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Department:  
Statistics South Africa  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001, South Africa, ISibalo House, Koch Street, Salvokop, Pretoria, 0002  
www.statssa.gov.za, info@statssa.gov.za, Tel +27 12 310 8911

## **STATISTICAL RELEASE**

### **P0441**

# **Gross domestic product**

**Quarter ended June 2026**

In line with international best practice, Statistics South Africa, in collaboration with the South African Reserve Bank, is in the process of changing the base year for national accounts estimates to 2022 and incorporating periodic datasets. The rebased and benchmarked estimates are expected to be published in October 2026, with further details to be communicated closer to the publication date.

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**ENQUIRIES:**  
Litshani Ligudu  
Tel: 082 884 4279

**FORTHCOMING ISSUE:**  
Quarter ended September 2026

**EXPECTED RELEASE DATE:**  
1 December 2026

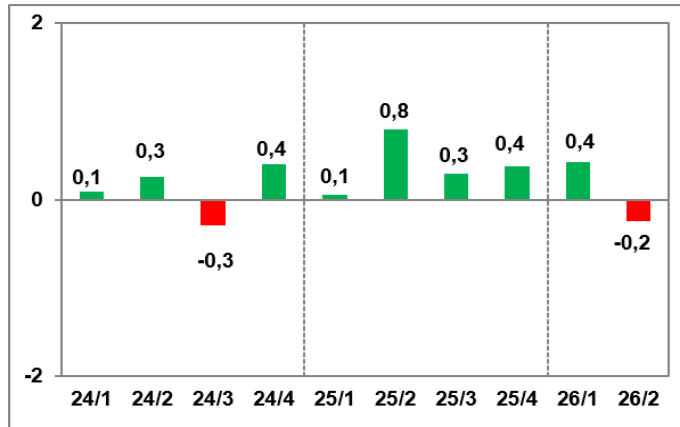
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## Key findings for the second quarter of 2026

Real gross domestic product (GDP) measured by production decreased by 0,2%<sup>1</sup> in the second quarter of 2026, following an increase of 0,4% in the first quarter of 2026.

**Figure 1 – Growth in GDP (%)**



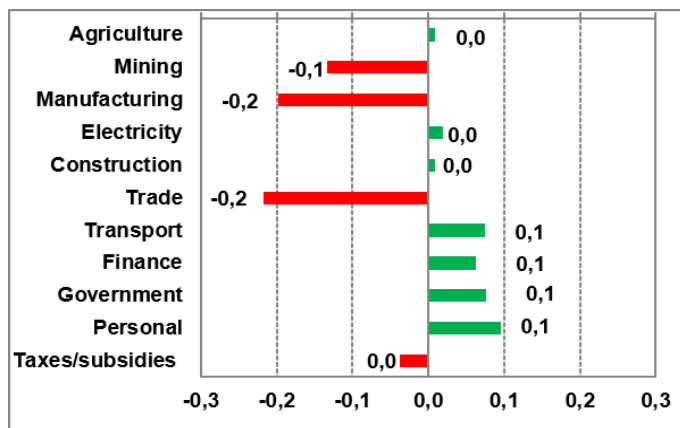
Three industries recorded negative growth between the first and the second quarters of 2026.

The trade industry was the largest negative contributor, decreasing by 1,9% and contributing -0,2 of a percentage point to the negative GDP growth.

The manufacturing industry decreased by 1,8%, contributing -0,2 of a percentage point.

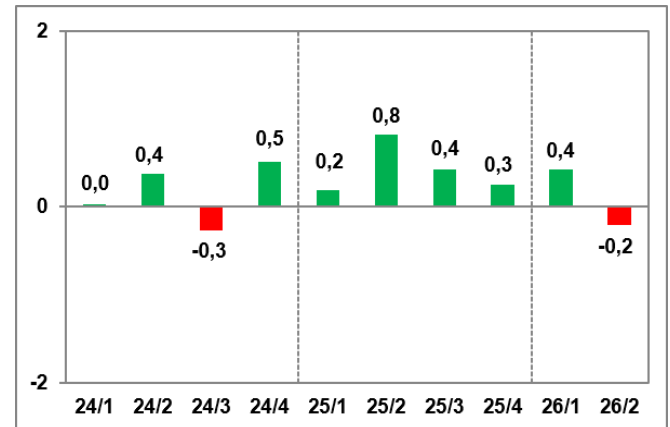
The mining industry decreased by 3,0%, contributing -0,1 of a percentage point.

**Figure 2 – Contributions to growth in GDP, Q2 2026 (% points)**



Expenditure on real GDP decreased by 0,2% in the second quarter of 2026, following an increase of 0,4% in the first quarter of 2026.

**Figure 3 – Growth in expenditure on GDP (%)**



Household final consumption expenditure increased by 0,4%, contributing 0,3 of a percentage point to the total negative growth.

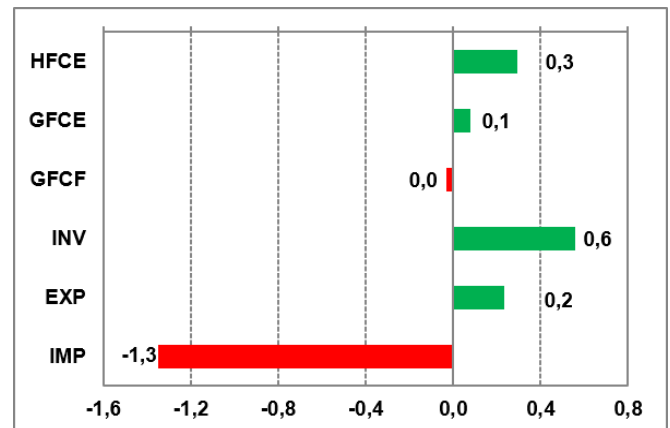
Government final consumption expenditure increased by 0,4%, contributing 0,1 of a percentage point.

Gross fixed capital formation decreased by 0,2%.

Changes in inventories in the second quarter of 2026 contributed 0,6 of a percentage point.

Net exports contributed -1,1 percentage points, following increases of 0,9% and 4,9% in exports and imports respectively.

**Figure 4 – Contributions to growth in expenditure on GDP, Q2 2026 (% points)**



<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise specified, growth rates are quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted. All growth rates are calculated on the basis of series at constant prices.

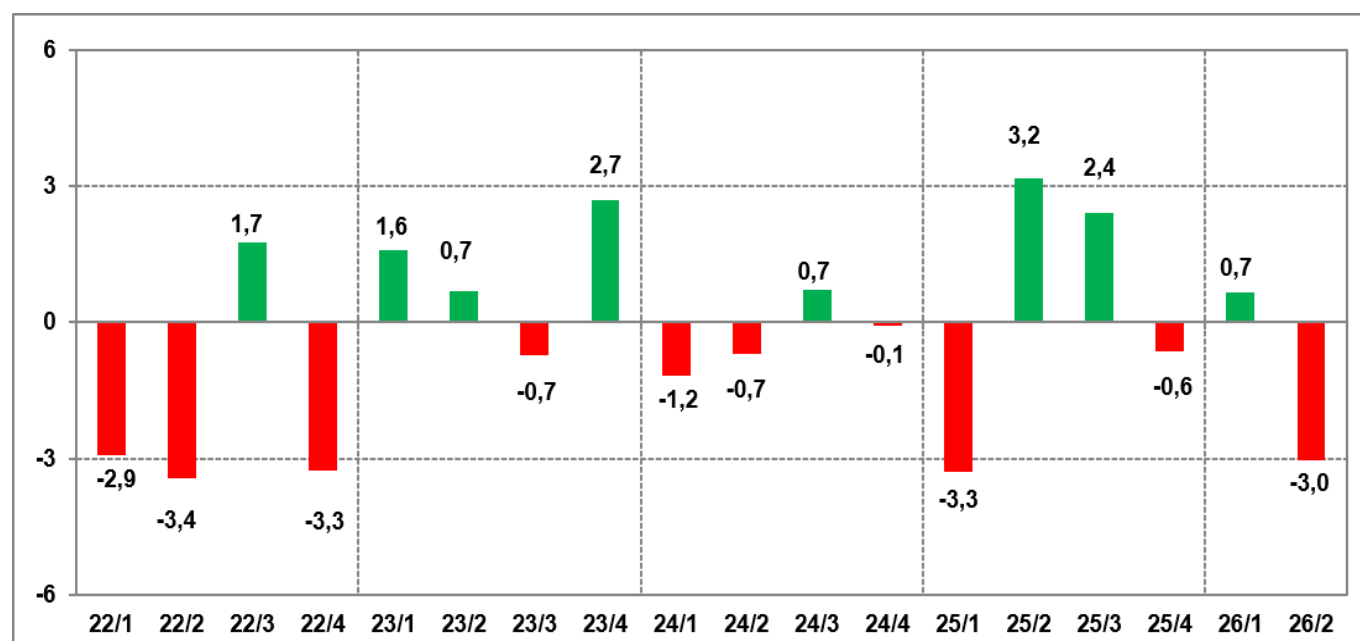
## Gross domestic product at constant 2015 prices: Second quarter of 2026

### Primary sector

The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry increased by 0,3%. This was primarily due to increased economic activities reported for horticulture products and field crops.

The mining and quarrying industry decreased by 3,0%, contributing -0,1 of a percentage point. The largest negative contributors were platinum group metals (PGMs), manganese ore, gold and iron ore.

