165	198	795	359	-436	-33
Printing, publications and books	65	56	90	33	52	19	-13
Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions	90	50	152	272	88	-184	-2
Transport costs	15	13	18	11	24	13	9
Travel and subsistence	150	108	166	126	211	85	61
Wet fuel	237	303	844	192	223	31	-14
Other operational costs	2 325	1 986	2 457	2 519	2 263	-256	-62
Other expenditure	2 363	2 581	3 158	2 125	2 406	281	43
Taxation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Surplus	27 516	24 753	8 047	40 249	28 105	-12 144	589
Total expenditure	70 586	64 423	53 752	79 760	73 530	-6 230	2 944

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 4 – Consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for rates and general services for the quarters ended December 2023, March 2024, June 2024, September 2024 and December 2024:

Revenue	December 2023	March 2024	June 2024	September 2024*	December 2024	Quarter- on- quarter difference between Sep. 2024 and Dec. 2024	Year-on- year difference between Dec. 2023 and Dec. 2024
				R million		•	
Property rates from:							
Residential	10 137	11 434	10 853	14 879	13 087	-1 792	2 950
Commercial or business	8 748	7 659	7 838	10 035	7 503	-2 532	-1 245
State	745	612	626	818	888	70	143
Other (includes agricultural, municipal, etc.)	1 885	1 480	1 553	2 875	1 949	-926	64
Property rates – penalties imposed and collection charges	169	164	476	15	15	0	-154
Interest on:							
Investments	1 479	1 663	1 764	1 621	2 208	587	729
Receivables	1 755	1 824	1 971	1 911	1 737	-174	-18
Dividends	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fines, penalties and forfeits	1 010	1 336	1 165	870	849	-21	-161
Licences and permits	38	51	72	58	52	-6	14
Agency services	460	223	223	383	381	-2	-79
Rental	353	364	406	399	394	-5	41
Sales of goods and rendering of services	507	482	457	481	543	62	36
Gains on the disposal of assets	33	62	111	6	28	22	-5
Government transfers and subsidies received:							
Capital	2 745	2 000	3 185	1 369	1 953	584	-792
Operational	21 034	16 963	5 906	26 308	22 237	-4 071	1 203
Other transfers and subsidies (incl. contributions and donations)	25	46	37	111	75	-36	50
Operational revenue	4 980	4 445	2 566	5 225	4 653	-572	-327
Deficit	14 483	13 615	14 543	12 396	14 978	2 582	495
Total revenue	70 586	64 423	53 752	79 760	73 530	-6 230	2 944

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 5 – Consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for housing and trading services for the quarters ended December 2023, March 2024, June 2024, September 2024 and December 2024: Expenditure

Expenditure	December 2023	March 2024	June 2024	September 2024*	December 2024	Quarter- on- quarter difference between Sep. 2024 and Dec. 2024	Year-on- year difference between Dec. 2023 and Dec. 2024
		"		R million	'		
Employee-related costs	12 137	11 247	11 300	11 411	12 860	1 449	723
Finance costs	965	611	1 247	865	2 315	1 450	1 350
Loss on disposal of assets	1 325	336	135	8	42	34	-1 283
Debt impairment	3 034	3 943	4 393	4 398	3 017	-1 381	-17
Contracted services:							
Consultancy and professional fees	740	519	730	677	1 301	624	561
Contractors	4 427	3 476	4 995	2 247	4 231	1 984	-196
Outsourced services	2 864	2 613	3 267	2 076	3 109	1 033	245
Operating leases:							
Buildings and infrastructure	691	381	434	360	403	43	-288
Computer, furniture and office equipment	23	22	23	9	17	8	-6
Transport assets, machinery and equipment	108	116	124	48	99	51	-9
Other operating leases	42	42	49	27	48	21	6
Inventory consumed	1 723	1 819	2 796	1 785	3 053	1 268	1 330
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment loss Bulk purchases:	5 122	5 371	5 949	5 326	5 962	636	840
Purchases of water	8 539	6 938	7 862	7 735	8 667	932	128
Purchases of electricity	28 220	25 281	30 320	43 138	32 547	-10 591	4 327
Other bulk purchases	3	4	5	5	3	-2	0
Transfers and subsidies paid to:		-				_	
Other local government institutions	196	199	201	37	42	5	-154
Tertiary institutions of higher learning	0	0	0	6	7	1	7
Households	167	191	185	111	179	68	12
Non-profit institutions	2	2	14	34	1	-33	-1
Other grants paid	85	142	159	40	42	2	-43
Operational costs:					-	_	
Advertising, promotions and marketing	36	36	37	36	40	4	4
Bank charges, facility and card fees	6	6	9	5	38	33	32
Communication	46	72	42	35	47	12	1
Courier and delivery services	0	0	0	1	0	-1	
Entertainment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
External audit fees	75	71	8	9	66	57	-9
Hire charges	306	280	316	196	340	144	34
Insurance underwriting	57	29	30	113	114	1	57
Printing, publications and books	9	10	30	7	10	3	1
Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions	3	2	4	5	4	-1	1
Transport costs	12	14	19	7	1	-6	-11
Travel and subsistence	39	29	42	30	61	31	22
Wet fuel	198	266	478	148	154	6	-44
Other operational costs	3 625	1 848	2 522	1 470	2 828	1 358	-797
Other expenditure	4 408	4 131	4 894	4 602	5 424	822	1 016
Taxation	6	3	5	4	10	6	4
Surplus	10 347	14 978	6 623	19 034	11 885	-7 149	1 538
Total expenditure	89 586	85 028	89 247	106 045	98 967	-7 078	9 381

