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## **STATISTICAL RELEASE**

### **P0141**

# Consumer Price Index

December 2021

Embargoed until:  
19 January 2022  
10:00

ENQUIRIES:  
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FORTHCOMING ISSUE:  
January 2022

EXPECTED RELEASE DATE:  
16 February 2022



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## KEY FINDINGS

### Headline consumer price index (CPI for all urban areas)

Annual consumer price inflation was 5,9% in December 2021, up from 5,5% in November 2021. This is the highest annual increase since March 2017 when the rate was 6,1%. The consumer price index increased by 0,6% month-on-month in December 2021.

The main contributors to the 5,9% annual inflation rate were food and non-alcoholic beverages; housing and utilities; transport; and miscellaneous goods and services.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages increased by 5,5% year-on-year, and contributed 1,0 percentage point to the total CPI annual rate of 5,9%.

Housing and utilities increased by 4,2% year-on-year, and contributed 1,0 percentage point.

Transport increased by 16,8% year-on-year, and contributed 2,3 percentage points.

Miscellaneous goods and services increased by 4,3% year-on-year, and contributed 0,7 of a percentage point.

In December the annual inflation rate for goods was 8,5%, up from 7,9% in November; and for services it was 3,3%, up from 3,1% in November.

### Annual average headline consumer price index for 2021

Average annual consumer price inflation was 4,5% in 2021 (i.e. the average CPI for all urban areas for 2021 compared with that for 2020). This was 1,2 percentage points higher than the corresponding average of 3,3% in 2020.

**Note:** Not all items in the CPI are surveyed every month. Table F shows the survey schedule for items that are not surveyed monthly.

**Risenga Maluleke**  
**Statistician-General**

## **IMPORTANT NOTES**

### **Changes to the weights of the CPI to be implemented in January 2022**

The weights of the CPI will be updated with effect from the January 2022 release to be published in February 2022. The last reweighting was implemented in January 2017.

International standards require that the weights of the CPI, which reflect proportions of consumer expenditure, be updated at least every five years. These proportions are usually derived from a detailed survey of household expenditure. Regrettably, due to funding constraints, Stats SA has been unable to run its Income and Expenditure Survey in the past six years. In situations where recent household expenditure data are not available, international guidelines permit the use of alternative data sources to adjust the weights to account for changes in consumer spending.

Changes in the detail of the household final consumption expenditure component of the national accounts from 2016/2017 to 2019 will be used to update the CPI weights. Additional data sources such as Stats SA surveys, administrative records and company sales information will supplement the national accounts estimates. Where fresh data are not available at detailed product or geographic level, the existing proportions will be retained, with adjustments being made at higher-level aggregates.

In product categories where sufficiently detailed data are available, changes to the CPI basket will be considered. All indices will be rebased to December 2021 = 100.

### **Changes to the method of collecting price data from retail stores**

Price information for categories of products typically purchased in retail outlets is currently collected by Stats SA fieldwork teams using paper forms. Starting in the first quarter of 2022, the paper forms will be replaced by tablets. Prices will be collected using a custom application which includes quality control and management modules. The new collection method is expected to improve the quality and speed of data collection and processing.

### **COVID-19**

Resulting from COVID-19 health protocols, retail-based prices recorded across all regions (including online prices) have been pooled to create national average price changes which are then applied to each elementary index at a regional level. This means that the geographic index (including total country) changes will, in the main, vary according to different weights and not different price changes.

## DETAILED RESULTS

Table A - Consumer Price Index: Main indices

Unless otherwise stated the table refers to all urban areas.

