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Production: results for March 2024

Table A – Key growth rates in the volume of mining production

	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24
Year-on-year % change, unadjusted	3,9	7,3	0,2	-2,9	10,3	-5,8
Month-on-month % change, seasonally adjusted	2,1	2,3	-4,7	-1,0	5,3	-5,0
3-month % change, seasonally adjusted ¹	1,1	2,3	2,4	0,1	-1,5	-1,7

¹ Percentage change between the previous three months and the three months ending in the month indicated.

Mining production decreased by 5,8% year-on-year in March 2024. The largest negative contributors were:

- coal (-9,1% and contributing -2,3 percentage points);
- manganese ore (-12,2% and contributing -1,0 percentage point);
- iron ore (-6,8% and contributing -0,9 of a percentage point); and
- PGMs (-3,6% and contributing -0,9 of a percentage point) – see Tables 6 and 7.

Seasonally adjusted mining production decreased by 5,0% in March 2024 compared with February 2024. This followed month-on-month changes of 5,3% in February 2024 and -1,0% in January 2024.

Table B – Seasonally adjusted index of the volume of mining production for the latest three months by mineral group and mineral (Base: 2019=100)

Mineral group and mineral	Weight	Oct – Dec 2023	Jan – Mar 2024	% change between Oct – Dec 2023 and Jan – Mar 2024	Contribution (% points) to the % change in total mining production
Gold	14,57	89,7	87,1	-2,9	-0,4
Iron ore	12,99	84,2	98,3	16,7	1,9
Chromium ore	3,55	119,9	119,5	-0,3	0,0
Copper ¹	0,66	106,9	88,1	-17,6	-0,1
Manganese ore	6,29	108,7	103,5	-4,8	-0,3
PGMs	26,05	98,1	92,7	-5,5	-1,5
Nickel ¹	1,11	80,2	62,7	-21,8	-0,2
Other metallic minerals ¹	2,48	88,0	84,6	-3,9	-0,1
Diamonds ¹	2,73	81,5	83,3	2,2	0,1
Coal	25,69	93,3	90,2	-3,3	-0,8
Building materials	3,15	91,3	88,5	-3,1	-0,1
Other non-metallic minerals	0,73	90,2	87,5	-3,0	0,0
Total	100,00	94,2	92,6	-1,7	-1,7

¹ Unadjusted. See notes 4, 5 and 6 on page 11.

Seasonally adjusted mining production decreased by 1,7% in the first quarter of 2024 compared with the fourth quarter of 2023. The largest negative contributors were:

- PGMs (-5,5% and contributing -1,5 percentage points);
- coal (-3,3% and contributing -0,8 of a percentage point); and
- gold (-2,9% and contributing -0,4 of a percentage point).

The largest positive contributor was iron ore (16,7% and contributing 1,9 percentage points) – see Table B.

Figure 1 – Volume of mining production (Base: 2019=100)