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 6 – Consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for housing and trading services for the quarters ended December 2023, March 2024, June 2024, September 2024 and December 2024:

Revenue	December 2023	March 2024	June 2024	September 2024*	December 2024	Quarter- on- quarter difference between Sep. 2024 and Dec. 2024	Year-on- year difference between Dec. 2023 and Dec. 2024
				R million		•	
Interest on:							
Investments	14	22	21	15	67	52	53
Receivables	2 344	2 266	2 649	2 610	3 312	702	968
Dividends	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fines, penalties and forfeits	26	17	40	25	21	-4	-5
Licences and permits	144	136	103	153	148	-5	4
Agency services	398	463	292	298	392	94	-6
Rental	314	308	332	312	356	44	42
Sales of goods and rendering of services	348	361	358	365	668	303	320
Gains on the disposal of assets	4	14	15	20	8	-12	4
Service charges:							
Sales of water	14 083	14 683	14 320	14 201	15 299	1 098	1 216
Sales of electricity	33 850	33 655	34 011	46 728	39 843	-6 885	5 993
Refuse removal charges	3 732	3 664	3 728	4 065	3 921	-144	189
Sewerage and sanitation charges	5 824	6 096	5 843	6 130	5 969	-161	145
Other service charges (e.g. fresh produce market)	1	1	0	77	154	77	153
Government transfers and subsidies received:							
Capital	6 312	5 162	9 435	3 953	6 343	2 390	31
Operational	6 778	7 167	3 415	10 576	8 269	-2 307	1 491
Other transfers and subsidies (incl. contributions and donations)	159	187	207	25	56	31	-103
Operational revenue	1 560	2 442	1 716	1 592	1 529	-63	-31
Deficit	13 695	8 384	12 762	14 900	12 612	-2 288	-1 083
Total revenue	89 586	85 028	89 247	106 045	98 967	-7 078	9 381

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Annexure A - Purchases and sales of water

	Purchases of	of water	Sales of v	water
	Actual (unac	ljusted)	Actual (una	djusted)
Quarter ended	R million	Year-on-year % change	R million	Year-on-year % change
Sep 2016	4 398		8 082	
Dec 2016	4 313		5 746	
Mar 2017	4 192		9 837	
Jun 2017	4 795		8 459	
Sep 2017	4 520	2,8	8 284	2,5
Dec 2017	5 100	18,2	8 828	53,6
Mar 2018	5 006	19,4	8 923	-9,3
Jun 2018	5 487	14,4	8 916	5,4
Sep 2018	5 179	14,6	9 493	14,6
Dec 2018	6 393	25,4	10 156	15,0
Mar 2019	6 498	29,8	9 167	2,7
Jun 2019	6 186	12,7	8 385	-6,0
Sep 2019	6 295	21,5	10 067	6,0
Dec 2019	7 354	15,0	10 449	2,9
Mar 2020	6 189	-4,8	11 767	28,4
Jun 2020	6 278	1,5	8 150	-2,8
Sep 2020	4 877	-22,5	9 159	-9,0
Dec 2020	6 872	-6,6	12 165	16,4
Mar 2021	6 232	0,7	10 686	-9,2
Jun 2021	6 702	6,8	11 538	41,6
Sep 2021	5 563	14,1	12 041	31,5
Dec 2021	6 969	1,4	12 447	2,3
Mar 2022	7 390	18,6	12 568	17,6
Jun 2022	6 836	2,0	11 050	-4,2
Sep 2022	5 792	4,1	13 138	9,1
Dec 2022	6 835	-1,9	14 068	13,0
Mar 2023	8 028	8,6	13 286	5,7
Jun 2023	8 129	18,9	12 745	15,3
Sep 2023	7 173	23,8	12 388	-5,7
Dec 2023	8 539	24,9	14 083	0,1
Mar 2024	6 938	-13,6	14 683	10,5
Jun 2024	7 862	-3,3	14 320	12,4
Sep 2024*	7 735	7,8	14 201	14,6
Dec 2024	8 667	1,5	15 299	8,6