**Figure 5 – Mining and quarrying growth rate (%)**

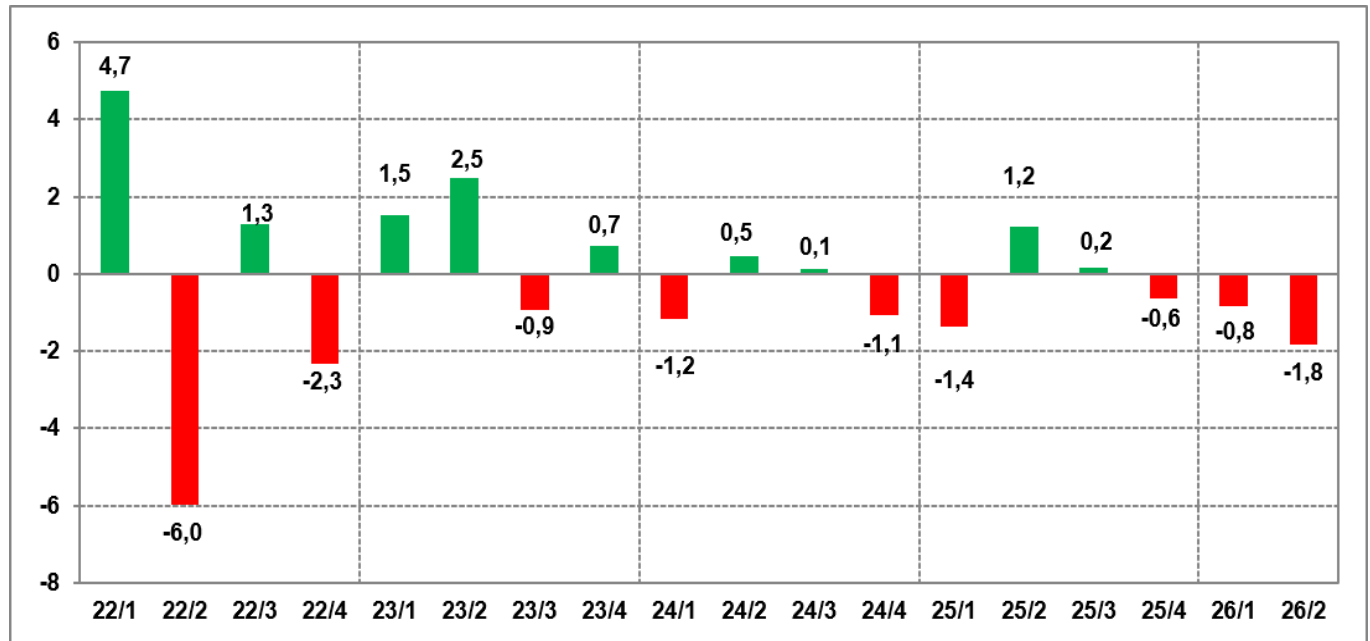


### Secondary sector

The manufacturing industry decreased by 1,8%, contributing -0,2 of a percentage point. Seven of the ten manufacturing divisions reported negative growth rates. The largest negative contributions were reported for the food and beverages; furniture and 'other' manufacturing; and basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery divisions.

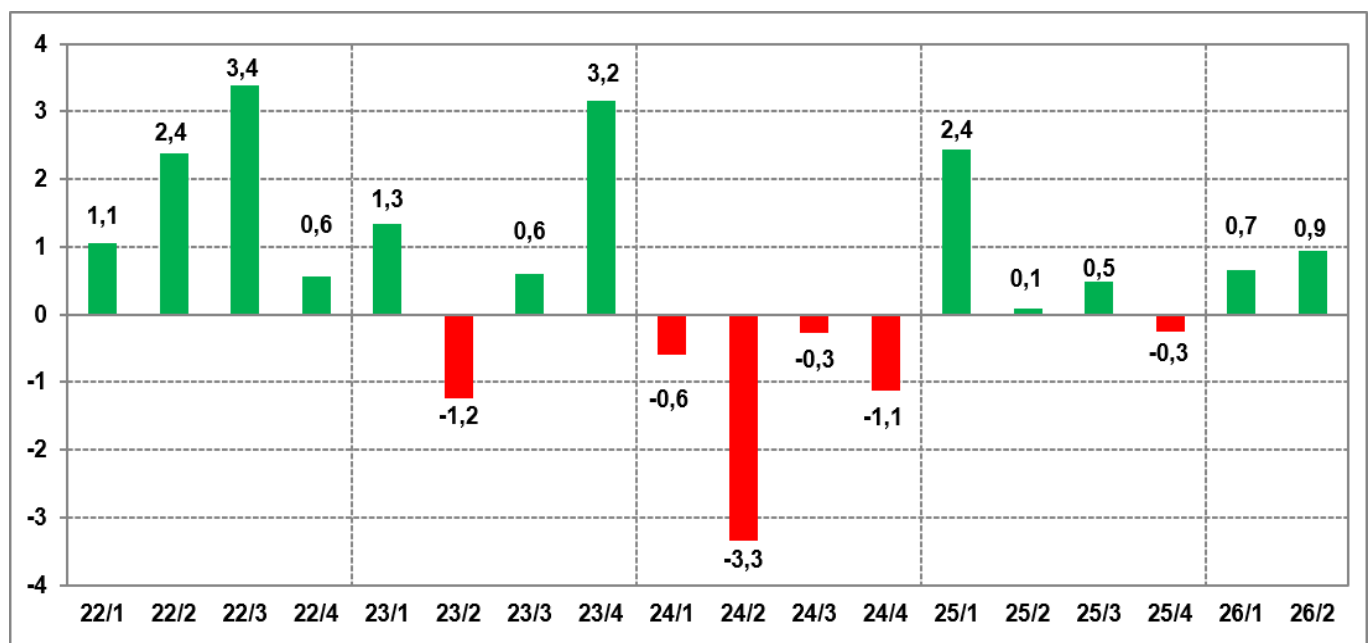
The electricity, gas and water industry increased by 1,0%. This was largely due to increases in electricity and water consumption.

The construction industry increased by 0,4%. Increases were reported for residential and non-residential buildings.

**Figure 6 – Manufacturing growth rate (%)****Tertiary sector**

The trade, catering and accommodation industry decreased by 1,9%, contributing -0,2 of a percentage point. Decreased economic activities were reported for wholesale trade, motor trade and food and beverages.

The transport, storage and communication industry increased by 0,9%, contributing 0,1 of a percentage point. Increased economic activity was reported for land transport.

**Figure 7 – Transport, storage and communication growth rate (%)**

The finance, real estate and business services industry increased by 0,3%, contributing 0,1 of a percentage point. The main contributors were financial intermediation, insurance and pension funding, and other business services.

General government services increased by 1,0%, contributing 0,1 of a percentage point. This was mainly due to an increase in compensation of employees in extra-budgetary and higher education institutions, and provincial government.

The personal services industry increased by 0,6%, contributing 0,1 of a percentage point. Increased economic activities were reported for community services and other producers.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 2015 prices: Second quarter of 2026

### Household final consumption expenditure

Household final consumption expenditure (HFCE) increased by 0,4%, contributing 0,3 of a percentage point to the total negative growth. Positive growth rates were reported for services, durable goods and non-durable goods.

The main positive contributors to the increase in HFCE were expenditures on food and non-alcoholic beverages (1,2% and contributing 0,2 of a percentage point), 'other' (0,6% and contributing 0,1 of a percentage point), recreation and culture (0,8% and contributing 0,1 of a percentage point) and health (0,7% and contributing 0,1 of a percentage point).

The negative contributors were expenditures on housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; transport; communication; and clothing and footwear.

Figure 8a – HFCE growth rate (%)

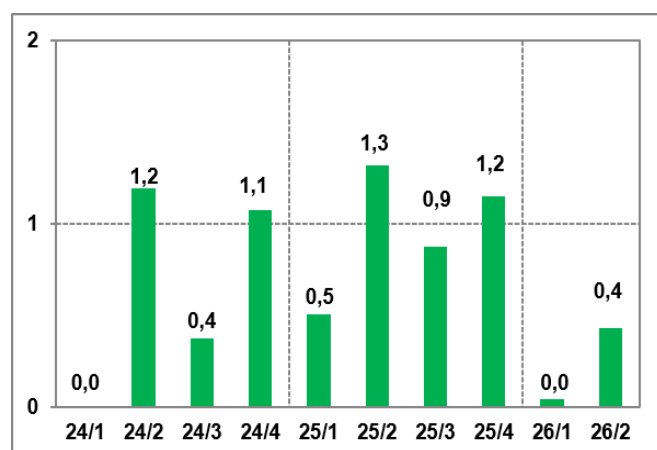
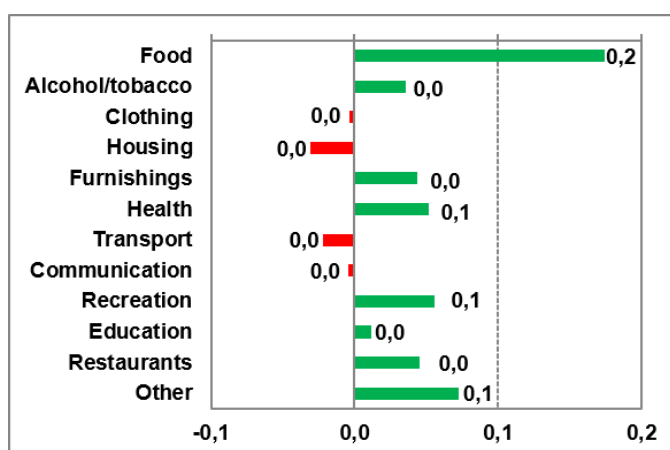


Figure 8b – HFCE contributions, Q2 2026 (% points)



### Government final consumption expenditure (GFCE)

Final consumption expenditure by general government increased by 0,4%, contributing 0,1 of a percentage point to the total negative growth. This was mainly driven by an increase in compensation of employees.

### Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)

Gross fixed capital formation decreased by 0,2%. The negative contributors to the decrease were construction works (-4,0% and contributing -0,7 of a percentage point), transport equipment (-3,4% and contributing -0,4 of a percentage point), other assets (-1,7% and contributing -0,2 of a percentage point) and transfer costs (-7,9% and contributing -0,2 of a percentage point).

