



**stats sa**

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## **STATISTICAL RELEASE**

### **P0441**

# **Gross domestic product**

**Third quarter 2019**

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11:30**

Statistics South Africa compiles annual estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) which are independent of the quarterly GDP estimates. The annual estimates and associated revisions are usually published in March of each year. However, this exercise (independent annual estimates) will not take place in 2020, because the next rebasing and benchmarking of the national accounts is scheduled for publication in September 2020. Rebasing and benchmarking is undertaken approximately every five years, and typically results in revisions that are larger and go further back than revisions in other years. Another consequence of rebasing and benchmarking is that the supply and use tables for 2018 will be published in September 2020 instead of March.

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**The South Africa I know, the home I understand**



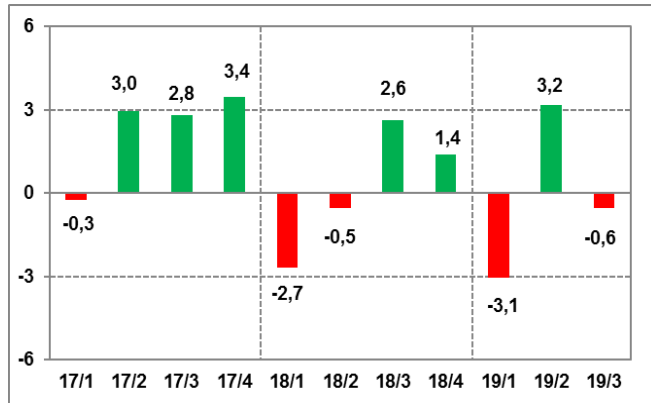
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### GDP in the third quarter of 2019 fell by 0,6%<sup>1</sup>

Real gross domestic product (measured by production) decreased by 0,6% in the third quarter of 2019, following an increase of 3,2% in the second quarter of 2019.

**Figure 1 – Growth in GDP (%)**



The three largest negative contributors to growth in GDP in the third quarter were the mining, manufacturing and transport, storage and communication industries.

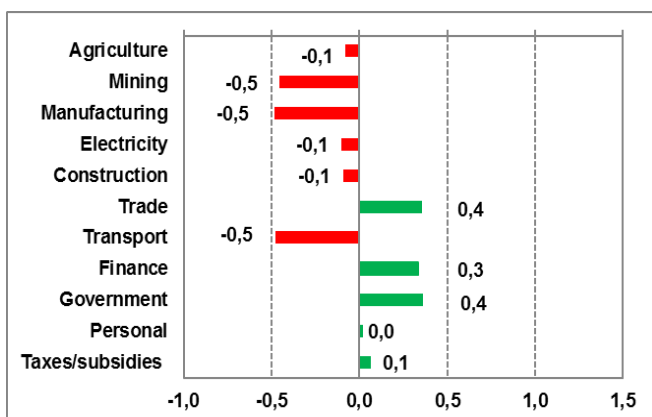
The mining industry decreased by 6,1% and contributed -0,5 of a percentage point to GDP growth.

The manufacturing industry decreased by 3,9% and contributed -0,5 of a percentage point.

The transport, storage and communication industry decreased by 5,4% and contributed -0,5 of a percentage point.

The three largest positive contributions to GDP growth came from trade, catering and accommodation; finance, real estate and business; and general government.

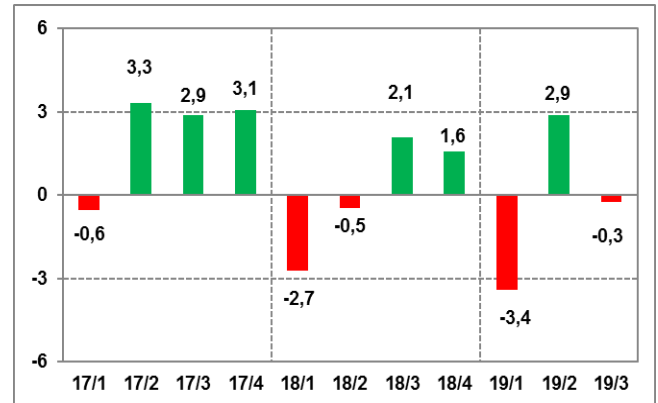
**Figure 2 – Contributions to growth in GDP, Q3 2019 (% points)**



<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise specified, growth rates are quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted and annualised. All growth rates are calculated on the basis of series at constant prices.

Expenditure on real gross domestic product decreased by 0,3% in the third quarter of 2019, following an increase of 2,9% in the second quarter of 2019.<sup>2</sup>

**Figure 3 – Growth in expenditure on GDP (%)**



Household final consumption expenditure increased by 0,2% in the third quarter of 2019, contributing 0,1 of a percentage point to total growth.

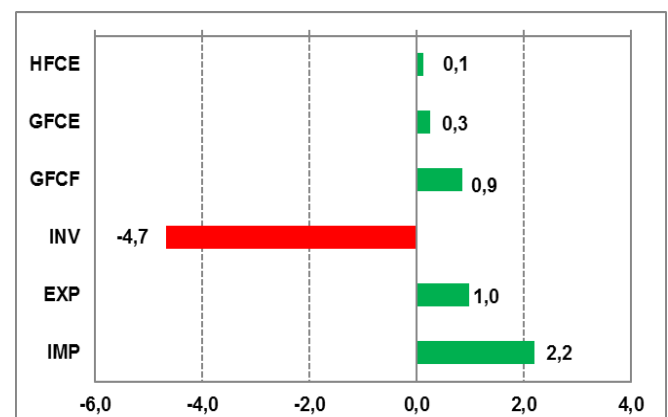
Government final consumption expenditure increased by 1,3%, contributing 0,3 of a percentage point.

Gross fixed capital formation increased by 4,5%, contributing 0,9 of a percentage point.

Changes in inventories in the third quarter contributed -4,7 percentage points to total growth.

Exports increased by 3,5% and imports decreased by 6,8%. Net exports contributed 3,2 percentage points to total growth.

**Figure 4 – Contributions to growth in expenditure on GDP, Q3 2019 (% points)**



<sup>2</sup> The figures showing growth in expenditure on GDP exclude the residual, calculated as the difference between GDP measured by production and the sum of the expenditure components. For more detail see Table 30 on the Stats SA website.

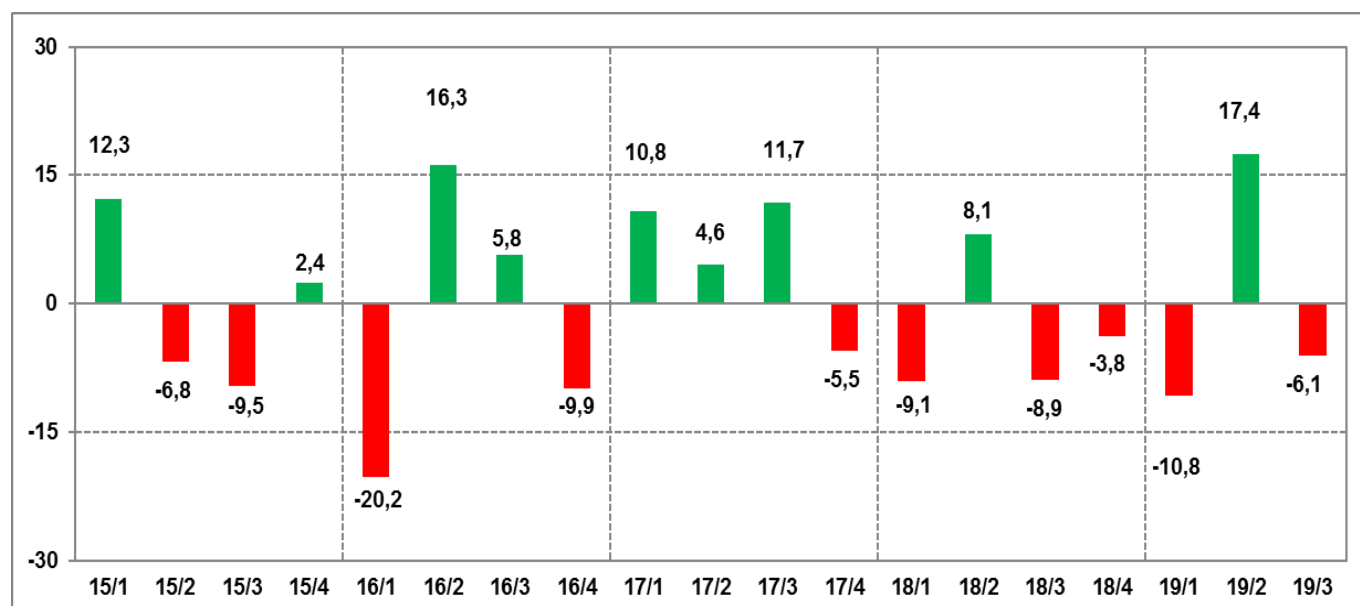
## Gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices: Third quarter of 2019

### Primary sector

The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry contracted by 3,6% and contributed -0,1 of a percentage point to GDP growth. The decrease was mainly because of a drop in the production of field crops.

The mining and quarrying industry contracted by 6,1% and contributed -0,5 of a percentage point to GDP growth. Decreased production was reported for mining of platinum group metals (PGMs), coal and iron ore.