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Annexure B - Purchases and sales of electricity

	Purchases of e	electricity	Sales of elec	ctricity
	Actual (unad	justed)	Actual (unad	justed)
Quarter ended	R million	Year-on-year % change	R million	Year-on-year % change
Sep 2016	21 570		29 027	
Dec 2016	16 906		23 252	
Mar 2017	16 418		22 219	
Jun 2017	18 332		23 910	
Sep 2017	20 885	-3,2	27 508	-5,2
Dec 2017	16 436	-2,8	23 319	0,3
Mar 2018	16 050	-2,2	22 445	1,0
Jun 2018	18 454	0,7	23 985	0,3
Sep 2018	21 994	5,3	28 323	3,0
Dec 2018	17 570	6,9	24 903	6,8
Mar 2019	17 164	6,9	24 231	8,0
Jun 2019	20 450	10,8	25 751	7,4
Sep 2019	26 585	20,9	29 367	3,7
Dec 2019	19 715	12,2	26 935	8,2
Mar 2020	17 983	4,8	27 805	14,7
Jun 2020	21 979	7,5	26 268	2,0
Sep 2020	28 576	7,5	31 439	7,1
Dec 2020	18 935	-4,0	27 405	1,7
Mar 2021	19 323	7,5	27 877	0,3
Jun 2021	25 339	15,3	27 527	4,8
Sep 2021	33 155	16,0	36 004	14,5
Dec 2021	24 158	27,6	30 942	12,9
Mar 2022	23 634	22,3	28 707	3,0
Jun 2022	26 963	6,4	31 125	13,1
Sep 2022	34 436	3,9	37 964	5,4
Dec 2022	23 712	-1,8	31 115	0,6
Mar 2023	22 736	-3,8	28 741	0,1
Jun 2023	29 440	9,2	30 782	-1,1
Sep 2023	34 964	1,5	39 269	3,4
Dec 2023	28 220	19,0	33 850	8,8
Mar 2024	25 281	11,2	33 655	17,1
Jun 2024	30 320	3,0	34 011	10,5
Sep 2024*	43 138	23,4	46 728	19,0
Dec 2024	32 547	15,3	39 843	17,7

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Annexure C - Top 130 municipalities in terms of total expenditure

Rank based on total expenditure	Municipality	Туре	Category	Province
1	City of Johannesburg MM	Metro	Α	Gauteng
2	City of Cape Town MM	Metro	Α	Western Cape
3	eThekwini MM	Metro	Α	KwaZulu-Natal
4	Ekurhuleni MM	Metro	Α	Gauteng
5	City of Tshwane MM	Metro	А	Gauteng
6	Nelson Mandela Bay MM	Metro	Α	Eastern Cape
7	Mangaung MM	Metro	Α	Free State
8	Emfuleni LM	Local/secondary city	В	Gauteng
9	Buffalo City MM	Metro	Α	Eastern Cape
10	Msunduzi LM	Local/secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
11	Rustenburg LM	Local/secondary city	В	North West
12	Polokwane LM	Local/secondary city	В	Limpopo
13	City of Mbombela LM	Local/secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
14	Emalahleni (MP) LM	Local/secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
15	Matjhabeng LM	Local/secondary city	В	Free State
16	Mogale City LM	Local/secondary city	В	Gauteng
17	City of Matlosana LM	Local/secondary city	В	North West
18	City of uMhlathuze LM	Local/secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
19	Newcastle LM	Local/secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
20	Madibeng LM	Local/secondary city	В	North West
21	Drakenstein LM	Local/secondary city	В	Western Cape
22	Rand West LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Gauteng
23	Govan Mbeki LM	Local/secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
24	Sol Plaatje LM	Local/secondary city	В	Northern Cape
25	George LM	Local/secondary city	В	Western Cape
26	JB Marks LM	Local/secondary city	В	North West
27	Merafong City LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Gauteng
28	OR Tambo DM	District	C	Eastern Cape
29	Amathole DM	District	С	Eastern Cape
30	Steve Tshwete LM	Local/secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
31	Vhembe DM	District	С	Limpopo
32	Stellenbosch LM	Local/secondary city	В	Western Cape
33	KwaDukuza LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
34	King Sabata Dalindyebo LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Eastern Cape
35	Mopani DM	District	С	Limpopo
36	Greater Tzaneen LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
37	Chris Hani DM	District	С	Eastern Cape
38	Bushbuckridge LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
39	Midvaal LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Gauteng
40			С	
	Ugu DM	District		KwaZulu-Natal
41	Mogalakwena LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
42	Ray Nkonyeni LM	Local/non-secondary city		KwaZulu-Natal
43	Metsimaholo LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State

