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IMPROVING LIVES THROUGH DATA ECOSYSTEMS



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Key findings for 2024

The South African real GDP increased by 0,5% in 2024 compared with 2023. The provinces that recorded the largest growth rates were:

- Limpopo (0,9%);
- Gauteng (0,8%); and
- Western Cape (0,7%).

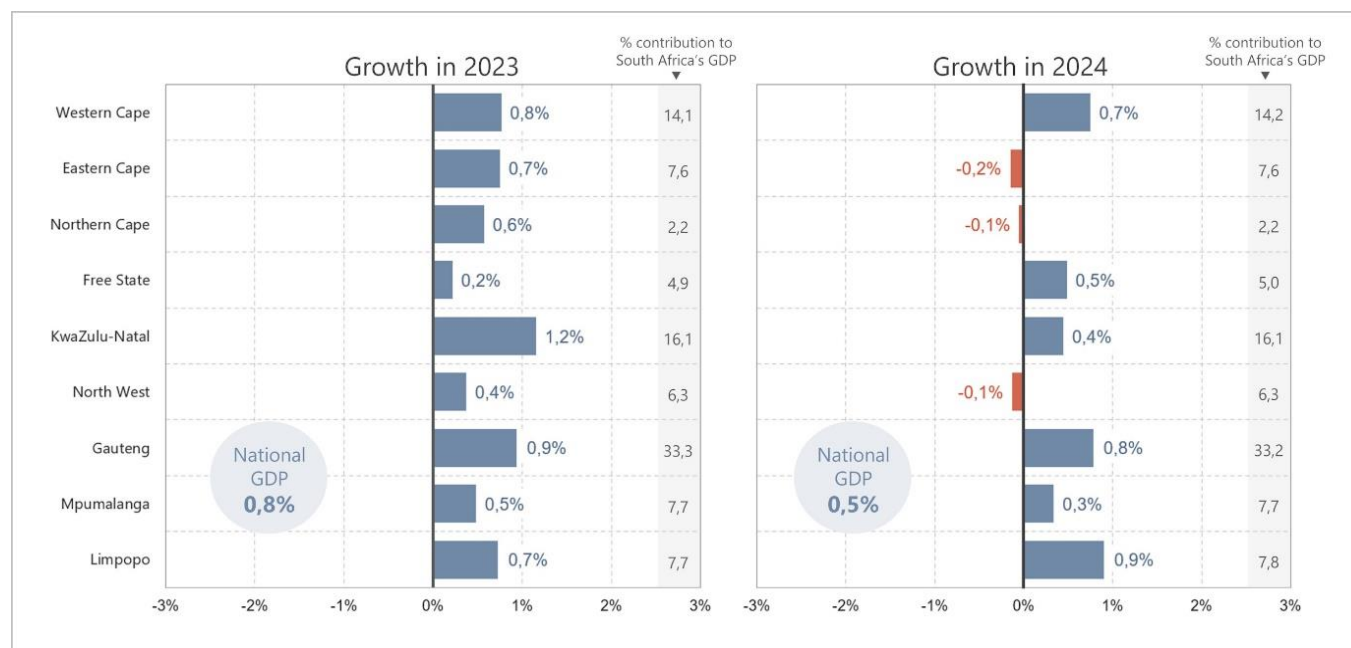
The provinces that recorded negative growth rates were:

- Eastern Cape (-0,2%);
- North West (-0,1%); and
- Northern Cape (-0,1%).

The percentage contributions of provinces to South Africa's GDP remained relatively stable between 2023 and 2024, with small changes recorded in the following provinces:

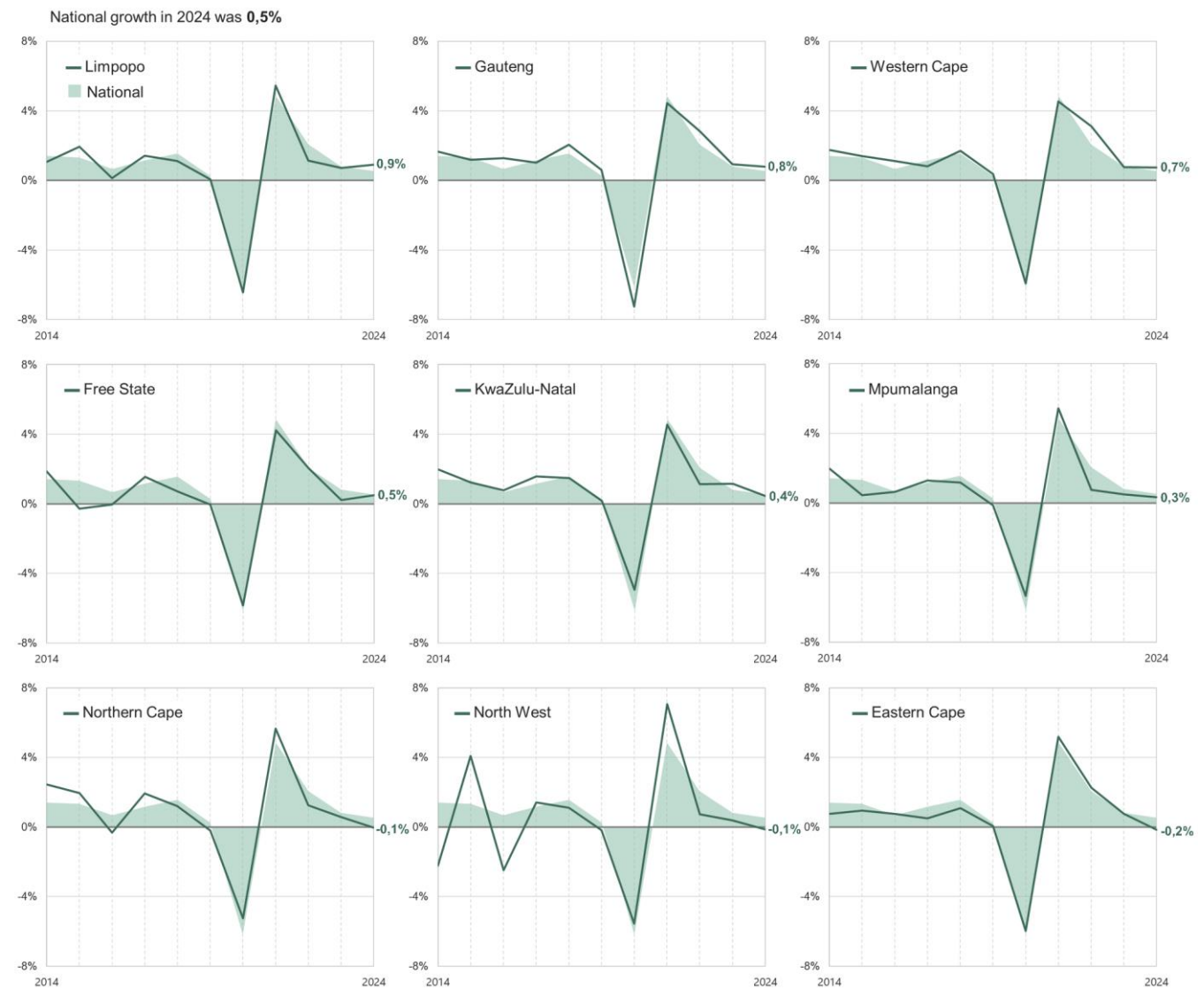
- Western Cape (from 14,1% to 14,2%);
- Free State (from 4,9% to 5,0%);
- Gauteng (from 33,3% to 33,2%); and
- Limpopo (from 7,7% to 7,8%) – see Figure 1.