Figure 9a – GFCF growth rate (%)

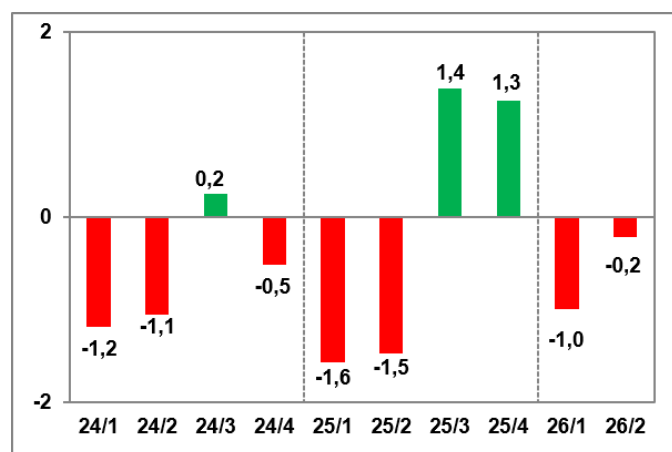
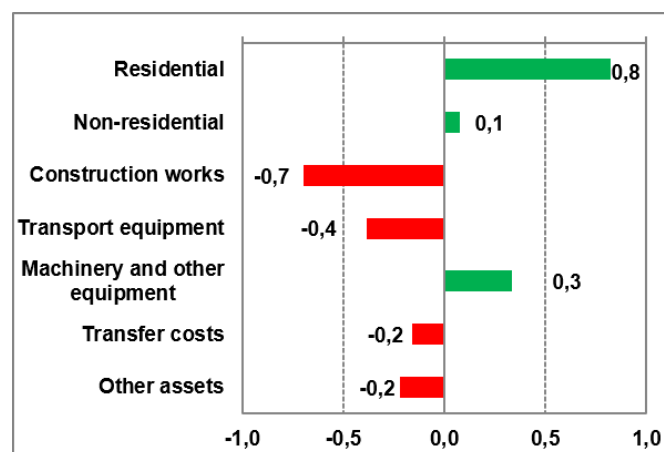


Figure 9b – GFCF contributions, Q2 2026 (% points)



### Changes in inventories

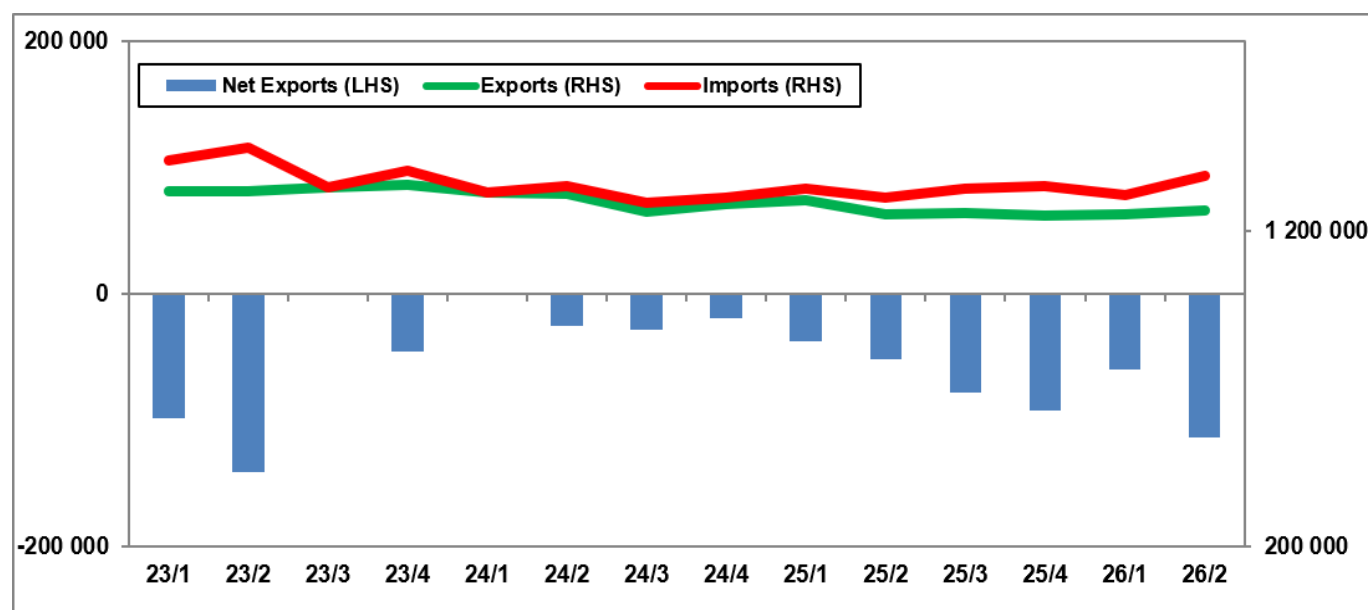
There was a R8,8 billion buildup of inventories (seasonally adjusted and annualised value). Large increases in two industries, namely trade, catering and accommodation and manufacturing, contributed to the inventory buildup.

## Exports and imports of goods and services

Net exports contributed negatively (-1,1 percentage points) to expenditure on GDP. Exports of goods and services increased by 0,9%, largely influenced by increased trade in pearls, precious and semi-precious stones and precious metals; chemical products; live animals and products; and paper and articles of paper.

Imports of goods and services increased by 4,9%, largely influenced by increased trade in machinery and electrical equipment; mineral products; chemical products; and artificial resins and plastics.

**Figure 10 – Exports and imports of goods and services (R million, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**



**Risenga Maluleke**  
Statistician-General

**Table 1 – Industry value added and GDP (constant 2015 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**

|                | Agriculture,<br>forestry<br>and fishing               | Mining  | Manufac-<br>turing | Electricity,<br>gas and<br>water | Construc-<br>tion | Trade,<br>catering<br>and accommo-<br>dation | Transport,<br>storage<br>and communi-<br>cation | Finance,<br>real estate<br>and business<br>services | General<br>govern-<br>ment<br>services | Personal<br>services | Total<br>value<br>added at<br>basic<br>prices | Taxes less<br>subsidies | GDP at<br>market<br>prices |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
|                | <b>R million</b>                                      |         |                    |                                  |                   |                                              |                                                 |                                                     |                                        |                      |                                               |                         |                            |
| <b>2018</b>    | 112 095                                               | 223 613 | 563 250            | 111 280                          | 144 861           | 562 325                                      | 380 339                                         | 994 663                                             | 362 957                                | 672 452              | 4 127 833                                     | 443 950                 | <b>4 571 783</b>           |
| <b>2019</b>    | 104 785                                               | 222 100 | 559 322            | 107 571                          | 139 986           | 559 935                                      | 378 211                                         | 1 016 210                                           | 367 515                                | 681 249              | 4 136 884                                     | 446 783                 | <b>4 583 667</b>           |
| <b>2020</b>    | 122 870                                               | 194 985 | 491 447            | 101 405                          | 115 374           | 491 413                                      | 319 642                                         | 1 021 809                                           | 371 364                                | 667 187              | 3 897 495                                     | 403 409                 | <b>4 300 904</b>           |
| <b>2021</b>    | 128 983                                               | 219 636 | 524 905            | 103 787                          | 112 427           | 524 188                                      | 339 443                                         | 1 047 807                                           | 368 231                                | 704 480              | 4 073 887                                     | 435 984                 | <b>4 509 870</b>           |
| <b>2022</b>    | 131 771                                               | 204 453 | 523 091            | 100 918                          | 110 065           | 543 447                                      | 367 702                                         | 1 086 089                                           | 368 425                                | 724 472              | 4 160 431                                     | 442 258                 | <b>4 602 690</b>           |
| <b>2023</b>    | 125 747                                               | 204 229 | 524 994            | 96 689                           | 109 565           | 534 955                                      | 383 231                                         | 1 101 706                                           | 370 829                                | 739 456              | 4 191 400                                     | 448 392                 | <b>4 639 792</b>           |
| <b>2024</b>    | 114 792                                               | 205 126 | 523 151            | 100 040                          | 103 625           | 528 762                                      | 378 590                                         | 1 137 339                                           | 372 000                                | 748 449              | 4 211 873                                     | 452 734                 | <b>4 664 608</b>           |
| <b>2025</b>    | 134 797                                               | 205 465 | 516 986            | 95 759                           | 99 099            | 540 829                                      | 381 657                                         | 1 158 863                                           | 373 615                                | 751 646              | 4 258 715                                     | 457 886                 | <b>4 716 601</b>           |
|                | <b>R million (seasonally adjusted and annualised)</b> |         |                    |                                  |                   |                                              |                                                 |                                                     |                                        |                      |                                               |                         |                            |
| <b>2023 Q3</b> | 113 738                                               | 202 475 | 524 749            | 96 044                           | 107 839           | 538 217                                      | 380 192                                         | 1 104 521                                           | 373 046                                | 745 043              | 4 185 863                                     | 449 881                 | <b>4 635 745</b>           |
| <b>2023 Q4</b> | 111 202                                               | 207 913 | 528 556            | 98 276                           | 106 150           | 520 718                                      | 392 203                                         | 1 114 951                                           | 371 501                                | 749 030              | 4 200 500                                     | 453 292                 | <b>4 653 792</b>           |
| <b>2024 Q1</b> | 126 746                                               | 205 508 | 522 477            | 98 264                           | 103 110           | 525 677                                      | 389 911                                         | 1 114 582                                           | 370 913                                | 747 928              | 4 205 115                                     | 452 676                 | <b>4 657 791</b>           |
| <b>2024 Q2</b> | 121 768                                               | 204 080 | 524 850            | 100 213                          | 103 440           | 530 241                                      | 376 884                                         | 1 133 702                                           | 373 196                                | 747 912              | 4 216 285                                     | 453 448                 | <b>4 669 733</b>           |
| <b>2024 Q3</b> | 96 753                                                | 205 525 | 525 466            | 101 551                          | 104 230           | 526 191                                      | 375 883                                         | 1 145 617                                           | 372 561                                | 750 628              | 4 204 405                                     | 451 764                 | <b>4 656 169</b>           |
| <b>2024 Q4</b> | 113 900                                               | 205 389 | 519 810            | 100 133                          | 103 720           | 532 940                                      | 371 682                                         | 1 155 456                                           | 371 331                                | 747 328              | 4 221 689                                     | 453 049                 | <b>4 674 738</b>           |
| <b>2025 Q1</b> | 132 553                                               | 198 626 | 512 681            | 97 454                           | 99 956            | 534 277                                      | 380 714                                         | 1 150 174                                           | 370 460                                | 746 877              | 4 223 769                                     | 453 327                 | <b>4 677 096</b>           |
| <b>2025 Q2</b> | 134 097                                               | 204 924 | 518 913            | 97 598                           | 99 196            | 540 042                                      | 381 048                                         | 1 156 802                                           | 372 819                                | 751 317              | 4 256 755                                     | 457 743                 | <b>4 714 498</b>           |
| <b>2025 Q3</b> | 136 013                                               | 209 835 | 519 785            | 95 030                           | 99 260            | 542 173                                      | 382 917                                         | 1 156 395                                           | 374 871                                | 752 829              | 4 269 105                                     | 459 492                 | <b>4 728 597</b>           |
| <b>2025 Q4</b> | 136 524                                               | 208 475 | 516 565            | 92 954                           | 97 984            | 546 825                                      | 381 949                                         | 1 172 082                                           | 376 312                                | 755 561              | 4 285 230                                     | 460 981                 | <b>4 746 211</b>           |
| <b>2026 Q1</b> | 138 224                                               | 209 866 | 512 313            | 93 662                           | 98 223            | 549 694                                      | 384 491                                         | 1 180 846                                           | 377 701                                | 758 041              | 4 303 062                                     | 463 176                 | <b>4 766 238</b>           |
| <b>2026 Q2</b> | 138 662                                               | 203 478 | 502 873            | 94 586                           | 98 628            | 539 330                                      | 388 078                                         | 1 183 807                                           | 381 336                                | 762 620              | 4 293 399                                     | 461 401                 | <b>4 754 800</b>           |

