

Mid-year population estimates 2018

@StatsSA
#Population

The collage consists of 15 photographs arranged in a grid-like fashion. The top row features three large images: a person carrying a water container on their head, a person carrying a large basket on their back, and a person carrying a large basket on their head. The middle row includes a close-up of a smiling man, two people in safety vests, a person carrying a yellow bucket, a person carrying a white bucket, and a person sitting on a bench. The bottom row shows a person sitting on a bench, a person on a horse-drawn cart, a person carrying a basket, a group of people walking, a group of people walking, and two people sitting on a bench.

STATS SA
STATISTICS SOUTH AFRICA

**2030
NDP**

THE SOUTH AFRICA I KNOW, THE HOME I UNDERSTAND

Mid-year population estimates 2018

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#Population

The collage consists of 15 photographs arranged in a grid-like fashion. The top row features a large image of a person carrying a water container on their head, a person in a field, and a person carrying a child on their back. The middle row includes a close-up of a smiling man, two people in safety vests, a person carrying a yellow bucket, a woman carrying a white bucket, and a person sitting on a bench. The bottom row shows a person sitting on a bench, a person on a horse-drawn cart, a person doing a handstand, a large group of people walking, and two people sitting on a bench. The images are set against a dark blue background.

STATS SA
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THE SOUTH AFRICA I KNOW, THE HOME I UNDERSTAND

Mid-year population estimates
uses the latest available data on
fertility, mortality and migration to
estimate the size of the population
of South Africa.

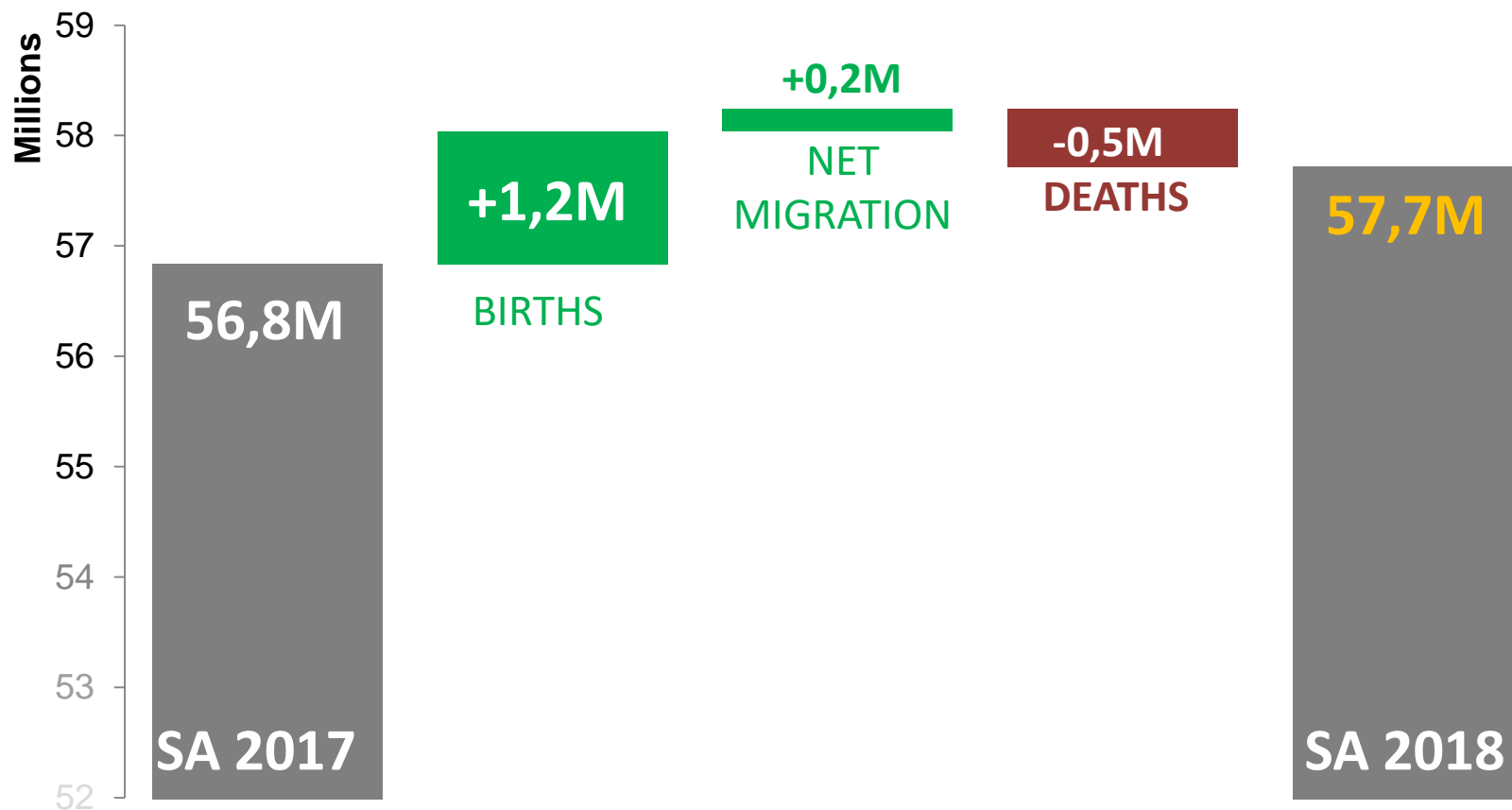
South Africa's
population, mid-2018 is

57,73
Million



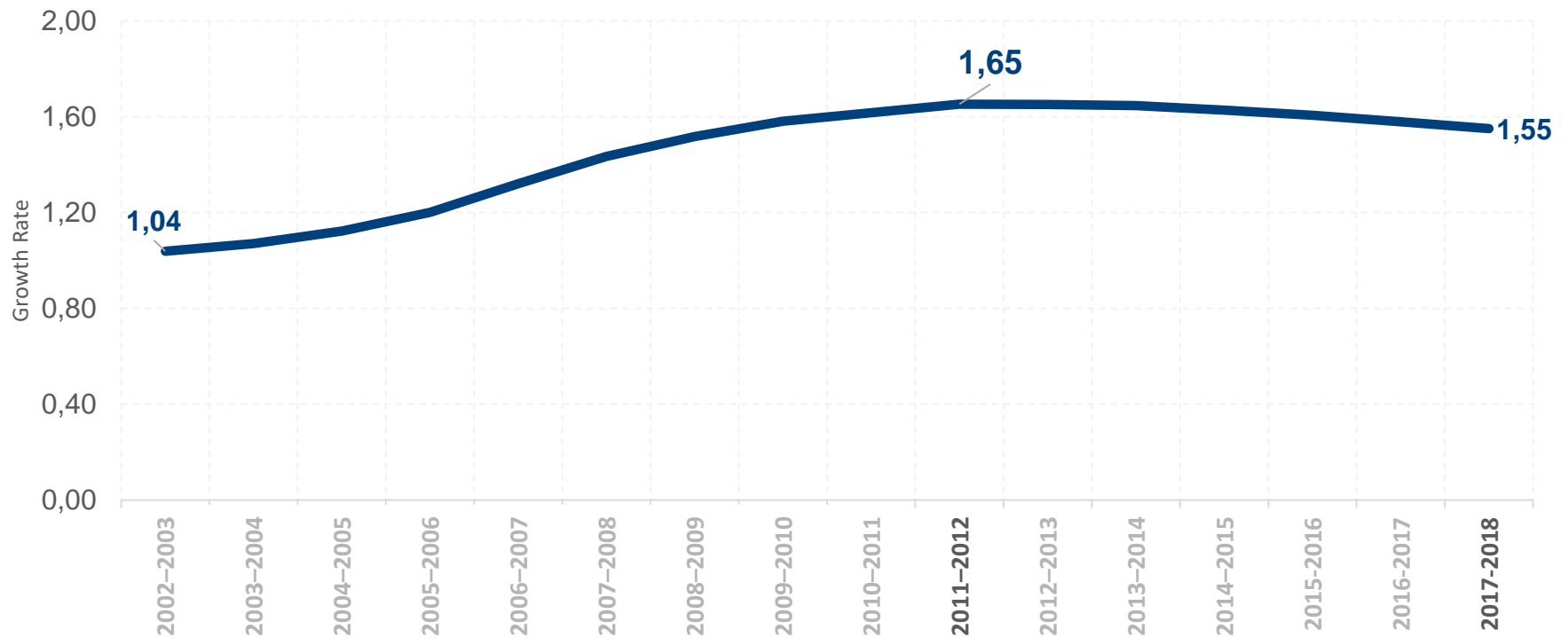
BIRTHS ARE THE MAIN DRIVER OF POPULATION GROWTH IN SOUTH AFRICA

Impact of births, deaths and migration on population, 2018



THE RATE OF GROWTH FOR THE SOUTH AFRICAN POPULATION PEAKED IN 2011/12 AND HAS STEADILY DECLINED SINCE THAT POINT

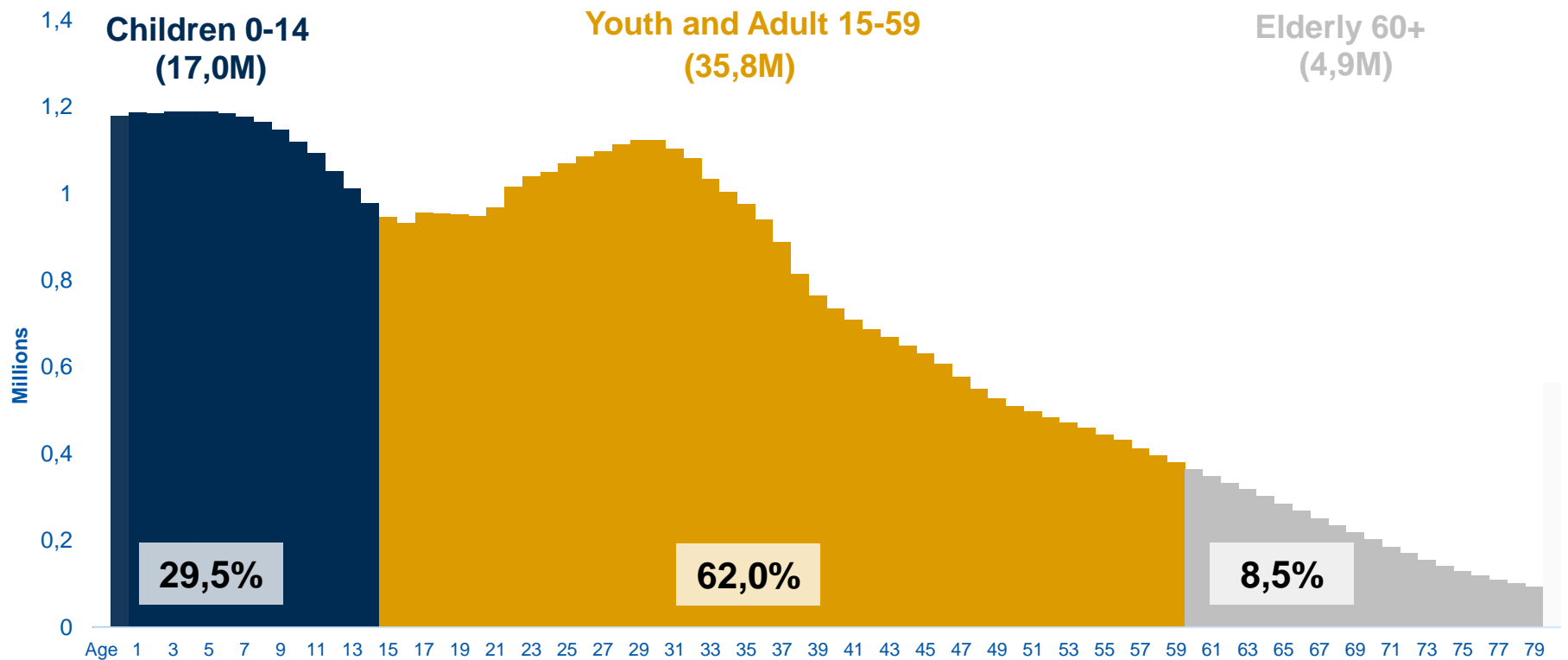
Population Growth rate over time, 2002-2018