Annexure C - Top 130 municipalities in terms of total expenditure (continued)

Rank based on total expenditure	Municipality	Туре	Category	Province
45	Overstrand LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
46	Sekhukhune DM	District	С	Limpopo
47	Breede Valley LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
48	Lekwa LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
49	Makhado LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
50	Mossel Bay LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
51	Moses Kotane LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	North West
52	Mahikeng LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	North West
53	Fetakgomo/Greater Tubatse LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
54	Alfred Duma LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
55	Moqhaka LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State
56	Dihlabeng LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State
57	Nkomazi LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
58	Msukaligwa LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
59	Ngwathe LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State
60	King Cetshwayo DM	District	С	KwaZulu-Natal
61	UMgungundlovu DM	District	С	KwaZulu-Natal
62	Knysna LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
63	Lesedi LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Gauteng
64	Mookgopong/Modimolle LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
65	Maluti-A-Phofung LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State
66	Mkhondo LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
67	Kouga LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Eastern Cape
68	Enoch Mgijima LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Eastern Cape
69	Thembisile Hani LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
70	Capricorn DM	District	С	Limpopo
71	Dawid Kruiper LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Northern Cape
72	Uthukela DM	District	С	KwaZulu-Natal
73	iLembe DM	District	С	KwaZulu-Natal
74	Ngaka Modiri Molema DM	District	С	North West
75	Zululand DM	District	С	KwaZulu-Natal
76	Langeberg LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
77	Thulamela LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
78	Oudtshoorn LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
79	Swartland LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
80	Bitou LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
81	Joe Gqabi DM	District	С	Eastern Cape
82	Setsoto LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State
83	Umkhanyakude DM	District	С	KwaZulu-Natal
84	Thaba Chweu LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
85	Dr JS Moroka LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
86	Moretele LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	North West
87	Witzenberg LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
88	Greater Giyani LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
89	Ba-Phalaborwa LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
90	Lephalale LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo

Annexure C – Top 130 municipalities in terms of total expenditure (concluded)

Rank based on total expenditure	Municipality	Туре	Category	Province
91	Dr Ruth Segomotsi Mompati DM	District	С	North West
92	Abaqulusi LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
93	Inkosi Langalibalele LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
94	Elias Motsoaledi LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
95	Harry Gwala DM	District	С	KwaZulu-Natal
96	Makana LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Eastern Cape
97	Alfred Nzo DM	District	С	Eastern Cape
98	Victor Khanye LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
99	Ditsobotla LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	North West
100	Theewaterskloof LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
101	Makhuduthamaga LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
102	Chief Albert Luthuli LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga
103	Bela-Bela LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
104	Lepelle-Nkumpi LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
105	Sedibeng DM	District	С	Gauteng
106	uMngeni LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
107	Umzinyathi DM	District	С	KwaZulu-Natal
108	Gert Sibande DM	District	С	Mpumalanga
109	Umzimvubu LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Eastern Cape
110	Maquassi Hills LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	North West
111	Ga-Segonyana LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Northern Cape
112	uMlalazi LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
113	Dr Beyers Naude LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Eastern Cape
114	Nala LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State
115	Gamagara LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Northern Cape
116	Nketoana LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State
117	Hessequa LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Western Cape
118	Nkangala DM	District	С	Mpumalanga
119	Mantsopa LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State
120	West Rand DM	District	С	Gauteng
121	Raymond Mhlaba LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Eastern Cape
122	Garden Route DM	District	С	Western Cape
123	Ulundi LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	KwaZulu-Natal
124	Naledi LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	North West
125	Cape Winelands DM	District	С	Western Cape
126	Musina LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Limpopo
127	Kopanong LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Free State
128	Matatiele LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Eastern Cape
129	West Coast DM	District	С	Western Cape
130	Dr Pixley Ka Isaka Seme LM	Local/non-secondary city	В	Mpumalanga