**Table 2 – Growth rates in industry value added and GDP (constant 2015 prices and seasonally adjusted)**

|                | Agriculture,<br>forestry<br>and fishing           | Mining | Manufac-<br>turing | Electricity,<br>gas and<br>water | Construc-<br>tion | Trade,<br>catering<br>and<br>accommo-<br>dation | Transport,<br>storage<br>and<br>communi-<br>cation | Finance,<br>real estate<br>and<br>business<br>services | General<br>govern-<br>ment<br>services | Personal<br>services | Total<br>value<br>added at<br>basic<br>prices | Taxes<br>less<br>subsidies | GDP at<br>market<br>prices |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|                | % change year-on-year                             |        |                    |                                  |                   |                                                 |                                                    |                                                        |                                        |                      |                                               |                            |                            |
| <b>2018</b>    | 0,5                                               | -0,8   | 1,5                | 0,9                              | -1,5              | 1,0                                             | 2,9                                                | 3,5                                                    | 1,9                                    | 0,6                  | 1,6                                           | 0,8                        | <b>1,6</b>                 |
| <b>2019</b>    | -6,5                                              | -0,7   | -0,7               | -3,3                             | -3,4              | -0,4                                            | -0,6                                               | 2,2                                                    | 1,3                                    | 1,3                  | 0,2                                           | 0,6                        | <b>0,3</b>                 |
| <b>2020</b>    | 17,3                                              | -12,2  | -12,1              | -5,7                             | -17,6             | -12,2                                           | -15,5                                              | 0,6                                                    | 1,0                                    | -2,1                 | -5,8                                          | -9,7                       | <b>-6,2</b>                |
| <b>2021</b>    | 5,0                                               | 12,6   | 6,8                | 2,3                              | -2,6              | 6,7                                             | 6,2                                                | 2,5                                                    | -0,8                                   | 5,6                  | 4,5                                           | 8,1                        | <b>4,9</b>                 |
| <b>2022</b>    | 2,2                                               | -6,9   | -0,3               | -2,8                             | -2,1              | 3,7                                             | 8,3                                                | 3,7                                                    | 0,1                                    | 2,8                  | 2,1                                           | 1,4                        | <b>2,1</b>                 |
| <b>2023</b>    | -4,6                                              | -0,1   | 0,4                | -4,2                             | -0,5              | -1,6                                            | 4,2                                                | 1,4                                                    | 0,7                                    | 2,1                  | 0,7                                           | 1,4                        | <b>0,8</b>                 |
| <b>2024</b>    | -8,7                                              | 0,4    | -0,4               | 3,5                              | -5,4              | -1,2                                            | -1,2                                               | 3,2                                                    | 0,3                                    | 1,2                  | 0,5                                           | 1,0                        | <b>0,5</b>                 |
| <b>2025</b>    | 17,4                                              | 0,2    | -1,2               | -4,3                             | -4,4              | 2,3                                             | 0,8                                                | 1,9                                                    | 0,4                                    | 0,4                  | 1,1                                           | 1,1                        | <b>1,1</b>                 |
|                | % change quarter-on-quarter (seasonally adjusted) |        |                    |                                  |                   |                                                 |                                                    |                                                        |                                        |                      |                                               |                            |                            |
| <b>2023 Q3</b> | -19,5                                             | -0,7   | -0,9               | 0,2                              | -3,5              | -0,2                                            | 0,6                                                | 0,7                                                    | 0,7                                    | 1,0                  | -0,5                                          | 0,4                        | <b>-0,4</b>                |
| <b>2023 Q4</b> | -2,2                                              | 2,7    | 0,7                | 2,3                              | -1,6              | -3,3                                            | 3,2                                                | 0,9                                                    | -0,4                                   | 0,5                  | 0,3                                           | 0,8                        | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q1</b> | 14,0                                              | -1,2   | -1,2               | 0,0                              | -2,9              | 1,0                                             | -0,6                                               | 0,0                                                    | -0,2                                   | -0,1                 | 0,1                                           | -0,1                       | <b>0,1</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q2</b> | -3,9                                              | -0,7   | 0,5                | 2,0                              | 0,3               | 0,9                                             | -3,3                                               | 1,7                                                    | 0,6                                    | 0,0                  | 0,3                                           | 0,2                        | <b>0,3</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q3</b> | -20,5                                             | 0,7    | 0,1                | 1,3                              | 0,8               | -0,8                                            | -0,3                                               | 1,1                                                    | -0,2                                   | 0,4                  | -0,3                                          | -0,4                       | <b>-0,3</b>                |
| <b>2024 Q4</b> | 17,7                                              | -0,1   | -1,1               | -1,4                             | -0,5              | 1,3                                             | -1,1                                               | 0,9                                                    | -0,3                                   | -0,4                 | 0,4                                           | 0,3                        | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q1</b> | 16,4                                              | -3,3   | -1,4               | -2,7                             | -3,6              | 0,3                                             | 2,4                                                | -0,5                                                   | -0,2                                   | -0,1                 | 0,0                                           | 0,1                        | <b>0,1</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q2</b> | 1,2                                               | 3,2    | 1,2                | 0,1                              | -0,8              | 1,1                                             | 0,1                                                | 0,6                                                    | 0,6                                    | 0,6                  | 0,8                                           | 1,0                        | <b>0,8</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q3</b> | 1,4                                               | 2,4    | 0,2                | -2,6                             | 0,1               | 0,4                                             | 0,5                                                | 0,0                                                    | 0,6                                    | 0,2                  | 0,3                                           | 0,4                        | <b>0,3</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q4</b> | 0,4                                               | -0,6   | -0,6               | -2,2                             | -1,3              | 0,9                                             | -0,3                                               | 1,4                                                    | 0,4                                    | 0,4                  | 0,4                                           | 0,3                        | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2026 Q1</b> | 1,2                                               | 0,7    | -0,8               | 0,8                              | 0,2               | 0,5                                             | 0,7                                                | 0,7                                                    | 0,4                                    | 0,3                  | 0,4                                           | 0,5                        | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2026 Q2</b> | 0,3                                               | -3,0   | -1,8               | 1,0                              | 0,4               | -1,9                                            | 0,9                                                | 0,3                                                    | 1,0                                    | 0,6                  | -0,2                                          | -0,4                       | <b>-0,2</b>                |