Source: Stats SA: Mid-year population estimates 2018

AROUND 17 MILLION ARE CHILDREN (0-14 YEARS), MAKING UP CLOSE TO A THIRD OF SA'S TOTAL POPULATION

Population age structure by single years, 2018



THERE ARE MORE FEMALES THAN MALES IN SOUTH AFRICA IN 2018

South Africa's population, mid-2018

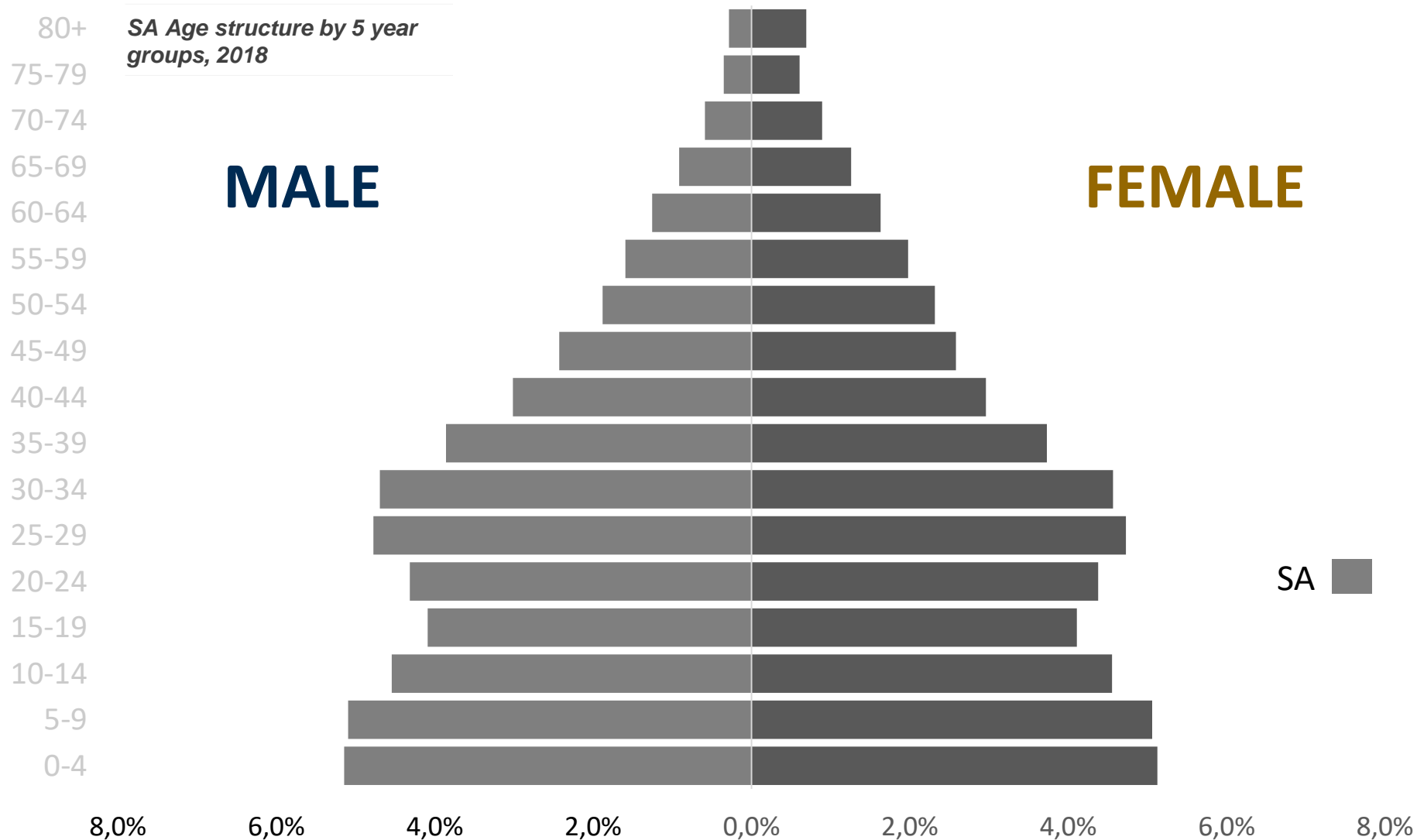
57,73 Mil



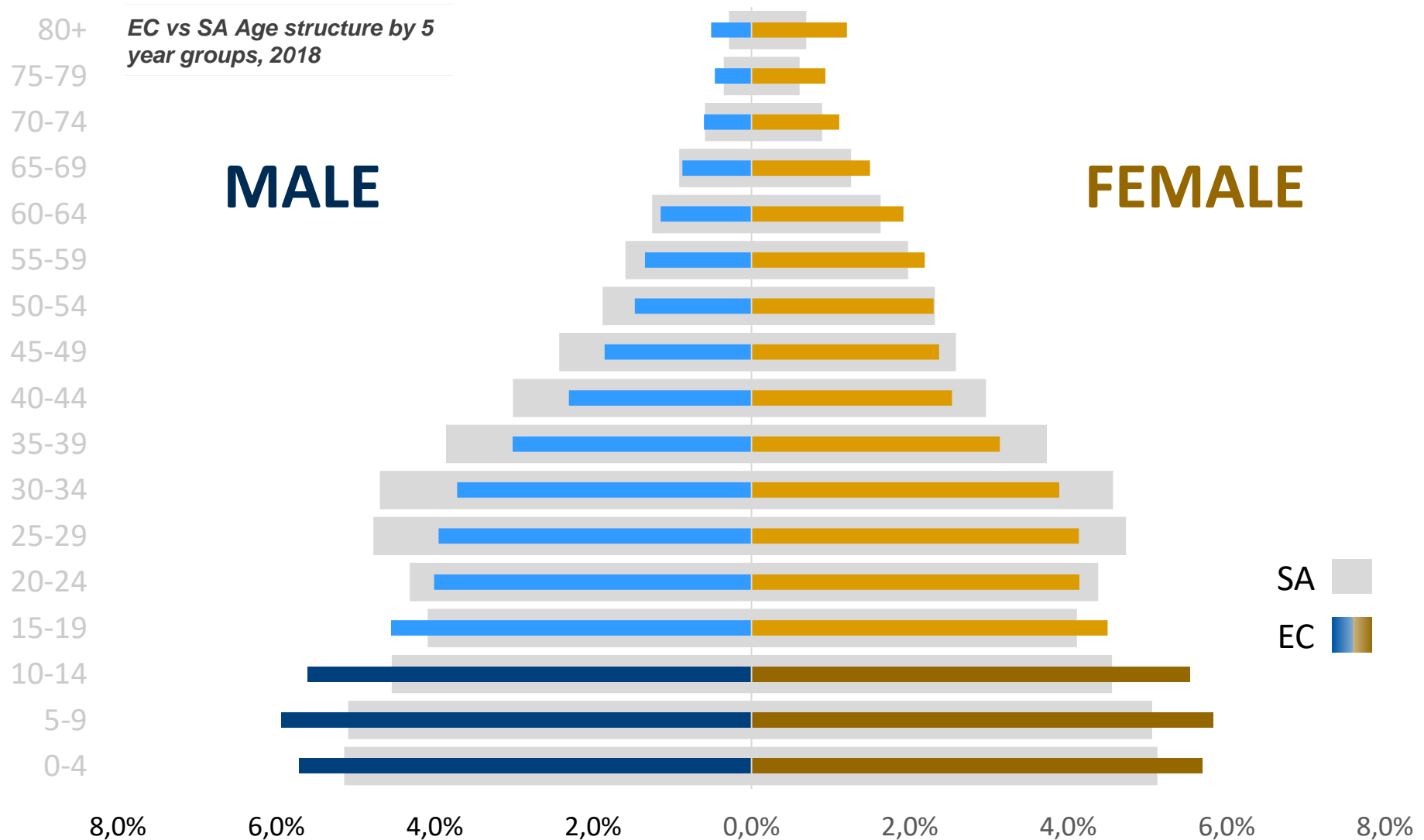
**Percentages have been rounded to the nearest percentage point*

AT OLDER AGE GROUPS THERE ARE MORE FEMALES THAN MALES

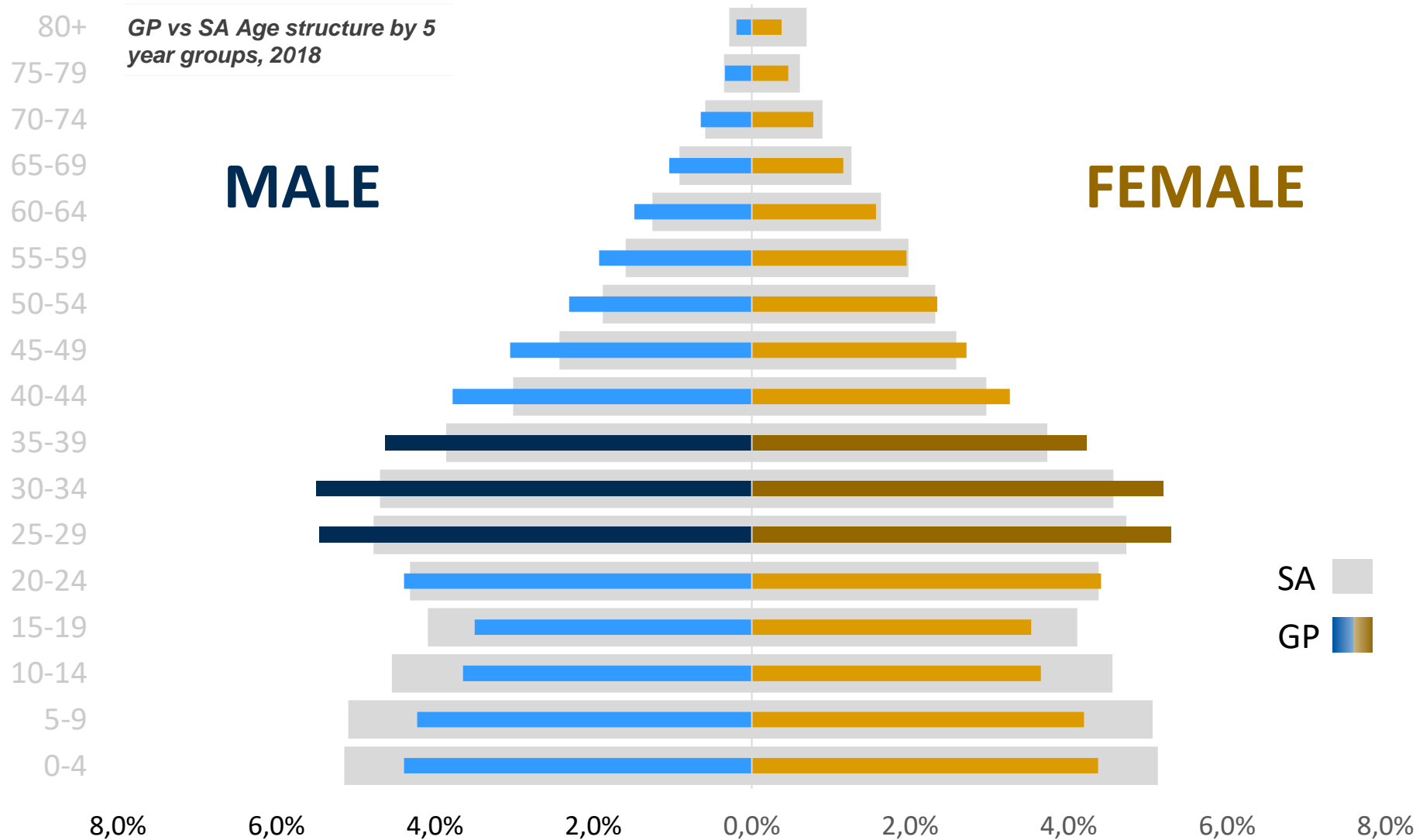
Approximately 8,5% are 60 years and older.