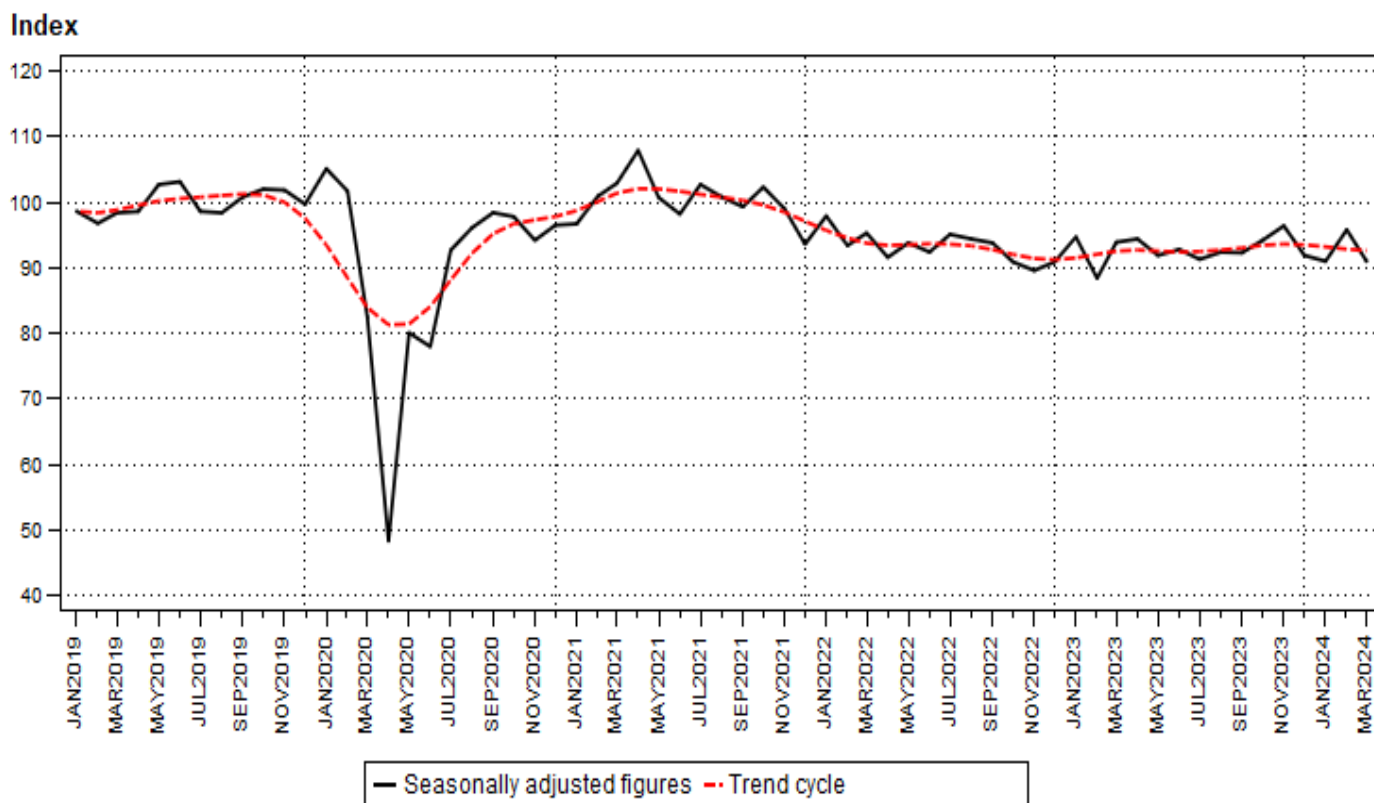
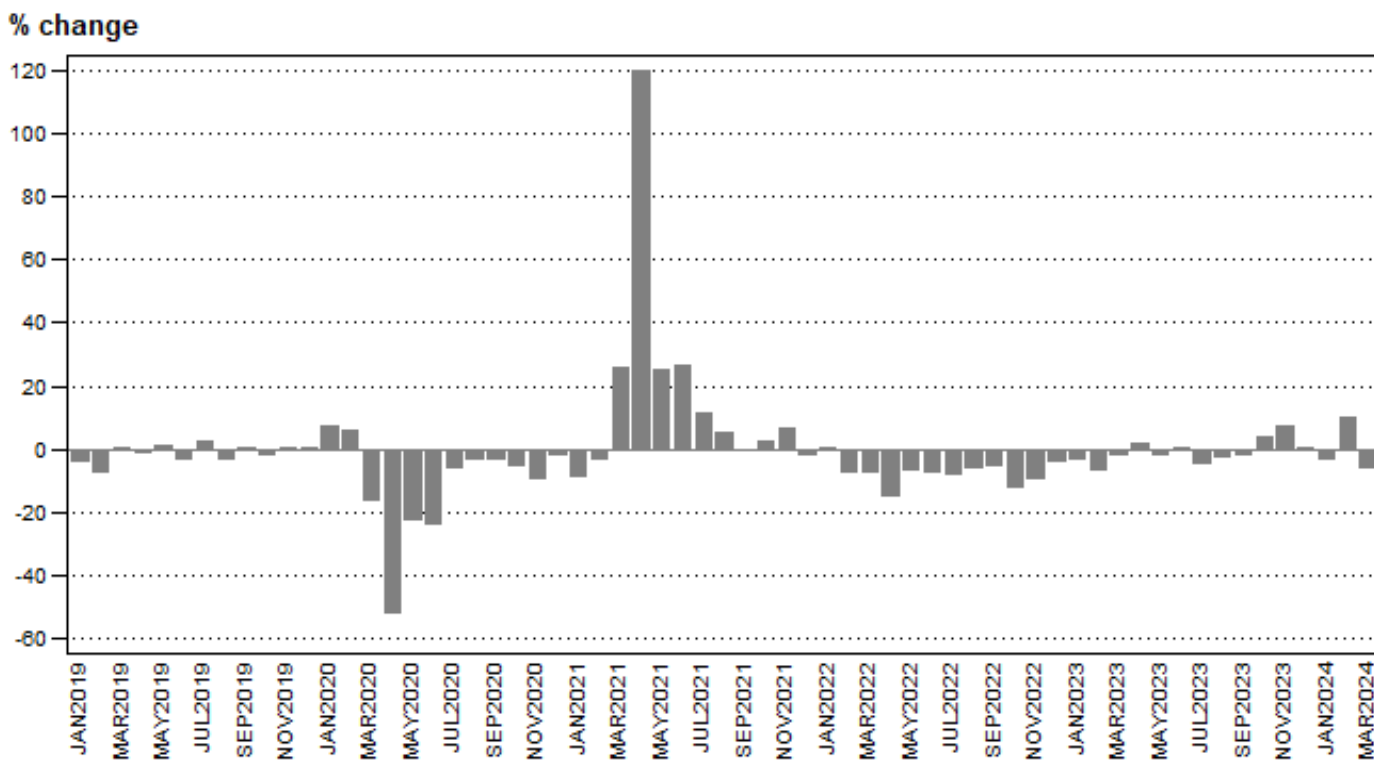