Annexure D – Changes brought about by mSCOA classification

Expenditure					
Pre-mSCOA classification	mSCOA classification				
Employee-related costs	No change				
Remuneration of board of directors/councillors	Remuneration of councillors				
Interest paid	Finance costs				
Loss on the disposal of property, plant and equipment	Loss on disposal of assets				
Bad debts	Debt impairment				
Contracted services	Contracted services: Consultants and professional services Contractors (new variable) Outsourced services (new variable)				
Collection costs	Falls away – it went to other operational costs				
Depreciation and amortisation	Depreciation, amortisation and impairment				
Impairment loss (PPE)	Combined with depreciation and amortisation				
Repairs and maintenance	Falls away – it went to other contracted services				
Bulk purchases:	No change				
Purchases of water	No change				
Purchases of electricity	No change				
Other bulk purchases	No change				
·	Operating leases:				
	Buildings and infrastructure (new variable)				
	Computer, furniture and office equipment (new variable)				
	Transport assets, machinery and equipment (new variable)				
	Other operating leases (new variable)				
	Inventory consumed (new variable)				
Grants and subsidies paid to:	Transfers and subsidies paid to:				
Other local government institutions	No change				
Tertiary institutions of higher learning	No change				
Households or individuals	No change				
Non-profit institutions serving households	No change				
Other	Other transfers and subsidies				
General expenditure:	Operational costs:				
Accommodation, travelling and subsistence	Travel and subsistence				
Advertising, promotions and marketing	Advertising, publicity and marketing				
Audit fees	External audit fees				
Bank charges	Bank charges, facility and card fees				
Cleaning services	Falls away – it went to other contracted services / other operational				
Consultancy and professional fees	costs Falls under contracted services				
Entertainment costs	No change				
Fuel and oil	Wet fuel				
Hiring of plant and equipment	Hire charges				
Insurance costs	Insurance underwriting				
Pharmaceutical	Falls away – it went to other operational costs				
Postal and courier services	Courier and delivery services				
Printing and stationery	Printing, publications and books				
Rebates for property rates	Falls away – it went to other expenditure				
Rebates for service charges	Falls away – it went to other expenditure				
Rental of land, buildings and other structures	Catered for under operating leases				
	Catered for under operating leases				
Rental of office equipment	Catalia for and operating loaded				
Rental of office equipment Security services	Falls away – it went to other contracted services				
Security services	Falls away – it went to other contracted services Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions				
Security services Subscriptions and membership fees	Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions				
Security services Subscriptions and membership fees Telecommunication services	Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions Communication				
Security services Subscriptions and membership fees Telecommunication services Training and education	Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions Communication Falls away – it went to other operational costs				
Security services Subscriptions and membership fees Telecommunication services	Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions Communication Falls away – it went to other operational costs No change				
Security services Subscriptions and membership fees Telecommunication services Training and education Transport costs	Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions Communication Falls away – it went to other operational costs No change Other operational costs				
Security services Subscriptions and membership fees Telecommunication services Training and education Transport costs Other expenditure	Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions Communication Falls away – it went to other operational costs No change Other operational costs No change				
Security services Subscriptions and membership fees Telecommunication services Training and education Transport costs	Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions Communication Falls away – it went to other operational costs No change Other operational costs				

Annexure D – Changes brought about by mSCOA classification (concluded)

Revenue					
Pre-mSCOA classification	mSCOA classification				
Property rates from:	No change				
Residential	No change				
Commercial or business	No change				
State	No change				
Other (includes agricultural, municipal, etc.)	No change				
Property rates - penalties imposed and collection charges	No change				
Service charges:	No change				
Sales of water	No change				
Sales of electricity	No change				
Refuse removal charges	No change				
Sewerage and sanitation charges	No change				
Other service charges (e.g. fresh produce market)	No change				
Interest earned from:	Interest on:				
External investments	Investments				
Outstanding debtors	Receivables				
Dividends received	Dividends				
Fines	Fines, penalties and forfeits				
Licences and permits	No change				
Income for agency services	Agency services				
Rental of facilities and equipment	Rental				
Bad debts recovered	Falls away – now under operational revenue				
	Sales of goods and rendering of services (new variable)				
Public contributions and donations (including PPE)	Moves to transfers and subsidies received				
Gains on the disposal of property, plant and equipment	Gains on the disposal of assets				
Grants and subsidies from:	Government transfers and subsidies received:				
National government	Catered for under operational transfers				
Provincial government	Catered for under operational transfers				
Local government	Catered for under operational transfers				
Spent conditional grant	Catered for under capital transfers				
	Capital (new variable)				
	Operational (new variable)				
Other	Other transfers and subsidies (incl. contributions and donations)				
Other income	Operational revenue				
Deficit	No change				
Total income	Total revenue				