Group		Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change		
			Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Dec 2021 vs. Nov 2021	Dec 2021 vs. Dec 2020	
<b>All items (CPI Headline)</b>		100,00	117,3	123,5	124,2	0,6	5,9	
<b>CPI excluding food and NAB, fuel and energy</b>		74,43	116,6	120,2	120,6	0,3	3,4	
<b>Trimmed mean</b>		..	117,2	121,7	122,2	0,4	4,3	
<b>Analytical series</b>	<b>CPI for all goods</b>	48,70	115,1	124,1	124,9	0,6	8,5	
	<b>CPI for durable goods</b>	7,81	108,7	113,0	112,9	-0,1	3,9	
	<b>CPI for semi-durable goods</b>	5,68	105,2	107,3	107,4	0,1	2,1	
	<b>CPI for non-durable goods</b>	35,21	118,8	130,2	131,3	0,8	10,5	
	<b>CPI for services</b>	51,30	119,5	122,9	123,5	0,5	3,3	
	<b>CPI for administered prices</b>	<b>Total</b>	16,17	122,4	139,9	141,5	1,1	15,6
		<b>Regulated</b>	11,76	119,9	142,2	144,4	1,5	20,4
		<b>Not regulated</b>	4,41	129,0	133,6	133,6	0,0	3,6
	<b>CPI excluding administered prices</b>	83,83	116,3	120,4	120,9	0,4	4,0	
	<b>CPI for administered prices excluding fuel and paraffin</b>	11,54	126,5	135,2	135,2	0,0	6,9	
	<b>CPI excluding food and NAB</b>	82,76	117,0	123,3	123,9	0,5	5,9	
	<b>CPI excluding fuel</b>	95,42	117,5	122,2	122,6	0,3	4,3	
	<b>CPI excluding food and NAB and fuel</b>	78,18	117,3	121,6	122,0	0,3	4,0	
	<b>CPI excluding housing</b>	75,38	117,0	123,8	124,5	0,6	6,4	
	<b>CPI excluding fuel and energy</b>	91,67	117,0	121,1	121,5	0,3	3,8	
	<b>CPI excluding energy</b>	96,25	116,8	122,5	123,2	0,6	5,5	
<b>CPI excluding owners' equivalent rent</b>	86,68	118,1	125,1	125,7	0,5	6,4		
<b>CPI for pensioners</b>	..	118,0	124,0	124,7	0,6	5,7		
<b>Geographic indices</b>	<b>CPI for total country</b>	100,00	117,0	123,2	123,9	0,6	5,9	
	<b>CPI for rural areas</b>	12,23	115,0	121,1	121,6	0,4	5,7	
	<b>CPI per province</b>	<b>Western Cape</b>	17,25	120,0	126,5	127,1	0,5	5,9
		<b>Eastern Cape</b>	8,04	116,4	122,6	123,1	0,4	5,8
		<b>Northern Cape</b>	1,93	116,2	122,4	123,2	0,7	6,0
		<b>Free State</b>	5,93	116,4	122,2	122,9	0,6	5,6
		<b>KwaZulu-Natal</b>	12,70	115,8	121,8	122,4	0,5	5,7
		<b>North West</b>	5,31	114,7	121,6	122,2	0,5	6,5
		<b>Gauteng</b>	36,25	117,1	123,3	124,0	0,6	5,9
		<b>Mpumalanga</b>	6,89	115,4	121,2	122,0	0,7	5,7
<b>Limpopo</b>	5,70	116,2	122,4	123,0	0,5	5,9		
<b>Deciles</b>	<b>CPI per expenditure decile</b>	<b>1</b>	0,50	115,2	122,1	122,3	0,2	6,2
		<b>2</b>	1,13	115,5	121,9	122,2	0,2	5,8
		<b>3</b>	1,89	115,1	120,8	121,3	0,4	5,4
		<b>4</b>	2,81	115,0	120,3	120,9	0,5	5,1
		<b>5</b>	3,93	114,9	120,0	120,6	0,5	5,0
		<b>6</b>	5,61	114,8	119,6	120,2	0,5	4,7
		<b>7</b>	7,91	115,6	120,9	121,6	0,6	5,2
		<b>8</b>	11,30	116,2	122,1	122,9	0,7	5,8
		<b>9</b>	16,35	118,0	124,5	125,2	0,6	6,1
		<b>10</b>	48,57	118,3	125,0	125,6	0,5	6,2