Figure 2 – Volume of mining production (Base: 2019=100): year-on-year percentage change



Sales: results for March 2024

Table C – Key growth rates in mineral sales at current prices

	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24
Year-on-year % change, unadjusted	-0,6	10,1	9,0	5,8	-2,5	-14,9
Month-on-month % change, seasonally adjusted	12,7	3,1	2,2	-3,0	-7,2	-13,5
3-month % change, seasonally adjusted ¹	-1,0	7,8	15,3	10,5	3,6	-9,6

¹ Percentage change between the previous three months and the three months ending in the month indicated.

Mineral sales at current prices decreased by 14,9% year-on-year in March 2024. The largest negative contributors were:

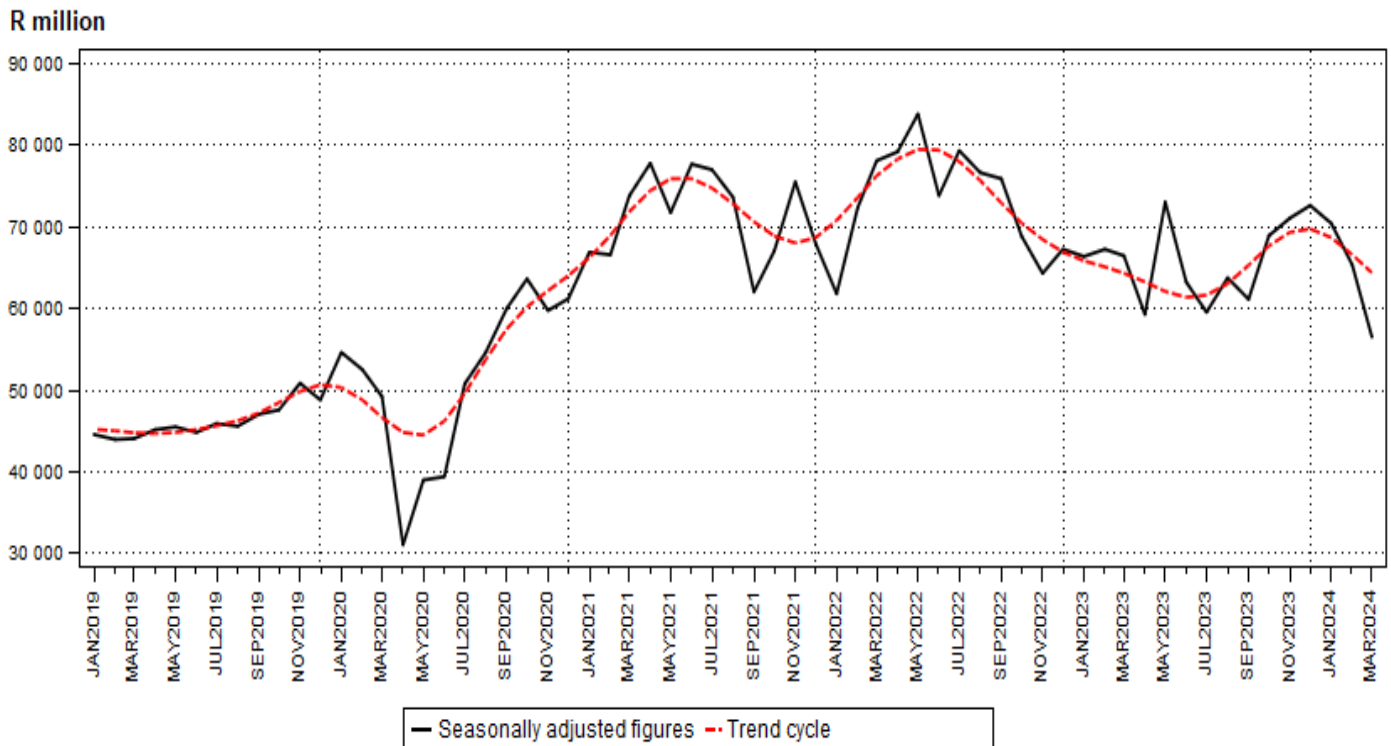
- PGMs (-29,4% and contributing -7,9 percentage points);
- iron ore (-25,9% and contributing -3,6 percentage points);
- ‘other’ non-metallic minerals (-42,6% and contributing -2,4 percentage points); and
- manganese ore (-21,5% and contributing -1,5 percentage points).