**Figure 5 – Mining and quarrying growth rate (%)**

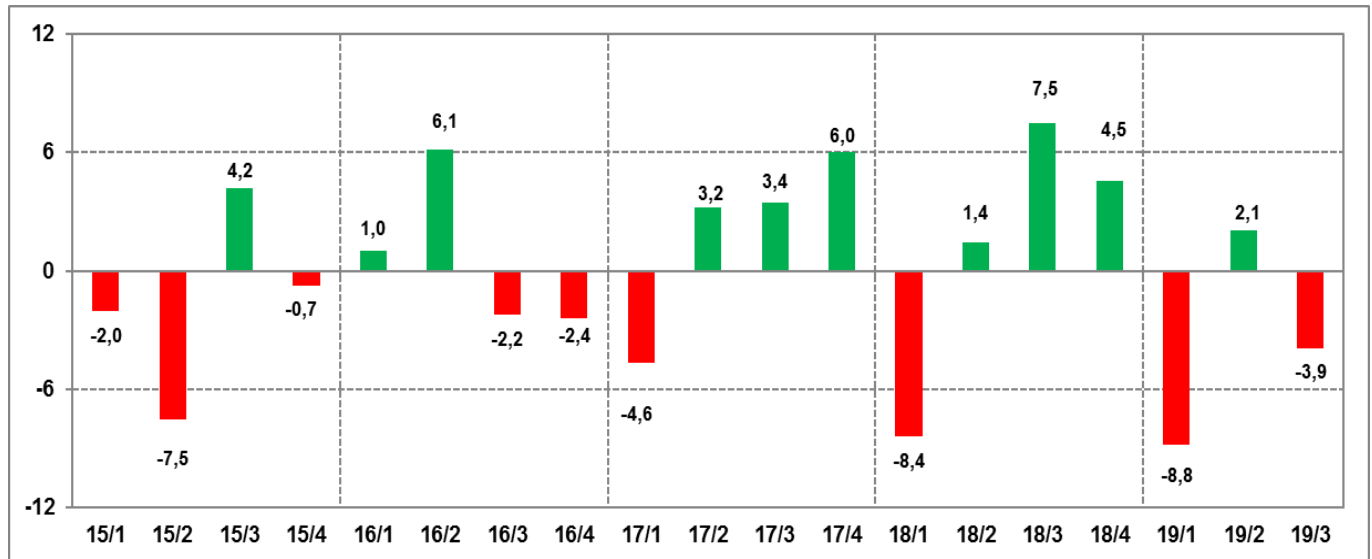


### Secondary sector

The manufacturing industry contracted by 3,9% in the third quarter. Six of the ten manufacturing divisions reported negative growth rates in the third quarter. The divisions that made the largest contributions to the decrease were basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery; petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products; and wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing.

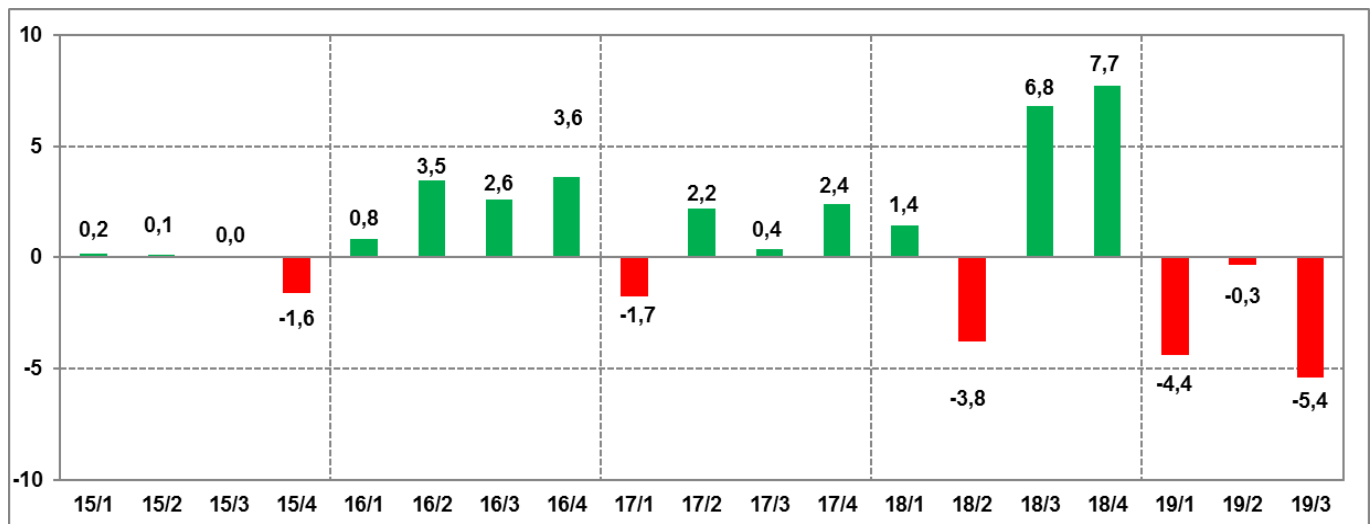
The electricity, gas and water industry contracted by 4,9% in the third quarter, largely due to a decrease in electricity distributed.

The construction industry decreased by 2,7%. Decreases were reported for residential buildings, non-residential buildings and construction works.

**Figure 6 – Manufacturing growth rate (%)****Tertiary sector**

The trade, catering and accommodation industry increased by 2,6%. Increased economic activity was reported in the wholesale trade division.

The transport, storage and communication industry decreased by 5,4%, as a result of decreases in both land transport and transport support services.

**Figure 7 – Transport, storage and communication growth rate (%)**

Finance, real estate and business services increased by 1,6% in the third quarter. Increased economic activity was reported for financial intermediation, auxiliary activities, real estate activities and business services.

General government services increased by 2,4%, mainly attributed to increased employment in provincial government and higher education institutions.

Personal services increased by 0,4%.

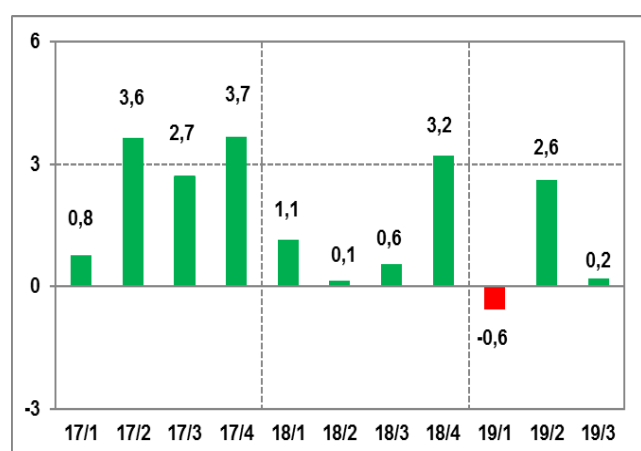
## Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices: Third quarter of 2019

### Household final consumption expenditure (HFCE)

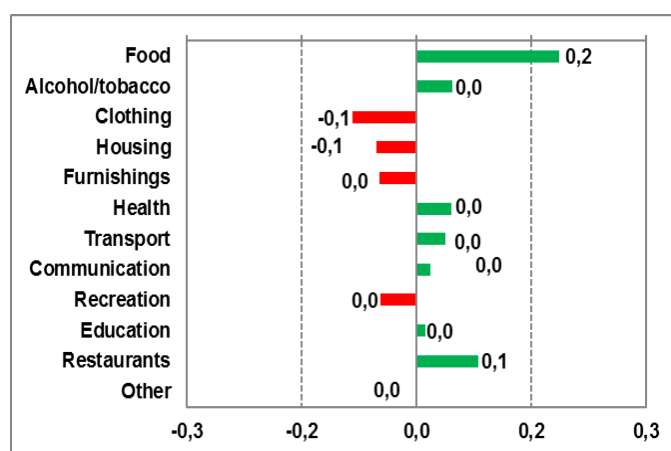
Household final consumption expenditure increased by 0,2% in the third quarter, contributing 0,1 of a percentage point to total growth. The main positive contributors to growth in HFCE were expenditures on food and non-alcoholic beverages (1,0% and contributing 0,2 of a percentage point) and restaurants and hotels (3,2% and contributing 0,1 of a percentage point).

Negative contributions to growth in HFCE were reported for expenditures on clothing, housing, furnishings and recreation.

**Figure 8a – HFCE growth rate (%)**



**Figure 8b – HFCE contributions, Q3 2019 (% points)**



### Government final consumption expenditure (GFCE)

Final consumption expenditure by general government increased by 1,3%. Increases in employment and spending on goods and services were reported in the third quarter.

### Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)

Gross fixed capital formation increased by 4,5%. The main contributors to the increase were machinery and equipment, other assets and transport equipment. Strong imports of machinery and equipment supported the increase in gross fixed capital formation.