Figure 1 – GDP growth rates and contribution by province, 2023 and 2024 (%)



Over the period 2014–2024, provincial economies displayed mixed growth patterns, alternating between growth rates above and below the national average – see Figure 2.

Figure 2 – GDP growth rates by province, 2014–2024 (%)

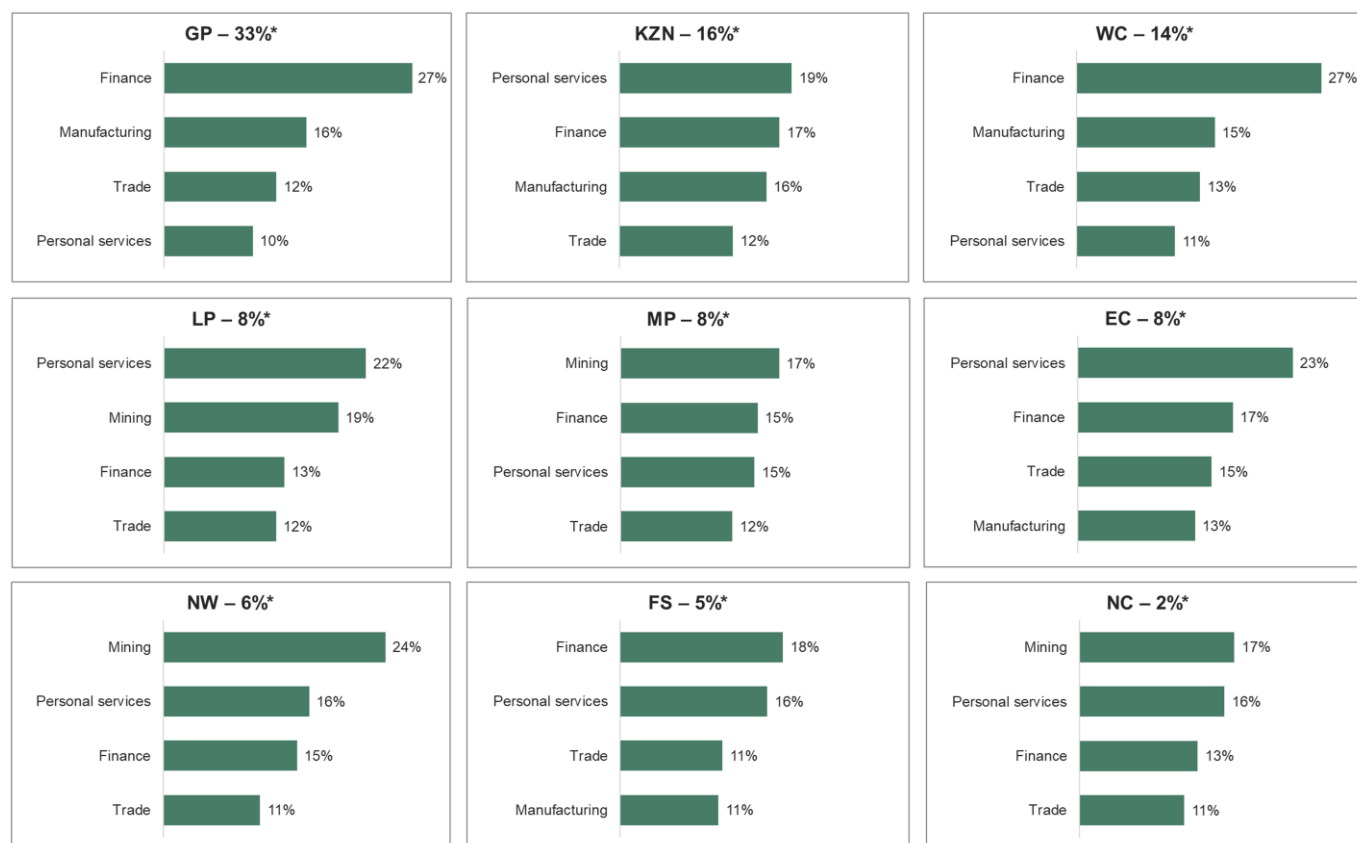


In 2024, Gauteng remained the largest province in terms of nominal GDP (contributing 33,2% to South Africa's GDP), followed by KwaZulu-Natal (16,1%) and Western Cape (14,2%), while Northern Cape (2,2%) was the smallest.

The structure of the economy in each province differed:

- finance, real estate and business services was the largest contributor in Gauteng (27%), Western Cape (27%) and Free State (18%);
- personal services was the largest contributor in Eastern Cape (23%), Limpopo (22%) and KwaZulu-Natal (19%); and
- mining and quarrying was the largest contributor in North West (24%), Mpumalanga (17%) and Northern Cape (17%) – see Figure 3.

Figure 3 – GDP contributions by province and largest industries in 2024 (%)