Gold was the largest positive contributor (29,6% and contributing 2,8 percentage points) – see Tables 12 and 13.

Seasonally adjusted mineral sales at current prices decreased by 13,5% in March 2024 compared with February 2024. This followed month-on-month changes of -7,2% in February 2024 and -3,0% in January 2024.

Seasonally adjusted mineral sales at current prices decreased by 9,6% in the first quarter of 2024 compared with the fourth quarter of 2023.

Figure 3 – Total value of mineral sales at current prices



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Tables

Table 1 – Index of the volume of mining production (Base: 2019=100)

Month	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2023 ¹	2024 ¹
Jan	89,2	86,3	92,6	84,8	85,4	83,0	80,6
Feb	90,1	83,5	88,8	86,4	80,4	75,4	83,2
Mar	99,2	99,3	83,2	105,0	97,5	96,1	90,5
Apr	93,4	93,1	45,1	101,9	87,0	88,5	
May	104,7	106,3	82,7	103,6	97,1	95,8	
Jun	113,2	110,3	84,3	106,5	99,4	100,3	
Jul	99,2	101,9	95,9	106,6	98,4	94,4	
Aug	108,4	105,6	102,4	108,2	102,1	100,1	
Sep	104,9	105,5	102,5	102,5	97,2	95,5	
Oct	109,2	107,5	101,9	104,9	92,4	96,0	
Nov	105,5	106,0	96,4	102,7	93,1	99,9	
Dec	94,1	94,5	93,4	91,8	88,3	88,5	
Year	100,9	100,0	89,1	100,4	93,2	92,8	

¹ Preliminary.

Table 2 – Year-on-year percentage change in the volume of mining production

Month	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024 year-to-date
Jan	-3,3	7,3	-8,4	0,7	-2,8	-2,9	-2,9
Feb	-7,3	6,3	-2,7	-6,9	-6,2	10,3	3,4
Mar	0,1	-16,2	26,2	-7,1	-1,4	-5,8	-0,1
Apr	-0,3	-51,6	125,9	-14,6	1,7		
May	1,5	-22,2	25,3	-6,3	-1,3		
Jun	-2,6	-23,6	26,3	-6,7	0,9		
Jul	2,7	-5,9	11,2	-7,7	-4,1		
Aug	-2,6	-3,0	5,7	-5,6	-2,0		
Sep	0,6	-2,8	0,0	-5,2	-1,7		
Oct	-1,6	-5,2	2,9	-11,9	3,9		
Nov	0,5	-9,1	6,5	-9,3	7,3		
Dec	0,4	-1,2	-1,7	-3,8	0,2		
Year	-0,9	-10,9	12,7	-7,2	-0,4		

Table 3 – Seasonally adjusted volume of total mining production

Month	Index (Base: 2019=100)				Month-on-month % change			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jan	96,7	97,9	94,7	91,0	0,2	4,6	4,2	-1,0
Feb	100,9	93,4	88,4	95,8	4,3	-4,6	-6,7	5,3
Mar	102,9	95,3	93,9	91,0	2,0	2,0	6,2	-5,0
Apr	107,9	91,6	94,4		4,9	-3,9	0,5	
May	100,7	93,8	91,9		-6,7	2,4	-2,6	
Jun	98,2	92,4	92,8		-2,5	-1,5	1,0	
Jul	102,7	95,1	91,3		4,6	2,9	-1,6	
Aug	100,8	94,4	92,4		-1,9	-0,7	1,2	
Sep	99,3	93,8	92,3		-1,5	-0,6	-0,1	
Oct	102,3	90,9	94,2		3,0	-3,1	2,1	
Nov	99,0	89,6	96,4		-3,2	-1,4	2,3	
Dec	93,6	90,9	91,9		-5,5	1,5	-4,7	

