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Statistical release

P0141

Consumer Price Index

April 2015

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KEY FINDINGS

The headline CPI (for all urban areas) annual inflation rate in April 2015 was 4,5%. This rate was 0,5 of a percentage point higher than the corresponding annual rate of 4,0% in March 2015. On average, prices increased by 0,9% between March 2015 and April 2015.

The **food and non-alcoholic beverages** index increased by 0,5% between March 2015 and April 2015. The annual rate decreased to 5,0% in April 2015 from 5,8% in March 2015. The following components in the food and non-alcoholic beverages index increased: fruit (4,9%), vegetables (2,3%), sugar, sweets and desserts (1,3%), hot beverages (0,7%), milk, eggs and cheese (0,6%), cold beverages (0,6%), bread and cereals (0,4%), fish (0,3%) and meat (0,2%). The following components decreased: other food (-1,7%) and oils and fats (-1,0%).

The **alcoholic beverages and tobacco** index increased by 1,2% between March 2015 and April 2015. The annual rate increased to 9,6% in April 2015 from 9,0% in March 2015.

The **transport** index increased by 4,5% between March 2015 and April 2015, mainly due to a 156c/litre increase in the price of petrol. The annual rate increased to -1,1% in April 2015 from -5,0% in March 2015.

The **miscellaneous goods and services** index increased by 0,2% between March 2015 and April 2015. The annual rate decreased to 7,3% in April 2015 from 7,5% in March 2015.

The provinces with an annual inflation rate lower than or equal to headline inflation were Gauteng (4,4%), Eastern Cape (4,3%), Mpumalanga (4,3%), Limpopo (4,3%) and KwaZulu-Natal (3,6%). The provinces with an annual inflation rate higher than headline inflation were Western Cape (5,2%), Free State (5,0%), Northern Cape (4,9%) and North West (4,8%).

NOTES

CPI for May 2015

As indicated in the planned schedule of price surveys, local bus fares are surveyed in January, March, April, June, July, September, October and December. It has come to Stats SA's attention that price changes in this item will be introduced during May 2015. Additional surveys for this item will be conducted in May 2015 to capture these changes.

Publication dates for future releases

Year	Issue	Publication date
2015	May	17 June 2015
2015	June	22 July 2015
2015	July	19 August 2015
2015	August	23 September 2015

PJ Lehohla
Statistician-General

TABLES

Table A - Consumer Price Index: Main indices

Unless otherwise stated the table refers to all urban areas.

Group			Weight	Index (Dec 2012=100)			Percentage change	
				Apr 2014	Mar 2015	Apr 2015	Apr 2015 vs. Mar 2015	Apr 2015 vs. Apr 2014
All items (CPI Headline)			100,00	109,2	113,1	114,1	0,9	4,5
Analytical series	CPI per expenditure quintile	1	2,27	108,2	113,2	113,8	0,5	5,2
		2	4,58	108,0	112,7	113,4	0,6	5,0
		3	8,08	108,1	112,5	113,3	0,7	4,8
		4	18,60	108,7	112,3	113,5	1,1	4,4
		5	66,47	109,5	113,4	114,5	1,0	4,6
	CPI for all goods		49,86	108,9	110,4	112,4	1,8	3,2
	CPI for durable goods		8,02	104,2	107,1	107,1	0,0	2,8
	CPI for semi-durable goods		6,32	105,9	109,9	110,2	0,3	4,1
	CPI for non-durable goods		35,52	110,5	111,3	114,0	2,4	3,2
	CPI for services		50,14	109,4	115,7	115,9	0,2	5,9
	CPI for pensioners		..	109,2	113,0	114,1	1,0	4,5
	CPI for administered prices	Total	18,48	112,5	109,3	113,4	3,8	0,8
		Regulated	13,70	111,9	104,3	109,8	5,3	-1,9
		Not regulated	4,78	114,2	123,6	123,8	0,2	8,4
	CPI for food and non-alcoholic beverages (NAB)		15,41	108,6	113,4	114,0	0,5	5,0
	CPI excluding food and NAB		84,59	109,3	113,0	114,2	1,1	4,5
	CPI excluding petrol		94,32	108,5	114,3	114,6	0,3	5,6
	CPI excluding food and NAB and petrol		78,91	108,5	114,4	114,7	0,3	5,7
	CPI excluding food and NAB, petrol, VAT, assessment rates, and finance charges		76,41	108,5	114,4	114,7	0,3	5,7
	CPI excluding housing		75,48	110,0	113,2	114,6	1,2	4,2
	CPI excluding petrol and energy		90,19	108,6	114,2	114,5	0,3	5,4
	CPI excluding energy		95,87	109,2	113,0	114,1	1,0	4,5
	CPI excluding food and NAB, petrol and energy		74,78	108,6	114,4	114,7	0,3	5,6
	CPI excluding owners' equivalent rent		88,58	109,5	113,3	114,5	1,1	4,6
	CPI excluding administered prices		81,52	108,4	114,0	114,3	0,3	5,4
	CPI administered prices excluding petrol and paraffin		12,75	109,1	116,2	116,3	0,1	6,6
	Trimmed mean		..	108,1	112,2	113,1	0,8	4,6
Geographic indices	CPI for primary urban areas		61,90	109,3	113,2	114,3	1,0	4,6
	CPI for secondary urban areas		20,49	108,8	112,7	113,8	1,0	4,6
	CPI for rural areas ¹		17,61	109,0	112,2	113,2	0,9	3,9
	CPI for total country		100,00	109,1	112,9	114,0	1,0	4,5
	CPI per province	Western Cape	15,55	108,5	113,1	114,1	0,9	5,2
		Eastern Cape	8,12	109,0	112,4	113,7	1,2	4,3
		Northern Cape	1,57	108,3	112,5	113,6	1,0	4,9
		Free State	5,12	108,7	113,0	114,1	1,0	5,0
		KwaZulu-Natal	15,33	109,5	112,5	113,4	0,8	3,6
		North West	5,59	108,2	112,3	113,4	1,0	4,8
		Gauteng	36,97	109,6	113,4	114,4	0,9	4,4
		Mpumalanga	5,69	108,4	112,1	113,1	0,9	4,3
		Limpopo	6,06	109,4	113,0	114,1	1,0	4,3