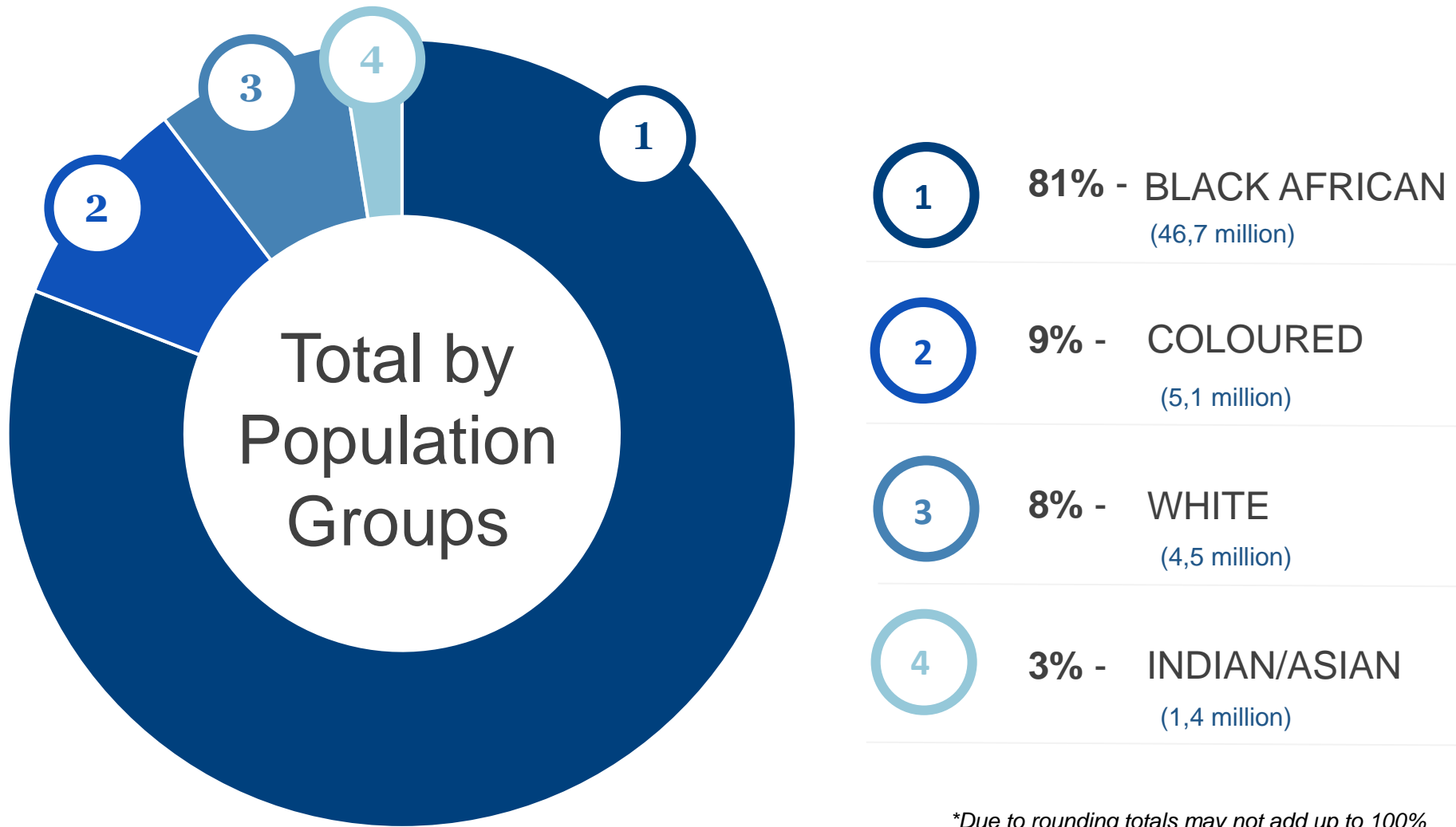
COMPARED TO SOUTH AFRICAN AVERAGE, EC HAS A HIGHER PROPORTION OF CHILDREN AGED 0-14. *Men are in higher proportion up to age 65*



COMPARED TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN AVERAGE, GP HAS A HIGHER PROPORTION OF ADULTS AGED 25-39



THE BLACK AFRICAN POPULATION IS IN THE MAJORITY AND CONSTITUTES APPROXIMATELY 81% OF THE TOTAL SOUTH AFRICAN POPULATION.