Notes

Forthcoming issue Issue Expected release date

March 2025 June 2025

Purpose of survey The Quarterly financial statistics of selected municipalities (QFSSM) (statistical release

P9110.1) is a quarterly survey that obtains financial information from institutions that are determined to be municipalities in terms of the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No. 117 of 1998). The results of the survey are used to compile estimates of national accounts in order to calculate the gross domestic product (GDP) and its components; by the fiscal and monetary authorities for policy formulation; and for the analysis of local government

finances.

Response rates December 2023 quarter: 99% (of 130)

 March 2024 quarter:
 99% (of 130)

 June 2024 quarter:
 97% (of 130)

 September 2024 quarter:
 99% (of 130)

 December 2024 quarter:
 99% (of 130)

Imputation An imputation using the unweighted historic method was performed for the Kopanong Local

Municipality due to non-response.

Explanatory notes

Introduction

1 The purpose of the quarterly financial statistics survey of selected municipalities is to provide stakeholders with information for allowing analysis and assessment of the state of local government finances.

This publication contains estimates for the quarters ended December 2023, March 2024, June 2024, September 2024 and December 2024. The survey is designed to obtain financial information of local government institutions relating to the consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for:

- rates and general services; and
- housing and trading services.

Survey methodology and design

2

With effect from the quarter ended December 2020, Stats SA has conducted a quarterly survey which focuses on the largest 130 municipalities, which include metropolitan municipalities, secondary cities, other large local municipalities and district municipalities (see Annexure C on page 10 for a full list of these municipalities). The ranking of municipalities was based on their total expenditures as of the 2017/2018 annual financial statements from the largest to the smallest. This quarterly survey represents approximately 85% of the total value when the full scope of municipalities is surveyed. Data for 130 municipalities were available since December 2016. Prior to this, there were re-demarcation issues which resulted in the scope reduction. So not all 130 can be extracted from the 278, 283, and 284, etc. municipalities that were there before 2016. A similar survey called *Financial Census of Municipalities* (P9114) inclusive of the other municipalities is conducted annually.

The statistical unit for the collection of information is the municipality.

Scope of the survey

3 According to note 2, the survey covers quarterly financial information for 130 selected municipalities.

Classification and accounting standards

For the purposes of classification of local government institutions according to activities, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) used the *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities* (SIC), Fifth Edition, Report No.09-90-02 of January 1993. Activities of local government institutions also adhere to the accounting standards and requirements in terms of the Generally Recognised Accounting Practice (GRAP).

The Municipal Standard Chart of Accounts (mSCOA) was initially rolled out (piloted-tested) in some municipalities in 2016. Since then, it has been implemented in all municipalities beginning in 2017. As part of the general ledger, which forms part of the books of account containing a standard list of all available accounts, this framework provides the method and format for recording and classifying financial transaction information. See Annexure D for changes made as a result of the alignment to mSCOA.

Imputation

A historical method is used to impute for non-response. Historical imputation is when a previous value of a non-respondent is used for the imputation of a current value. This value may be brought forward unchanged (unweighted historical imputation) or have some kind of movement applied to it (weighted historical imputation). QFSSM (P9110.1) uses the unweighted imputation method currently.

Revised figures

Revised figures are mainly due to late submission of data to Stats SA, or respondents reporting revisions or corrections to their figures. The reasons for routine revisions are outlined in the following schedule. Any unscheduled revisions will be promptly indicated in relevant tables to maintain transparency and accuracy.

Dec-24	Additional information from respondents	Sep-24
	Additional information from respondents	Sep-24 - Dec-24
Mar-25	Benchmarked against the Financial Census of Municipalities survey (P9114)	Sep-23 - Jun-24
Jun-25	Additional information from respondents	Sep-24 - Mar-25
Sep-25	Additional information from respondents	Jun-25

5

Rounding-off of figures

7

The figures in the tables have been rounded off to the nearest digit shown and as a result there may be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

Related publications

8 Users may wish to refer to the following Stats SA publications:

P9110 Quarterly financial statistics of municipalities (discontinued);

P9101 Capital expenditure of the public sector;
 P9114 Financial census of municipalities;

P9119.4 Financial statistics of consolidated general government;

P0441 Gross domestic product; and
 P0277 Quarterly employment statistics.