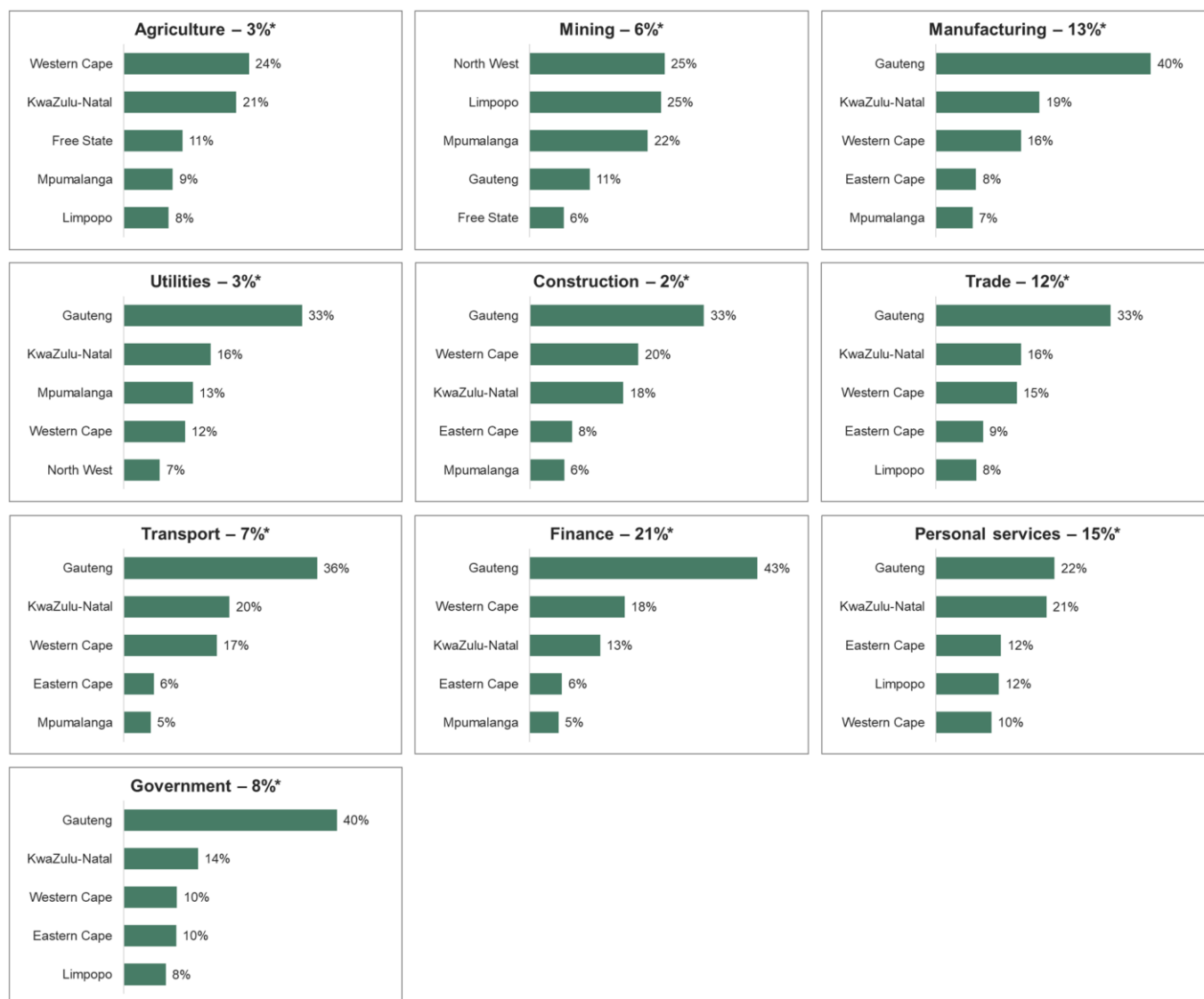


* Provincial contribution to South Africa's GDP.

Figure 4 shows the provincial contribution to industry value added in 2024:

- Gauteng (43%), Western Cape (18%) and KwaZulu-Natal (13%) were the largest contributors to the finance, real estate and business services industry;
- Gauteng (22%), KwaZulu-Natal (21%) and Eastern Cape (12%) were the largest contributors to the personal services industry; and
- Gauteng (40%), KwaZulu-Natal (19%) and Western Cape (16%) were the largest contributors to the manufacturing industry.

Figure 4 – Largest provincial contributions to industry value added at basic prices in 2024 (%)



* Industry contribution to South Africa's GDP.


Risenga Maluleke
 Statistician-General

Detailed results

Table 1 – GDP by province at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Province	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Western Cape	579 116	622 338	665 617	709 832	746 667	778 422	768 793	851 769	926 352	992 330	1 041 394
Eastern Cape	330 821	354 083	378 975	403 373	420 921	437 230	426 956	473 507	501 367	535 972	557 247
Northern Cape	90 391	94 941	100 891	106 442	112 942	119 347	122 780	141 166	153 050	157 317	164 651
Free State	202 114	216 772	233 650	248 945	260 673	277 104	277 144	310 938	331 628	346 159	364 919
KwaZulu-Natal	675 126	725 592	783 155	839 707	885 201	918 521	898 435	982 127	1 058 074	1 129 720	1 184 102
North West	264 011	279 379	294 703	314 571	333 465	351 229	362 703	421 854	444 399	445 523	459 802
Gauteng	1 382 727	1 478 351	1 590 712	1 697 395	1 795 260	1 891 292	1 847 431	2 032 571	2 196 312	2 343 811	2 442 020
Mpumalanga	310 538	329 528	359 929	386 605	411 868	433 408	436 116	502 427	530 421	544 787	567 648
Limpopo	299 031	319 808	351 922	371 320	396 194	418 654	422 402	490 484	524 978	542 056	570 666
GDP at market prices	4 133 873	4 420 793	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 363 190	5 625 207	5 562 760	6 206 842	6 666 581	7 037 674	7 352 449

Percentage contributions

Province	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Western Cape	14,0	14,1	14,0	14,0	13,9	13,8	13,8	13,7	13,9	14,1	14,2
Eastern Cape	8,0	8,0	8,0	7,9	7,8	7,8	7,7	7,6	7,5	7,6	7,6
Northern Cape	2,2	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,2	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2
Free State	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,9	5,0	5,0	5,0	4,9	5,0
KwaZulu-Natal	16,3	16,4	16,5	16,5	16,5	16,3	16,2	15,8	15,9	16,1	16,1
North West	6,4	6,3	6,2	6,2	6,2	6,2	6,5	6,8	6,7	6,3	6,3
Gauteng	33,4	33,4	33,4	33,4	33,5	33,6	33,2	32,7	32,9	33,3	33,2
Mpumalanga	7,5	7,5	7,6	7,6	7,7	7,7	7,8	8,1	8,0	7,7	7,7
Limpopo	7,2	7,2	7,4	7,3	7,4	7,4	7,6	7,9	7,9	7,7	7,8
GDP at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 2 – GDP by province at constant 2015 prices, 2014–2024**Rand million**

Province	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Western Cape	613 677	622 338	629 343	634 499	645 387	647 704	609 325	636 973	656 772	661 789	666 752
Eastern Cape	350 764	354 083	356 759	358 567	362 501	362 737	341 094	358 839	366 944	369 694	369 137
Northern Cape	93 122	94 941	94 644	96 469	97 628	97 422	92 310	97 534	98 749	99 313	99 262
Free State	217 362	216 772	216 682	220 013	221 566	221 439	208 511	217 298	221 738	222 218	223 293
KwaZulu-Natal	716 928	725 592	731 181	742 666	753 611	754 833	717 476	750 172	758 580	767 340	770 753
North West	268 416	279 379	272 471	276 326	279 393	278 918	263 430	282 064	284 161	285 219	284 852
Gauteng	1 461 034	1 478 351	1 497 236	1 512 450	1 543 404	1 552 611	1 439 997	1 503 974	1 546 506	1 560 954	1 573 149
Mpumalanga	328 094	329 528	331 621	335 919	339 897	339 420	321 310	338 776	341 322	342 968	344 130
Limpopo	313 722	319 808	320 235	324 792	328 400	328 585	307 452	324 241	327 918	330 297	333 280
GDP at market prices	4 363 118	4 420 793	4 450 171	4 501 702	4 571 783	4 583 667	4 300 904	4 509 870	4 602 690	4 639 792	4 664 608

Percentage changes

Province	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Western Cape	1,8	1,4	1,1	0,8	1,7	0,4	-5,9	4,5	3,1	0,8	0,7
Eastern Cape	0,8	0,9	0,8	0,5	1,1	0,1	-6,0	5,2	2,3	0,7	-0,2
Northern Cape	2,4	2,0	-0,3	1,9	1,2	-0,2	-5,2	5,7	1,2	0,6	-0,1
Free State	1,9	-0,3	0,0	1,5	0,7	-0,1	-5,8	4,2	2,0	0,2	0,5
KwaZulu-Natal	2,0	1,2	0,8	1,6	1,5	0,2	-4,9	4,6	1,1	1,2	0,4
North West	-2,2	4,1	-2,5	1,4	1,1	-0,2	-5,6	7,1	0,7	0,4	-0,1
Gauteng	1,7	1,2	1,3	1,0	2,0	0,6	-7,3	4,4	2,8	0,9	0,8
Mpumalanga	2,0	0,4	0,6	1,3	1,2	-0,1	-5,3	5,4	0,8	0,5	0,3
Limpopo	1,1	1,9	0,1	1,4	1,1	0,1	-6,4	5,5	1,1	0,7	0,9
GDP at market prices	1,4	1,3	0,7	1,2	1,6	0,3	-6,2	4,9	2,1	0,8	0,5