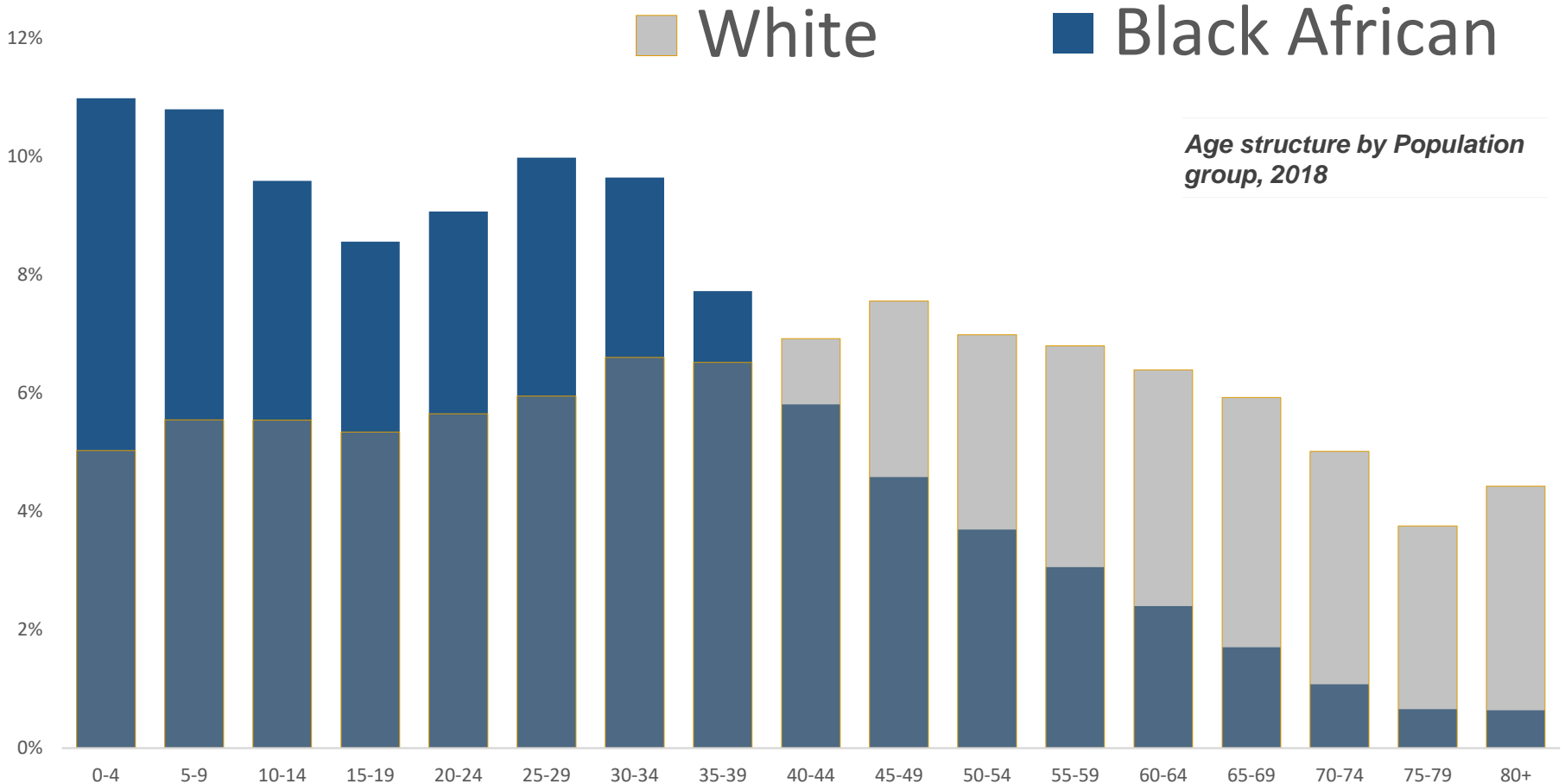


**Due to rounding totals may not add up to 100%*

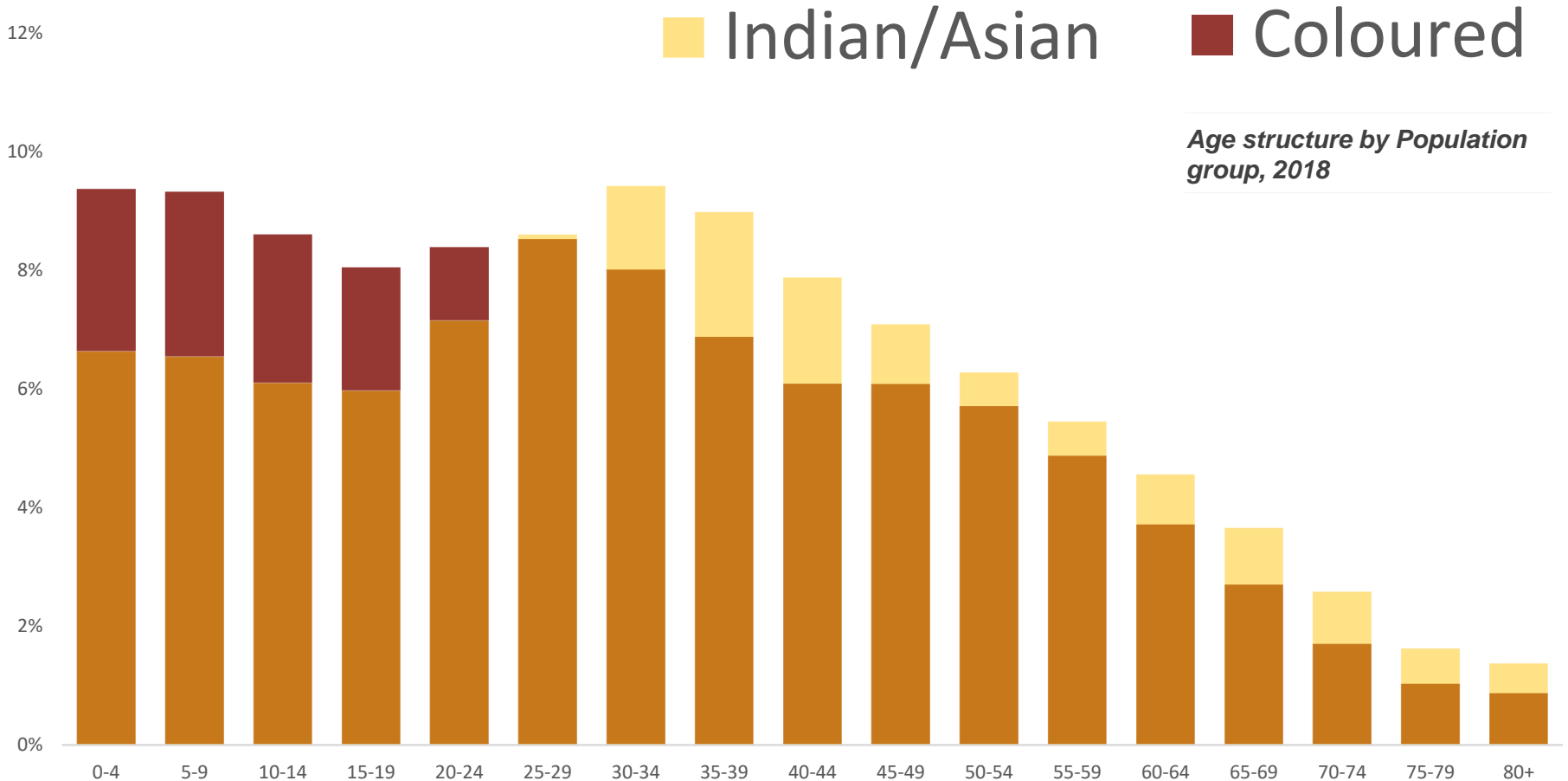
Source: Stats SA: Mid-year population estimates 2018

THERE ARE PRONOUNCED DIFFERENCES BETWEEN POPULATION GROUPS IN SOUTH AFRICA

The Black African population structure is more youthfull compared to that of the White population. Population structures are driven by fertility, mortality and migration.



THERE ARE PRONOUNCED DIFFERENCES BETWEEN POPULATION GROUPS IN SOUTH AFRICA. *Fertility levels are lower amongst Indian/Asians compared to the Coloured population. Population structures are driven by fertility, mortality and migration.*

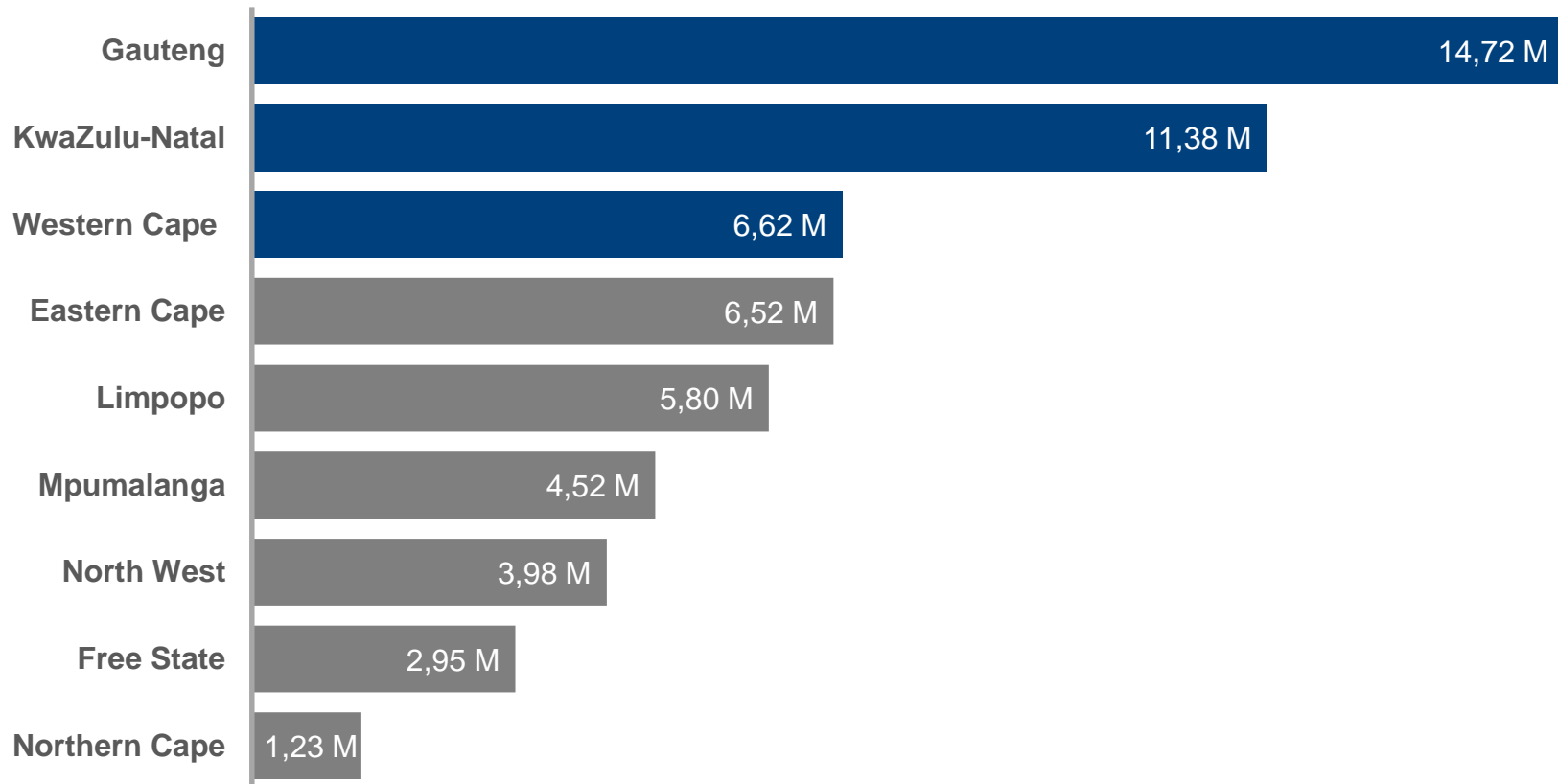


Provinces



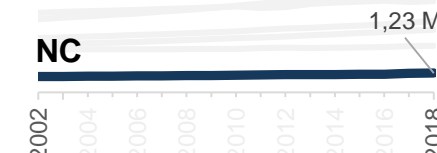
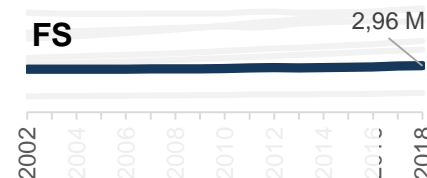
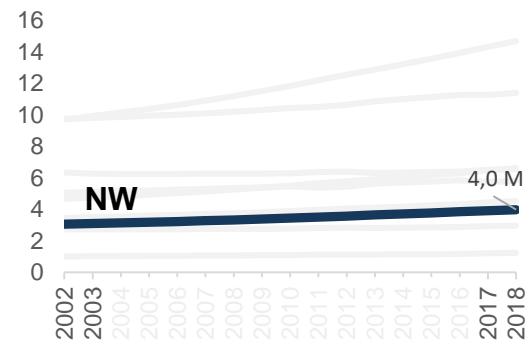
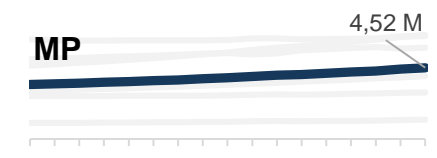
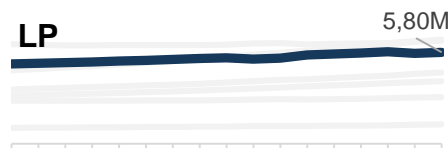
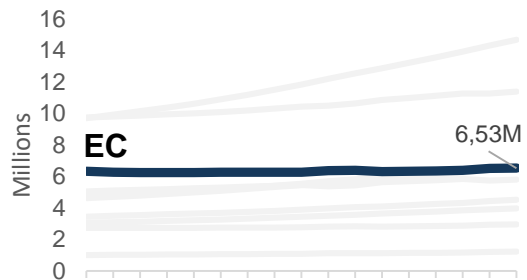
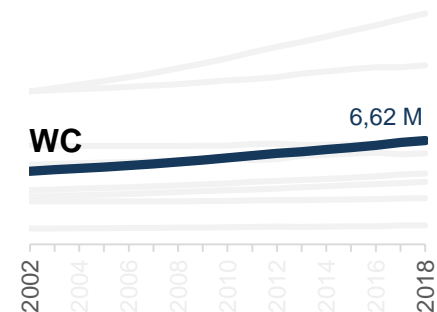
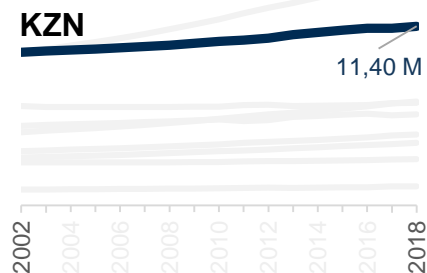
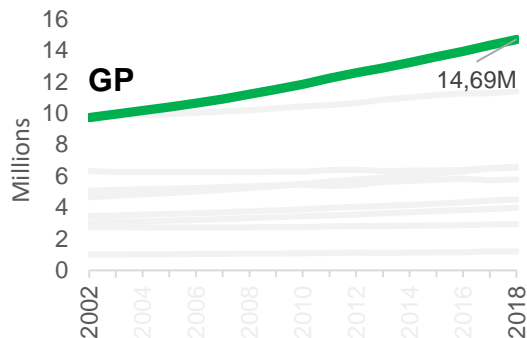
MORE THAN HALF THE POPULATION LIVE IN 3 PROVINCES (GAUTENG, KWAZULU-NATAL AND WESTERN CAPE). *GP remains SA's most populated province.*

*Mid-year population estimates for
South Africa by province, 2018*




GP HAS SHOWN THE GREATEST INCREASE IN POPULATION NUMBERS, LARGELY DUE TO MIGRATION BOTH INTER PROVINCIAL AND INTERNATIONAL

Mid-year population estimates for South Africa by province, 2018





Fertility (births)