**Table B - CPI headline**

**Table B1 - CPI headline index numbers (Dec 2016=100)**

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average <sup>1</sup>
2017	100,6	101,7	102,3	102,4	102,7	102,9	103,2	103,3	103,8	104,1	104,2	104,7	103,0
2018	105,0	105,8	106,2	107,0	107,2	107,6	108,5	108,4	108,9	109,4	109,6	109,4	107,8
2019	109,2	110,1	111,0	111,7	112,0	112,4	112,8	113,1	113,4	113,4	113,5	113,8	112,2
2020	114,1	115,2	115,6	115,0	114,3	114,9	116,4	116,6	116,8	117,1	117,1	117,3	115,9
2021	117,7	118,5	119,3	120,1	120,2	120,5	121,8	122,3	122,6	122,9	123,5	124,2	121,1

**Table B2 - CPI headline year-on-year rates**

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average <sup>1</sup>
2017	6,6	6,3	6,1	5,3	5,4	5,1	4,6	4,8	5,1	4,8	4,6	4,7	5,3
2018	4,4	4,0	3,8	4,5	4,4	4,6	5,1	4,9	4,9	5,1	5,2	4,5	4,7
2019	4,0	4,1	4,5	4,4	4,5	4,5	4,0	4,3	4,1	3,7	3,6	4,0	4,1
2020	4,5	4,6	4,1	3,0	2,1	2,2	3,2	3,1	3,0	3,3	3,2	3,1	3,3
2021	3,2	2,9	3,2	4,4	5,2	4,9	4,6	4,9	5,0	5,0	5,5	5,9	4,5

<sup>1</sup> Annual average.

**Figure 1 - CPI headline index numbers and year-on-year rates**



**Table C - Contributions of the different groups to the annual percentage change in the CPI headline**

Group	Contribution	
	Nov 2021	Dec 2021
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,0	1,0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0,3	0,3
Clothing and footwear	0,1	0,1
Housing and utilities	1,0	1,0
Household contents and services	0,1	0,1
Health	0,1	0,1
Transport	2,1	2,3
Recreation and culture	0,1	0,1
Education	0,1	0,1
Restaurants and hotels	0,1	0,1
Miscellaneous goods and services	0,7	0,7
Residual	-0,2	0,0
All Items	5,5	5,9

**Table D - Contributions of the different groups to the monthly percentage change in the CPI headline**

Group	Contribution	
	Nov 2021	Dec 2021
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	0,0	0,1
Housing and utilities	0,0	0,1
Transport	0,4	0,3
Residual	0,1	0,1
All Items	0,5	0,6