Table 3 – Western Cape GDP by activity at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	20 707	22 786	26 673	29 394	28 412	25 613	33 195	37 715	43 703	44 177	50 486
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19 452	21 618	25 287	27 962	26 931	23 972	31 510	35 455	41 533	42 255	48 623
Mining and quarrying	1 255	1 167	1 387	1 433	1 480	1 641	1 685	2 260	2 170	1 922	1 864
Secondary industries	120 568	129 595	137 365	145 208	151 662	157 456	149 802	169 245	186 686	203 223	211 596
Manufacturing	79 397	85 147	90 354	96 857	101 637	106 523	103 123	119 792	133 089	145 687	150 880
Electricity and water	12 145	13 373	14 840	16 053	17 119	17 808	18 754	20 234	22 507	25 290	28 215
Construction	29 026	31 076	32 171	32 297	32 906	33 125	27 924	29 219	31 090	32 246	32 500
Tertiary industries	384 072	409 131	437 662	468 204	493 645	518 590	512 980	560 734	602 028	643 818	675 638
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	79 910	83 766	90 737	96 223	101 816	106 947	100 946	114 960	126 152	137 733	139 210
Transport and communication	58 844	62 627	65 323	68 374	70 670	72 328	64 505	69 321	78 743	85 923	90 607
Finance, real estate and business services	156 350	165 503	175 583	187 641	199 932	211 275	213 042	233 251	248 072	260 875	276 788
Personal services	58 528	64 545	70 528	77 246	80 267	85 268	89 042	97 446	99 050	105 115	111 333
General government services	30 439	32 690	35 490	38 719	40 961	42 772	45 445	45 757	50 011	54 172	57 700
All industries at basic prices	525 347	561 512	601 700	642 806	673 719	701 660	695 976	767 694	832 417	891 218	937 720
Taxes less subsidies on products	53 769	60 826	63 917	67 026	72 948	76 762	72 817	84 074	93 934	101 112	103 674
GDPR at market prices	579 116	622 338	665 617	709 832	746 667	778 422	768 793	851 769	926 352	992 330	1 041 394

Percentage contributions

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	3,6	3,7	4,0	4,1	3,8	3,3	4,3	4,4	4,7	4,5	4,8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,4	3,5	3,8	3,9	3,6	3,1	4,1	4,2	4,5	4,3	4,7
Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2
Secondary industries	20,8	20,8	20,6	20,5	20,3	20,2	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,5	20,3
Manufacturing	13,7	13,7	13,6	13,6	13,6	13,7	13,4	14,1	14,4	14,7	14,5
Electricity and water	2,1	2,1	2,2	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,5	2,7
Construction	5,0	5,0	4,8	4,5	4,4	4,3	3,6	3,4	3,4	3,2	3,1
Tertiary industries	66,3	65,7	65,8	66,0	66,1	66,6	66,7	65,8	65,0	64,9	64,9
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	13,8	13,5	13,6	13,6	13,6	13,7	13,1	13,5	13,6	13,9	13,4
Transport and communication	10,2	10,1	9,8	9,6	9,5	9,3	8,4	8,1	8,5	8,7	8,7
Finance, real estate and business services	27,0	26,6	26,4	26,4	26,8	27,1	27,7	27,4	26,8	26,3	26,6
Personal services	10,1	10,4	10,6	10,9	10,8	11,0	11,6	11,4	10,7	10,6	10,7
General government services	5,3	5,3	5,3	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,9	5,4	5,4	5,5	5,5
All industries at basic prices	90,7	90,2	90,4	90,6	90,2	90,1	90,5	90,1	89,9	89,8	90,0
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,3	9,8	9,6	9,4	9,8	9,9	9,5	9,9	10,1	10,2	10,0
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 4 – Eastern Cape GDP by activity at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	6 193	6 739	7 802	8 486	8 177	7 315	9 665	11 376	13 036	12 998	14 737
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 329	5 996	6 984	7 614	7 272	6 327	8 542	9 971	11 657	11 738	13 533
Mining and quarrying	865	743	818	872	905	989	1 123	1 405	1 379	1 259	1 204
Secondary industries	56 948	60 857	66 040	69 624	72 984	74 627	67 800	77 626	84 216	93 761	96 129
Manufacturing	40 623	43 395	47 513	50 743	53 174	54 251	49 960	58 038	62 838	70 226	71 169
Electricity and water	4 820	5 181	5 750	6 207	6 566	7 009	7 181	8 219	9 545	11 031	12 296
Construction	11 505	12 281	12 777	12 673	13 244	13 368	10 659	11 369	11 833	12 504	12 664
Tertiary industries	234 919	250 983	266 865	283 268	294 140	309 213	309 051	337 642	353 096	375 009	391 832
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	50 600	53 275	56 295	60 045	62 336	64 825	61 526	70 690	74 739	79 464	81 170
Transport and communication	18 348	19 650	20 839	21 730	22 088	22 383	20 440	23 014	25 895	28 551	29 287
Finance, real estate and business services	51 287	55 834	59 368	64 696	66 978	70 096	71 922	78 131	81 564	88 551	94 115
Personal services	82 621	87 204	92 339	96 340	99 667	106 779	108 974	118 710	121 646	125 717	130 426
General government services	32 063	35 021	38 025	40 457	43 072	45 131	46 189	47 096	49 252	52 726	56 834
All industries at basic prices	298 060	318 579	340 707	361 377	375 301	391 156	386 516	426 644	450 348	481 768	502 698
Taxes less subsidies on products	32 762	35 504	38 268	41 996	45 620	46 075	40 440	46 863	51 020	54 204	54 549
GDPR at market prices	330 821	354 083	378 975	403 373	420 921	437 230	426 956	473 507	501 367	535 972	557 247

Percentage contributions

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	1,9	1,9	2,1	2,1	1,9	1,7	2,3	2,4	2,6	2,4	2,6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,6	1,7	1,8	1,9	1,7	1,4	2,0	2,1	2,3	2,2	2,4
Mining and quarrying	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,2
Secondary industries	17,2	17,2	17,4	17,3	17,3	17,1	15,9	16,4	16,8	17,5	17,3
Manufacturing	12,3	12,3	12,5	12,6	12,6	12,4	11,7	12,3	12,5	13,1	12,8
Electricity and water	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,6	1,6	1,7	1,7	1,9	2,1	2,2
Construction	3,5	3,5	3,4	3,1	3,1	3,1	2,5	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3
Tertiary industries	71,0	70,9	70,4	70,2	69,9	70,7	72,4	71,3	70,4	70,0	70,3
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	15,3	15,0	14,9	14,9	14,8	14,8	14,4	14,9	14,9	14,8	14,6
Transport and communication	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,4	5,2	5,1	4,8	4,9	5,2	5,3	5,3
Finance, real estate and business services	15,5	15,8	15,7	16,0	15,9	16,0	16,8	16,5	16,3	16,5	16,9
Personal services	25,0	24,6	24,4	23,9	23,7	24,4	25,5	25,1	24,3	23,5	23,4
General government services	9,7	9,9	10,0	10,0	10,2	10,3	10,8	9,9	9,8	9,8	10,2
All industries at basic prices	90,1	90,0	89,9	89,6	89,2	89,5	90,5	90,1	89,8	89,9	90,2
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,9	10,0	10,1	10,4	10,8	10,5	9,5	9,9	10,2	10,1	9,8
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 5 – Northern Cape GDP by activity at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	20 389	19 939	21 413	22 911	24 144	25 232	29 749	37 401	40 405	37 959	40 188
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 433	6 313	7 283	7 742	7 404	6 640	8 514	9 000	10 518	10 658	12 506
Mining and quarrying	14 956	13 626	14 129	15 169	16 740	18 592	21 235	28 402	29 887	27 301	27 683
Secondary industries	7 642	8 143	8 662	9 191	9 470	9 753	9 591	10 607	11 923	13 258	13 934
Manufacturing	3 031	3 227	3 391	3 623	3 702	3 813	4 136	4 950	5 469	6 264	6 376
Electricity and water	2 385	2 631	2 869	3 052	3 205	3 373	3 459	3 686	4 197	4 691	5 189
Construction	2 227	2 285	2 401	2 515	2 563	2 566	1 996	1 972	2 257	2 303	2 370
Tertiary industries	54 000	57 878	61 394	65 435	68 820	72 622	71 810	79 051	85 203	90 534	94 408
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	10 024	10 620	11 161	11 723	12 308	13 154	12 394	14 167	16 073	18 157	18 767
Transport and communication	8 297	8 891	9 342	9 595	9 737	9 879	9 002	9 838	11 462	12 414	12 709
Finance, real estate and business services	12 045	12 625	13 361	14 250	15 042	16 177	17 114	17 305	19 235	20 136	21 175
Personal services	15 083	16 259	17 319	18 874	20 121	20 659	20 778	24 377	24 180	24 739	25 940
General government services	8 550	9 484	10 211	10 993	11 612	12 754	12 522	13 364	14 253	15 088	15 817
All industries at basic prices	82 031	85 959	91 468	97 536	102 434	107 607	111 150	127 060	137 531	141 751	148 531
Taxes less subsidies on products	8 360	8 982	9 423	8 905	10 508	11 740	11 629	14 106	15 520	15 566	16 120
GDPR at market prices	90 391	94 941	100 891	106 442	112 942	119 347	122 780	141 166	153 050	157 317	164 651