Table 4 – Index of the volume of mining production by mineral group and mineral (Base: 2019=100) ¹

Mineral group and mineral	Weight	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24
Gold	14,57	100,9	97,8	82,0	69,4	78,3	90,8
Iron ore	12,99	74,6	89,2	74,4	95,1	98,3	86,6
Chromium ore	3,55	120,9	125,7	102,6	94,8	118,5	124,8
Copper	0,66	104,9	109,4	106,3	84,8	75,4	104,0
Manganese ore	6,29	117,4	112,0	85,9	80,8	100,5	108,2
PGMs	26,05	99,0	105,9	111,8	76,3	67,5	90,6
Nickel	1,11	79,9	86,4	74,4	62,3	53,4	72,3
Other metallic minerals	2,48	95,5	86,6	82,0	92,3	73,6	87,9
Diamonds	2,73	74,3	81,1	89,1	72,8	89,6	87,6
Coal	25,69	94,9	97,3	77,9	84,3	86,5	85,3
Building materials	3,15	98,6	100,0	69,9	66,5	86,6	84,5
Other non-metallic minerals	0,73	100,1	101,8	71,8	75,1	83,1	78,9
Total	100,00	96,0	99,9	88,5	80,6	83,2	90,5

¹ All index values in this table are preliminary. Annual averages and annual percentage changes are available on the following link: [Annual data](#)

Table 5 – Seasonally adjusted index of the volume of mining production by mineral group and mineral (Base: 2019=100)

Mineral group and mineral	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24	Month-on-month % change
Gold	92,1	90,0	87,0	84,5	87,8	89,1	1,5
Iron ore	87,6	96,3	68,8	98,3	111,0	85,5	-23,0
Chromium ore	117,2	120,9	121,7	111,9	125,2	121,4	-3,0
Copper ¹	104,9	109,4	106,3	84,8	75,4	104,0	37,9
Manganese ore	111,0	113,9	101,2	91,2	111,2	108,2	-2,7
PGMs	98,1	97,5	98,7	92,8	95,7	89,5	-6,5
Nickel ¹	79,9	86,4	74,4	62,3	53,4	72,3	35,4
Other metallic minerals ¹	95,5	86,6	82,0	92,3	73,6	87,9	19,4
Diamonds ¹	74,3	81,1	89,1	72,8	89,6	87,6	-2,2
Coal	90,4	95,0	94,5	90,3	90,7	89,5	-1,3
Building materials	91,0	88,2	94,6	84,6	91,9	89,0	-3,2
Other non-metallic minerals	91,4	93,7	85,4	84,7	90,5	87,4	-3,4
Total	94,2	96,4	91,9	91,0	95,8	91,0	-5,0

¹ Unadjusted. See notes 4, 5 and 6 on page 11.

Table 6 – Year-on-year percentage change in the volume of mining production by mineral group and mineral

Mineral group and mineral	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24
Gold	2,2	-2,9	-3,6	-12,7	-5,0	-4,5
Iron ore	-3,7	20,2	-18,0	9,8	42,9	-6,8
Chromium ore	14,6	10,1	17,8	3,6	20,7	13,8
Copper	1,0	11,2	-2,9	21,3	59,4	1,3
Manganese ore	8,6	-6,3	-13,1	-26,4	-0,1	-12,2
PGMs	16,9	15,2	9,0	4,2	1,4	-3,6
Nickel	16,6	37,4	30,8	26,9	37,3	15,5
Other metallic minerals	-20,9	-10,1	-16,9	0,2	-11,5	-15,6
Diamonds	-21,7	-33,4	-2,6	-41,2	16,8	6,7
Coal	0,0	11,8	5,3	1,2	15,2	-9,1
Building materials	-2,5	-2,8	3,2	-6,3	6,4	-15,7
Other non-metallic minerals	-2,0	12,1	-13,9	-13,8	6,5	-7,6
Total	3,9	7,3	0,2	-2,9	10,3	-5,8

Table 7 – Contribution of each mineral group and mineral to the year-on-year percentage change in the volume of mining production (percentage points)