Figure 9a – GFCF growth rate (%)

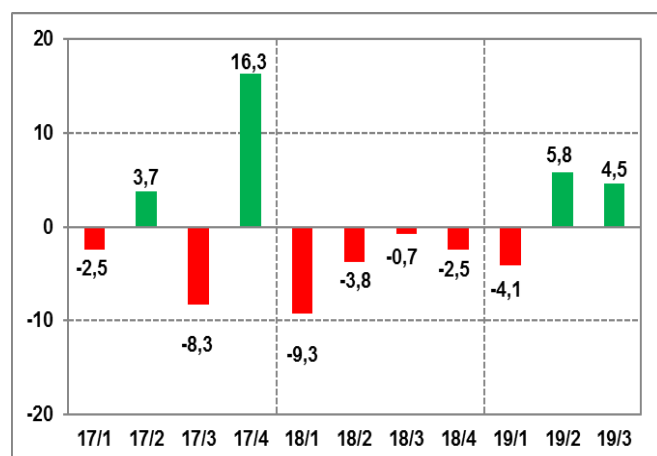
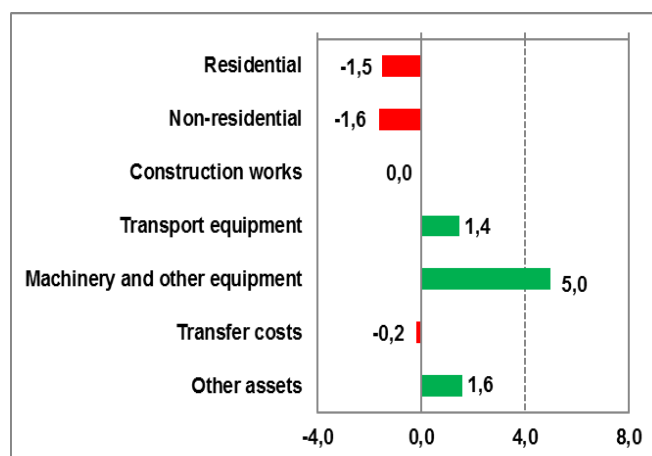


Figure 9b – GFCF contributions, Q3 2019 (% points)



### Changes in inventories

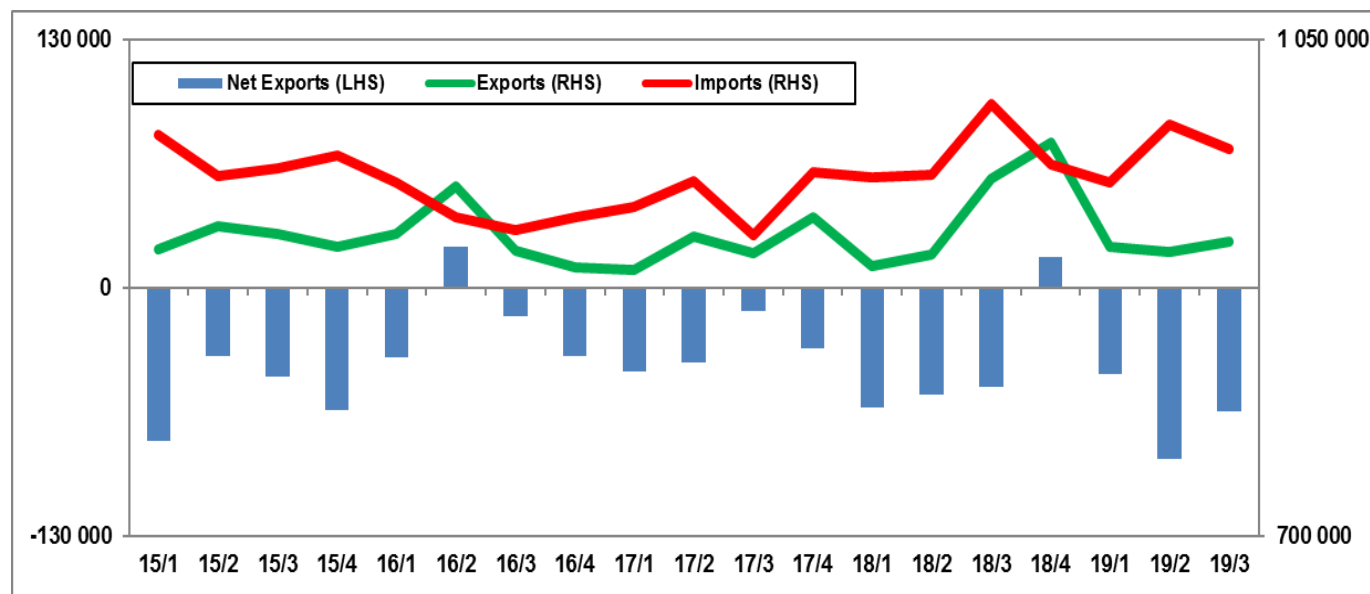
There was a R9,5 billion drawdown of inventories in the third quarter of 2019. Large decreases were reported for the manufacturing, trade and mining industries.

## Exports and imports of goods and services

Net exports contributed positively to growth in expenditure on GDP in the third quarter. Exports of goods and services were up 3,5%, largely influenced by increased trade in vegetable products; precious metals and stones; and vehicles and transport equipment.

Imports of goods and services decreased by 6,8%, driven largely by a decrease in imports of mineral products.

**Figure 10 – Exports and imports of goods and services (R million, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**



**Risenga Maluleke**  
Statistician-General

**Table 1 – Industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**

|                | Agriculture, forestry and fishing              | Mining  | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Trade, catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies | GDP at market prices |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                | R million                                      |         |               |                            |              |                                   |                                      |                                            |                             |                   |                                   |                      |                      |
| <b>2013</b>    | 71 143                                         | 230 772 | 381 173       | 68 289                     | 102 818      | 408 968                           | 250 129                              | 576 707                                    | 450 348                     | 159 530           | 2 699 878                         | 273 297              | <b>2 973 175</b>     |
| <b>2014</b>    | 75 982                                         | 226 791 | 382 498       | 67 622                     | 106 403      | 414 826                           | 258 906                              | 592 352                                    | 464 664                     | 162 367           | 2 752 410                         | 275 680              | <b>3 028 090</b>     |
| <b>2015</b>    | 71 515                                         | 234 247 | 380 781       | 66 364                     | 108 361      | 423 365                           | 262 458                              | 604 767                                    | 468 396                     | 163 791           | 2 784 045                         | 280 192              | <b>3 064 237</b>     |
| <b>2016</b>    | 64 305                                         | 225 035 | 383 903       | 64 956                     | 109 640      | 430 406                           | 265 363                              | 616 301                                    | 471 158                     | 166 659           | 2 797 727                         | 278 739              | <b>3 076 466</b>     |
| <b>2017</b>    | 77 857                                         | 234 522 | 383 189       | 65 329                     | 109 008      | 429 224                           | 268 993                              | 628 972                                    | 472 497                     | 168 834           | 2 838 425                         | 281 558              | <b>3 119 983</b>     |
| <b>2018</b>    | 74 157                                         | 230 514 | 386 884       | 65 932                     | 107 665      | 431 669                           | 273 193                              | 640 368                                    | 478 693                     | 170 530           | 2 859 605                         | 284 934              | <b>3 144 539</b>     |
|                | R million (seasonally adjusted and annualised) |         |               |                            |              |                                   |                                      |                                            |                             |                   |                                   |                      |                      |
| <b>2016 Q1</b> | 66 359                                         | 218 614 | 381 317       | 64 813                     | 109 238      | 429 567                           | 262 244                              | 610 209                                    | 469 428                     | 165 117           | 2 776 906                         | 277 480              | <b>3 054 386</b>     |
| <b>2016 Q2</b> | 64 334                                         | 227 002 | 387 009       | 64 714                     | 109 413      | 431 282                           | 264 482                              | 615 045                                    | 470 158                     | 166 255           | 2 799 693                         | 278 789              | <b>3 078 482</b>     |
| <b>2016 Q3</b> | 63 609                                         | 230 210 | 384 822       | 64 743                     | 109 801      | 429 196                           | 266 178                              | 618 249                                    | 472 013                     | 167 238           | 2 806 060                         | 279 293              | <b>3 085 352</b>     |
| <b>2016 Q4</b> | 62 919                                         | 224 314 | 382 463       | 65 555                     | 110 107      | 431 581                           | 268 548                              | 621 703                                    | 473 033                     | 168 027           | 2 808 251                         | 279 389              | <b>3 087 641</b>     |
| <b>2017 Q1</b> | 67 397                                         | 230 126 | 377 951       | 64 675                     | 109 637      | 426 193                           | 267 365                              | 622 732                                    | 472 339                     | 168 099           | 2 806 515                         | 279 140              | <b>3 085 655</b>     |
| <b>2017 Q2</b> | 73 679                                         | 232 747 | 380 919       | 66 002                     | 109 303      | 427 880                           | 268 839                              | 628 308                                    | 470 307                     | 168 689           | 2 826 674                         | 281 538              | <b>3 108 212</b>     |
| <b>2017 Q3</b> | 81 233                                         | 239 290 | 384 136       | 65 020                     | 108 814      | 428 529                           | 269 089                              | 630 804                                    | 472 293                     | 169 099           | 2 848 308                         | 281 420              | <b>3 129 728</b>     |
| <b>2017 Q4</b> | 89 121                                         | 235 925 | 389 750       | 65 619                     | 108 278      | 434 293                           | 270 680                              | 634 044                                    | 475 049                     | 169 447           | 2 872 206                         | 284 137              | <b>3 156 342</b>     |
| <b>2018 Q1</b> | 80 407                                         | 230 379 | 381 299       | 65 777                     | 107 648      | 431 024                           | 271 634                              | 635 558                                    | 477 540                     | 169 957           | 2 851 223                         | 283 558              | <b>3 134 781</b>     |
| <b>2018 Q2</b> | 70 085                                         | 234 897 | 382 652       | 65 889                     | 108 041      | 429 747                           | 269 029                              | 638 296                                    | 477 797                     | 170 291           | 2 846 725                         | 283 943              | <b>3 130 669</b>     |
| <b>2018 Q3</b> | 72 378                                         | 229 490 | 389 629       | 66 014                     | 107 575      | 433 320                           | 273 485                              | 641 690                                    | 480 100                     | 170 566           | 2 864 248                         | 286 737              | <b>3 150 985</b>     |
| <b>2018 Q4</b> | 73 760                                         | 227 291 | 393 955       | 66 047                     | 107 396      | 432 584                           | 278 623                              | 645 928                                    | 479 333                     | 171 307           | 2 876 224                         | 285 497              | <b>3 161 721</b>     |
| <b>2019 Q1</b> | 70 443                                         | 220 908 | 384 991       | 64 798                     | 106 850      | 428 619                           | 275 505                              | 647 669                                    | 482 167                     | 171 766           | 2 853 717                         | 283 469              | <b>3 137 186</b>     |
| <b>2019 Q2</b> | 69 691                                         | 229 946 | 386 951       | 65 318                     | 106 483      | 432 259                           | 275 281                              | 654 270                                    | 485 944                     | 172 130           | 2 878 273                         | 283 627              | <b>3 161 901</b>     |
| <b>2019 Q3</b> | 69 058                                         | 226 361 | 383 117       | 64 509                     | 105 755      | 435 079                           | 271 490                              | 656 905                                    | 488 806                     | 172 290           | 2 873 372                         | 284 158              | <b>3 157 529</b>     |