¹ The rural CPI is compiled using data from rural and urban areas in accordance with the purchasing patterns of rural residents.

Table B - CPI headline**Table B1 - CPI headline index numbers (Dec 2012=100)**

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average ¹
2011	89,6	90,2	91,3	91,6	92,0	92,4	93,2	93,4	93,8	94,2	94,5	94,6	92,6
2012	95,2	95,7	96,8	97,2	97,2	97,5	97,8	98,0	98,9	99,5	99,8	100,0	97,8
2013	100,3	101,3	102,5	102,9	102,6	102,9	104,0	104,3	104,8	105,0	105,1	105,4	103,4
2014	106,1	107,3	108,7	109,2	109,4	109,7	110,6	111,0	111,0	111,2	111,2	111,0	109,7
2015	110,8	111,5	113,1	114,1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Annual average.

Table B2 - CPI headline year-on-year rates

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average ¹
2011	3,7	3,7	4,1	4,2	4,5	5,0	5,3	5,3	5,7	6,0	6,1	6,1	5,0
2012	6,3	6,1	6,0	6,1	5,7	5,5	4,9	5,0	5,5	5,6	5,6	5,7	5,6
2013	5,4	5,9	5,9	5,9	5,6	5,5	6,3	6,4	6,0	5,5	5,3	5,4	5,7
2014	5,8	5,9	6,0	6,1	6,6	6,6	6,3	6,4	5,9	5,9	5,8	5,3	6,1
2015	4,4	3,9	4,0	4,5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Annual average.

Rates shown in Table B2 show the official inflation rates as published in the monthly CPI release. Differences due to rounding off may occur when using the rebased indices in Table B1 to calculate the rates of change.

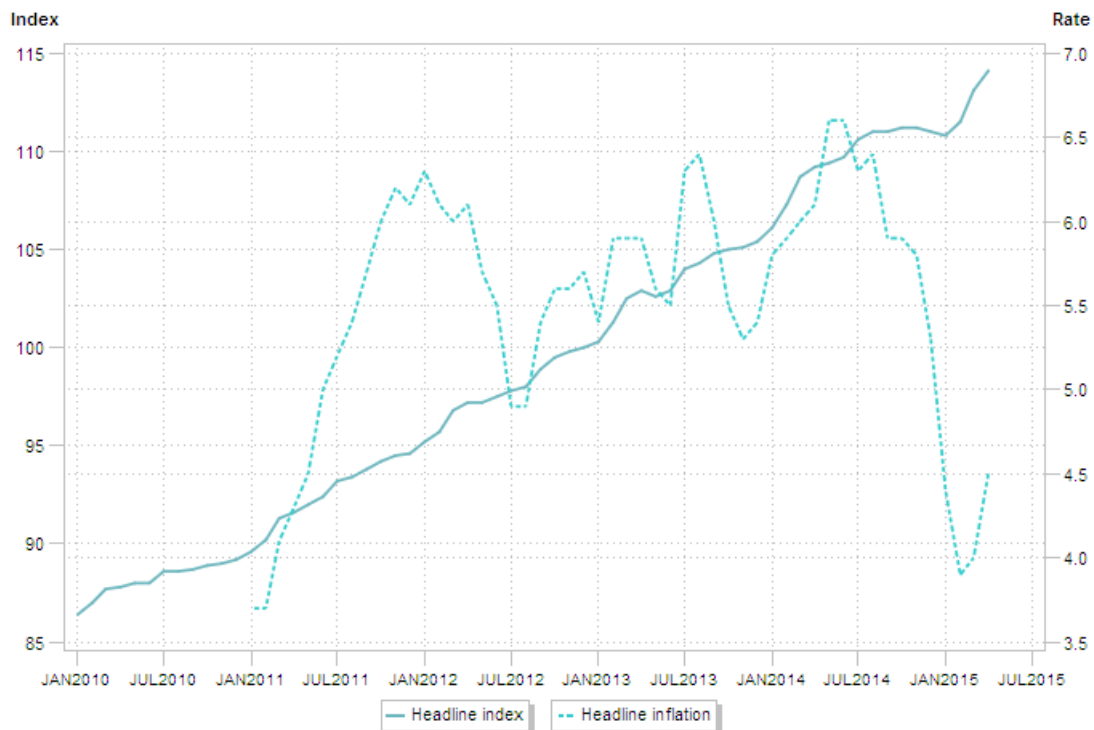
Figure 1 - CPI headline index numbers and year-on-year rates