**Table 3 – Contributions to GDP growth (constant 2015 prices and seasonally adjusted)**

|                | Agriculture,<br>forestry<br>and fishing | Mining | Manufac-<br>turing | Electricity,<br>gas and<br>water | Construc-<br>tion | Trade,<br>catering<br>and accommo-<br>dation | Transport,<br>storage and<br>communi-<br>cation | Finance,<br>real estate<br>and business<br>services | General<br>govern-<br>ment<br>services | Personal<br>services | Total<br>value<br>added at<br>basic<br>prices | Taxes less<br>subsidies | GDP at<br>market<br>prices |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
|                | % points                                |        |                    |                                  |                   |                                              |                                                 |                                                     |                                        |                      |                                               |                         |                            |
| <b>2018</b>    | 0,0                                     | 0,0    | 0,2                | 0,0                              | 0,0               | 0,1                                          | 0,2                                             | 0,7                                                 | 0,2                                    | 0,1                  | 1,5                                           | 0,1                     | <b>1,6</b>                 |
| <b>2019</b>    | -0,2                                    | 0,0    | -0,1               | -0,1                             | -0,1              | -0,1                                         | 0,0                                             | 0,5                                                 | 0,1                                    | 0,2                  | 0,2                                           | 0,1                     | <b>0,3</b>                 |
| <b>2020</b>    | 0,4                                     | -0,6   | -1,5               | -0,1                             | -0,5              | -1,5                                         | -1,3                                            | 0,1                                                 | 0,1                                    | -0,3                 | -5,2                                          | -0,9                    | <b>-6,2</b>                |
| <b>2021</b>    | 0,1                                     | 0,6    | 0,8                | 0,1                              | -0,1              | 0,8                                          | 0,5                                             | 0,6                                                 | -0,1                                   | 0,9                  | 4,1                                           | 0,8                     | <b>4,9</b>                 |
| <b>2022</b>    | 0,1                                     | -0,3   | 0,0                | -0,1                             | -0,1              | 0,4                                          | 0,6                                             | 0,8                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,4                  | 1,9                                           | 0,1                     | <b>2,1</b>                 |
| <b>2023</b>    | -0,1                                    | 0,0    | 0,0                | -0,1                             | 0,0               | -0,2                                         | 0,3                                             | 0,3                                                 | 0,1                                    | 0,3                  | 0,7                                           | 0,1                     | <b>0,8</b>                 |
| <b>2024</b>    | -0,2                                    | 0,0    | 0,0                | 0,1                              | -0,1              | -0,1                                         | -0,1                                            | 0,8                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,2                  | 0,4                                           | 0,1                     | <b>0,5</b>                 |
| <b>2025</b>    | 0,4                                     | 0,0    | -0,1               | -0,1                             | -0,1              | 0,3                                          | 0,1                                             | 0,5                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,1                  | 1,0                                           | 0,1                     | <b>1,1</b>                 |
|                | % points                                |        |                    |                                  |                   |                                              |                                                 |                                                     |                                        |                      |                                               |                         |                            |
| <b>2023 Q3</b> | -0,6                                    | 0,0    | -0,1               | 0,0                              | -0,1              | 0,0                                          | 0,0                                             | 0,2                                                 | 0,1                                    | 0,2                  | -0,4                                          | 0,0                     | <b>-0,4</b>                |
| <b>2023 Q4</b> | -0,1                                    | 0,1    | 0,1                | 0,0                              | 0,0               | -0,4                                         | 0,3                                             | 0,2                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,1                  | 0,3                                           | 0,1                     | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q1</b> | 0,3                                     | -0,1   | -0,1               | 0,0                              | -0,1              | 0,1                                          | 0,0                                             | 0,0                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,0                  | 0,1                                           | 0,0                     | <b>0,1</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q2</b> | -0,1                                    | 0,0    | 0,1                | 0,0                              | 0,0               | 0,1                                          | -0,3                                            | 0,4                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,0                  | 0,2                                           | 0,0                     | <b>0,3</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q3</b> | -0,5                                    | 0,0    | 0,0                | 0,0                              | 0,0               | -0,1                                         | 0,0                                             | 0,3                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,1                  | -0,3                                          | 0,0                     | <b>-0,3</b>                |
| <b>2024 Q4</b> | 0,4                                     | 0,0    | -0,1               | 0,0                              | 0,0               | 0,1                                          | -0,1                                            | 0,2                                                 | 0,0                                    | -0,1                 | 0,4                                           | 0,0                     | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q1</b> | 0,4                                     | -0,1   | -0,2               | -0,1                             | -0,1              | 0,0                                          | 0,2                                             | -0,1                                                | 0,0                                    | 0,0                  | 0,0                                           | 0,0                     | <b>0,1</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q2</b> | 0,0                                     | 0,1    | 0,1                | 0,0                              | 0,0               | 0,1                                          | 0,0                                             | 0,1                                                 | 0,1                                    | 0,1                  | 0,7                                           | 0,1                     | <b>0,8</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q3</b> | 0,0                                     | 0,1    | 0,0                | -0,1                             | 0,0               | 0,0                                          | 0,0                                             | 0,0                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,0                  | 0,3                                           | 0,0                     | <b>0,3</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q4</b> | 0,0                                     | 0,0    | -0,1               | 0,0                              | 0,0               | 0,1                                          | 0,0                                             | 0,3                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,1                  | 0,3                                           | 0,0                     | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2026 Q1</b> | 0,0                                     | 0,0    | -0,1               | 0,0                              | 0,0               | 0,1                                          | 0,1                                             | 0,2                                                 | 0,0                                    | 0,1                  | 0,4                                           | 0,0                     | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2026 Q2</b> | 0,0                                     | -0,1   | -0,2               | 0,0                              | 0,0               | -0,2                                         | 0,1                                             | 0,1                                                 | 0,1                                    | 0,1                  | -0,2                                          | 0,0                     | <b>-0,2</b>                |

**Table 4 – Industry value added and GDP (constant 2015 prices)**

|                | Agriculture,<br>forestry<br>and fishing | Mining  | Manufac-<br>turing | Electricity,<br>gas and<br>water | Construc-<br>tion | Trade,<br>catering<br>and<br>accommo-<br>dation | Transport,<br>storage<br>and<br>communi-<br>cation | Finance,<br>real estate<br>and<br>business<br>services | General<br>govern-<br>ment<br>services | Personal<br>services | Total<br>value<br>added at<br>basic<br>prices | Taxes less<br>subsidies | GDP at<br>market<br>prices |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
|                | <b>R million</b>                        |         |                    |                                  |                   |                                                 |                                                    |                                                        |                                        |                      |                                               |                         |                            |
| <b>2018</b>    | 112 095                                 | 223 613 | 563 250            | 111 280                          | 144 861           | 562 325                                         | 380 339                                            | 994 663                                                | 362 957                                | 672 452              | 4 127 833                                     | 443 950                 | <b>4 571 783</b>           |
| <b>2019</b>    | 104 785                                 | 222 100 | 559 322            | 107 571                          | 139 986           | 559 935                                         | 378 211                                            | 1 016 210                                              | 367 515                                | 681 249              | 4 136 884                                     | 446 783                 | <b>4 583 667</b>           |
| <b>2020</b>    | 122 870                                 | 194 985 | 491 447            | 101 405                          | 115 374           | 491 413                                         | 319 642                                            | 1 021 809                                              | 371 364                                | 667 187              | 3 897 495                                     | 403 409                 | <b>4 300 904</b>           |
| <b>2021</b>    | 128 983                                 | 219 636 | 524 905            | 103 787                          | 112 427           | 524 188                                         | 339 443                                            | 1 047 807                                              | 368 231                                | 704 480              | 4 073 887                                     | 435 984                 | <b>4 509 870</b>           |
| <b>2022</b>    | 131 771                                 | 204 453 | 523 091            | 100 918                          | 110 065           | 543 447                                         | 367 702                                            | 1 086 089                                              | 368 425                                | 724 472              | 4 160 431                                     | 442 258                 | <b>4 602 690</b>           |
| <b>2023</b>    | 125 747                                 | 204 229 | 524 994            | 96 689                           | 109 565           | 534 955                                         | 383 231                                            | 1 101 706                                              | 370 829                                | 739 456              | 4 191 400                                     | 448 392                 | <b>4 639 792</b>           |
| <b>2024</b>    | 114 792                                 | 205 126 | 523 151            | 100 040                          | 103 625           | 528 762                                         | 378 590                                            | 1 137 339                                              | 372 000                                | 748 449              | 4 211 873                                     | 452 734                 | <b>4 664 608</b>           |
| <b>2025</b>    | 134 797                                 | 205 465 | 516 986            | 95 759                           | 99 099            | 540 829                                         | 381 657                                            | 1 158 863                                              | 373 615                                | 751 646              | 4 258 715                                     | 457 886                 | <b>4 716 601</b>           |
|                | <b>R million</b>                        |         |                    |                                  |                   |                                                 |                                                    |                                                        |                                        |                      |                                               |                         |                            |
| <b>2023 Q3</b> | 29 481                                  | 52 386  | 134 481            | 24 700                           | 26 440            | 130 916                                         | 95 877                                             | 276 130                                                | 93 209                                 | 187 975              | 1 051 595                                     | 112 956                 | <b>1 164 551</b>           |
| <b>2023 Q4</b> | 16 541                                  | 53 433  | 137 203            | 25 192                           | 26 998            | 147 189                                         | 100 361                                            | 278 738                                                | 92 606                                 | 181 309              | 1 059 570                                     | 116 524                 | <b>1 176 094</b>           |
| <b>2024 Q1</b> | 31 673                                  | 46 370  | 122 769            | 23 134                           | 26 235            | 124 716                                         | 94 239                                             | 278 645                                                | 92 957                                 | 186 740              | 1 027 478                                     | 108 817                 | <b>1 136 295</b>           |
| <b>2024 Q2</b> | 41 724                                  | 52 407  | 129 119            | 25 156                           | 25 421            | 125 820                                         | 93 899                                             | 283 425                                                | 93 769                                 | 189 458              | 1 060 198                                     | 113 138                 | <b>1 173 336</b>           |
| <b>2024 Q3</b> | 23 451                                  | 53 218  | 134 276            | 26 170                           | 25 588            | 128 419                                         | 95 275                                             | 286 404                                                | 93 088                                 | 189 882              | 1 055 770                                     | 113 767                 | <b>1 169 537</b>           |
| <b>2024 Q4</b> | 17 944                                  | 53 131  | 136 987            | 25 581                           | 26 382            | 149 807                                         | 95 177                                             | 288 864                                                | 92 187                                 | 182 369              | 1 068 427                                     | 117 012                 | <b>1 185 439</b>           |
| <b>2025 Q1</b> | 38 430                                  | 44 764  | 120 500            | 22 869                           | 25 371            | 126 518                                         | 92 070                                             | 287 543                                                | 92 037                                 | 186 628              | 1 036 731                                     | 109 292                 | <b>1 146 022</b>           |
| <b>2025 Q2</b> | 42 529                                  | 52 213  | 127 290            | 24 584                           | 24 378            | 128 537                                         | 94 917                                             | 289 200                                                | 93 591                                 | 190 462              | 1 067 701                                     | 114 033                 | <b>1 181 734</b>           |
| <b>2025 Q3</b> | 38 198                                  | 54 316  | 133 516            | 24 528                           | 24 373            | 132 434                                         | 97 175                                             | 289 099                                                | 93 950                                 | 190 093              | 1 077 679                                     | 115 902                 | <b>1 193 581</b>           |
| <b>2025 Q4</b> | 15 641                                  | 54 172  | 135 681            | 23 777                           | 24 977            | 153 341                                         | 97 495                                             | 293 021                                                | 94 038                                 | 184 463              | 1 076 604                                     | 118 659                 | <b>1 195 263</b>           |
| <b>2026 Q1</b> | 40 548                                  | 47 186  | 119 798            | 21 943                           | 24 923            | 129 856                                         | 92 570                                             | 295 212                                                | 94 122                                 | 189 713              | 1 055 871                                     | 111 687                 | <b>1 167 558</b>           |
| <b>2026 Q2</b> | 43 235                                  | 51 907  | 123 433            | 23 758                           | 24 290            | 128 891                                         | 97 120                                             | 295 952                                                | 95 675                                 | 193 028              | 1 077 289                                     | 115 132                 | <b>1 192 422</b>           |