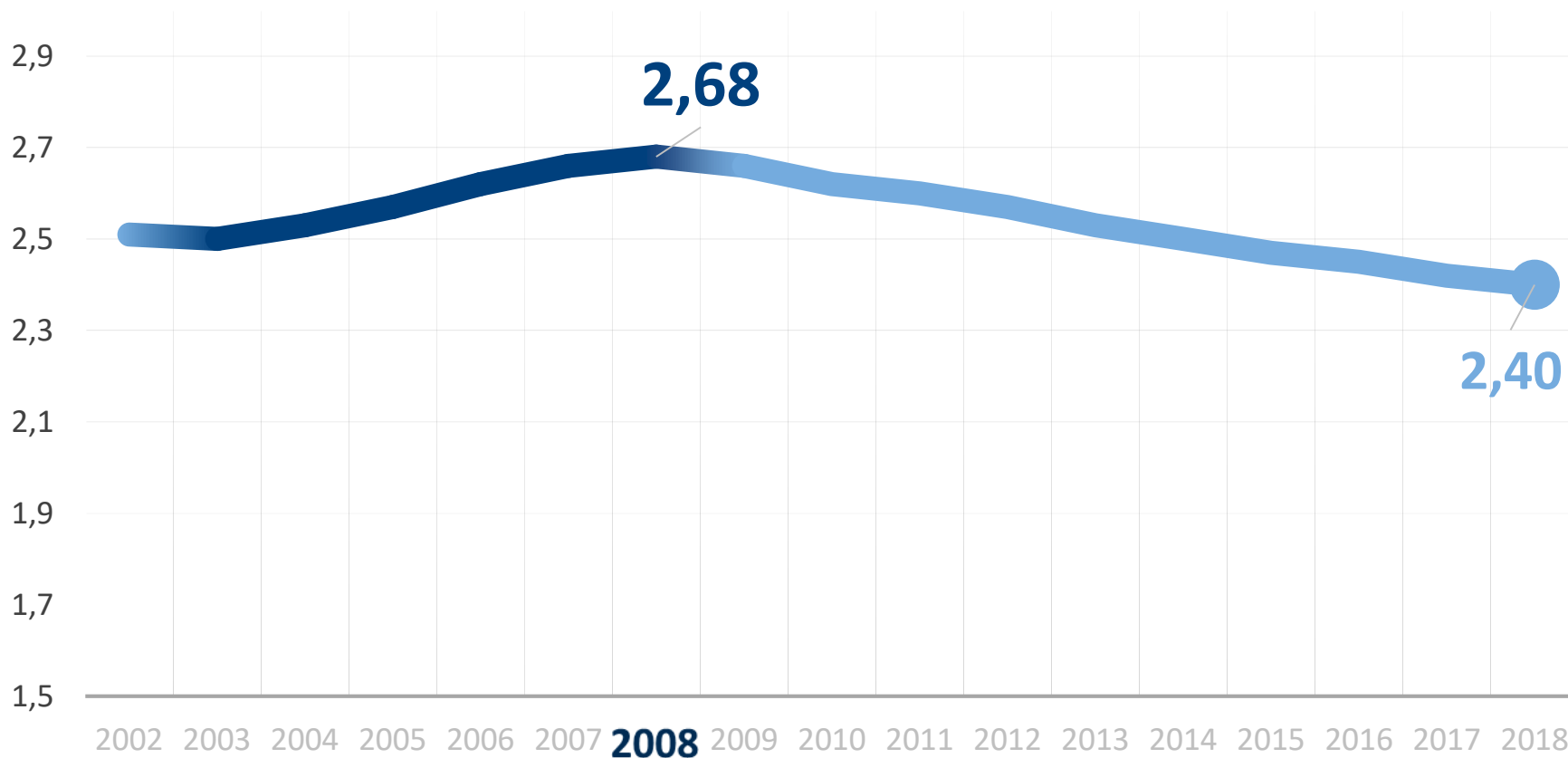


On average, a
woman will give
birth to **2,4**
children in her
lifetime

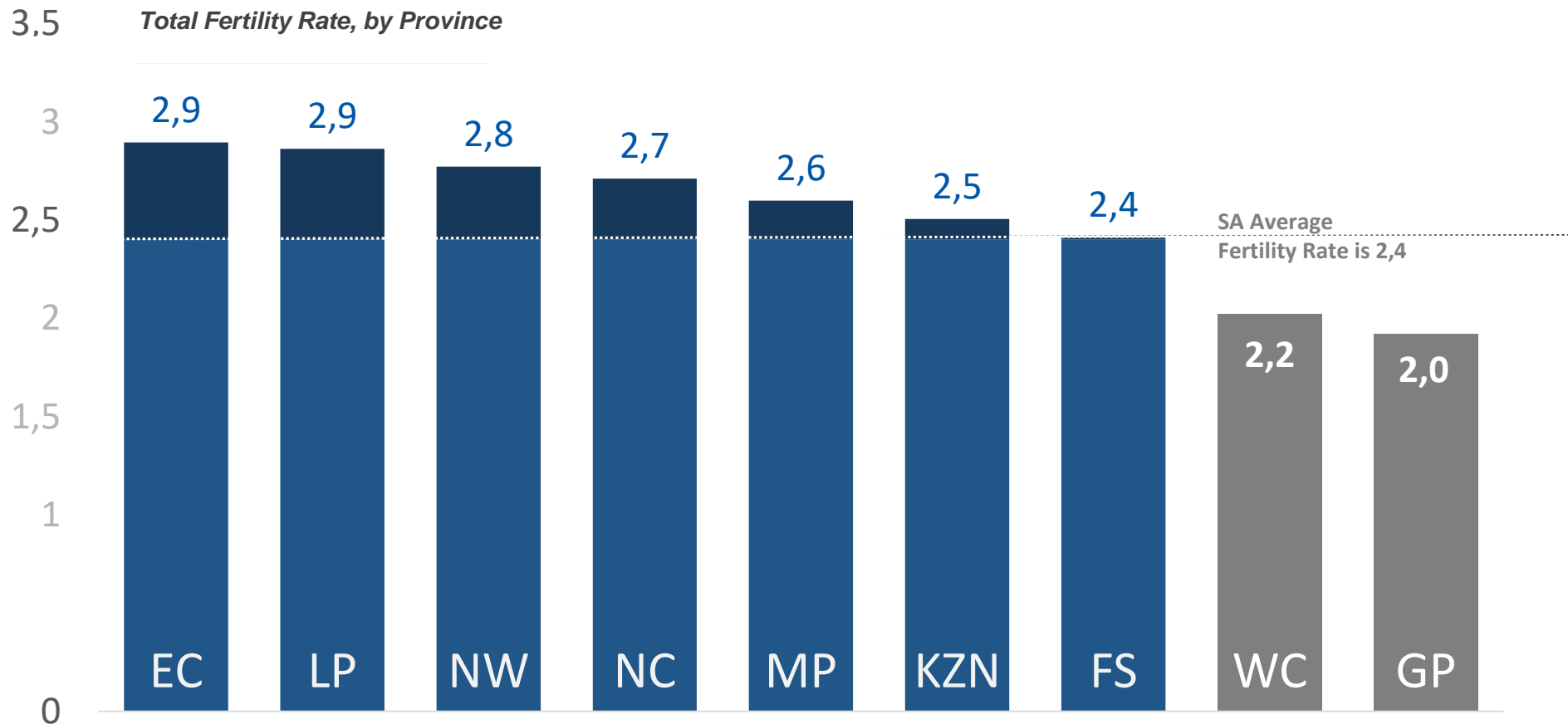
** Provided that current fertility
behaviour prevails*