Table E - Consumer price indices for all urban areas

Group	Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change	
		Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Dec 2021 vs. Nov 2021	Dec 2021 vs. Dec 2020
<b>All items (CPI Headline)</b>	100,00	117,3	123,5	124,2	0,6	5,9
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	17,24	118,8	124,7	125,3	0,5	5,5
<b>Food</b>	15,48	118,4	124,8	125,4	0,5	5,9
<b>Processed</b>	8,67	118,8	124,6	125,2	0,5	5,4
<b>Unprocessed</b>	6,81	118,0	124,9	125,5	0,5	6,4
<b>Bread and cereals</b>	3,21	108,9	110,7	110,9	0,2	1,8
<b>Meat</b>	5,46	127,1	136,3	138,0	1,2	8,6
<b>Fish</b>	0,40	124,2	128,2	128,8	0,5	3,7
<b>Milk, eggs and cheese</b>	2,57	115,9	121,8	122,0	0,2	5,3
<b>Oils and fats</b>	0,45	112,5	133,9	135,9	1,5	20,8
<b>Fruit</b>	0,34	107,8	104,3	106,5	2,1	-1,2
<b>Vegetables</b>	1,30	116,0	121,9	119,6	-1,9	3,1
<b>Sugar, sweets and desserts</b>	0,56	122,7	126,9	127,1	0,2	3,6
<b>Other food</b>	1,19	112,4	118,6	118,7	0,1	5,6
<b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	1,76	122,5	124,1	124,2	0,1	1,4
<b>Hot beverages</b>	0,65	119,8	120,2	119,9	-0,2	0,1
<b>Cold beverages</b>	1,11	124,1	126,4	126,7	0,2	2,1
<b>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</b>	5,82	119,9	125,6	125,7	0,1	4,8
<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>	3,89	120,3	126,6	126,7	0,1	5,3
<b>Spirits</b>	0,86	120,4	124,9	124,8	-0,1	3,7
<b>Wine</b>	1,05	128,7	138,2	138,7	0,4	7,8
<b>Beer</b>	1,98	115,9	121,3	121,4	0,1	4,7
<b>Tobacco</b>	1,93	119,1	123,6	123,7	0,1	3,9
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	3,83	106,2	107,9	108,0	0,1	1,7
<b>Clothing</b>	2,71	107,0	108,6	108,7	0,1	1,6
<b>Footwear</b>	1,12	104,1	106,2	106,3	0,1	2,1
<b>Housing and utilities</b>	24,62	118,2	122,6	123,2	0,5	4,2
<b>Actual rentals for housing</b>	3,52	114,0	114,6	115,3	0,6	1,1
<b>Owners' equivalent rent</b>	13,32	112,1	113,3	114,2	0,8	1,9
<b>Maintenance and repair</b>	0,82	112,9	117,5	117,6	0,1	4,2
<b>Water and other services</b>	3,16	135,4	141,2	141,3	0,1	4,4
<b>Electricity and other fuels</b>	3,80	130,5	148,8	148,8	0,0	14,0
<b>Household contents and services</b>	4,35	109,8	111,7	112,1	0,4	2,1
<b>Furnishings, floor coverings and textiles</b>	0,81	91,1	92,0	92,1	0,1	1,1
<b>Appliances, tableware and equipment</b>	0,73	101,2	101,5	101,3	-0,2	0,1
<b>Supplies and services</b>	2,81	117,5	120,1	120,8	0,6	2,8
<b>Domestic workers' wages</b>	2,45	119,4	121,6	122,4	0,7	2,5
<b>Health</b>	1,40	121,7	126,1	126,2	0,1	3,7
<b>Medical products</b>	0,53	116,9	121,8	122,1	0,2	4,4
<b>Medical services</b>	0,87	124,9	129,1	129,1	0,0	3,4



Table E - Consumer price indices for all urban areas (concluded)

Group		Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change		
			Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Dec 2021 vs. Nov 2021	Dec 2021 vs. Dec 2020	
Transport		14,28	114,6	131,3	133,8	1,9	16,8	
	Purchase of vehicles	6,12	115,1	120,9	120,9	0,0	5,0	
	Private transport operation		5,86	113,2	145,4	149,9	3,1	32,4
		Fuel	4,58	112,2	151,9	157,6	3,8	40,5
		Other running costs	1,28	116,6	121,8	121,9	0,1	4,5
Public transport	2,30	116,7	124,2	128,3	3,3	9,9		
Communication		2,63	99,3	98,8	98,7	-0,1	-0,6	
	Postal services and telecommunication services	2,43	102,2	102,2	102,2	0,0	0,0	
	Telecommunication equipment	0,20	65,6	58,4	57,5	-1,5	-12,3	
Recreation and culture		5,16	104,4	105,8	105,9	0,1	1,4	
	Recreational equipment	1,25	97,9	100,6	100,9	0,3	3,1	
	Recreational and cultural services	3,10	103,5	104,3	104,4	0,1	0,9	
	Books, newspapers and stationery	0,64	125,0	128,4	128,5	0,1	2,8	
	Package holidays	0,17	94,8	87,9	87,3	-0,7	-7,9	
Education		2,53	129,6	134,9	134,9	0,0	4,1	
	Primary and secondary	1,54	133,1	137,6	137,6	0,0	3,4	
	Tertiary	0,99	124,3	130,7	130,7	0,0	5,1	
Restaurants and hotels		3,09	109,5	114,2	114,1	-0,1	4,2	
	Restaurants	1,98	117,7	123,7	123,9	0,2	5,3	
	Hotels	1,11	93,8	95,9	95,5	-0,4	1,8	
Miscellaneous goods and services		15,05	127,5	132,9	133,0	0,1	4,3	
	Personal care	2,12	107,5	110,0	110,0	0,0	2,3	
	Insurance	10,06	133,0	139,6	139,7	0,1	5,0	
	Financial services	1,53	125,0	130,9	130,9	0,0	4,7	
	Other goods and services	1,34	120,6	121,3	121,3	0,0	0,6	