**Table 2 – Growth rates in industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**

|                | Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                       | Mining | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Trade, catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies | GDP at market prices |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                | <b>% change year-on-year</b>                                            |        |               |                            |              |                                   |                                      |                                            |                             |                   |                                   |                      |                      |
| <b>2013</b>    | 4,5                                                                     | 4,0    | 1,0           | -0,6                       | 4,6          | 2,0                               | 2,9                                  | 2,6                                        | 3,2                         | 2,6               | 2,6                               | 1,8                  | <b>2,5</b>           |
| <b>2014</b>    | 6,8                                                                     | -1,7   | 0,3           | -1,0                       | 3,5          | 1,4                               | 3,5                                  | 2,7                                        | 3,2                         | 1,8               | 1,9                               | 0,9                  | <b>1,8</b>           |
| <b>2015</b>    | -5,9                                                                    | 3,3    | -0,4          | -1,9                       | 1,8          | 2,1                               | 1,4                                  | 2,1                                        | 0,8                         | 0,9               | 1,1                               | 1,6                  | <b>1,2</b>           |
| <b>2016</b>    | -10,1                                                                   | -3,9   | 0,8           | -2,1                       | 1,2          | 1,7                               | 1,1                                  | 1,9                                        | 0,6                         | 1,8               | 0,5                               | -0,5                 | <b>0,4</b>           |
| <b>2017</b>    | 21,1                                                                    | 4,2    | -0,2          | 0,6                        | -0,6         | -0,3                              | 1,4                                  | 2,1                                        | 0,3                         | 1,3               | 1,5                               | 1,0                  | <b>1,4</b>           |
| <b>2018</b>    | -4,8                                                                    | -1,7   | 1,0           | 0,9                        | -1,2         | 0,6                               | 1,6                                  | 1,8                                        | 1,3                         | 1,0               | 0,7                               | 1,2                  | <b>0,8</b>           |
|                | <b>% change quarter-on-quarter (seasonally adjusted and annualised)</b> |        |               |                            |              |                                   |                                      |                                            |                             |                   |                                   |                      |                      |
| <b>2016 Q1</b> | -12,5                                                                   | -20,2  | 1,0           | -2,8                       | 1,4          | 1,9                               | 0,8                                  | 2,5                                        | 0,5                         | 2,2               | -0,9                              | -1,7                 | <b>-1,0</b>          |
| <b>2016 Q2</b> | -11,7                                                                   | 16,3   | 6,1           | -0,6                       | 0,6          | 1,6                               | 3,5                                  | 3,2                                        | 0,6                         | 2,8               | 3,3                               | 1,9                  | <b>3,2</b>           |
| <b>2016 Q3</b> | -4,4                                                                    | 5,8    | -2,2          | 0,2                        | 1,4          | -1,9                              | 2,6                                  | 2,1                                        | 1,6                         | 2,4               | 0,9                               | 0,7                  | <b>0,9</b>           |
| <b>2016 Q4</b> | -4,3                                                                    | -9,9   | -2,4          | 5,1                        | 1,1          | 2,2                               | 3,6                                  | 2,3                                        | 0,9                         | 1,9               | 0,3                               | 0,1                  | <b>0,3</b>           |
| <b>2017 Q1</b> | 31,7                                                                    | 10,8   | -4,6          | -5,3                       | -1,7         | -4,9                              | -1,7                                 | 0,7                                        | -0,6                        | 0,2               | -0,2                              | -0,4                 | <b>-0,3</b>          |
| <b>2017 Q2</b> | 42,8                                                                    | 4,6    | 3,2           | 8,5                        | -1,2         | 1,6                               | 2,2                                  | 3,6                                        | -1,7                        | 1,4               | 2,9                               | 3,5                  | <b>3,0</b>           |
| <b>2017 Q3</b> | 47,8                                                                    | 11,7   | 3,4           | -5,8                       | -1,8         | 0,6                               | 0,4                                  | 1,6                                        | 1,7                         | 1,0               | 3,1                               | -0,2                 | <b>2,8</b>           |
| <b>2017 Q4</b> | 44,9                                                                    | -5,5   | 6,0           | 3,7                        | -2,0         | 5,5                               | 2,4                                  | 2,1                                        | 2,4                         | 0,8               | 3,4                               | 3,9                  | <b>3,4</b>           |
| <b>2018 Q1</b> | -33,7                                                                   | -9,1   | -8,4          | 1,0                        | -2,3         | -3,0                              | 1,4                                  | 1,0                                        | 2,1                         | 1,2               | -2,9                              | -0,8                 | <b>-2,7</b>          |
| <b>2018 Q2</b> | -42,3                                                                   | 8,1    | 1,4           | 0,7                        | 1,5          | -1,2                              | -3,8                                 | 1,7                                        | 0,2                         | 0,8               | -0,6                              | 0,5                  | <b>-0,5</b>          |
| <b>2018 Q3</b> | 13,7                                                                    | -8,9   | 7,5           | 0,8                        | -1,7         | 3,4                               | 6,8                                  | 2,1                                        | 1,9                         | 0,6               | 2,5                               | 4,0                  | <b>2,6</b>           |
| <b>2018 Q4</b> | 7,9                                                                     | -3,8   | 4,5           | 0,2                        | -0,7         | -0,7                              | 7,7                                  | 2,7                                        | -0,6                        | 1,7               | 1,7                               | -1,7                 | <b>1,4</b>           |
| <b>2019 Q1</b> | -16,8                                                                   | -10,8  | -8,8          | -7,4                       | -2,0         | -3,6                              | -4,4                                 | 1,1                                        | 2,4                         | 1,1               | -3,1                              | -2,8                 | <b>-3,1</b>          |
| <b>2019 Q2</b> | -4,2                                                                    | 17,4   | 2,1           | 3,2                        | -1,4         | 3,4                               | -0,3                                 | 4,1                                        | 3,2                         | 0,8               | 3,5                               | 0,2                  | <b>3,2</b>           |
| <b>2019 Q3</b> | -3,6                                                                    | -6,1   | -3,9          | -4,9                       | -2,7         | 2,6                               | -5,4                                 | 1,6                                        | 2,4                         | 0,4               | -0,7                              | 0,8                  | <b>-0,6</b>          |