THE TOTAL FERTILITY RATE PEAKED IN 2008 AT 2,68 AND IS DECLINING, REACHING 2,40 IN 2018

Total Fertility Rate, 2002-2018



MORE URBANISED PROVINCES OF WC AND GP HAVE LOWER FERTILITY RATES THAN THE SOUTH AFRICAN AVERAGE OF 2,40

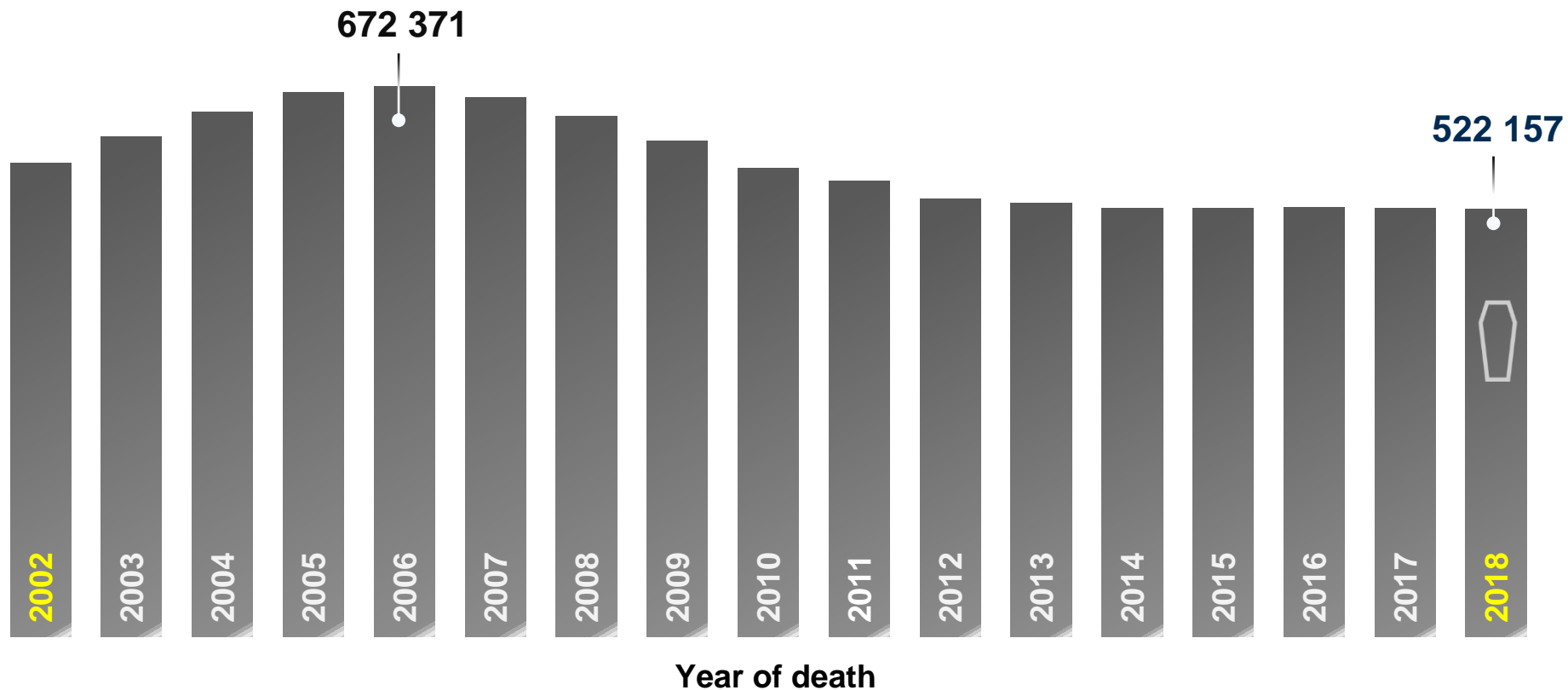




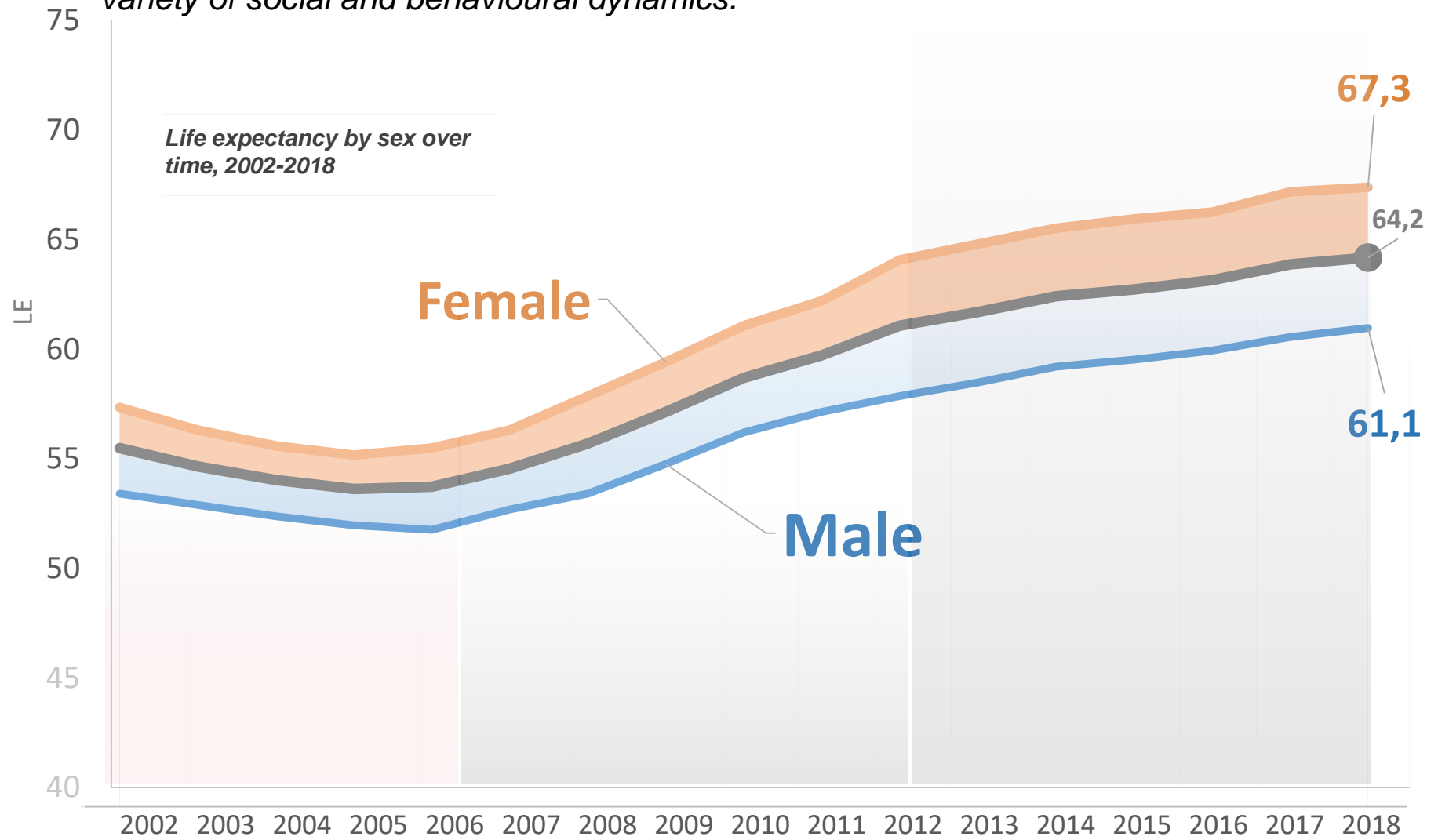
Mortality (Deaths)

DEATHS PEAK IN 2006, THEREAFTER DECREASING.

*Total number of deaths
estimated over time, 2002-2018*

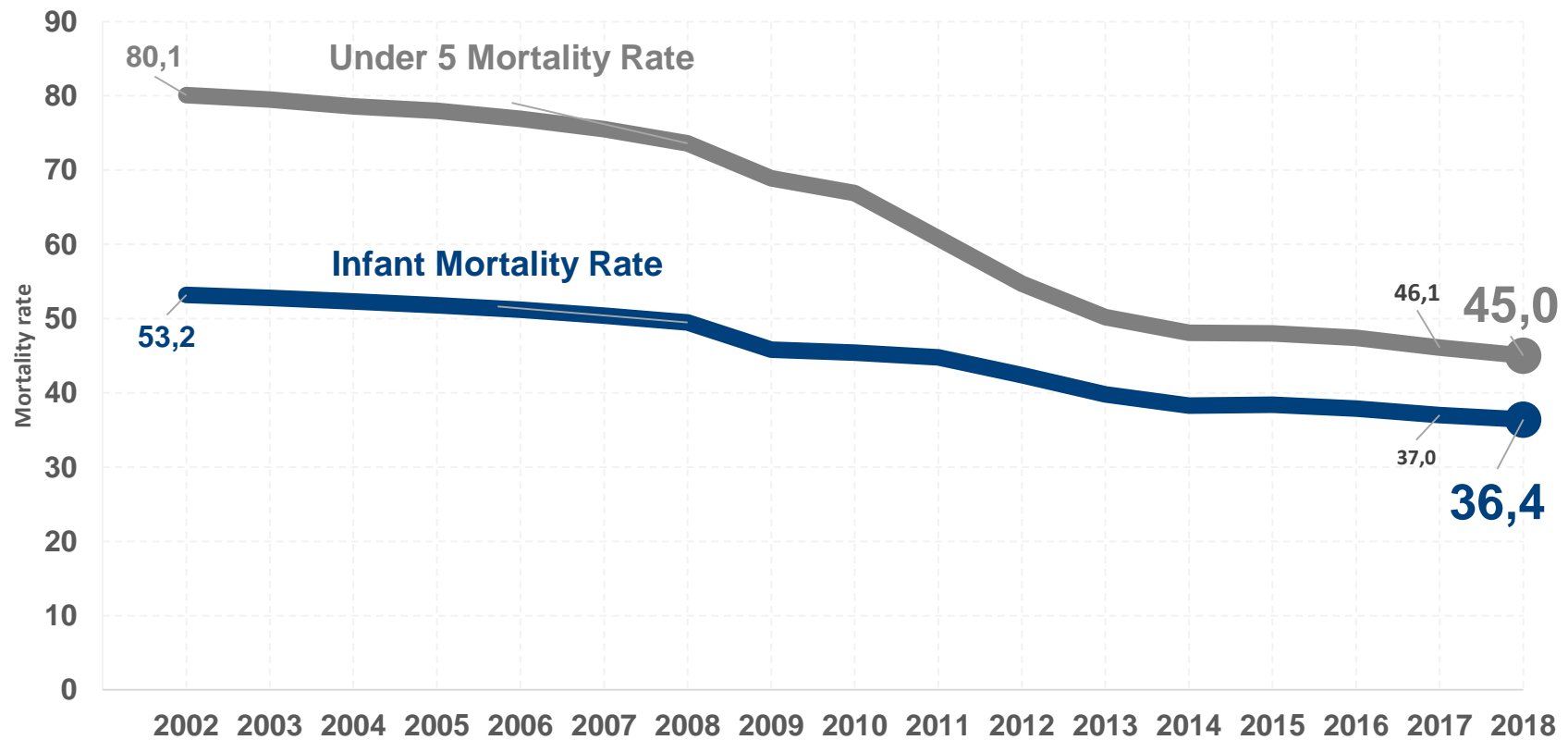


LIFE EXPECTANCY (LE) HAS BEEN INCREASING SINCE 2007 Besides biological differences, the variance in LE between males and females can also be attributed to a variety of social and behavioural dynamics.