Mineral group and mineral	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24
Gold	0,3	-0,5	-0,5	-1,8	-0,8	-0,7
Iron ore	-0,4	2,1	-2,4	1,3	5,1	-0,9
Chromium ore	0,6	0,4	0,6	0,1	1,0	0,6
Copper	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,0
Manganese ore	0,6	-0,5	-0,9	-2,2	0,0	-1,0
PGMs	4,0	3,9	2,7	1,0	0,3	-0,9
Nickel	0,1	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,1
Other metallic minerals	-0,7	-0,3	-0,5	0,0	-0,3	-0,4
Diamonds	-0,6	-1,2	-0,1	-1,7	0,5	0,2
Coal	0,0	2,8	1,1	0,3	3,9	-2,3
Building materials	-0,1	-0,1	0,1	-0,2	0,2	-0,5
Other non-metallic minerals	0,0	0,1	-0,1	-0,1	0,0	0,0
Total	3,9	7,3	0,2	-2,9	10,3	-5,8

Table 8 – Mineral sales at current prices (R million)

Month	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2023 ¹	2024 ¹
Jan	34 420,4	41 070,7	51 128,5	63 518,6	59 103,7	63 488,0	67 139,3
Feb	34 892,7	38 202,9	45 135,2	56 927,3	61 749,7	57 535,4	56 124,3
Mar	39 778,5	45 585,3	51 606,4	78 213,1	83 612,9	71 435,0	60 769,6
Apr	37 039,5	44 538,7	31 064,5	78 533,6	80 336,2	59 991,1	
May	41 684,6	46 519,8	40 521,7	75 976,9	89 865,3	79 359,8	
Jun	45 024,3	48 295,2	41 962,5	82 049,6	77 707,8	66 398,7	
Jul	37 118,1	43 596,0	48 588,4	73 935,4	76 336,4	57 276,0	
Aug	43 022,2	47 069,2	56 868,0	77 095,1	80 535,0	67 168,8	
Sep	43 017,4	50 009,3	63 394,0	65 086,8	78 776,1	62 920,2	
Oct	45 802,3	50 051,2	66 165,3	69 099,3	70 271,1	69 838,5	
Nov	46 680,3	50 450,7	58 255,9	72 147,3	60 806,5	66 919,0	
Dec	50 020,5	47 491,9	58 501,2	64 696,9	64 441,8	70 215,0	
Total	498 500,8	552 880,9	613 191,6	857 279,9	883 542,5	792 545,5	

¹ Preliminary.**Table 9 – Year-on-year percentage change in mineral sales at current prices**

Month	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024 year-to-date
Jan	19,3	24,5	24,2	-7,0	7,4	5,8	5,8
Feb	9,5	18,1	26,1	8,5	-6,8	-2,5	1,9
Mar	14,6	13,2	51,6	6,9	-14,6	-14,9	-4,4
Apr	20,2	-30,3	152,8	2,3	-25,3		
May	11,6	-12,9	87,5	18,3	-11,7		
Jun	7,3	-13,1	95,5	-5,3	-14,6		
Jul	17,5	11,5	52,2	3,2	-25,0		
Aug	9,4	20,8	35,6	4,5	-16,6		
Sep	16,3	26,8	2,7	21,0	-20,1		
Oct	9,3	32,2	4,4	1,7	-0,6		
Nov	8,1	15,5	23,8	-15,7	10,1		
Dec	-5,1	23,2	10,6	-0,4	9,0		
Total	10,9	10,9	39,8	3,1	-10,3		

Table 10 – Seasonally adjusted total mineral sales at current prices

Month	R million				Month-on-month % change			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jan	66 912,4	61 829,7	66 388,1	70 448,8	9,3	-9,1	-1,3	-3,0
Feb	66 597,6	72 354,2	67 269,2	65 366,7	-0,5	17,0	1,3	-7,2
Mar	73 827,3	78 114,8	66 474,7	56 538,3	10,9	8,0	-1,2	-13,5
Apr	77 808,1	79 215,1	59 286,5		5,4	1,4	-10,8	
May	71 769,9	83 839,4	73 060,7		-7,8	5,8	23,2	
Jun	77 702,3	73 837,4	63 250,1		8,3	-11,9	-13,4	
Jul	77 021,2	79 358,5	59 564,9		-0,9	7,5	-5,8	
Aug	73 658,9	76 654,1	63 773,3		-4,4	-3,4	7,1	
Sep	62 055,9	75 918,1	61 152,2		-15,8	-1,0	-4,1	
Oct	67 069,3	68 875,6	68 934,6		8,1	-9,3	12,7	
Nov	75 526,8	64 320,1	71 086,9		12,6	-6,6	3,1	
Dec	67 984,4	67 280,6	72 643,4		-10,0	4,6	2,2	

Table 11 – Mineral sales at current prices by mineral group and mineral (R million) ¹