Percentage contributions

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	22,6	21,0	21,2	21,5	21,4	21,1	24,2	26,5	26,4	24,1	24,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,0	6,6	7,2	7,3	6,6	5,6	6,9	6,4	6,9	6,8	7,6
Mining and quarrying	16,5	14,4	14,0	14,3	14,8	15,6	17,3	20,1	19,5	17,4	16,8
Secondary industries	8,5	8,6	8,6	8,6	8,4	8,2	7,8	7,5	7,8	8,4	8,5
Manufacturing	3,4	3,4	3,4	3,4	3,3	3,2	3,4	3,5	3,6	4,0	3,9
Electricity and water	2,6	2,8	2,8	2,9	2,8	2,8	2,8	2,6	2,7	3,0	3,2
Construction	2,5	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,2	1,6	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,4
Tertiary industries	59,7	61,0	60,9	61,5	60,9	60,8	58,5	56,0	55,7	57,5	57,3
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	11,1	11,2	11,1	11,0	10,9	11,0	10,1	10,0	10,5	11,5	11,4
Transport and communication	9,2	9,4	9,3	9,0	8,6	8,3	7,3	7,0	7,5	7,9	7,7
Finance, real estate and business services	13,3	13,3	13,2	13,4	13,3	13,6	13,9	12,3	12,6	12,8	12,9
Personal services	16,7	17,1	17,2	17,7	17,8	17,3	16,9	17,3	15,8	15,7	15,8
General government services	9,5	10,0	10,1	10,3	10,3	10,7	10,2	9,5	9,3	9,6	9,6
All industries at basic prices	90,8	90,5	90,7	91,6	90,7	90,2	90,5	90,0	89,9	90,1	90,2
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,2	9,5	9,3	8,4	9,3	9,8	9,5	10,0	10,1	9,9	9,8
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 6 – Free State GDP by activity at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	24 327	24 951	28 498	31 132	31 323	31 130	36 448	47 125	50 370	47 542	51 163
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 231	9 046	10 524	11 891	11 360	10 224	13 162	15 924	18 929	19 814	22 782
Mining and quarrying	16 096	15 905	17 974	19 241	19 963	20 907	23 286	31 201	31 442	27 728	28 381
Secondary industries	31 588	33 473	36 739	39 748	41 190	42 636	39 436	44 196	49 194	54 758	58 046
Manufacturing	20 940	21 939	24 423	26 772	27 607	28 453	25 905	29 808	33 603	37 428	39 096
Electricity and water	5 500	6 202	6 739	7 218	7 540	8 101	8 544	9 463	10 478	11 913	13 580
Construction	5 148	5 332	5 577	5 758	6 044	6 082	4 987	4 925	5 114	5 417	5 370
Tertiary industries	128 342	137 732	147 283	156 865	164 503	177 290	175 009	189 024	198 816	208 918	219 205
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	25 886	27 003	28 598	30 736	32 409	33 290	30 210	35 241	38 821	39 941	40 532
Transport and communication	14 719	15 768	16 372	17 452	17 640	18 817	17 158	18 128	19 983	20 841	21 781
Finance, real estate and business services	35 952	39 008	40 879	42 828	45 560	51 785	51 865	55 643	57 502	60 569	64 586
Personal services	33 701	36 229	39 922	43 017	44 608	47 066	47 867	52 733	54 119	56 170	58 452
General government services	18 084	19 724	21 512	22 832	24 285	26 332	27 909	27 279	28 392	31 397	33 855
All industries at basic prices	184 257	196 156	212 519	227 746	237 016	251 056	250 894	280 345	298 380	311 218	328 415
Taxes less subsidies on products	17 857	20 616	21 131	21 200	23 657	26 047	26 250	30 593	33 248	34 941	36 504
GDPR at market prices	202 114	216 772	233 650	248 945	260 673	277 104	277 144	310 938	331 628	346 159	364 919