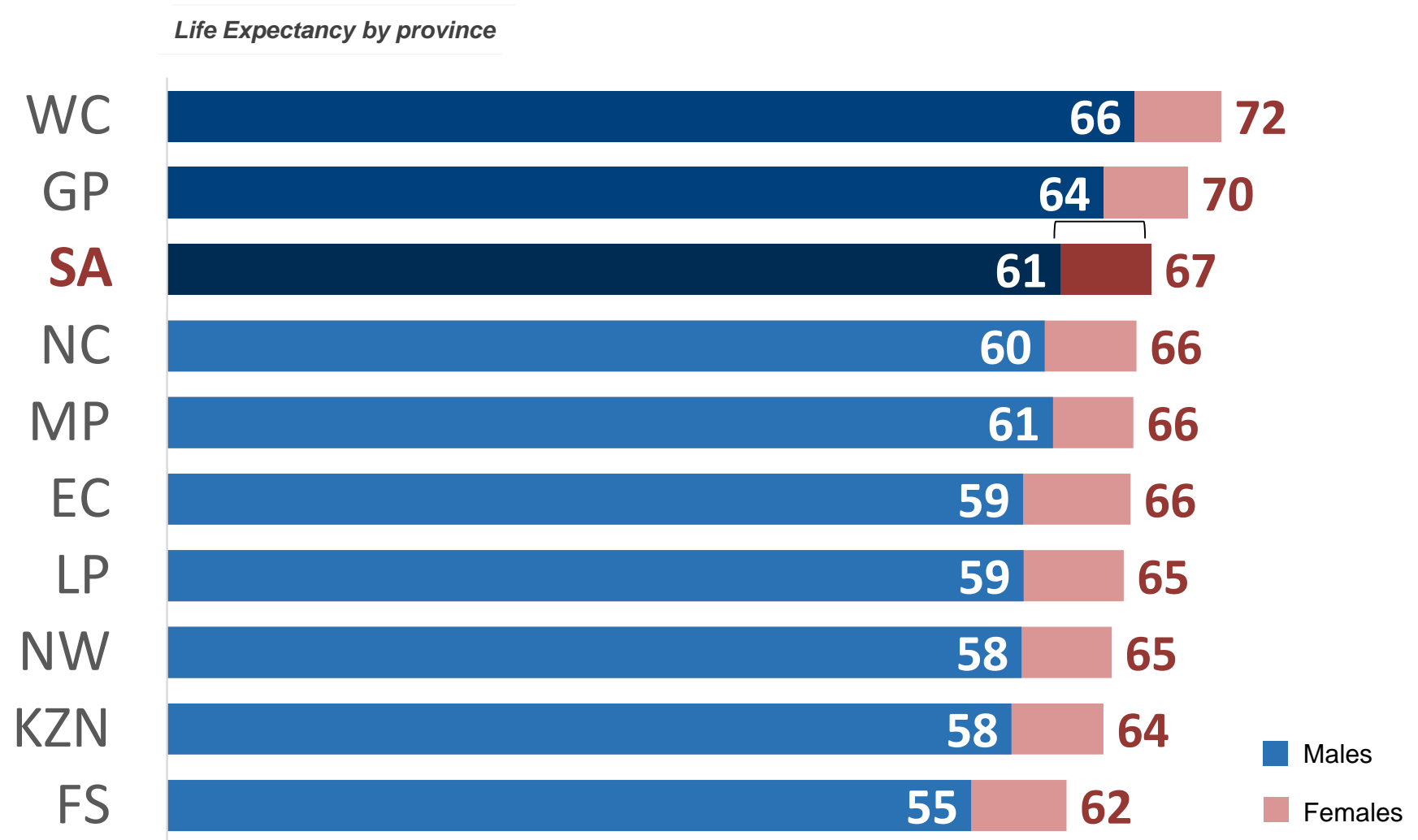
INFANT AND UNDER-FIVE MORTALITY RATES IN SA CONTINUE TO DECLINE

*IMR and U5MR over time,
2002-2018 per 1000 live births*



Source: Stats SA: Mid-year population estimates 2018

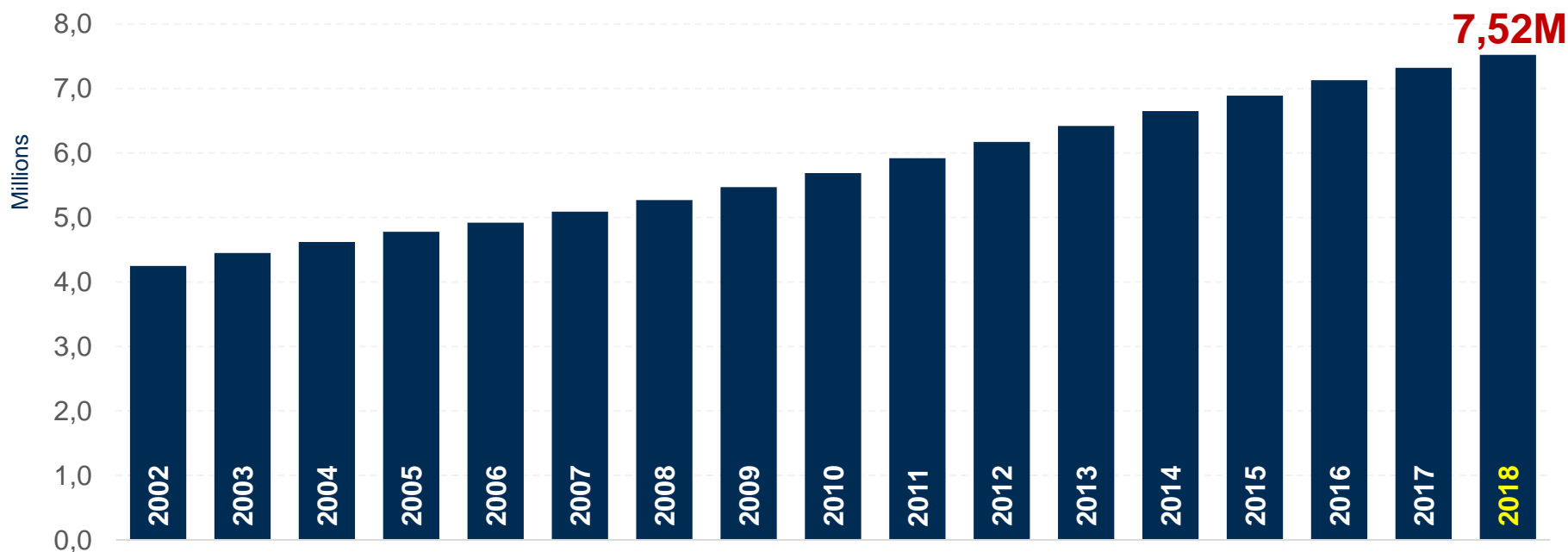
THERE IS AN AVERAGE 6 YEAR GAP IN LIFE EXPECTANCY BETWEEN MALES AND FEMALES IN SA. *Free State has significantly lower life expectancy than the SA average*



THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV IS ESTIMATED AT 7,52 MILLION IN 2018. *Improved access and uptake of ARVs in SA has enabled HIV positive people to lead healthier lives and live longer.*



Number of people living with HIV, 2002-2018 (millions)



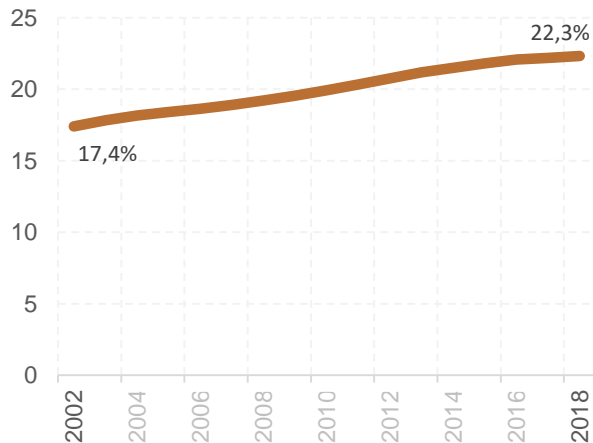
OVER TIME HIV PREVALENCE AMONGST ADULTS AGE 15-49 IS INCREASING WHILST DECLINING AMONG YOUTH 15-24.

The decline in prevalence among youth is an indication of declining rate of new infections among young people since 2002

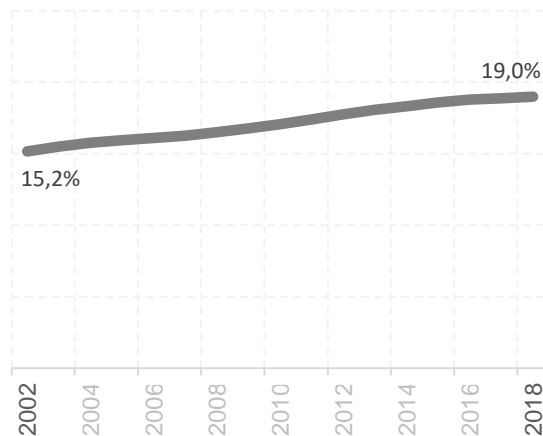


**Prevalence of persons living
with HIV, 2002 - 2018**

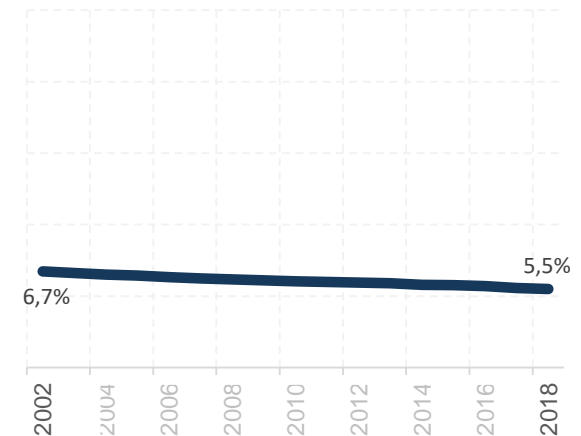
WOMEN (15-49)



ADULTS (15-49)



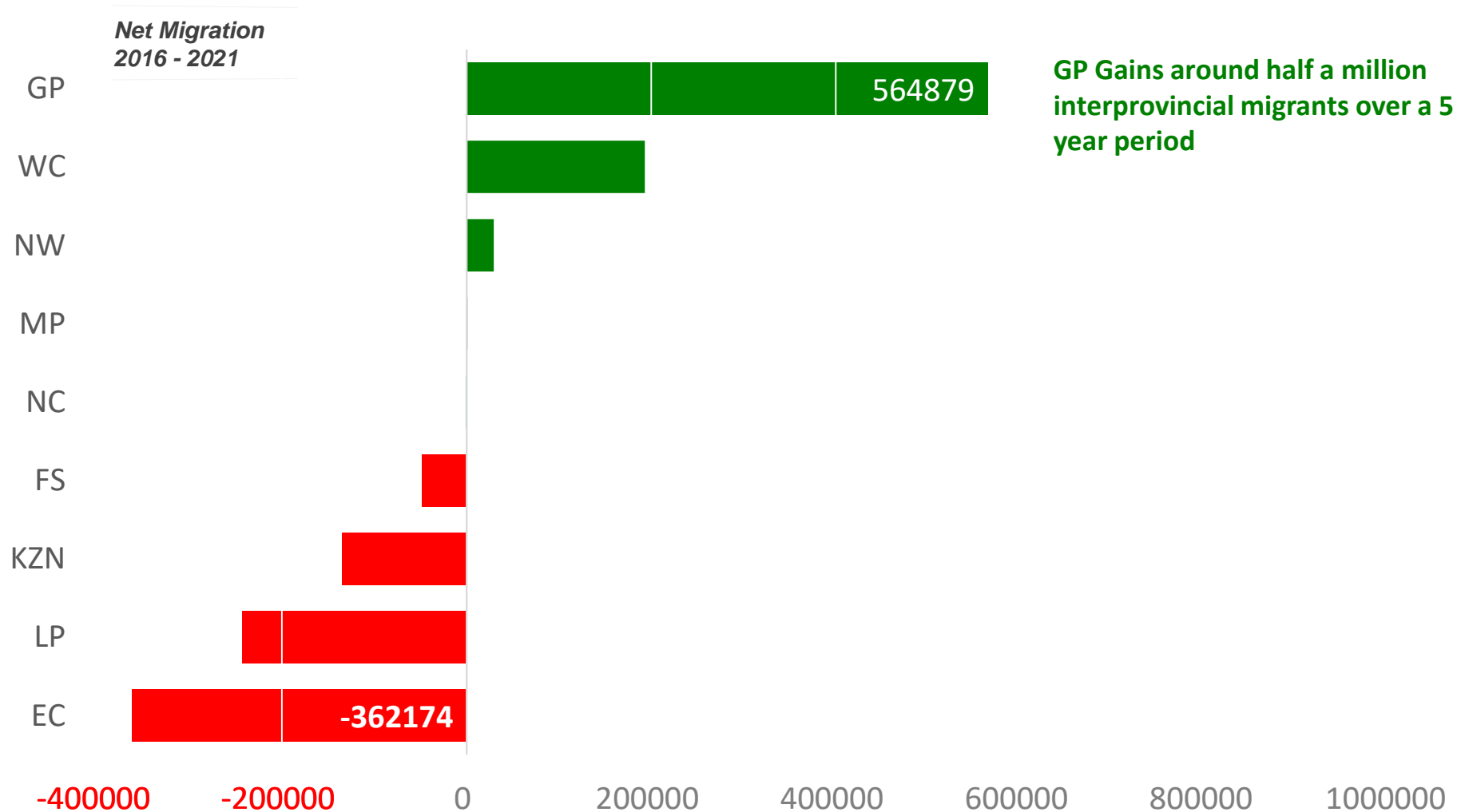
YOUTH (15-24)