**Table 3 – Contributions to growth in GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**

|                | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Trade, catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies | GDP at market prices |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                | Percentage points                 |        |               |                            |              |                                   |                                      |                                            |                             |                   |                                   |                      |                      |
| <b>2013</b>    | 0,1                               | 0,3    | 0,1           | 0,0                        | 0,2          | 0,3                               | 0,2                                  | 0,5                                        | 0,5                         | 0,1               | 2,3                               | 0,2                  | <b>2,5</b>           |
| <b>2014</b>    | 0,2                               | -0,1   | 0,0           | 0,0                        | 0,1          | 0,2                               | 0,3                                  | 0,5                                        | 0,5                         | 0,1               | 1,8                               | 0,1                  | <b>1,8</b>           |
| <b>2015</b>    | -0,1                              | 0,2    | -0,1          | 0,0                        | 0,1          | 0,3                               | 0,1                                  | 0,4                                        | 0,1                         | 0,0               | 1,0                               | 0,1                  | <b>1,2</b>           |
| <b>2016</b>    | -0,2                              | -0,3   | 0,1           | 0,0                        | 0,0          | 0,2                               | 0,1                                  | 0,4                                        | 0,1                         | 0,1               | 0,4                               | 0,0                  | <b>0,4</b>           |
| <b>2017</b>    | 0,4                               | 0,3    | 0,0           | 0,0                        | 0,0          | 0,0                               | 0,1                                  | 0,4                                        | 0,0                         | 0,1               | 1,3                               | 0,1                  | <b>1,4</b>           |
| <b>2018</b>    | -0,1                              | -0,1   | 0,1           | 0,0                        | 0,0          | 0,1                               | 0,1                                  | 0,4                                        | 0,2                         | 0,1               | 0,7                               | 0,1                  | <b>0,8</b>           |
|                | Percentage points                 |        |               |                            |              |                                   |                                      |                                            |                             |                   |                                   |                      |                      |
| <b>2016 Q1</b> | -0,3                              | -1,7   | 0,1           | -0,1                       | 0,0          | 0,3                               | 0,1                                  | 0,5                                        | 0,1                         | 0,1               | -0,8                              | -0,2                 | <b>-1,0</b>          |
| <b>2016 Q2</b> | -0,3                              | 1,1    | 0,8           | 0,0                        | 0,0          | 0,2                               | 0,3                                  | 0,6                                        | 0,1                         | 0,2               | 3,0                               | 0,2                  | <b>3,2</b>           |
| <b>2016 Q3</b> | -0,1                              | 0,4    | -0,3          | 0,0                        | 0,1          | -0,3                              | 0,2                                  | 0,4                                        | 0,2                         | 0,1               | 0,8                               | 0,1                  | <b>0,9</b>           |
| <b>2016 Q4</b> | -0,1                              | -0,8   | -0,3          | 0,1                        | 0,0          | 0,3                               | 0,3                                  | 0,4                                        | 0,1                         | 0,1               | 0,3                               | 0,0                  | <b>0,3</b>           |
| <b>2017 Q1</b> | 0,6                               | 0,8    | -0,6          | -0,1                       | -0,1         | -0,7                              | -0,2                                 | 0,1                                        | -0,1                        | 0,0               | -0,2                              | 0,0                  | <b>-0,3</b>          |
| <b>2017 Q2</b> | 0,8                               | 0,3    | 0,4           | 0,2                        | 0,0          | 0,2                               | 0,2                                  | 0,7                                        | -0,3                        | 0,1               | 2,6                               | 0,3                  | <b>3,0</b>           |
| <b>2017 Q3</b> | 1,0                               | 0,9    | 0,4           | -0,1                       | -0,1         | 0,1                               | 0,0                                  | 0,3                                        | 0,3                         | 0,1               | 2,8                               | 0,0                  | <b>2,8</b>           |
| <b>2017 Q4</b> | 1,0                               | -0,4   | 0,7           | 0,1                        | -0,1         | 0,7                               | 0,2                                  | 0,4                                        | 0,4                         | 0,0               | 3,1                               | 0,4                  | <b>3,4</b>           |
| <b>2018 Q1</b> | -1,1                              | -0,7   | -1,1          | 0,0                        | -0,1         | -0,4                              | 0,1                                  | 0,2                                        | 0,3                         | 0,1               | -2,6                              | -0,1                 | <b>-2,7</b>          |
| <b>2018 Q2</b> | -1,3                              | 0,6    | 0,2           | 0,0                        | 0,1          | -0,2                              | -0,3                                 | 0,3                                        | 0,0                         | 0,0               | -0,6                              | 0,0                  | <b>-0,5</b>          |
| <b>2018 Q3</b> | 0,3                               | -0,7   | 0,9           | 0,0                        | -0,1         | 0,5                               | 0,6                                  | 0,4                                        | 0,3                         | 0,0               | 2,3                               | 0,4                  | <b>2,6</b>           |
| <b>2018 Q4</b> | 0,2                               | -0,3   | 0,6           | 0,0                        | 0,0          | -0,1                              | 0,7                                  | 0,5                                        | -0,1                        | 0,1               | 1,5                               | -0,2                 | <b>1,4</b>           |
| <b>2019 Q1</b> | -0,4                              | -0,8   | -1,1          | -0,2                       | -0,1         | -0,5                              | -0,4                                 | 0,2                                        | 0,4                         | 0,1               | -2,8                              | -0,3                 | <b>-3,1</b>          |
| <b>2019 Q2</b> | -0,1                              | 1,2    | 0,3           | 0,1                        | 0,0          | 0,5                               | 0,0                                  | 0,9                                        | 0,5                         | 0,0               | 3,2                               | 0,0                  | <b>3,2</b>           |
| <b>2019 Q3</b> | -0,1                              | -0,5   | -0,5          | -0,1                       | -0,1         | 0,4                               | -0,5                                 | 0,3                                        | 0,4                         | 0,0               | -0,6                              | 0,1                  | <b>-0,6</b>          |

**Table 4 – Industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices)**

|                | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining  | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Trade, catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies | GDP at market prices |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                | <b>R million</b>                  |         |               |                            |              |                                   |                                      |                                            |                             |                   |                                   |                      |                      |
| <b>2013</b>    | 71 143                            | 230 772 | 381 173       | 68 289                     | 102 818      | 408 968                           | 250 129                              | 576 707                                    | 450 348                     | 159 530           | 2 699 878                         | 273 297              | <b>2 973 175</b>     |
| <b>2014</b>    | 75 982                            | 226 791 | 382 498       | 67 622                     | 106 403      | 414 826                           | 258 906                              | 592 352                                    | 464 664                     | 162 367           | 2 752 410                         | 275 680              | <b>3 028 090</b>     |
| <b>2015</b>    | 71 515                            | 234 247 | 380 781       | 66 364                     | 108 361      | 423 365                           | 262 458                              | 604 767                                    | 468 396                     | 163 791           | 2 784 045                         | 280 192              | <b>3 064 237</b>     |
| <b>2016</b>    | 64 305                            | 225 035 | 383 903       | 64 956                     | 109 640      | 430 406                           | 265 363                              | 616 301                                    | 471 158                     | 166 659           | 2 797 727                         | 278 739              | <b>3 076 466</b>     |
| <b>2017</b>    | 77 857                            | 234 522 | 383 189       | 65 329                     | 109 008      | 429 224                           | 268 993                              | 628 972                                    | 472 497                     | 168 834           | 2 838 425                         | 281 558              | <b>3 119 983</b>     |
| <b>2018</b>    | 74 157                            | 230 514 | 386 884       | 65 932                     | 107 665      | 431 669                           | 273 193                              | 640 368                                    | 478 693                     | 170 530           | 2 859 605                         | 284 934              | <b>3 144 539</b>     |
|                | <b>R million</b>                  |         |               |                            |              |                                   |                                      |                                            |                             |                   |                                   |                      |                      |
| <b>2016 Q1</b> | 17 318                            | 51 720  | 90 784        | 15 602                     | 27 526       | 101 628                           | 62 946                               | 153 300                                    | 117 319                     | 41 529            | 679 672                           | 67 750               | <b>747 421</b>       |
| <b>2016 Q2</b> | 21 381                            | 57 623  | 96 367        | 16 234                     | 27 007       | 101 922                           | 65 114                               | 153 909                                    | 117 412                     | 42 255            | 699 223                           | 68 853               | <b>768 075</b>       |
| <b>2016 Q3</b> | 14 395                            | 57 608  | 98 349        | 16 620                     | 27 150       | 104 289                           | 67 985                               | 154 345                                    | 117 571                     | 42 172            | 700 483                           | 70 003               | <b>770 486</b>       |
| <b>2016 Q4</b> | 11 213                            | 58 084  | 98 404        | 16 501                     | 27 956       | 122 567                           | 69 318                               | 154 748                                    | 118 856                     | 40 704            | 718 350                           | 72 132               | <b>790 482</b>       |
| <b>2017 Q1</b> | 18 072                            | 55 346  | 90 061        | 15 454                     | 27 407       | 101 123                           | 63 963                               | 156 008                                    | 118 376                     | 42 026            | 687 835                           | 68 159               | <b>755 994</b>       |
| <b>2017 Q2</b> | 29 232                            | 58 719  | 94 391        | 16 411                     | 27 022       | 101 168                           | 65 978                               | 157 237                                    | 117 475                     | 42 855            | 710 488                           | 69 836               | <b>780 324</b>       |
| <b>2017 Q3</b> | 19 669                            | 59 909  | 98 093        | 16 587                     | 27 042       | 103 774                           | 68 669                               | 157 519                                    | 117 717                     | 42 892            | 711 870                           | 70 615               | <b>782 486</b>       |
| <b>2017 Q4</b> | 10 884                            | 60 548  | 100 643       | 16 878                     | 27 537       | 123 159                           | 70 385                               | 158 209                                    | 118 929                     | 41 060            | 728 232                           | 72 948               | <b>801 180</b>       |
| <b>2018 Q1</b> | 17 517                            | 54 833  | 90 317        | 15 605                     | 26 926       | 101 713                           | 65 229                               | 157 984                                    | 119 745                     | 42 569            | 692 439                           | 68 958               | <b>761 397</b>       |
| <b>2018 Q2</b> | 24 299                            | 59 557  | 95 329        | 16 433                     | 26 683       | 101 554                           | 65 915                               | 158 658                                    | 119 220                     | 43 293            | 710 941                           | 70 203               | <b>781 144</b>       |
| <b>2018 Q3</b> | 21 524                            | 57 612  | 99 252        | 16 824                     | 26 818       | 104 930                           | 69 941                               | 160 545                                    | 119 558                     | 43 173            | 720 176                           | 72 187               | <b>792 363</b>       |
| <b>2018 Q4</b> | 10 818                            | 58 512  | 101 986       | 17 070                     | 27 239       | 123 472                           | 72 107                               | 163 181                                    | 120 170                     | 41 496            | 736 050                           | 73 585               | <b>809 635</b>       |
| <b>2019 Q1</b> | 15 294                            | 52 293  | 90 814        | 15 391                     | 26 303       | 101 094                           | 65 917                               | 161 760                                    | 120 877                     | 43 131            | 692 873                           | 68 692               | <b>761 564</b>       |
| <b>2019 Q2</b> | 22 673                            | 58 745  | 95 850        | 16 356                     | 26 063       | 101 947                           | 67 548                               | 163 525                                    | 121 228                     | 43 632            | 717 566                           | 70 569               | <b>788 135</b>       |
| <b>2019 Q3</b> | 19 607                            | 57 217  | 97 890        | 16 426                     | 25 974       | 105 526                           | 69 244                               | 164 246                                    | 121 712                     | 43 722            | 721 564                           | 71 662               | <b>793 226</b>       |