**Table 5 – Growth rates in industry value added and GDP (constant 2015 prices)**

|                     | Agriculture,<br>forestry<br>and fishing | Mining | Manufac-<br>turing | Electricity,<br>gas and<br>water | Construc-<br>tion | Trade,<br>catering<br>and<br>accommo-<br>dation | Transport,<br>storage<br>and<br>communi-<br>cation | Finance,<br>real estate<br>and<br>business<br>services | General<br>govern-<br>ment<br>services | Personal<br>services | Total<br>value<br>added at<br>basic<br>prices | Taxes<br>less<br>subsidies | GDP at<br>market<br>prices |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|                     | % change year-on-year                   |        |                    |                                  |                   |                                                 |                                                    |                                                        |                                        |                      |                                               |                            |                            |
| <b>2018</b>         | 0,5                                     | -0,8   | 1,5                | 0,9                              | -1,5              | 1,0                                             | 2,9                                                | 3,5                                                    | 1,9                                    | 0,6                  | 1,6                                           | 0,8                        | <b>1,6</b>                 |
| <b>2019</b>         | -6,5                                    | -0,7   | -0,7               | -3,3                             | -3,4              | -0,4                                            | -0,6                                               | 2,2                                                    | 1,3                                    | 1,3                  | 0,2                                           | 0,6                        | <b>0,3</b>                 |
| <b>2020</b>         | 17,3                                    | -12,2  | -12,1              | -5,7                             | -17,6             | -12,2                                           | -15,5                                              | 0,6                                                    | 1,0                                    | -2,1                 | -5,8                                          | -9,7                       | <b>-6,2</b>                |
| <b>2021</b>         | 5,0                                     | 12,6   | 6,8                | 2,3                              | -2,6              | 6,7                                             | 6,2                                                | 2,5                                                    | -0,8                                   | 5,6                  | 4,5                                           | 8,1                        | <b>4,9</b>                 |
| <b>2022</b>         | 2,2                                     | -6,9   | -0,3               | -2,8                             | -2,1              | 3,7                                             | 8,3                                                | 3,7                                                    | 0,1                                    | 2,8                  | 2,1                                           | 1,4                        | <b>2,1</b>                 |
| <b>2023</b>         | -4,6                                    | -0,1   | 0,4                | -4,2                             | -0,5              | -1,6                                            | 4,2                                                | 1,4                                                    | 0,7                                    | 2,1                  | 0,7                                           | 1,4                        | <b>0,8</b>                 |
| <b>2024</b>         | -8,7                                    | 0,4    | -0,4               | 3,5                              | -5,4              | -1,2                                            | -1,2                                               | 3,2                                                    | 0,3                                    | 1,2                  | 0,5                                           | 1,0                        | <b>0,5</b>                 |
| <b>2025</b>         | 17,4                                    | 0,2    | -1,2               | -4,3                             | -4,4              | 2,3                                             | 0,8                                                | 1,9                                                    | 0,4                                    | 0,4                  | 1,1                                           | 1,1                        | <b>1,1</b>                 |
|                     | % change year-on-year                   |        |                    |                                  |                   |                                                 |                                                    |                                                        |                                        |                      |                                               |                            |                            |
| <b>2023 Q3</b>      | -29,3                                   | -1,9   | -0,7               | -3,5                             | -3,5              | -2,2                                            | 1,5                                                | 0,2                                                    | 1,2                                    | 3,2                  | -1,0                                          | 0,5                        | <b>-0,8</b>                |
| <b>2023 Q4</b>      | -22,1                                   | 3,6    | 2,2                | 0,4                              | -4,8              | -2,1                                            | 4,1                                                | 2,8                                                    | 1,1                                    | 4,0                  | 1,5                                           | 3,0                        | <b>1,6</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q1</b>      | -2,1                                    | 0,8    | -0,2               | 1,6                              | -8,7              | -2,8                                            | 1,0                                                | 2,2                                                    | 0,6                                    | 1,7                  | 0,4                                           | 1,5                        | <b>0,5</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q2</b>      | -11,9                                   | 0,0    | -0,9               | 4,7                              | -7,2              | -2,2                                            | 0,3                                                | 3,3                                                    | 1,2                                    | 1,5                  | 0,3                                           | 1,3                        | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q3</b>      | -20,5                                   | 1,6    | -0,2               | 5,9                              | -3,2              | -1,9                                            | -0,6                                               | 3,7                                                    | -0,1                                   | 1,0                  | 0,4                                           | 0,7                        | <b>0,4</b>                 |
| <b>2024 Q4</b>      | 8,5                                     | -0,6   | -0,2               | 1,5                              | -2,3              | 1,8                                             | -5,2                                               | 3,6                                                    | -0,5                                   | 0,6                  | 0,8                                           | 0,4                        | <b>0,8</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q1</b>      | 21,3                                    | -3,5   | -1,8               | -1,1                             | -3,3              | 1,4                                             | -2,3                                               | 3,2                                                    | -1,0                                   | -0,1                 | 0,9                                           | 0,4                        | <b>0,9</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q2</b>      | 1,9                                     | -0,4   | -1,4               | -2,3                             | -4,1              | 2,2                                             | 1,1                                                | 2,0                                                    | -0,2                                   | 0,5                  | 0,7                                           | 0,8                        | <b>0,7</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q3</b>      | 62,9                                    | 2,1    | -0,6               | -6,3                             | -4,7              | 3,1                                             | 2,0                                                | 0,9                                                    | 0,9                                    | 0,1                  | 2,1                                           | 1,9                        | <b>2,1</b>                 |
| <b>2025 Q4</b>      | -12,8                                   | 2,0    | -1,0               | -7,1                             | -5,3              | 2,4                                             | 2,4                                                | 1,4                                                    | 2,0                                    | 1,1                  | 0,8                                           | 1,4                        | <b>0,8</b>                 |
| <b>2026 Q1</b>      | 5,5                                     | 5,4    | -0,6               | -4,1                             | -1,8              | 2,6                                             | 0,5                                                | 2,7                                                    | 2,3                                    | 1,7                  | 1,8                                           | 2,2                        | <b>1,9</b>                 |
| <b>2026 Q2</b>      | 1,7                                     | -0,6   | -3,0               | -3,4                             | -0,4              | 0,3                                             | 2,3                                                | 2,3                                                    | 2,2                                    | 1,3                  | 0,9                                           | 1,0                        | <b>0,9</b>                 |
| <b>2026 Jan-Jun</b> | 3,5                                     | 2,2    | -1,8               | -3,7                             | -1,1              | 1,4                                             | 1,4                                                | 2,5                                                    | 2,2                                    | 1,5                  | 1,4                                           | 1,6                        | <b>1,4</b>                 |

**Table 6 – Expenditure on GDP (constant 2015 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)**

|         | Final consumption expenditure                  |                    |           | Gross capital formation       |                       |         | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|---------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|         | Households                                     | General government | Total     | Gross fixed capital formation | Change in inventories | Total   |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|         | R million                                      |                    |           |                               |                       |         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2018    | 2 974 191                                      | 863 117            | 3 837 308 | 755 594                       | 12 090                | 767 684 | 4 604 993                  | 1 260 509                     | 1 291 871                     | 4 573 631          |
| 2019    | 3 012 316                                      | 879 004            | 3 891 321 | 742 420                       | 23 740                | 766 160 | 4 657 481                  | 1 218 750                     | 1 299 017                     | 4 577 214          |
| 2020    | 2 827 886                                      | 887 194            | 3 715 080 | 632 747                       | -63 928               | 568 819 | 4 283 899                  | 1 072 450                     | 1 070 757                     | 4 285 593          |
| 2021    | 2 997 700                                      | 892 491            | 3 890 190 | 630 646                       | -14 839               | 615 807 | 4 505 998                  | 1 176 357                     | 1 174 657                     | 4 507 698          |
| 2022    | 3 076 920                                      | 899 072            | 3 975 993 | 667 719                       | 58 375                | 726 093 | 4 702 086                  | 1 267 591                     | 1 350 555                     | 4 619 122          |
| 2023    | 3 083 899                                      | 915 826            | 3 999 725 | 687 944                       | 25 243                | 713 188 | 4 712 913                  | 1 332 394                     | 1 403 683                     | 4 641 624          |
| 2024    | 3 114 243                                      | 915 115            | 4 029 358 | 661 146                       | -14 078               | 647 068 | 4 676 426                  | 1 295 694                     | 1 313 755                     | 4 658 364          |
| 2025    | 3 225 191                                      | 913 144            | 4 138 335 | 646 548                       | 5 139                 | 651 687 | 4 790 022                  | 1 263 913                     | 1 328 790                     | 4 725 145          |
|         | R million (seasonally adjusted and annualised) |                    |           |                               |                       |         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2023 Q3 | 3 080 611                                      | 927 910            | 4 008 521 | 678 058                       | -53 249               | 624 810 | 4 633 331                  | 1 337 128                     | 1 336 976                     | 4 633 483          |
| 2023 Q4 | 3 072 529                                      | 922 844            | 3 995 373 | 674 517                       | 19 727                | 694 244 | 4 689 617                  | 1 344 093                     | 1 389 660                     | 4 644 050          |
| 2024 Q1 | 3 072 548                                      | 917 013            | 3 989 561 | 666 473                       | -11 282               | 655 191 | 4 644 752                  | 1 321 686                     | 1 320 953                     | 4 645 485          |
| 2024 Q2 | 3 109 156                                      | 923 091            | 4 032 246 | 659 434                       | -3 487                | 655 947 | 4 688 194                  | 1 316 062                     | 1 341 221                     | 4 663 034          |
| 2024 Q3 | 3 120 840                                      | 914 050            | 4 034 891 | 661 060                       | -17 124               | 643 936 | 4 678 827                  | 1 259 554                     | 1 287 780                     | 4 650 600          |
| 2024 Q4 | 3 154 427                                      | 906 307            | 4 060 734 | 657 617                       | -24 420               | 633 197 | 4 693 931                  | 1 285 472                     | 1 305 066                     | 4 674 337          |
| 2025 Q1 | 3 170 446                                      | 904 662            | 4 075 108 | 647 285                       | -1 763                | 645 522 | 4 720 629                  | 1 296 163                     | 1 333 513                     | 4 683 279          |
| 2025 Q2 | 3 212 310                                      | 912 430            | 4 124 739 | 637 733                       | 11 296                | 649 029 | 4 773 768                  | 1 253 428                     | 1 305 475                     | 4 721 721          |
| 2025 Q3 | 3 240 360                                      | 915 540            | 4 155 901 | 646 527                       | 17 267                | 663 794 | 4 819 695                  | 1 256 578                     | 1 334 514                     | 4 741 760          |
| 2025 Q4 | 3 277 649                                      | 919 944            | 4 197 593 | 654 649                       | -6 246                | 648 403 | 4 845 996                  | 1 249 482                     | 1 341 659                     | 4 753 819          |
| 2026 Q1 | 3 278 973                                      | 924 811            | 4 203 784 | 648 094                       | -17 673               | 630 421 | 4 834 205                  | 1 251 678                     | 1 312 034                     | 4 773 850          |
| 2026 Q2 | 3 293 073                                      | 928 613            | 4 221 686 | 646 686                       | 8 848                 | 655 534 | 4 877 220                  | 1 262 861                     | 1 376 339                     | 4 763 742          |