Symbols and abbreviations used

GRAP Generally Recognised Accounting Practice mSCOA Municipal Standard Chart of Accounts

QES Quarterly employment statistics

SIC Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities

Stats SA Statistics South Africa
0 Nil or not applicable
* Revised figures

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Glossary of the selected terms

Agency services

The guideline underlying agency services is that the municipality performs a service on behalf of another entity. The amounts collected on behalf of the principal are not revenue. Instead, revenue is the amount of any commission received or receivable for the collection or handling of the gross flows.

Consolidated statement of financial performance

The aggregate or consolidated statement of financial performance (previously referred to as an income statement) reports the institution's financial performance during a specific period of time. This statement covers all the revenue and expenditure of an entity over a specific period of time.

Consultants and professional services

Consulting services refer to specialist services and skills provided that are required for the achievement of a specific objective, with the aim of providing expert and professional advice on a time and material basis. It is unnecessary to maintain these skills in-house, since they are required on a once-off or temporary basis. Therefore, a consultant is a professional person appointed by the municipality to provide technical and specialist advice or to assist with the design and implementation of specific projects or programmes.

Contracted services

This group of accounts consists of outsourced services, consultants and professional services, and contractors. See above and below for descriptions of these.

Contractors

Contractors are required to provide services that are not the core business of the municipality. It is normally not cost effective to maintain these skills within the department. Contractors include costs associated with the use of contracted individuals or businesses on projects or tasks. This does not include amounts payable to contractors in respect of provision of services such as cleaning and security even if a staff element can be identified. Note also that it is common practice that the said contractor provides all the materials required for the project – the tenders are for the whole project, materials included.

Current expenditure

Current expenditure refers to transactions that decrease the net worth of the institution, including interest paid, compensation of employees, grants and subsidies paid and depreciation, but excluding the acquisition of fixed capital. It consists of the total expenditure of rates and general services (excluding the surplus) and the total expenditure of housing and trading services (excluding the surplus).

Debt impairment

Impaired debt is debt of any kind that is unlikely to be paid in full. This results in a loss of value of the amounts that an entity has pending to claim from its customers for the goods or services delivered.

Depreciation, amortisation and impairment

Depreciation is the systematic allocation of the cost of an asset from the statement of financial position to depreciation expense on the statement of financial performance over the useful life of the asset.

Amortisation is the systematic allocation of the discount, premium or issue cost of a financial instrument over the life of the instrument, or an intangible asset over a certain period.

Impairment is a permanent reduction in the value of an asset. It may occur as a result of an unusual or one-time event, such as a change in legal or economic conditions, a change in consumer demand, or damage that impacts an asset.

District municipality

District municipality refers to a municipality that has a municipal executive and legislative authority in an area that includes more than one municipality and which is described in section 155(1) of the Constitution as a category C municipality. Refer to the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No.117 of 1998).

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Employee-related costs

Employee-related costs include payment to full-time and part-time employees irrespective of whether the remuneration is paid out of revenue capital or any other account.

Employee-related costs also include:

- basic compensation;
- allowances:
- contributions to other benefit funds of employees such as medical aid, pension fund contributions, group life, etc. (excluding unemployment insurance and workmen's compensation, etc. which may be looked upon as a form of insurance and would appear under general expenditure), and other benefits such as housing subsidies; and
- uniform and clothing allowances (clothing, boots, overalls etc. supplied to uniformed employees).

Also refer to the *Quarterly employment statistics* (QES) – statistical release P0277, which measures employment and gross earnings of all employees on a given municipal payroll.

Fines, penalties and forfeits

This item consists of all compulsory receipts imposed by a court or quasi-judicial body considered to be non-exchange revenue, e.g. traffic fines, fines for illegal connections, disconnection fees, motor vehicle licences, tender withdrawals, retentions, unclaimed money or deposits etc.

Housing services

Housing includes all activities associated with the municipal provision of housing.

Licences or permits

This item provides accounts for the granting of licences or permits associated with a regulatory function administered by the municipality.

Local municipality

Local municipality refers to municipalities that share municipal executive and legislative authority in its area with a district municipality within whose area it falls that is described in section 155(1) of the Constitution as a category B municipality. Refer to the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No.117 of 1998).