**Table 5 – Growth rates in industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices)**

|                     | Agriculture,<br>forestry<br>and fishing | Mining | Manufac-<br>turing | Electricity,<br>gas and<br>water | Construc-<br>tion | Trade,<br>catering<br>and<br>accommo-<br>dation | Transport,<br>storage<br>and<br>communi-<br>cation | Finance,<br>real<br>estate<br>and<br>business<br>services | General<br>govern-<br>ment<br>services | Personal<br>services | Total<br>value<br>added at<br>basic<br>prices | Taxes<br>less<br>subsidies | GDP at<br>market<br>prices |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|                     | % change year-on-year                   |        |                    |                                  |                   |                                                 |                                                    |                                                           |                                        |                      |                                               |                            |                            |
| <b>2013</b>         | 4,5                                     | 4,0    | 1,0                | -0,6                             | 4,6               | 2,0                                             | 2,9                                                | 2,6                                                       | 3,2                                    | 2,6                  | 2,6                                           | 1,8                        | <b>2,5</b>                 |
| <b>2014</b>         | 6,8                                     | -1,7   | 0,3                | -1,0                             | 3,5               | 1,4                                             | 3,5                                                | 2,7                                                       | 3,2                                    | 1,8                  | 1,9                                           | 0,9                        | <b>1,8</b>                 |
| <b>2015</b>         | -5,9                                    | 3,3    | -0,4               | -1,9                             | 1,8               | 2,1                                             | 1,4                                                | 2,1                                                       | 0,8                                    | 0,9                  | 1,1                                           | 1,6                        | <b>1,2</b>                 |
| <b>2016</b>         | -10,1                                   | -3,9   | 0,8                | -2,1                             | 1,2               | 1,7                                             | 1,1                                                | 1,9                                                       | 0,6                                    | 1,8                  | 0,5                                           | -0,5                       | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2017</b>         | 21,1                                    | 4,2    | -0,2               | 0,6                              | -0,6              | -0,3                                            | 1,4                                                | 2,1                                                       | 0,3                                    | 1,3                  | 1,5                                           | 1,0                        | <b>1,4</b>                 |
| <b>2018</b>         | -4,8                                    | -1,7   | 1,0                | 0,9                              | -1,2              | 0,6                                             | 1,6                                                | 1,8                                                       | 1,3                                    | 1,0                  | 0,7                                           | 1,2                        | <b>0,8</b>                 |
|                     | % change year-on-year                   |        |                    |                                  |                   |                                                 |                                                    |                                                           |                                        |                      |                                               |                            |                            |
| <b>2016 Q1</b>      | -5,4                                    | -10,4  | -0,7               | -4,2                             | 2,0               | 1,7                                             | -0,2                                               | 2,2                                                       | 0,4                                    | 1,4                  | -0,3                                          | -2,2                       | <b>-0,4</b>                |
| <b>2016 Q2</b>      | -16,1                                   | -3,8   | 4,1                | -1,8                             | 0,5               | 2,1                                             | 1,0                                                | 2,0                                                       | 0,3                                    | 1,5                  | 0,6                                           | -0,4                       | <b>0,5</b>                 |
| <b>2016 Q3</b>      | -12,9                                   | 0,7    | 0,6                | -0,8                             | 1,4               | 1,2                                             | 1,1                                                | 1,7                                                       | 0,3                                    | 2,2                  | 0,7                                           | 0,3                        | <b>0,7</b>                 |
| <b>2016 Q4</b>      | 0,0                                     | -2,2   | -0,6               | -1,8                             | 0,8               | 1,6                                             | 2,4                                                | 1,8                                                       | 1,4                                    | 1,9                  | 0,9                                           | 0,2                        | <b>0,9</b>                 |
| <b>2017 Q1</b>      | 4,4                                     | 7,0    | -0,8               | -1,0                             | -0,4              | -0,5                                            | 1,6                                                | 1,8                                                       | 0,9                                    | 1,2                  | 1,2                                           | 0,6                        | <b>1,1</b>                 |
| <b>2017 Q2</b>      | 36,7                                    | 1,9    | -2,0               | 1,1                              | 0,1               | -0,7                                            | 1,3                                                | 2,2                                                       | 0,1                                    | 1,4                  | 1,6                                           | 1,4                        | <b>1,6</b>                 |
| <b>2017 Q3</b>      | 36,6                                    | 4,0    | -0,3               | -0,2                             | -0,4              | -0,5                                            | 1,0                                                | 2,1                                                       | 0,1                                    | 1,7                  | 1,6                                           | 0,9                        | <b>1,6</b>                 |
| <b>2017 Q4</b>      | -2,9                                    | 4,2    | 2,3                | 2,3                              | -1,5              | 0,5                                             | 1,5                                                | 2,2                                                       | 0,1                                    | 0,9                  | 1,4                                           | 1,1                        | <b>1,4</b>                 |
| <b>2018 Q1</b>      | -3,1                                    | -0,9   | 0,3                | 1,0                              | -1,8              | 0,6                                             | 2,0                                                | 1,3                                                       | 1,2                                    | 1,3                  | 0,7                                           | 1,2                        | <b>0,7</b>                 |
| <b>2018 Q2</b>      | -16,9                                   | 1,4    | 1,0                | 0,1                              | -1,3              | 0,4                                             | -0,1                                               | 0,9                                                       | 1,5                                    | 1,0                  | 0,1                                           | 0,5                        | <b>0,1</b>                 |
| <b>2018 Q3</b>      | 9,4                                     | -3,8   | 1,2                | 1,4                              | -0,8              | 1,1                                             | 1,9                                                | 1,9                                                       | 1,6                                    | 0,7                  | 1,2                                           | 2,2                        | <b>1,3</b>                 |
| <b>2018 Q4</b>      | -0,6                                    | -3,4   | 1,3                | 1,1                              | -1,1              | 0,3                                             | 2,4                                                | 3,1                                                       | 1,0                                    | 1,1                  | 1,1                                           | 0,9                        | <b>1,1</b>                 |
| <b>2019 Q1</b>      | -12,7                                   | -4,6   | 0,6                | -1,4                             | -2,3              | -0,6                                            | 1,1                                                | 2,4                                                       | 0,9                                    | 1,3                  | 0,1                                           | -0,4                       | <b>0,0</b>                 |
| <b>2019 Q2</b>      | -6,7                                    | -1,4   | 0,5                | -0,5                             | -2,3              | 0,4                                             | 2,5                                                | 3,1                                                       | 1,7                                    | 0,8                  | 0,9                                           | 0,5                        | <b>0,9</b>                 |
| <b>2019 Q3</b>      | -8,9                                    | -0,7   | -1,4               | -2,4                             | -3,1              | 0,6                                             | -1,0                                               | 2,3                                                       | 1,8                                    | 1,3                  | 0,2                                           | -0,7                       | <b>0,1</b>                 |
| <b>2019 Jan-Sep</b> | -9,1                                    | -2,2   | -0,1               | -1,4                             | -2,6              | 0,1                                             | 0,8                                                | 2,6                                                       | 1,5                                    | 1,1                  | 0,4                                           | -0,2                       | <b>0,3</b>                 |

**Table 6 – Expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**

|         | Final consumption expenditure                  |                    |           | Gross capital formation       |                       |         | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|---------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|         | Households                                     | General government | Total     | Gross fixed capital formation | Change in inventories | Total   |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|         | R million                                      |                    |           |                               |                       |         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2013    | 1 803 625                                      | 609 383            | 2 413 008 | 614 502                       | 21 889                | 636 391 | 3 049 399                  | 852 994                       | 921 356                       | 2 981 037          |
| 2014    | 1 818 511                                      | 619 681            | 2 438 192 | 618 786                       | 6 180                 | 624 966 | 3 063 158                  | 883 501                       | 916 155                       | 3 030 504          |
| 2015    | 1 853 657                                      | 614 957            | 2 468 614 | 634 540                       | 20 917                | 655 457 | 3 124 071                  | 909 345                       | 966 025                       | 3 067 391          |
| 2016    | 1 864 436                                      | 628 434            | 2 492 871 | 612 111                       | -9 653                | 602 458 | 3 095 329                  | 912 546                       | 928 730                       | 3 079 145          |
| 2017    | 1 902 851                                      | 629 712            | 2 532 563 | 618 516                       | 3 189                 | 621 705 | 3 154 268                  | 905 898                       | 937 740                       | 3 122 426          |
| 2018    | 1 937 396                                      | 641 512            | 2 578 908 | 609 614                       | -5 440                | 604 174 | 3 183 082                  | 929 792                       | 968 651                       | 3 144 223          |
|         | R million (seasonally adjusted and annualised) |                    |           |                               |                       |         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2016 Q1 | 1 853 784                                      | 626 754            | 2 480 538 | 620 222                       | -8 841                | 611 381 | 3 091 919                  | 913 236                       | 949 410                       | 3 055 745          |
| 2016 Q2 | 1 858 430                                      | 629 898            | 2 488 329 | 609 071                       | -37 378               | 571 693 | 3 060 022                  | 946 196                       | 924 540                       | 3 081 677          |
| 2016 Q3 | 1 869 537                                      | 627 827            | 2 497 365 | 600 249                       | 5 384                 | 605 632 | 3 102 997                  | 901 172                       | 915 784                       | 3 088 385          |
| 2016 Q4 | 1 875 994                                      | 629 258            | 2 505 251 | 618 903                       | 2 223                 | 621 126 | 3 126 378                  | 889 581                       | 925 185                       | 3 090 773          |
| 2017 Q1 | 1 879 556                                      | 628 022            | 2 507 578 | 615 058                       | 8 074                 | 623 132 | 3 130 710                  | 887 877                       | 932 076                       | 3 086 511          |
| 2017 Q2 | 1 896 471                                      | 629 226            | 2 525 697 | 620 742                       | 4 505                 | 625 247 | 3 150 943                  | 911 317                       | 950 499                       | 3 111 761          |
| 2017 Q3 | 1 909 044                                      | 630 371            | 2 539 416 | 607 466                       | -981                  | 606 485 | 3 145 901                  | 899 793                       | 911 840                       | 3 133 854          |
| 2017 Q4 | 1 926 332                                      | 631 229            | 2 557 562 | 630 799                       | 1 158                 | 631 958 | 3 189 519                  | 924 605                       | 956 545                       | 3 157 579          |
| 2018 Q1 | 1 931 764                                      | 638 417            | 2 570 181 | 615 553                       | 13 142                | 628 695 | 3 198 876                  | 890 075                       | 953 093                       | 3 135 858          |
| 2018 Q2 | 1 932 393                                      | 641 756            | 2 574 149 | 609 647                       | 4 574                 | 614 220 | 3 188 370                  | 898 932                       | 955 173                       | 3 132 129          |
| 2018 Q3 | 1 935 067                                      | 642 430            | 2 577 498 | 608 540                       | 14 456                | 622 996 | 3 200 494                  | 952 384                       | 1 004 525                     | 3 148 353          |
| 2018 Q4 | 1 950 359                                      | 643 445            | 2 593 803 | 604 717                       | -53 932               | 550 785 | 3 144 589                  | 977 777                       | 961 814                       | 3 160 551          |
| 2019 Q1 | 1 947 528                                      | 646 625            | 2 594 153 | 598 360                       | -13 686               | 584 674 | 3 178 826                  | 903 668                       | 949 249                       | 3 133 245          |
| 2019 Q2 | 1 960 080                                      | 651 181            | 2 611 261 | 606 856                       | 27 391                | 634 248 | 3 245 508                  | 900 175                       | 990 071                       | 3 155 612          |
| 2019 Q3 | 1 961 051                                      | 653 236            | 2 614 287 | 613 640                       | -9 526                | 604 114 | 3 218 401                  | 907 890                       | 972 699                       | 3 153 592          |