Table C - Contributions of the different groups to the annual percentage change in the CPI headline

Group	Contribution	
	Mar 2015	Apr 2015
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	0,9	0,8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0,5	0,5
Clothing and footwear	0,2	0,2
Housing and utilities	1,4	1,3
Household contents and services	0,1	0,1
Health	0,1	0,1
Transport	-0,8	-0,2
Recreation and culture	0,1	0,1
Education	0,3	0,3
Restaurants and hotels	0,2	0,2
Miscellaneous goods and services	1,2	1,1
Residual	-0,2	0,0
All Items	4,0	4,5

Table D - Contributions of the different groups to the monthly percentage change in the CPI headline

Group	Contribution	
	Mar 2015	Apr 2015
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	0,1	0,1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0,2	0,1
Housing and utilities	0,3	0,0
Transport	0,5	0,7
Education	0,3	0,0
All Items	1,4	0,9

Table E - Consumer price indices for all urban areas

Group			Weight	Index (Dec 2012=100)			Percentage change	
				Apr 2014	Mar 2015	Apr 2015	Apr 2015 vs. Mar 2015	Apr 2015 vs. Apr 2014
All items (CPI Headline)			100,00	109,2	113,1	114,1	0,9	4,5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Food		15,41	108,6	113,4	114,0	0,5	5,0
			14,20	108,8	113,6	114,2	0,5	5,0
		Processed	6,78	109,8	115,8	115,6	-0,2	5,3
		Unprocessed	7,42	108,0	111,6	112,9	1,2	4,5
		Bread and cereals	3,55	110,3	112,5	113,0	0,4	2,4
		Meat	4,56	104,9	111,4	111,6	0,2	6,4
		Fish	0,37	112,0	118,0	118,4	0,3	5,7
		Milk, eggs and cheese	1,74	112,7	121,5	122,2	0,6	8,4
		Oils and fats	0,55	106,3	105,1	104,0	-1,0	-2,2
		Fruit	0,23	101,2	103,9	109,0	4,9	7,7
		Vegetables	1,61	113,3	113,2	115,8	2,3	2,2
		Sugar, sweets and desserts	0,65	111,8	119,8	121,4	1,3	8,6
		Other food	0,94	107,6	116,2	114,2	-1,7	6,1
	Non-alcoholic beverages		1,21	106,0	111,0	111,7	0,6	5,4
		Hot beverages	0,32	107,9	116,7	117,5	0,7	8,9
		Cold beverages	0,89	105,2	109,0	109,6	0,6	4,2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Alcoholic beverages		5,43	110,8	120,0	121,4	1,2	9,6
			3,95	111,5	120,7	122,3	1,3	9,7
		Spirits	0,76	114,1	121,6	123,9	1,9	8,6
		Wine	0,74	109,2	113,3	113,7	0,4	4,1
		Beer	2,45	111,4	122,6	124,4	1,5	11,7
	Tobacco		1,48	109,1	118,0	118,9	0,8	9,0
Clothing and footwear			4,07	105,7	111,2	111,5	0,3	5,5
	Clothing		2,76	105,8	111,6	111,9	0,3	5,8
	Footwear		1,31	105,6	110,3	110,7	0,4	4,8
Housing and utilities			24,52	106,7	112,7	112,7	0,0	5,6
	Actual rentals for housing		4,76	106,4	112,0	112,0	0,0	5,3
	Owners' equivalent rent		11,42	106,2	111,4	111,4	0,0	4,9
	Maintenance and repair		1,31	107,1	110,8	110,7	-0,1	3,4
	Water and other services		2,85	108,0	117,2	117,2	0,0	8,5
	Electricity and other fuels		4,18	107,3	114,8	114,8	0,0	7,0
Household contents and services			4,79	104,7	106,9	107,1	0,2	2,3
	Furnishings, floor coverings and textiles		1,12	99,7	95,5	95,9	0,4	-3,8
	Appliances, tableware and equipment		0,78	104,1	106,4	106,8	0,4	2,6
	Supplies and services		2,89	106,8	111,5	111,6	0,1	4,5
		Domestic workers' wages	2,35	106,7	112,3	112,3	0,0	5,2
Health			1,46	108,9	114,7	115,4	0,6	6,0
	Medical products		0,74	105,2	109,7	110,8	1,0	5,3
	Medical services		0,72	112,8	119,9	120,2	0,3	6,6