Percentage contributions

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	12,0	11,5	12,2	12,5	12,0	11,2	13,2	15,2	15,2	13,7	14,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4,1	4,2	4,5	4,8	4,4	3,7	4,7	5,1	5,7	5,7	6,2
Mining and quarrying	8,0	7,3	7,7	7,7	7,7	7,5	8,4	10,0	9,5	8,0	7,8
Secondary industries	15,6	15,4	15,7	16,0	15,8	15,4	14,2	14,2	14,8	15,8	15,9
Manufacturing	10,4	10,1	10,5	10,8	10,6	10,3	9,3	9,6	10,1	10,8	10,7
Electricity and water	2,7	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	3,1	3,0	3,2	3,4	3,7
Construction	2,5	2,5	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2	1,8	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,5
Tertiary industries	63,5	63,5	63,0	63,0	63,1	64,0	63,1	60,8	60,0	60,4	60,1
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	12,8	12,5	12,2	12,3	12,4	12,0	10,9	11,3	11,7	11,5	11,1
Transport and communication	7,3	7,3	7,0	7,0	6,8	6,8	6,2	5,8	6,0	6,0	6,0
Finance, real estate and business services	17,8	18,0	17,5	17,2	17,5	18,7	18,7	17,9	17,3	17,5	17,7
Personal services	16,7	16,7	17,1	17,3	17,1	17,0	17,3	17,0	16,3	16,2	16,0
General government services	8,9	9,1	9,2	9,2	9,3	9,5	10,1	8,8	8,6	9,1	9,3
All industries at basic prices	91,2	90,5	91,0	91,5	90,9	90,6	90,5	90,2	90,0	89,9	90,0
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,8	9,5	9,0	8,5	9,1	9,4	9,5	9,8	10,0	10,1	10,0
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 7 – KwaZulu-Natal GDP by activity at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	30 718	32 762	37 900	41 827	41 159	39 852	49 390	50 147	52 773	52 025	58 081
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22 550	25 147	29 372	32 519	31 255	28 907	37 417	34 646	36 822	38 095	43 701
Mining and quarrying	8 168	7 615	8 528	9 308	9 904	10 945	11 973	15 501	15 951	13 931	14 380
Secondary industries	142 141	151 903	161 715	170 832	179 035	187 287	174 905	198 051	219 450	240 922	251 203
Manufacturing	98 671	105 700	112 614	120 787	127 636	133 903	125 142	144 582	161 072	177 306	183 266
Electricity and water	16 944	18 348	20 253	21 931	22 899	24 287	25 199	28 488	31 838	35 820	39 959
Construction	26 527	27 855	28 848	28 114	28 500	29 097	24 564	24 981	26 540	27 796	27 977
Tertiary industries	437 607	470 751	506 998	545 159	574 884	598 121	589 044	636 170	678 560	721 764	758 208
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	85 158	89 807	96 694	101 466	106 914	111 576	105 195	120 039	130 156	140 778	146 669
Transport and communication	68 799	73 566	77 773	81 083	83 099	85 326	76 465	81 671	90 771	98 556	102 979
Finance, real estate and business services	111 172	119 800	128 542	139 712	150 610	157 007	158 536	171 894	184 527	196 551	206 163
Personal services	126 451	137 178	149 418	164 655	171 883	178 375	181 753	196 804	203 479	210 576	221 865
General government services	46 027	50 400	54 570	58 242	62 379	65 837	67 095	65 761	69 626	75 303	80 532
All industries at basic prices	610 466	655 416	706 613	757 817	795 078	825 260	813 339	884 368	950 782	1 014 711	1 067 492
Taxes less subsidies on products	64 659	70 175	76 542	81 890	90 123	93 261	85 097	97 760	107 291	115 009	116 611
GDPR at market prices	675 126	725 592	783 155	839 707	885 201	918 521	898 435	982 127	1 058 074	1 129 720	1 184 102

Percentage contributions

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	4,5	4,5	4,8	5,0	4,6	4,3	5,5	5,1	5,0	4,6	4,9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,3	3,5	3,8	3,9	3,5	3,1	4,2	3,5	3,5	3,4	3,7
Mining and quarrying	1,2	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,3	1,6	1,5	1,2	1,2
Secondary industries	21,1	20,9	20,6	20,3	20,2	20,4	19,5	20,2	20,7	21,3	21,2
Manufacturing	14,6	14,6	14,4	14,4	14,4	14,6	13,9	14,7	15,2	15,7	15,5
Electricity and water	2,5	2,5	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,8	2,9	3,0	3,2	3,4
Construction	3,9	3,8	3,7	3,3	3,2	3,2	2,7	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,4
Tertiary industries	64,8	64,9	64,7	64,9	64,9	65,1	65,6	64,8	64,1	63,9	64,0
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	12,6	12,4	12,3	12,1	12,1	12,1	11,7	12,2	12,3	12,5	12,4
Transport and communication	10,2	10,1	9,9	9,7	9,4	9,3	8,5	8,3	8,6	8,7	8,7
Finance, real estate and business services	16,5	16,5	16,4	16,6	17,0	17,1	17,6	17,5	17,4	17,4	17,4
Personal services	18,7	18,9	19,1	19,6	19,4	19,4	20,2	20,0	19,2	18,6	18,7
General government services	6,8	6,9	7,0	6,9	7,0	7,2	7,5	6,7	6,6	6,7	6,8
All industries at basic prices	90,4	90,3	90,2	90,2	89,8	89,8	90,5	90,0	89,9	89,8	90,2
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,6	9,7	9,8	9,8	10,2	10,2	9,5	10,0	10,1	10,2	9,8
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 8 – North West GDP by activity at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	66 410	66 588	69 329	74 154	78 854	85 056	97 411	132 441	136 979	125 314	128 357
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 034	6 656	7 768	8 710	8 225	7 188	9 116	11 413	13 532	13 790	16 289
Mining and quarrying	60 376	59 932	61 561	65 444	70 629	77 868	88 294	121 028	123 447	111 524	112 068
Secondary industries	26 817	28 338	30 119	31 843	33 153	34 473	32 600	37 805	41 715	45 101	47 127
Manufacturing	13 523	14 197	14 900	15 865	16 862	17 559	16 499	19 412	21 312	23 571	24 023
Electricity and water	7 230	7 931	8 728	9 266	9 770	10 212	10 408	12 327	13 961	15 145	16 591
Construction	6 064	6 210	6 491	6 712	6 522	6 702	5 693	6 066	6 442	6 385	6 513
Tertiary industries	146 838	156 908	168 054	178 713	189 234	196 324	198 338	210 217	220 642	230 471	238 862
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	31 421	32 840	34 588	35 887	38 695	40 042	37 695	42 530	45 961	48 366	48 865
Transport and communication	14 741	16 054	16 665	17 538	17 687	17 906	16 787	18 336	19 939	21 147	21 503
Finance, real estate and business services	40 682	43 939	46 808	50 207	53 113	54 737	56 910	58 467	60 631	64 291	67 449
Personal services	42 117	44 562	48 912	52 896	56 451	58 944	60 964	65 016	67 276	68 976	71 268
General government services	17 878	19 512	21 080	22 186	23 289	24 695	25 982	25 868	26 834	27 691	29 777
All industries at basic prices	240 065	251 834	267 502	284 710	301 242	315 853	328 349	380 463	399 336	400 886	414 346
Taxes less subsidies on products	23 945	27 546	27 201	29 861	32 223	35 375	34 354	41 390	45 063	44 637	45 456
GDPR at market prices	264 011	279 379	294 703	314 571	333 465	351 229	362 703	421 854	444 399	445 523	459 802