**Table F - Survey schedule for non-monthly surveys**

<b>Quarterly</b>	
January, April, July, October	Gymnasium fees (Recreation and culture) Funeral expenses, funeral policies, gravestone maintenance (Miscellaneous)
February, May, August, December	Private-sector hospitals (Health) Rugby tickets (Recreation and culture) Cricket tickets (Recreation and culture)
March, June, September, December	Actual rentals for housing, owners' equivalent rent (Housing and utilities) Domestic workers' wages (Household contents and services) Taxi fares, train fares (Transport) Motor vehicle insurance (Miscellaneous)
<b>Biannual</b>	
January, July	Building insurance, household content insurance (Miscellaneous)
February, April	Medical aid (Miscellaneous)
April, October	Television licences (Recreation and culture)
May, December	Electricians, plumbers (Housing and utilities)
July, August	Municipal charges for water, property rates and electricity (Housing and utilities)
<b>Annual</b>	
January	Post box rental (Communication) Lotto tickets (Recreation and culture)
February	Private-sector doctors and dentists (Health)
March	School and university tuition fees (Education) Toll fees (Transport) University boarding fees (Restaurants and hotels) Crèche fees (Miscellaneous)
April	Public-sector hospitals and doctors (Health) Stamps (Communication)
<b>Other</b>	
January, March, April, June, July, September, October, December	Local bus fares (Transport)

Additional surveys are conducted for these items when Stats SA is aware of significant price changes outside regular survey months.

**GLOSSARY**

A complete set of definitions is available in the methods and sources document on the Stats SA website [http://www.statssa.gov.za/?page\\_id=2528](http://www.statssa.gov.za/?page_id=2528)

<b>Annual inflation rate</b>	The annual inflation rate is the change in the index of the relevant month of the current year compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Annual percentage change</b>	The annual percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month of the current year compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Average annual inflation rate</b>	The average annual inflation rate is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Average annual percentage change</b>	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>CPI for administered prices</b>	An administered price is defined as the price of a product which is set consciously by an individual producer or group of producers and/or any price which can be determined or influenced by government, either directly or through a government agency/institution without reference to market forces. Products and services included are assessment rates, water, electricity, paraffin, petrol, diesel, public transport – trains, motor licences, motor registration, telephone fees, cell calls, television licence, school fees, university/technicons/colleges and university boarding fees.
<b>CPI for regulated prices</b>	Regulated prices are those administered prices that are monitored and controlled by government policy. To this end, price regulation does not necessarily imply the presence of an economic regulator, but the restriction on the extent to which prices may vary, depending on government's policy objective. Products and services included are water, electricity, paraffin, petrol, diesel, telephone fees and cell calls.
<b>CPI per expenditure decile</b>	Decile 1 - up to R17 721; Decile 2 - R 17 722 up to R 29 475; Decile 3 - R 29 476 up to R 42 582; Decile 4 - R 42 583 up to R 56 909; Decile 5 - R 56 910 up to R 73 813; Decile 6 - R 73 814 up to R 94 884; Decile 7 - R 94 885 up to R 124 227; Decile 8 - R 124 228 up to R 173 022; Decile 9 - R 173 023 up to R 269 902; and Decile 10 - R 269 903 and more.
<b>Inflation rate</b>	The inflation rate is the change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Monthly percentage change</b>	The monthly percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month compared with the index of the previous month expressed as a percentage.
<b>Rural CPI</b>	The rural CPI is compiled using data from rural and urban areas in accordance with the purchasing patterns of rural residents.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

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### Forthcoming issues

Issue	Expected release date
January 2022	16 February 2022
February 2022	23 March 2022
March 2022	20 April 2022

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- Central Regional Library, Polokwane
- Central Reference Library, Mbombela
- Central Reference Collection, Kimberley
- Central Reference Library, Mmabatho

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