**Table 7 – Growth rates in expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**

|         | Final consumption expenditure                                    |                    |       | Gross fixed capital formation | Gross capital formation | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|         | Households                                                       | General government | Total |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|         | % change year-on-year                                            |                    |       |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2013    | 2,0                                                              | 3,1                | 2,3   | 7,2                           | 6,4                     | 3,1                        | 4,0                           | 5,0                           | 2,8                |
| 2014    | 0,8                                                              | 1,7                | 1,0   | 0,7                           | -1,8                    | 0,5                        | 3,6                           | -0,6                          | 1,7                |
| 2015    | 1,9                                                              | -0,8               | 1,2   | 2,5                           | 4,9                     | 2,0                        | 2,9                           | 5,4                           | 1,2                |
| 2016    | 0,6                                                              | 2,2                | 1,0   | -3,5                          | -8,1                    | -0,9                       | 0,4                           | -3,9                          | 0,4                |
| 2017    | 2,1                                                              | 0,2                | 1,6   | 1,0                           | 3,2                     | 1,9                        | -0,7                          | 1,0                           | 1,4                |
| 2018    | 1,8                                                              | 1,9                | 1,8   | -1,4                          | -2,8                    | 0,9                        | 2,6                           | 3,3                           | 0,7                |
|         | % change quarter-on-quarter (seasonally adjusted and annualised) |                    |       |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2016 Q1 | -2,1                                                             | 3,7                | -0,7  | -3,5                          | -20,8                   | -5,1                       | 4,1                           | -7,5                          | -1,7               |
| 2016 Q2 | 1,0                                                              | 2,0                | 1,3   | -7,0                          | -23,5                   | -4,1                       | 15,2                          | -10,1                         | 3,4                |
| 2016 Q3 | 2,4                                                              | -1,3               | 1,5   | -5,7                          | 25,9                    | 5,7                        | -17,7                         | -3,7                          | 0,9                |
| 2016 Q4 | 1,4                                                              | 0,9                | 1,3   | 13,0                          | 10,6                    | 3,0                        | -5,0                          | 4,2                           | 0,3                |
| 2017 Q1 | 0,8                                                              | -0,8               | 0,4   | -2,5                          | 1,3                     | 0,6                        | -0,8                          | 3,0                           | -0,6               |
| 2017 Q2 | 3,6                                                              | 0,8                | 2,9   | 3,7                           | 1,4                     | 2,6                        | 11,0                          | 8,1                           | 3,3                |
| 2017 Q3 | 2,7                                                              | 0,7                | 2,2   | -8,3                          | -11,5                   | -0,6                       | -5,0                          | -15,3                         | 2,9                |
| 2017 Q4 | 3,7                                                              | 0,5                | 2,9   | 16,3                          | 17,9                    | 5,7                        | 11,5                          | 21,1                          | 3,1                |
| 2018 Q1 | 1,1                                                              | 4,6                | 2,0   | -9,3                          | -2,0                    | 1,2                        | -14,1                         | -1,4                          | -2,7               |
| 2018 Q2 | 0,1                                                              | 2,1                | 0,6   | -3,8                          | -8,9                    | -1,3                       | 4,0                           | 0,9                           | -0,5               |
| 2018 Q3 | 0,6                                                              | 0,4                | 0,5   | -0,7                          | 5,8                     | 1,5                        | 26,0                          | 22,3                          | 2,1                |
| 2018 Q4 | 3,2                                                              | 0,6                | 2,6   | -2,5                          | -38,9                   | -6,8                       | 11,1                          | -16,0                         | 1,6                |
| 2019 Q1 | -0,6                                                             | 2,0                | 0,1   | -4,1                          | 27,0                    | 4,4                        | -27,0                         | -5,1                          | -3,4               |
| 2019 Q2 | 2,6                                                              | 2,8                | 2,7   | 5,8                           | 38,5                    | 8,7                        | -1,5                          | 18,3                          | 2,9                |
| 2019 Q3 | 0,2                                                              | 1,3                | 0,5   | 4,5                           | -17,7                   | -3,3                       | 3,5                           | -6,8                          | -0,3               |

**Table 8 – Contributions to growth in expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**

|         | Final consumption expenditure |                    |       | Gross capital formation       |                       |       | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|         | Households                    | General government | Total | Gross fixed capital formation | Change in inventories | Total |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|         | Percentage points             |                    |       |                               |                       |       |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2013    | 1,2                           | 0,6                | 1,8   | 1,4                           | -0,1                  | 1,3   | 3,2                        | 1,1                           | -1,5                          | 2,8                |
| 2014    | 0,5                           | 0,3                | 0,8   | 0,1                           | -0,5                  | -0,4  | 0,5                        | 1,0                           | 0,2                           | 1,7                |
| 2015    | 1,2                           | -0,2               | 1,0   | 0,5                           | 0,5                   | 1,0   | 2,0                        | 0,9                           | -1,6                          | 1,2                |
| 2016    | 0,4                           | 0,4                | 0,8   | -0,7                          | -1,0                  | -1,7  | -0,9                       | 0,1                           | 1,2                           | 0,4                |
| 2017    | 1,2                           | 0,0                | 1,3   | 0,2                           | 0,4                   | 0,6   | 1,9                        | -0,2                          | -0,3                          | 1,4                |
| 2018    | 1,1                           | 0,4                | 1,5   | -0,3                          | -0,3                  | -0,6  | 0,9                        | 0,8                           | -1,0                          | 0,7                |
|         | Percentage points             |                    |       |                               |                       |       |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2016 Q1 | -1,3                          | 0,7                | -0,6  | -0,7                          | -4,0                  | -4,7  | -5,3                       | 1,2                           | 2,4                           | -1,7               |
| 2016 Q2 | 0,6                           | 0,4                | 1,0   | -1,5                          | -3,8                  | -5,3  | -4,2                       | 4,4                           | 3,3                           | 3,4                |
| 2016 Q3 | 1,4                           | -0,3               | 1,2   | -1,1                          | 5,6                   | 4,4   | 5,6                        | -5,9                          | 1,1                           | 0,9                |
| 2016 Q4 | 0,8                           | 0,2                | 1,0   | 2,4                           | -0,4                  | 2,0   | 3,0                        | -1,5                          | -1,2                          | 0,3                |
| 2017 Q1 | 0,5                           | -0,2               | 0,3   | -0,5                          | 0,8                   | 0,3   | 0,6                        | -0,2                          | -0,9                          | -0,6               |
| 2017 Q2 | 2,2                           | 0,2                | 2,4   | 0,7                           | -0,5                  | 0,3   | 2,7                        | 3,1                           | -2,4                          | 3,3                |
| 2017 Q3 | 1,6                           | 0,1                | 1,8   | -1,7                          | -0,7                  | -2,4  | -0,7                       | -1,5                          | 5,0                           | 2,9                |
| 2017 Q4 | 2,2                           | 0,1                | 2,3   | 3,0                           | 0,3                   | 3,3   | 5,6                        | 3,2                           | -5,8                          | 3,1                |
| 2018 Q1 | 0,7                           | 0,9                | 1,6   | -1,9                          | 1,5                   | -0,4  | 1,2                        | -4,3                          | 0,4                           | -2,7               |
| 2018 Q2 | 0,1                           | 0,4                | 0,5   | -0,8                          | -1,1                  | -1,8  | -1,3                       | 1,1                           | -0,3                          | -0,5               |
| 2018 Q3 | 0,3                           | 0,1                | 0,4   | -0,1                          | 1,3                   | 1,1   | 1,6                        | 6,9                           | -6,4                          | 2,1                |
| 2018 Q4 | 2,0                           | 0,1                | 2,1   | -0,5                          | -8,7                  | -9,2  | -7,1                       | 3,2                           | 5,5                           | 1,6                |
| 2019 Q1 | -0,4                          | 0,4                | 0,0   | -0,8                          | 5,0                   | 4,2   | 4,3                        | -9,3                          | 1,6                           | -3,4               |
| 2019 Q2 | 1,6                           | 0,6                | 2,2   | 1,1                           | 5,3                   | 6,4   | 8,6                        | -0,5                          | -5,3                          | 2,9                |
| 2019 Q3 | 0,1                           | 0,3                | 0,4   | 0,9                           | -4,7                  | -3,8  | -3,4                       | 1,0                           | 2,2                           | -0,3               |