**Table 7 – Growth rates in expenditure on GDP (constant 2015 prices and seasonally adjusted)**

|         | Final consumption expenditure                     |                    |       | Gross fixed capital formation | Gross capital formation | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|         | Households                                        | General government | Total |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|         | % change year-on-year                             |                    |       |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2018    | 3,2                                               | 1,1                | 2,7   | -1,2                          | -1,2                    | 2,0                        | 2,7                           | 3,5                           | 1,8                |
| 2019    | 1,3                                               | 1,8                | 1,4   | -1,7                          | -0,2                    | 1,1                        | -3,3                          | 0,6                           | 0,1                |
| 2020    | -6,1                                              | 0,9                | -4,5  | -14,8                         | -25,8                   | -8,0                       | -12,0                         | -17,6                         | -6,4               |
| 2021    | 6,0                                               | 0,6                | 4,7   | -0,3                          | 8,3                     | 5,2                        | 9,7                           | 9,7                           | 5,2                |
| 2022    | 2,6                                               | 0,7                | 2,2   | 5,9                           | 17,9                    | 4,4                        | 7,8                           | 15,0                          | 2,5                |
| 2023    | 0,2                                               | 1,9                | 0,6   | 3,0                           | -1,8                    | 0,2                        | 5,1                           | 3,9                           | 0,5                |
| 2024    | 1,0                                               | -0,1               | 0,7   | -3,9                          | -9,3                    | -0,8                       | -2,8                          | -6,4                          | 0,4                |
| 2025    | 3,6                                               | -0,2               | 2,7   | -2,2                          | 0,7                     | 2,4                        | -2,5                          | 1,1                           | 1,4                |
|         | % change quarter-on-quarter (seasonally adjusted) |                    |       |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2023 Q3 | -0,2                                              | 1,3                | 0,1   | -4,7                          | -21,7                   | -3,5                       | 0,9                           | -8,8                          | -0,6               |
| 2023 Q4 | -0,3                                              | -0,5               | -0,3  | -0,5                          | 11,1                    | 1,2                        | 0,5                           | 3,9                           | 0,2                |
| 2024 Q1 | 0,0                                               | -0,6               | -0,1  | -1,2                          | -5,6                    | -1,0                       | -1,7                          | -4,9                          | 0,0                |
| 2024 Q2 | 1,2                                               | 0,7                | 1,1   | -1,1                          | 0,1                     | 0,9                        | -0,4                          | 1,5                           | 0,4                |
| 2024 Q3 | 0,4                                               | -1,0               | 0,1   | 0,2                           | -1,8                    | -0,2                       | -4,3                          | -4,0                          | -0,3               |
| 2024 Q4 | 1,1                                               | -0,8               | 0,6   | -0,5                          | -1,7                    | 0,3                        | 2,1                           | 1,3                           | 0,5                |
| 2025 Q1 | 0,5                                               | -0,2               | 0,4   | -1,6                          | 1,9                     | 0,6                        | 0,8                           | 2,2                           | 0,2                |
| 2025 Q2 | 1,3                                               | 0,9                | 1,2   | -1,5                          | 0,5                     | 1,1                        | -3,3                          | -2,1                          | 0,8                |
| 2025 Q3 | 0,9                                               | 0,3                | 0,8   | 1,4                           | 2,3                     | 1,0                        | 0,3                           | 2,2                           | 0,4                |
| 2025 Q4 | 1,2                                               | 0,5                | 1,0   | 1,3                           | -2,3                    | 0,5                        | -0,6                          | 0,5                           | 0,3                |
| 2026 Q1 | 0,0                                               | 0,5                | 0,1   | -1,0                          | -2,8                    | -0,2                       | 0,2                           | -2,2                          | 0,4                |
| 2026 Q2 | 0,4                                               | 0,4                | 0,4   | -0,2                          | 4,0                     | 0,9                        | 0,9                           | 4,9                           | -0,2               |

**Table 8 – Contributions to growth in expenditure on GDP (constant 2015 prices and seasonally adjusted)**

|         | Final consumption expenditure |                    |       | Gross capital formation       |                       |       | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|         | Households                    | General government | Total | Gross fixed capital formation | Change in inventories | Total |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|         | % points                      |                    |       |                               |                       |       |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2018    | 2,0                           | 0,2                | 2,2   | -0,2                          | 0,0                   | -0,2  | 2,0                        | 0,8                           | -1,0                          | 1,8                |
| 2019    | 0,8                           | 0,3                | 1,2   | -0,3                          | 0,3                   | 0,0   | 1,1                        | -0,9                          | -0,2                          | 0,1                |
| 2020    | -4,0                          | 0,2                | -3,9  | -2,4                          | -1,9                  | -4,3  | -8,2                       | -3,2                          | 5,0                           | -6,4               |
| 2021    | 4,0                           | 0,1                | 4,1   | 0,0                           | 1,1                   | 1,1   | 5,2                        | 2,4                           | -2,4                          | 5,2                |
| 2022    | 1,8                           | 0,1                | 1,9   | 0,8                           | 1,6                   | 2,4   | 4,4                        | 2,0                           | -3,9                          | 2,5                |
| 2023    | 0,2                           | 0,4                | 0,5   | 0,4                           | -0,7                  | -0,3  | 0,2                        | 1,4                           | -1,2                          | 0,5                |
| 2024    | 0,7                           | 0,0                | 0,6   | -0,6                          | -0,8                  | -1,4  | -0,8                       | -0,8                          | 1,9                           | 0,4                |
| 2025    | 2,4                           | 0,0                | 2,3   | -0,3                          | 0,4                   | 0,1   | 2,4                        | -0,7                          | -0,3                          | 1,4                |
|         | % points                      |                    |       |                               |                       |       |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2023 Q3 | -0,2                          | 0,3                | 0,1   | -0,7                          | -3,0                  | -3,7  | -3,6                       | 0,3                           | 2,8                           | -0,6               |
| 2023 Q4 | -0,2                          | -0,1               | -0,3  | -0,1                          | 1,6                   | 1,5   | 1,2                        | 0,2                           | -1,1                          | 0,2                |
| 2024 Q1 | 0,0                           | -0,1               | -0,1  | -0,2                          | -0,7                  | -0,8  | -1,0                       | -0,5                          | 1,5                           | 0,0                |
| 2024 Q2 | 0,8                           | 0,1                | 0,9   | -0,2                          | 0,2                   | 0,0   | 0,9                        | -0,1                          | -0,4                          | 0,4                |
| 2024 Q3 | 0,3                           | -0,2               | 0,1   | 0,0                           | -0,3                  | -0,3  | -0,2                       | -1,2                          | 1,1                           | -0,3               |
| 2024 Q4 | 0,7                           | -0,2               | 0,6   | -0,1                          | -0,2                  | -0,2  | 0,3                        | 0,6                           | -0,4                          | 0,5                |
| 2025 Q1 | 0,3                           | 0,0                | 0,3   | -0,2                          | 0,5                   | 0,3   | 0,6                        | 0,2                           | -0,6                          | 0,2                |
| 2025 Q2 | 0,9                           | 0,2                | 1,1   | -0,2                          | 0,3                   | 0,1   | 1,1                        | -0,9                          | 0,6                           | 0,8                |
| 2025 Q3 | 0,6                           | 0,1                | 0,7   | 0,2                           | 0,1                   | 0,3   | 1,0                        | 0,1                           | -0,6                          | 0,4                |
| 2025 Q4 | 0,8                           | 0,1                | 0,9   | 0,2                           | -0,5                  | -0,3  | 0,6                        | -0,1                          | -0,2                          | 0,3                |
| 2026 Q1 | 0,0                           | 0,1                | 0,1   | -0,1                          | -0,2                  | -0,4  | -0,2                       | 0,0                           | 0,6                           | 0,4                |
| 2026 Q2 | 0,3                           | 0,1                | 0,4   | 0,0                           | 0,6                   | 0,5   | 0,9                        | 0,2                           | -1,3                          | -0,2               |