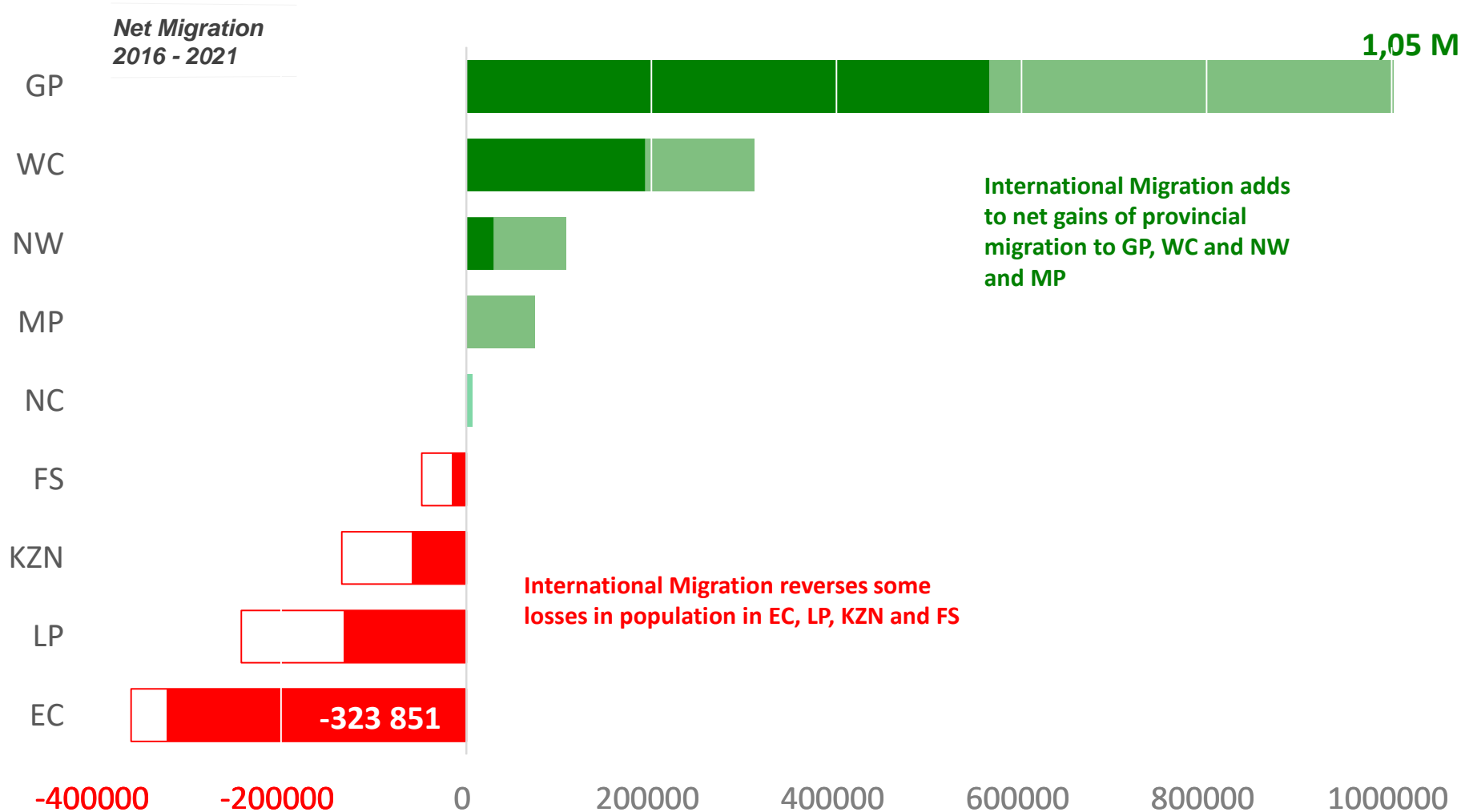


Migration

Net Migration (Excluding Outside SA) shows that GP and WC receive the majority of interprovincial inflows



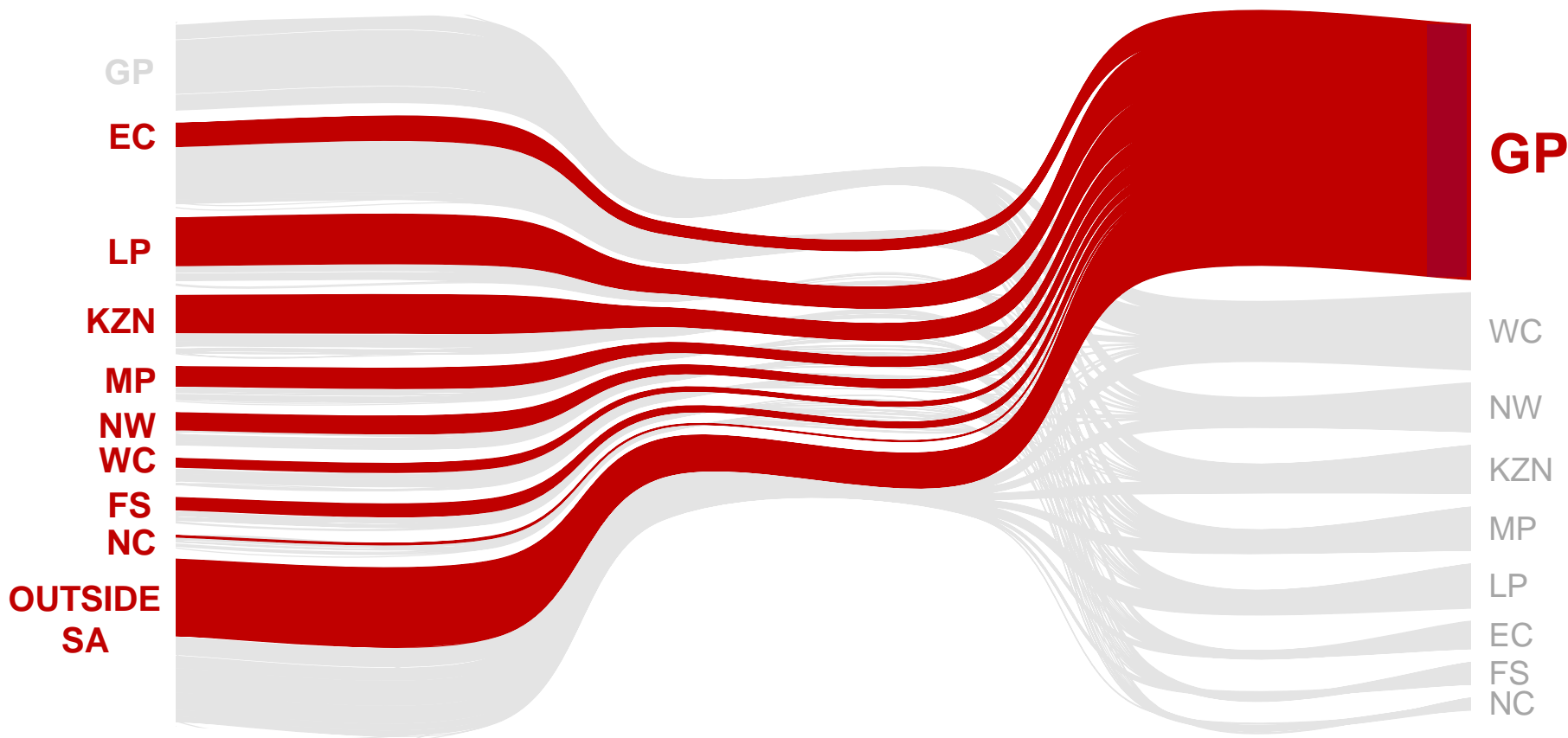
NET MIGRATION (INCLUDING OUTSIDE SA) SHOWS GP RECEIVING AROUND 50% OF ALL INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION INTO SA



GAUTENG RECEIVED THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF IN-MIGRANTS FOR THE PERIOD 2016 TO 2021

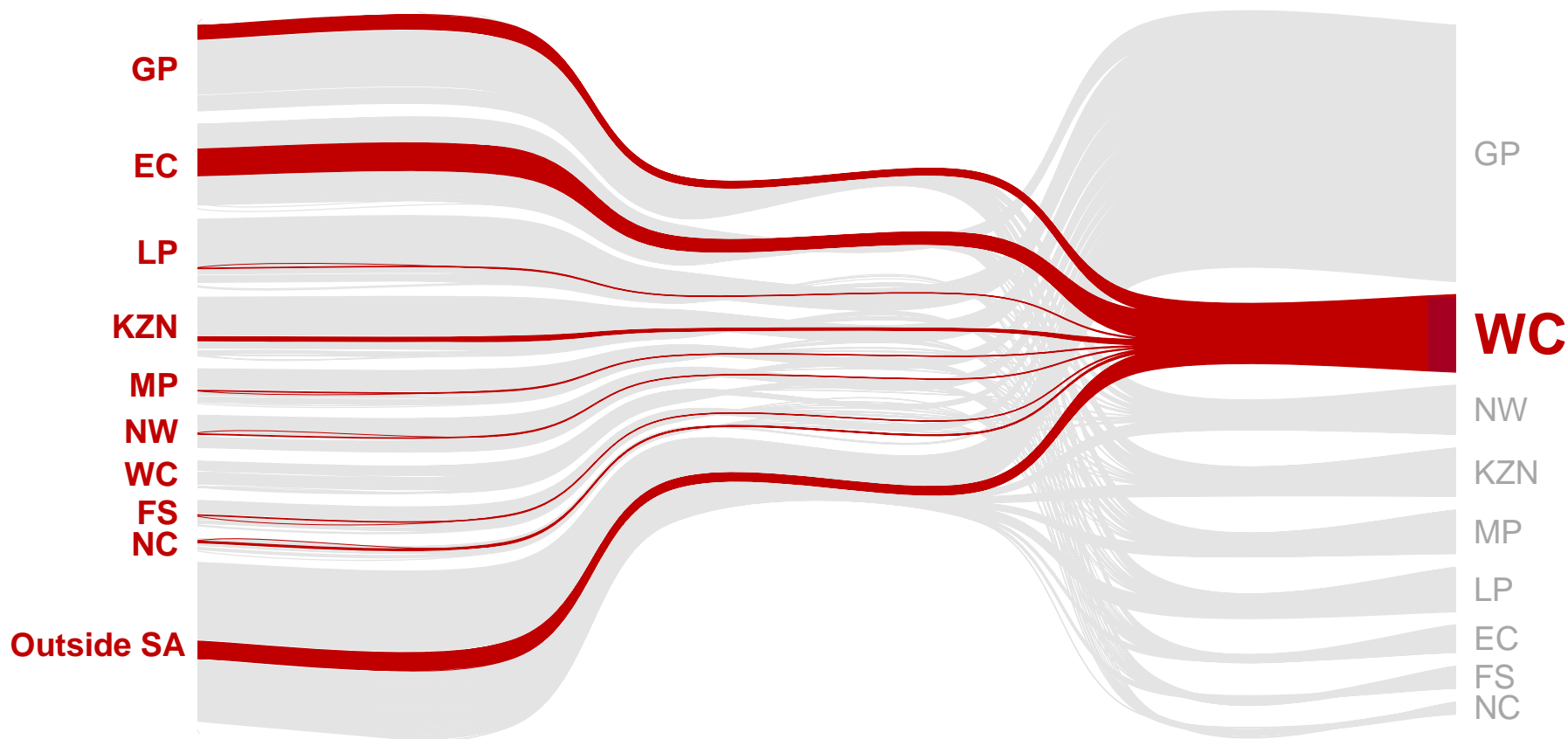
The economic strength of Gauteng influences its attractiveness to migrants

Net Migration 2016-2021 GP as a destination region



WESTERN CAPE RECEIVED THE SECOND HIGHEST NUMBER OF IN-MIGRANTS FOR PERIOD 2016 to 2021. Opportunities of employment, study and quality of life play an important role amongst the push pull factors between EC and WC

Net Migration 2016-2021 WC as a destination region



RECAP

For 2018, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) estimates the mid-year population at

57,73
Million

Gauteng comprises the largest share of the South African population

14,7
Million
people in GP

Total life expectancy at birth for 2018 for SA is estimated at

64,2
SA Life
Expectancy

Estimated overall HIV prevalence is 13,1% among the SA population

7,52
Million people
estimated to be
living with HIV

Thank you