Metropolitan municipality

Metropolitan municipality refers to an institution that has municipal executive and legislative authority in an area that includes more than one municipality and which is described in section 155(1) of the Constitution as a category A municipality. Refer to the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No.117 of 1998).

Municipality

Municipality is a generic term describing the 'unit' of government in the local spheres responsible for local government in a geographically demarcated area and includes district, local and metropolitan municipalities. A municipality is an institution consisting of a municipal council (elected political representatives) and the municipal administration (appointed officials). Refer to the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No.117 of 1998).

Operating leases

These are leases other than a finance lease. A lease is classified as an operating lease if it does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership.

Operational costs including other operational costs not covered separately

This group of accounts provides for all expenditure items not specifically provided for in any other category and replaces the customary "miscellaneous, general, sundry, other, etc." classification. An operating expense is a day-to-day expense such as sales and administration, or research and development, accounting expenses, licence fees, advertising, office expenses, utilities such as telephone, insurance, property management, travel and vehicle expenses.

Operational revenue

This group of accounts provides for "all other types of revenue" not specifically provided for in the revenue accounts, e.g. administrative handling fees, bad debts recovered, breakages recovered, collection charges, commission, incidental cash surpluses, insurance refunds, skills development levy refunds, agricultural activities, etc.

Other expenditure

The following are included in other expenditure:

- departmental charges/fees;
- books and magazines;
- licences and trade licences;
- workshops;
- · refreshments; and
- sundries.

Outsourced services

Refers to activities performed by the municipality through external providers rather than the municipality's own staff. Reasons for such arrangements include temporary incapacity and cost savings (e.g. cleaning, security and recruitment).

Rates and general services

Rates and general services refer to municipal services that are not economically self-supporting and are financed by imposing assessment and other rates, the receipt of subsidies, and other contributions. This includes ambulance services, fire control (or fire-fighting), health services (clinics, old-age homes), roads and storm water drainage, parks and recreation (libraries, cultural activities, museums, sport administration, community halls, swimming pools, sports grounds, nature reserves, etc.), sewerage and cleansing, traffic (licensing offices) and other services (city engineers, administration, personnel, legal services, city treasurer, etc.).

Sale of goods and rendering of services

This category consists of sales and services rendered provided that the municipality produced or partially produced the good or service. Goods include goods produced by the municipality for the purpose of sale, such as publications, and goods purchased for resale, such as merchandise or land and other property held for resale. The rendering of services typically involves the performance by the municipality of an agreed task over an agreed period of time. Examples of services rendered by entities for which revenue is typically received in exchange may include the provision of housing, management of water facilities, management of toll roads, and management of transfer payments.

Service charges

This group of accounts provides for the typical services rendered by the municipality as "exchange transactions", for example electricity, water, waste water management and waste management.

Trading services

Trading services are services for which the tariffs are determined in such a way that the provision of the service should yield a trading profit (market-related goods and services). These include waste management (refuse removal, solid waste disposal [landfill sites], street cleaning, recycling, etc.), waste water management (sewerage, storm water management and public toilets), water (water distribution, water storage, etc.), electricity (electricity distribution, electricity generation, street lighting, etc.), etc.

Transfers and subsidies paid

Transfers and subsidies include all unrequited payments made by the municipality to other institutions, businesses and individuals; it does not constitute final expenditure by the municipality. A payment is unrequited provided that the municipality does not receive anything directly in return for the transfer to the other party.

Subsidies are unrequited payments that municipalities make to public corporations and private enterprises. These payments usually have a direct policy outcome, either by subsidising the price of goods and services or by influencing the level of production.

Transfers and subsidies received

This category includes all unrequited, voluntary receipts from other parties. Thus, an entry should be made under this item when the municipality does not provide anything of similar value directly in return for the transfer from the other party and the transfer is voluntary. Subsidies are unrequited payments that municipalities obtain from public and private enterprises. These payments usually have a direct policy outcome, either by subsidising the price of goods and services or by influencing the level of production.

General information

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Central Reference Library, Mbombela
Central Reference Collection, Kimberley
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Technical enquiries

Malibongwe Mhemhe Telephone number: (012) 310 6928

Email: malibongwem@statssa.gov.za

Hellen Maribe Telephone number: (012) 310 2931

Email: hellenm@statssa.gov.za

General enquiries

User information services Telephone number: (012) 310 8600

Email: info@statssa.gov.za

Orders/subscription services Telephone number: (012) 310 8619

Email: millies@statssa.gov.za

Postal address Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001

Produced by Stats SA