**Table 9 – Expenditure on GDP (constant 2015 prices)**

|         | Final consumption expenditure |                    |           | Gross capital formation       |                       |         | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|         | Households                    | General government | Total     | Gross fixed capital formation | Change in inventories | Total   |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|         | R million                     |                    |           |                               |                       |         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2018    | 2 974 191                     | 863 117            | 3 837 308 | 755 594                       | 12 090                | 767 684 | 4 604 993                  | 1 260 509                     | 1 291 871                     | 4 573 631          |
| 2019    | 3 012 316                     | 879 004            | 3 891 321 | 742 420                       | 23 740                | 766 160 | 4 657 481                  | 1 218 750                     | 1 299 017                     | 4 577 214          |
| 2020    | 2 827 886                     | 887 194            | 3 715 080 | 632 747                       | -63 928               | 568 819 | 4 283 899                  | 1 072 450                     | 1 070 757                     | 4 285 593          |
| 2021    | 2 997 700                     | 892 491            | 3 890 190 | 630 646                       | -14 839               | 615 807 | 4 505 998                  | 1 176 357                     | 1 174 657                     | 4 507 698          |
| 2022    | 3 076 920                     | 899 072            | 3 975 993 | 667 719                       | 58 375                | 726 093 | 4 702 086                  | 1 267 591                     | 1 350 555                     | 4 619 122          |
| 2023    | 3 083 899                     | 915 826            | 3 999 725 | 687 944                       | 25 243                | 713 188 | 4 712 913                  | 1 332 394                     | 1 403 683                     | 4 641 624          |
| 2024    | 3 114 243                     | 915 115            | 4 029 358 | 661 146                       | -14 078               | 647 068 | 4 676 426                  | 1 295 694                     | 1 313 755                     | 4 658 364          |
| 2025    | 3 225 191                     | 913 144            | 4 138 335 | 646 548                       | 5 139                 | 651 687 | 4 790 022                  | 1 263 913                     | 1 328 790                     | 4 725 145          |
|         | R million                     |                    |           |                               |                       |         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2023 Q3 | 763 116                       | 231 974            | 995 090   | 172 436                       | 807                   | 173 243 | 1 168 333                  | 350 076                       | 347 342                       | 1 171 067          |
| 2023 Q4 | 812 835                       | 234 694            | 1 047 528 | 172 304                       | -5 602                | 166 702 | 1 214 231                  | 339 800                       | 352 634                       | 1 201 396          |
| 2024 Q1 | 746 171                       | 230 533            | 976 705   | 165 290                       | -14 029               | 151 261 | 1 127 966                  | 311 081                       | 319 980                       | 1 119 067          |
| 2024 Q2 | 760 891                       | 226 187            | 987 077   | 160 366                       | 6 813                 | 167 180 | 1 154 257                  | 329 037                       | 328 551                       | 1 154 743          |
| 2024 Q3 | 772 846                       | 227 970            | 1 000 816 | 167 333                       | 9 842                 | 177 175 | 1 177 991                  | 330 051                       | 333 860                       | 1 174 182          |
| 2024 Q4 | 834 335                       | 230 425            | 1 064 760 | 168 156                       | -16 704               | 151 452 | 1 216 213                  | 325 524                       | 331 364                       | 1 210 372          |
| 2025 Q1 | 768 651                       | 227 934            | 996 585   | 160 301                       | -11 686               | 148 615 | 1 145 200                  | 304 423                       | 322 863                       | 1 126 760          |
| 2025 Q2 | 786 348                       | 223 934            | 1 010 282 | 155 215                       | 10 465                | 165 680 | 1 175 962                  | 314 050                       | 319 160                       | 1 170 851          |
| 2025 Q3 | 801 944                       | 228 263            | 1 030 208 | 163 975                       | 18 427                | 182 402 | 1 212 610                  | 330 551                       | 345 856                       | 1 197 304          |
| 2025 Q4 | 868 248                       | 233 012            | 1 101 260 | 167 057                       | -12 067               | 154 990 | 1 256 250                  | 314 890                       | 340 911                       | 1 230 229          |
| 2026 Q1 | 794 374                       | 232 821            | 1 027 194 | 160 322                       | -15 657               | 144 666 | 1 171 860                  | 294 353                       | 316 992                       | 1 149 221          |
| 2026 Q2 | 805 666                       | 227 975            | 1 033 641 | 157 579                       | 9 829                 | 167 409 | 1 201 050                  | 316 462                       | 337 752                       | 1 179 760          |

**Table 10 – Growth rates in expenditure on GDP (constant 2015 prices)**

|              | Final consumption expenditure |                    |       | Gross fixed capital formation | Gross capital formation | Gross domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Expenditure on GDP |
|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|              | Households                    | General government | Total |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
|              | % change year-on-year         |                    |       |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2018         | 3,2                           | 1,1                | 2,7   | -1,2                          | -1,2                    | 2,0                        | 2,7                           | 3,5                           | 1,8                |
| 2019         | 1,3                           | 1,8                | 1,4   | -1,7                          | -0,2                    | 1,1                        | -3,3                          | 0,6                           | 0,1                |
| 2020         | -6,1                          | 0,9                | -4,5  | -14,8                         | -25,8                   | -8,0                       | -12,0                         | -17,6                         | -6,4               |
| 2021         | 6,0                           | 0,6                | 4,7   | -0,3                          | 8,3                     | 5,2                        | 9,7                           | 9,7                           | 5,2                |
| 2022         | 2,6                           | 0,7                | 2,2   | 5,9                           | 17,9                    | 4,4                        | 7,8                           | 15,0                          | 2,5                |
| 2023         | 0,2                           | 1,9                | 0,6   | 3,0                           | -1,8                    | 0,2                        | 5,1                           | 3,9                           | 0,5                |
| 2024         | 1,0                           | -0,1               | 0,7   | -3,9                          | -9,3                    | -0,8                       | -2,8                          | -6,4                          | 0,4                |
| 2025         | 3,6                           | -0,2               | 2,7   | -2,2                          | 0,7                     | 2,4                        | -2,5                          | 1,1                           | 1,4                |
|              | % change year-on-year         |                    |       |                               |                         |                            |                               |                               |                    |
| 2023 Q3      | 0,5                           | 3,1                | 1,1   | 1,0                           | -17,9                   | -2,3                       | 3,9                           | -2,4                          | -0,5               |
| 2023 Q4      | 0,1                           | 4,6                | 1,1   | -0,6                          | -5,9                    | 0,1                        | 6,3                           | 2,4                           | 1,1                |
| 2024 Q1      | -0,7                          | 2,5                | 0,1   | -3,1                          | -11,7                   | -1,7                       | -0,1                          | -7,1                          | 0,4                |
| 2024 Q2      | 0,5                           | 0,8                | 0,6   | -7,1                          | -17,2                   | -2,4                       | -0,6                          | -8,5                          | 0,0                |
| 2024 Q3      | 1,3                           | -1,7               | 0,6   | -3,0                          | 2,3                     | 0,8                        | -5,7                          | -3,9                          | 0,3                |
| 2024 Q4      | 2,6                           | -1,8               | 1,6   | -2,4                          | -9,1                    | 0,2                        | -4,2                          | -6,0                          | 0,7                |
| 2025 Q1      | 3,0                           | -1,1               | 2,0   | -3,0                          | -1,7                    | 1,5                        | -2,1                          | 0,9                           | 0,7                |
| 2025 Q2      | 3,3                           | -1,0               | 2,4   | -3,2                          | -0,9                    | 1,9                        | -4,6                          | -2,9                          | 1,4                |
| 2025 Q3      | 3,8                           | 0,1                | 2,9   | -2,0                          | 3,0                     | 2,9                        | 0,2                           | 3,6                           | 2,0                |
| 2025 Q4      | 4,1                           | 1,1                | 3,4   | -0,7                          | 2,3                     | 3,3                        | -3,3                          | 2,9                           | 1,6                |
| 2026 Q1      | 3,3                           | 2,1                | 3,1   | 0,0                           | -2,7                    | 2,3                        | -3,3                          | -1,8                          | 2,0                |
| 2026 Q2      | 2,5                           | 1,8                | 2,3   | 1,5                           | 1,0                     | 2,1                        | 0,8                           | 5,8                           | 0,8                |
| 2026 Jan-Jun | 2,9                           | 2,0                | 2,7   | 0,8                           | -0,7                    | 2,2                        | -1,2                          | 2,0                           | 1,4                |

## Explanatory notes

### Forthcoming issues

Issue:

Quarter ended September 2026

Quarter ended December 2026

Quarter ended March 2027

Expected date of publication:

1 December 2026

9 March 2027

8 June 2027

### Reference documents

Information related to the compilation of the GDP estimates is available in the National Accounts: Sources and Methods document on the Stats SA website:

<http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/Report%2004-04-04/Report%2004-04-042021.pdf>.

### Revised figures

Revised figures are mainly due to updated source data. The reasons for routine revisions are outlined in the following schedule. Any unscheduled revisions will be promptly indicated in relevant tables to maintain transparency and accuracy.

| Statistical release                                                                | Reason for revision | Period subject to revision |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| Quarter ended June 2026                                                            | Updated source data | First quarter 2026         |
| Benchmarking and rebasing in 2026/27 - periodic, approximately five-year intervals |                     |                            |

## Technical enquiries

Bokang Vumbukani-Lepolesa

Telephone number: (012) 310 8520 / 066 472 9459

Email: bokangvl@statssa.gov.za

Bontlenyana Makhoba

Telephone number: (012) 310 8567 / 072 076 2753

Email: bontlenyanam@statssa.gov.za

Litshani Ligudu

Telephone number: (012) 310 4674 / 082 884 4279

Email: litshanil@statssa.gov.za

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|                           |                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| User information services | Telephone number: (012) 310 8600<br>Email address: <a href="mailto:info@statssa.gov.za">info@statssa.gov.za</a> |
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|                |                                 |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Postal address | Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001 |
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