Percentage contributions

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	25,2	23,8	23,5	23,6	23,6	24,2	26,9	31,4	30,8	28,1	27,9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,3	2,4	2,6	2,8	2,5	2,0	2,5	2,7	3,0	3,1	3,5
Mining and quarrying	22,9	21,5	20,9	20,8	21,2	22,2	24,3	28,7	27,8	25,0	24,4
Secondary industries	10,2	10,1	10,2	10,1	9,9	9,8	9,0	9,0	9,4	10,1	10,2
Manufacturing	5,1	5,1	5,1	5,0	5,1	5,0	4,5	4,6	4,8	5,3	5,2
Electricity and water	2,7	2,8	3,0	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	3,1	3,4	3,6
Construction	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,1	2,0	1,9	1,6	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4
Tertiary industries	55,6	56,2	57,0	56,8	56,7	55,9	54,7	49,8	49,6	51,7	51,9
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	11,9	11,8	11,7	11,4	11,6	11,4	10,4	10,1	10,3	10,9	10,6
Transport and communication	5,6	5,7	5,7	5,6	5,3	5,1	4,6	4,3	4,5	4,7	4,7
Finance, real estate and business services	15,4	15,7	15,9	16,0	15,9	15,6	15,7	13,9	13,6	14,4	14,7
Personal services	16,0	16,0	16,6	16,8	16,9	16,8	16,8	15,4	15,1	15,5	15,5
General government services	6,8	7,0	7,2	7,1	7,0	7,0	7,2	6,1	6,0	6,2	6,5
All industries at basic prices	90,9	90,1	90,8	90,5	90,3	89,9	90,5	90,2	89,9	90,0	90,1
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,1	9,9	9,2	9,5	9,7	10,1	9,5	9,8	10,1	10,0	9,9
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 9 – Gauteng GDP by activity at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	35 503	33 213	38 292	40 383	41 055	43 540	49 820	63 575	65 360	60 649	62 716
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 050	6 905	7 979	8 472	8 015	7 591	9 682	9 591	10 426	10 944	12 726
Mining and quarrying	29 454	26 308	30 313	31 911	33 040	35 949	40 139	53 984	54 934	49 706	49 990
Secondary industries	293 557	316 270	339 773	357 829	375 179	391 924	363 674	408 425	451 148	493 783	514 597
Manufacturing	210 939	227 005	244 152	259 306	272 265	285 987	264 614	301 761	335 572	369 373	380 608
Electricity and water	34 970	38 879	42 954	46 219	49 087	51 632	53 828	60 391	66 808	73 252	81 789
Construction	47 649	50 385	52 666	52 304	53 826	54 305	45 232	46 273	48 769	51 157	52 199
Tertiary industries	917 547	978 593	1 053 286	1 138 495	1 202 932	1 267 147	1 258 955	1 359 375	1 457 092	1 549 036	1 623 287
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	167 059	175 680	189 833	202 667	215 025	226 690	211 960	245 412	266 642	290 813	300 877
Transport and communication	123 449	130 388	135 156	145 377	147 883	152 887	135 690	149 205	169 018	181 887	188 554
Finance, real estate and business services	370 887	393 602	428 922	462 643	494 429	526 096	532 865	568 358	604 831	636 729	665 000
Personal services	132 040	143 642	151 243	168 977	175 361	182 865	192 339	210 154	216 705	224 567	238 226
General government services	124 112	135 280	148 133	158 831	170 234	178 609	186 101	186 247	199 897	215 040	230 630
All industries at basic prices	1 246 608	1 328 075	1 431 351	1 536 707	1 619 166	1 702 611	1 672 449	1 831 376	1 973 601	2 103 468	2 200 600
Taxes less subsidies on products	136 120	150 276	159 361	160 688	176 094	188 681	174 982	201 195	222 711	240 343	241 420
GDPR at market prices	1 382 727	1 478 351	1 590 712	1 697 395	1 795 260	1 891 292	1 847 431	2 032 571	2 196 312	2 343 811	2 442 020

Percentage contributions

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	2,6	2,2	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,7	3,1	3,0	2,6	2,6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,5
Mining and quarrying	2,1	1,8	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,9	2,2	2,7	2,5	2,1	2,0
Secondary industries	21,2	21,4	21,4	21,1	20,9	20,7	19,7	20,1	20,5	21,1	21,1
Manufacturing	15,3	15,4	15,3	15,3	15,2	15,1	14,3	14,8	15,3	15,8	15,6
Electricity and water	2,5	2,6	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,9	3,0	3,0	3,1	3,3
Construction	3,4	3,4	3,3	3,1	3,0	2,9	2,4	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,1
Tertiary industries	66,4	66,2	66,2	67,1	67,0	67,0	68,1	66,9	66,3	66,1	66,5
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	12,1	11,9	11,9	11,9	12,0	12,0	11,5	12,1	12,1	12,4	12,3
Transport and communication	8,9	8,8	8,5	8,6	8,2	8,1	7,3	7,3	7,7	7,8	7,7
Finance, real estate and business services	26,8	26,6	27,0	27,3	27,5	27,8	28,8	28,0	27,5	27,2	27,2
Personal services	9,5	9,7	9,5	10,0	9,8	9,7	10,4	10,3	9,9	9,6	9,8
General government services	9,0	9,2	9,3	9,4	9,5	9,4	10,1	9,2	9,1	9,2	9,4
All industries at basic prices	90,2	89,8	90,0	90,5	90,2	90,0	90,5	90,1	89,9	89,7	90,1
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,8	10,2	10,0	9,5	9,8	10,0	9,5	9,9	10,1	10,3	9,9
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 10 – Mpumalanga GDP by activity at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	60 013	58 821	67 915	72 921	77 493	81 901	92 820	120 347	124 429	112 740	117 136
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 874	9 089	10 506	11 525	10 994	10 020	13 607	13 658	15 212	16 012	19 072
Mining and quarrying	52 139	49 732	57 410	61 396	66 499	71 881	79 213	106 688	109 217	96 728	98 064
Secondary industries	61 523	66 627	71 858	76 929	80 876	83 480	78 391	87 494	94 494	102 743	107 217
Manufacturing	38 552	41 853	45 149	48 845	51 895	53 222	49 419	55 664	59 677	63 971	65 164
Electricity and water	13 816	14 978	16 407	17 792	18 646	19 712	20 245	23 006	25 495	28 820	31 731
Construction	9 155	9 796	10 302	10 292	10 335	10 545	8 726	8 823	9 322	9 951	10 322
Tertiary industries	158 018	170 501	183 857	198 717	211 956	222 336	223 598	245 181	257 511	274 292	287 628
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	38 863	41 232	43 469	47 116	51 121	52 850	51 168	59 337	61 847	66 553	69 142
Transport and communication	15 182	16 104	16 746	17 662	17 961	18 307	16 277	19 171	22 295	24 476	26 179
Finance, real estate and business services	42 372	47 292	52 053	56 766	60 400	64 121	66 782	71 609	74 982	79 834	84 781
Personal services	46 709	49 718	53 709	58 448	62 380	66 201	68 101	74 247	76 699	80 065	82 682
General government services	14 894	16 156	17 879	18 726	20 095	20 856	21 271	20 818	21 686	23 364	24 844
All industries at basic prices	279 554	295 949	323 630	348 568	370 325	387 717	394 809	453 021	476 434	489 775	511 980
Taxes less subsidies on products	30 984	33 580	36 299	38 037	41 544	45 691	41 307	49 405	53 986	55 012	55 668
GDPR at market prices	310 538	329 528	359 929	386 605	411 868	433 408	436 116	502 427	530 421	544 787	567 648

Percentage contributions

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	19,3	17,8	18,9	18,9	18,8	18,9	21,3	24,0	23,5	20,7	20,6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,5	2,8	2,9	3,0	2,7	2,3	3,1	2,7	2,9	2,9	3,4
Mining and quarrying	16,8	15,1	16,0	15,9	16,1	16,6	18,2	21,2	20,6	17,8	17,3
Secondary industries	19,8	20,2	20,0	19,9	19,6	19,3	18,0	17,4	17,8	18,9	18,9
Manufacturing	12,4	12,7	12,5	12,6	12,6	12,3	11,3	11,1	11,3	11,7	11,5
Electricity and water	4,4	4,5	4,6	4,6	4,5	4,5	4,6	4,6	4,8	5,3	5,6
Construction	2,9	3,0	2,9	2,7	2,5	2,4	2,0	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8
Tertiary industries	50,9	51,7	51,1	51,4	51,5	51,3	51,3	48,8	48,5	50,3	50,7
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	12,5	12,5	12,1	12,2	12,4	12,2	11,7	11,8	11,7	12,2	12,2
Transport and communication	4,9	4,9	4,7	4,6	4,4	4,2	3,7	3,8	4,2	4,5	4,6
Finance, real estate and business services	13,6	14,4	14,5	14,7	14,7	14,8	15,3	14,3	14,1	14,7	14,9
Personal services	15,0	15,1	14,9	15,1	15,1	15,3	15,6	14,8	14,5	14,7	14,6
General government services	4,8	4,9	5,0	4,8	4,9	4,8	4,9	4,1	4,1	4,3	4,4
All industries at basic prices	90,0	89,8	89,9	90,2	89,9	89,5	90,5	90,2	89,8	89,9	90,2
Taxes less subsidies on products	10,0	10,2	10,1	9,8	10,1	10,5	9,5	9,8	10,2	10,1	9,8
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 11 – Limpopo GDP by activity at current prices, 2014–2024