**Table 9 – Expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices)**

|         | Final consumption expenditure |                    |           | Gross capital formation       |                       |         | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|         | Households                    | General government | Total     | Gross fixed capital formation | Change in inventories | Total   |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|         | R million                     |                    |           |                               |                       |         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2013    | 1 803 625                     | 609 383            | 2 413 008 | 614 502                       | 21 889                | 636 391 | 3 049 399                  | 852 994                       | 921 356                       | 2 981 037          |
| 2014    | 1 818 511                     | 619 681            | 2 438 192 | 618 786                       | 6 180                 | 624 966 | 3 063 158                  | 883 501                       | 916 155                       | 3 030 504          |
| 2015    | 1 853 657                     | 614 957            | 2 468 614 | 634 540                       | 20 917                | 655 457 | 3 124 071                  | 909 345                       | 966 025                       | 3 067 391          |
| 2016    | 1 864 436                     | 628 434            | 2 492 871 | 612 111                       | -9 653                | 602 458 | 3 095 329                  | 912 546                       | 928 730                       | 3 079 145          |
| 2017    | 1 902 851                     | 629 712            | 2 532 563 | 618 516                       | 3 189                 | 621 705 | 3 154 268                  | 905 898                       | 937 740                       | 3 122 426          |
| 2018    | 1 937 396                     | 641 512            | 2 578 908 | 609 614                       | -5 440                | 604 174 | 3 183 082                  | 929 792                       | 968 651                       | 3 144 223          |
|         | R million                     |                    |           |                               |                       |         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2016 Q1 | 449 007                       | 157 617            | 606 625   | 150 824                       | -11 667               | 139 158 | 745 783                    | 220 005                       | 230 157                       | 735 630            |
| 2016 Q2 | 455 199                       | 154 358            | 609 558   | 152 004                       | -2 891                | 149 113 | 758 671                    | 236 344                       | 227 138                       | 767 876            |
| 2016 Q3 | 460 152                       | 156 839            | 616 990   | 152 338                       | 9 214                 | 161 552 | 778 543                    | 229 474                       | 237 361                       | 770 656            |
| 2016 Q4 | 500 078                       | 159 620            | 659 698   | 156 945                       | -4 310                | 152 635 | 812 332                    | 226 723                       | 234 073                       | 804 982            |
| 2017 Q1 | 451 688                       | 157 823            | 609 511   | 150 012                       | -5 624                | 144 389 | 753 900                    | 213 060                       | 227 200                       | 739 759            |
| 2017 Q2 | 464 049                       | 154 541            | 618 590   | 154 763                       | 6 050                 | 160 813 | 779 403                    | 227 750                       | 232 881                       | 774 271            |
| 2017 Q3 | 471 830                       | 157 310            | 629 140   | 154 381                       | 7 431                 | 161 812 | 790 952                    | 229 317                       | 235 893                       | 784 377            |
| 2017 Q4 | 515 285                       | 160 037            | 675 322   | 159 360                       | -4 668                | 154 692 | 830 014                    | 235 771                       | 241 766                       | 824 019            |
| 2018 Q1 | 466 509                       | 160 518            | 627 027   | 150 094                       | -2 824                | 147 270 | 774 297                    | 212 748                       | 230 881                       | 756 164            |
| 2018 Q2 | 472 926                       | 157 714            | 630 640   | 152 202                       | 4 834                 | 157 037 | 787 677                    | 225 950                       | 234 581                       | 779 046            |
| 2018 Q3 | 476 856                       | 160 193            | 637 049   | 153 674                       | 10 770                | 164 444 | 801 493                    | 242 673                       | 258 542                       | 785 623            |
| 2018 Q4 | 521 105                       | 163 087            | 684 192   | 153 643                       | -18 220               | 135 423 | 819 615                    | 248 421                       | 244 647                       | 823 389            |
| 2019 Q1 | 468 848                       | 162 465            | 631 313   | 145 802                       | -8 680                | 137 122 | 768 434                    | 216 000                       | 230 381                       | 754 054            |
| 2019 Q2 | 479 653                       | 159 873            | 639 527   | 151 484                       | 10 533                | 162 017 | 801 544                    | 224 744                       | 242 241                       | 784 047            |
| 2019 Q3 | 482 713                       | 163 167            | 645 880   | 155 651                       | 5 879                 | 161 530 | 807 409                    | 232 645                       | 251 510                       | 788 544            |

**Table 10 – Growth rates in expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices)**

|              | Final consumption expenditure |                    |       | Gross fixed capital formation | Gross capital formation | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|              | Households                    | General government | Total |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|              | % change year-on-year         |                    |       |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2013         | 2,0                           | 3,1                | 2,3   | 7,2                           | 6,4                     | 3,1                        | 4,0                           | 5,0                           | 2,8                |
| 2014         | 0,8                           | 1,7                | 1,0   | 0,7                           | -1,8                    | 0,5                        | 3,6                           | -0,6                          | 1,7                |
| 2015         | 1,9                           | -0,8               | 1,2   | 2,5                           | 4,9                     | 2,0                        | 2,9                           | 5,4                           | 1,2                |
| 2016         | 0,6                           | 2,2                | 1,0   | -3,5                          | -8,1                    | -0,9                       | 0,4                           | -3,9                          | 0,4                |
| 2017         | 2,1                           | 0,2                | 1,6   | 1,0                           | 3,2                     | 1,9                        | -0,7                          | 1,0                           | 1,4                |
| 2018         | 1,8                           | 1,9                | 1,8   | -1,4                          | -2,8                    | 0,9                        | 2,6                           | 3,3                           | 0,7                |
|              | % change year-on-year         |                    |       |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2016 Q1      | 0,4                           | 2,9                | 1,0   | -3,2                          | -12,0                   | -1,7                       | 1,1                           | -3,7                          | -0,2               |
| 2016 Q2      | 0,6                           | 3,0                | 1,2   | -2,9                          | -11,5                   | -1,6                       | 3,4                           | -3,0                          | 0,3                |
| 2016 Q3      | 0,7                           | 1,8                | 1,0   | -7,0                          | -3,7                    | 0,0                        | -1,5                          | -4,4                          | 1,0                |
| 2016 Q4      | 0,6                           | 1,2                | 0,7   | -1,0                          | -5,2                    | -0,5                       | -1,5                          | -4,4                          | 0,5                |
| 2017 Q1      | 0,6                           | 0,1                | 0,5   | -0,5                          | 3,8                     | 1,1                        | -3,2                          | -1,3                          | 0,6                |
| 2017 Q2      | 1,9                           | 0,1                | 1,5   | 1,8                           | 7,8                     | 2,7                        | -3,6                          | 2,5                           | 0,8                |
| 2017 Q3      | 2,5                           | 0,3                | 2,0   | 1,3                           | 0,2                     | 1,6                        | -0,1                          | -0,6                          | 1,8                |
| 2017 Q4      | 3,0                           | 0,3                | 2,4   | 1,5                           | 1,3                     | 2,2                        | 4,0                           | 3,3                           | 2,4                |
| 2018 Q1      | 3,3                           | 1,7                | 2,9   | 0,1                           | 2,0                     | 2,7                        | -0,1                          | 1,6                           | 2,2                |
| 2018 Q2      | 1,9                           | 2,1                | 1,9   | -1,7                          | -2,3                    | 1,1                        | -0,8                          | 0,7                           | 0,6                |
| 2018 Q3      | 1,1                           | 1,8                | 1,3   | -0,5                          | 1,6                     | 1,3                        | 5,8                           | 9,6                           | 0,2                |
| 2018 Q4      | 1,1                           | 1,9                | 1,3   | -3,6                          | -12,5                   | -1,3                       | 5,4                           | 1,2                           | -0,1               |
| 2019 Q1      | 0,5                           | 1,2                | 0,7   | -2,9                          | -6,9                    | -0,8                       | 1,5                           | -0,2                          | -0,3               |
| 2019 Q2      | 1,4                           | 1,4                | 1,4   | -0,5                          | 3,2                     | 1,8                        | -0,5                          | 3,3                           | 0,6                |
| 2019 Q3      | 1,2                           | 1,9                | 1,4   | 1,3                           | -1,8                    | 0,7                        | -4,1                          | -2,7                          | 0,4                |
| 2019 Jan-Sep | 1,1                           | 1,5                | 1,2   | -0,7                          | -1,7                    | 0,6                        | -1,2                          | 0,0                           | 0,3                |

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

| <b>Forthcoming issues</b>  | <b>Issue</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Expected date of publication</b> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                            | Fourth quarter of 2019                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3 March 2020                        |
|                            | First quarter of 2020                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2 June 2020                         |
|                            | Second quarter of 2020                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1 September 2020                    |
| <b>Reference documents</b> | <p>Information related to the compilation of the production-based GDP estimates is available in the GDP release P0441 for the third quarter 2014 on the Stats SA website:<br/> <a href="http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/P04413rdQuarter2014.pdf">http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/P04413rdQuarter2014.pdf</a></p> <p>Information related to the compilation of the expenditure-based GDP estimates is available in the sources and methods document on the Stats SA website:<br/> <a href="http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/Expenditure on GDP Sources and Methods.pdf">http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/Expenditure on GDP Sources and Methods.pdf</a></p> |                                     |

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