Mineral group and mineral	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24
Gold	15 140,1	8 160,3	12 983,7	18 388,3	5 969,2	8 858,7
Iron ore	7 146,6	10 548,5	10 966,6	8 930,5	9 564,7	7 273,5
Chromium ore	5 134,3	5 251,2	5 046,1	4 266,9	5 097,0	5 140,3
Copper	489,6	674,6	481,6	541,9	540,1	368,6
Manganese ore	3 732,7	3 099,1	4 274,1	2 832,0	3 210,4	3 829,9
PGMs	15 668,2	15 988,7	15 199,3	11 993,7	11 328,2	13 571,5
Nickel	861,8	894,6	1 345,0	586,9	786,6	494,0
Other metallic minerals	1 463,7	2 185,9	1 752,0	1 841,4	1 526,2	1 720,9
Coal	16 881,3	16 713,1	15 132,2	14 604,5	14 495,2	16 191,8
Building materials	1 197,1	1 182,4	884,4	907,1	1 080,8	1 033,4
Other non-metallic minerals	2 123,2	2 220,6	2 150,1	2 246,1	2 525,9	2 286,9
Total	69 838,5	66 919,0	70 215,0	67 139,3	56 124,3	60 769,6

¹ All values in this table are preliminary.

Table 12 – Year-on-year percentage change in mineral sales at current prices by mineral group and mineral

Mineral group and mineral	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24
Gold	57,0	64,9	127,7	113,3	25,0	29,6
Iron ore	50,5	141,5	60,4	8,0	22,8	-25,9
Chromium ore	82,6	89,6	72,1	11,7	21,9	6,3
Copper	14,7	48,7	-25,4	-1,9	149,8	-24,2
Manganese ore	24,7	-15,6	11,3	-15,3	-21,1	-21,5
PGMs	-32,1	-22,5	-26,6	-25,3	-29,5	-29,4
Nickel	66,4	-32,9	31,6	-29,4	-2,3	-37,4
Other metallic minerals	-17,1	1,5	-8,9	-31,8	-1,2	-32,1
Coal	-18,0	5,7	-12,8	-12,3	-4,5	-4,1
Building materials	1,5	3,6	7,4	4,7	14,5	-12,5
Other non-metallic minerals	-15,3	-37,1	-19,5	26,3	28,8	-42,6
Total	-0,6	10,1	9,0	5,8	-2,5	-14,9

Table 13 – Contribution of each mineral group and mineral to the year-on-year percentage change in mineral sales at current prices (percentage points)

Mineral group and mineral	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24
Gold	7,8	5,3	11,3	15,4	2,1	2,8
Iron ore	3,4	10,2	6,4	1,0	3,1	-3,6
Chromium ore	3,3	4,1	3,3	0,7	1,6	0,4
Copper	0,1	0,4	-0,3	0,0	0,6	-0,2
Manganese ore	1,1	-0,9	0,7	-0,8	-1,5	-1,5
PGMs	-10,5	-7,6	-8,5	-6,4	-8,2	-7,9
Nickel	0,5	-0,7	0,5	-0,4	0,0	-0,4
Other metallic minerals	-0,4	0,1	-0,3	-1,4	0,0	-1,1
Coal	-5,3	1,5	-3,4	-3,2	-1,2	-1,0
Building materials	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	-0,2
Other non-metallic minerals	-0,5	-2,2	-0,8	0,7	1,0	-2,4
Total	-0,6	10,1	9,0	5,8	-2,5	-14,9

Explanatory notes

- Introduction**
- 1 Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) publishes monthly mining production indices and mineral sales based on the information furnished by the Department of Mineral Resources and Energy (DMRE). Data in this release are presented by mineral group and mineral.
 - 2 In accordance with international practice, the indices are usually re-based every five years to a new base year. The current base year of the index of the volume of mining production is 2019=100. Both actual and seasonally adjusted figures are presented.
 - 3 The value of mineral sales is calculated, in general, on a free-on-rail/free-on-board basis.
 - 4 In order to improve timeliness, some information for the current month had to be estimated due to late response. These estimates will be revised in future statistical release(s) as soon as more up-to-date information is available.
- Purpose of the survey**
- 5 The monthly mining production and sales survey is conducted by the DMRE, covering all mining establishments operating in the South African economy. The results of this survey are used to calculate the volume of mining production indices in order to estimate the gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which in turn are used to develop and monitor government policy.
- Scope of the survey**
- 6 This survey covers mining establishments conducting activities regarding the extracting, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally, for example solids such as coal and ores.
- Classification**
- 7 The 1993 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities* (SIC), Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities* (ISIC) with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry which reflects the predominant activity of the establishment. Statistics in this publication are presented by mineral group and mineral.
- Statistical unit**
- 8 The statistical unit for the collection of information is the mining establishment. An establishment is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity.
- Rounding-off of figures**
- 9 The figures in the tables have, where necessary, been rounded off to the nearest digit shown. There may, therefore, be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.
- Historical data and past publications**
- 10 Historical mining data and past publications are available on the Stats SA website. Click on the following link ([Time series data](#)) or ([Past publications](#)) to access the data and releases electronically. Annual averages and annual percentage changes are available on the following link: [Annual data](#).