Rand million

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	62 825	60 837	68 714	73 738	78 217	84 660	96 377	129 881	135 245	123 617	126 561
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 924	7 990	9 203	10 205	9 788	8 842	11 895	12 898	15 089	15 112	17 461
Mining and quarrying	55 901	52 847	59 511	63 534	68 429	75 818	84 482	116 983	120 156	108 506	109 100
Secondary industries	24 757	26 075	28 042	29 480	31 201	32 561	30 689	34 640	38 035	42 578	44 837
Manufacturing	10 262	10 929	11 670	12 621	13 316	13 865	13 437	15 627	17 051	19 663	20 332
Electricity and water	6 359	6 535	7 181	7 795	8 440	8 805	8 917	10 525	12 052	13 474	15 020
Construction	8 136	8 611	9 190	9 065	9 445	9 891	8 336	8 488	8 933	9 441	9 485
Tertiary industries	184 823	201 365	216 594	231 965	245 905	258 024	255 327	277 059	298 464	320 228	342 401
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	38 598	41 315	43 110	45 926	49 384	51 710	47 799	55 304	60 357	66 154	70 096
Transport and communication	15 905	17 277	17 749	18 967	19 251	19 709	17 814	18 891	21 276	23 252	24 760
Finance, real estate and business services	40 455	44 266	46 783	49 478	53 046	54 844	55 733	59 231	66 108	70 289	75 455
Personal services	65 600	72 235	80 154	86 812	91 538	97 196	98 865	107 292	111 094	117 668	126 314
General government services	24 266	26 273	28 798	30 783	32 687	34 565	35 117	36 342	39 629	42 866	45 777
All industries at basic prices	272 405	288 277	313 349	335 184	355 323	375 245	382 393	441 580	471 744	486 424	513 799
Taxes less subsidies on products	26 626	31 531	38 572	36 137	40 871	43 409	40 008	48 904	53 234	55 632	56 867
GDPR at market prices	299 031	319 808	351 922	371 320	396 194	418 654	422 402	490 484	524 978	542 056	570 666

Percentage contributions

Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Primary industries	21,0	19,0	19,5	19,9	19,7	20,2	22,8	26,5	25,8	22,8	22,2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,3	2,5	2,6	2,7	2,5	2,1	2,8	2,6	2,9	2,8	3,1
Mining and quarrying	18,7	16,5	16,9	17,1	17,3	18,1	20,0	23,9	22,9	20,0	19,1
Secondary industries	8,3	8,2	8,0	7,9	7,9	7,8	7,3	7,1	7,2	7,9	7,9
Manufacturing	3,4	3,4	3,3	3,4	3,4	3,3	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,6	3,6
Electricity and water	2,1	2,0	2,0	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,3	2,5	2,6
Construction	2,7	2,7	2,6	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,0	1,7	1,7	1,7	1,7
Tertiary industries	61,8	63,0	61,5	62,5	62,1	61,6	60,4	56,5	56,9	59,1	60,0
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	12,9	12,9	12,2	12,4	12,5	12,4	11,3	11,3	11,5	12,2	12,3
Transport and communication	5,3	5,4	5,0	5,1	4,9	4,7	4,2	3,9	4,1	4,3	4,3
Finance, real estate and business services	13,5	13,8	13,3	13,3	13,4	13,1	13,2	12,1	12,6	13,0	13,2
Personal services	21,9	22,6	22,8	23,4	23,1	23,2	23,4	21,9	21,2	21,7	22,1
General government services	8,1	8,2	8,2	8,3	8,3	8,3	8,3	7,4	7,5	7,9	8,0
All industries at basic prices	91,1	90,1	89,0	90,3	89,7	89,6	90,5	90,0	89,9	89,7	90,0
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,9	9,9	11,0	9,7	10,3	10,4	9,5	10,0	10,1	10,3	10,0
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Explanatory notes

Background	1 In August 2021, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) completed a comprehensive overhaul of its national accounts, which included rebasing of the gross domestic product (GDP) and a benchmarking exercise. This resulted in an upward revision of the size of the South African economy as well as changes to the composition of both the supply and demand sides of economic activity. Due to the changes at a national level, similar changes were needed at a provincial level. Moreover, methodological improvements and new data sources needed to be incorporated. Since September 2024, Stats SA publishes the official provincial GDP estimates annually. The statistical release contains updated time series data. Please note that detailed tables, both in nominal and real terms are available in a Microsoft Excel workbook on the Stats SA website: https://www.statssa.gov.za/?page_id=1854&PPN=P0441.2.
Purpose of provincial GDP data	2 Provincial GDP estimates are important for the following reasons: • There is a strong policy interest in economic growth in different parts of the country as the base for provincial policy formulation and evaluation. • Provinces are keen to understand how they stack up against their peers, and how much they contribute to the national economic performance. • Such information could help private investors to better assess where to undertake investments. • In the context of the budget allocation, provincial GDP estimates are used as one of the indicators for equitable allocation of funds across South African provinces.
Benchmarking	3 The System of National Accounts (SNA) 2008 recommends benchmarking and rebasing of national accounts after every five years. In line with this, Stats SA in collaboration with the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) undertook the benchmarking and rebasing exercise in 2019 to provide an integrated, coherent set of economic statistics to inform users about the dynamics of the South African economy. The revisions in the national accounts arising from the latest benchmarking were largely a result of: • a change of the base year (from 2010 to 2015) for the estimates at constant prices; • availability of new sources of information, including results of intermittent structural industry surveys (previously called large sample surveys); • improvements in methodology; and • revisions and improvements in basic economic datasets as part of Stats SA's improvement strategy.
Methodology and design	4 A top-down method was used to compile the provincial GDP estimates. The methodology entails using provincial data (indicators) to estimate economic activities across provinces. This entails distribution of industry totals from supply and use tables (SUTs) across provinces using provincial indicators as distribution keys. Provincial indicators are derived from various sources. Data gaps were filled through extrapolation and interpolation with available data. The provincial estimates were balanced and adjusted to maintain consistency with national totals.
Constant price estimates	5 A double deflation technique was used to compile estimates at constant prices. That is, output and intermediate consumption were deflated separately using relevant price indices. This ensures greater coherence in the national accounts, where growth of real GDP from the expenditure side must equal growth of real GDP from the production side.
Revisions	6 Estimates of provincial GDP will be routinely revised as new data sources are incorporated or existing data sources revised. Figures for 2022 to 2024 are preliminary and subject to revision.

- Comparability with previously published information** 7 The previously published data from 1995 to 2019 are not comparable with the current provincial GDP estimates due to the benchmarking in 2021.
- Reference documents** 8 Detailed information on the compilation of the provincial GDP estimates is available in the National Accounts Sources and Methods document on the Stats SA website: <https://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/Report%2004-04-04/Report%2004-04-042021.pdf>
- Rounding-off of figures** 9 Where necessary, the figures in the tables have been rounded off to the nearest digit shown. There may, therefore, be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

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