Table E - Consumer price indices for all urban areas (concluded)

Group			Weight	Index (Dec 2012=100)			Percentage change	
				Apr 2014	Mar 2015	Apr 2015	Apr 2015 vs. Mar 2015	Apr 2015 vs. Apr 2014
Transport			16,43	111,4	105,5	110,2	4,5	-1,1
	Purchase of vehicles		5,98	106,4	111,5	111,4	-0,1	4,7
	Private transport operation		7,25	117,3	97,7	108,4	11,0	-7,6
		Petrol	5,68	120,1	93,7	107,1	14,3	-10,8
		Other running costs	1,57	107,4	112,5	113,1	0,5	5,3
	Public transport		3,20	107,3	111,6	112,2	0,5	4,6
Communication			2,63	100,4	99,4	99,4	0,0	-1,0
	Postal services and telecommunication services		2,50	101,3	100,7	100,8	0,1	-0,5
	Telecommunication equipment		0,13	84,4	74,7	73,9	-1,1	-12,4
Recreation and culture			4,09	104,8	106,6	106,9	0,3	2,0
	Recreational equipment		1,59	100,6	100,5	100,8	0,3	0,2
	Recreational and cultural services		1,72	104,2	106,3	106,8	0,5	2,5
	Books, newspapers and stationery		0,57	114,6	121,0	121,2	0,2	5,8
	Package holidays		0,21	114,5	116,7	115,9	-0,7	1,2
			2,95	118,5	129,5	129,5	0,0	9,3
Education			1,72	118,1	128,7	128,7	0,0	9,0
	Primary and secondary		1,23	119,0	130,7	130,7	0,0	9,8
	Tertiary		3,50	111,2	117,8	117,5	-0,3	5,7
Restaurants and hotels			2,54	110,1	116,6	117,3	0,6	6,5
	Restaurants		0,96	114,0	120,9	118,1	-2,3	3,6
	Hotels		14,72	113,6	121,6	121,9	0,2	7,3
Miscellaneous goods and services			2,29	108,9	115,3	115,6	0,3	6,2
	Personal care		9,92	116,3	125,5	125,9	0,3	8,3
	Insurance		1,20	108,3	114,5	114,5	0,0	5,7
	Financial services		1,31	106,3	109,5	109,5	0,0	3,0
	Other goods and services							

GLOSSARY

A complete set of definitions is available in the methods and sources document on the Stats SA website

<http://www.statssa.gov.za>

Annual inflation rate	The annual inflation rate is the change in the index of the relevant month of the current year compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Annual percentage change	The annual percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month of the current year compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Average annual inflation rate	The average annual inflation rate is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Average annual percentage change	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
CPI for administered prices	An administered price is defined as the price of a product which is set consciously by an individual producer or group of producers and/or any price which can be determined or influenced by government, either directly or through a government agency/institution without reference to market forces. Products and services included are assessment rates, sanitary fees, refuse removal, water, electricity, paraffin, petrol, public transport – trains, motor licences, motor registration, telephone fees, postage, cell calls, television licence, school fees, university/technicons/colleges and university boarding fees.
CPI for regulated prices	Regulated prices are those administered prices that are monitored and controlled by government policy. To this end, price regulation does not necessarily imply the presence of an economic regulator, but the restriction on the extent to which prices in June vary, depending on government's policy objective. Products and services included are water, electricity, paraffin, petrol, telephone fees, postage and cell calls.
CPI per expenditure quintile	quintile 1 - up to R 21 399; quintile 2 - R 21 400 up to R 35 750; quintile 3 - R 35 751 up to R 61 624; quintile 4 - R 61 625 up to R 142 083; and quintile 5 - R 142 084 and more.
Inflation rate	The inflation rate is the change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Monthly percentage change	The monthly percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month compared with the index of the previous month expressed as a percentage.

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