Technical notes

Index of the volume of mining production	1	The index of the volume of mining production, also known as the production index, is a statistical measure of the change in the volume of production. The production index of a mineral group is the ratio between the volume of production of a mineral group in a given period and the volume of production of the same mineral group in the base period. The current base period is 2019. The production in the base period is set at 100.
Index weighting	2	The weight of a mineral group is the ratio of its value added to the total value added of the mining industry. The weight of a mineral group reflects the importance of the mineral group in the total mining industry. The weights change over time due to quality improvements and changes in relative prices. New weights will be calculated annually.
	3	The weights, which are used to aggregate minerals to mineral groups and mineral groups to total mining, are derived from national accounts value added data. The latest weights (implemented in the September 2023 publication) are based on an average of value added data for the years 2018, 2019 and 2020. These weights are applicable from January 2020.
Seasonal adjustment	4	Seasonally adjusted estimates are generated each month using the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by the United States Census Bureau. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be recognised more clearly. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month.
	5	Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. This means the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour. The X-12-ARIMA procedure for mining production and sales is described in more detail on the Stats SA website at: Click to download seasonal adjustment for mining production and sales February 2022.
Calendar effects	6	These are effects due to calendar variations. Such calendar effects include the number of working/trading days in a week, moving holidays such as Easter and the length of month (some months have more days than others).
Trend cycle	7	The trend is the long-term pattern or movement of a time series. The X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program is used for smoothing seasonally adjusted estimates to estimate the underlying trend cycle.
Reliability of estimates	8	Figures for the latest three calendar years are preliminary.
Month-on-month percentage change	9	The month-on-month percentage change in a variable for any given month is the change between that month and the previous month, expressed as a percentage of the latter.
Year-on-year percentage change	10	The year-on-year percentage change in a variable for any given period is the change between that period and the corresponding period of the previous year, expressed as a percentage of the latter.
Index contribution (percentage points)	11	The contribution (percentage points) of a mineral group or mineral to the percentage change in the total mining production for a given period is calculated by multiplying the difference in the index for each mineral group or mineral by the weight of the mineral group or mineral and then dividing by the previous period's total index.

Sales contribution (percentage points) 12 The contribution (percentage points) to the percentage change in total sales for a given period is calculated by multiplying the percentage change of each mineral group or mineral with its percentage contribution to total mineral sales of the previous period, divided by 100.

Glossary

Free-on-rail	Free-on-rail relates to goods sold on the local market where no rail or road transport costs are involved.																
Free-on-board	Free-on-board relates to goods destined for the export market. Rail, road transport and docking charges are involved but no charges are made for transport by sea.																
Industry	An industry consists of a group of establishments engaged in the same or similar kinds of economic activity. Industries are defined in the <i>System of National Accounts (SNA)</i> in the same way as in the <i>Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (SIC)</i> , Fifth Edition of January 1993.																
PGMs – Platinum group metals	Platinum group metals include platinum, iridium, osmiridium, palladium, rhodium, ruthenium and osmium.																
Sales	Sales are the total value of sales of primary minerals at the first point of saleability by the mining establishment.																
Symbols and abbreviations	<table> <tr> <td>DMRE</td> <td>Department of Mineral Resources and Energy</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GDP</td> <td>Gross domestic product</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ISIC</td> <td>International Standard Industrial Classification</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PGMs</td> <td>Platinum group metals</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SIC</td> <td>Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SNA</td> <td>System of National Accounts</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Stats SA</td> <td>Statistics South Africa</td> </tr> <tr> <td>*</td> <td>Revised</td> </tr> </table>	DMRE	Department of Mineral Resources and Energy	GDP	Gross domestic product	ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification	PGMs	Platinum group metals	SIC	Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities	SNA	System of National Accounts	Stats SA	Statistics South Africa	*	Revised
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Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different statistical releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's 12 official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

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