



# **Income and expenditure of households**

**2000**

**Limpopo Province**

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**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN THE LIMPOPO PROVINCE**

A comprehensive survey was conducted in October 2000 on the income and expenditure of households in South Africa in order to determine the weights for the CPI. Not only does this survey show the earning and spending capacity of South African households, but also the pattern of household consumption. This survey is conducted every five years.

The survey in the Limpopo province includes households throughout the province, including Pietersburg, as well as other urban areas and rural areas.

These tables should be used together with the separate summary report "Earnings and Spending in South Africa", which gives a written and graphic description of the main findings. This report is available from Statistics South Africa.

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**NOTES**

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| <b>Purpose of the survey</b> | The main purpose of the survey was to determine the average expenditure patterns of households in different areas of the country. This survey forms the basis for the determination of the “basket” of consumer goods and services used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index. The survey was conducted in October 2000 and is repeated every five years.   |
| <b>Background</b>            | The IES is a five-yearly household survey based on the sample for the rotating panel of the twice yearly Labour force Survey (LFS). It measures the detailed income and expenditure of households. The survey was done by means of an interview with the household head or a responsible adult and the questionnaire was completed by the enumerator during this interview. In cases where the household requested to complete the questionnaire themselves, it was dropped off by the enumerator, and the completed questionnaire was collected at a second visit. |
| <b>Income</b>                | The average, regular and other income in the release are based on the data as recorded. However the income categories in the release are based on an estimated income, which was estimated as follows: If the total recorded expenditure exceeded the total recorded income, or where no income was recorded, the total income was estimated as being equal to the total expenditure.   |
| <b>Period of the survey</b>  | The income and expenditure information requested in the questionnaire were for the period 1 November 1999 to 31 October 2000.   |

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group

| Expenditure                             | Weighted average spent on each item for each income category |                       |                        |                        |                      |       |
|---|--|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------|
|   | R 0 -<br>R 6 480   | R 6 481 -<br>R 11 090 | R 11 091 -<br>R 19 440 | R 19 441 -<br>R 41 484 | R41 485<br>and above | TOTAL |
| A. Number of households                 | 576  | 798                   | 762                    | 509                    | 459                  | 3104  |
| B. Items                                | R  | R                     | R                      | R                      | R                    | R     |
| 1. Food                                 | 1732   | 3642                  | 5279                   | 7806                   | 12014                | 5390  |
| 2. Drinks                               | 82   | 115                   | 248                    | 456                    | 1111                 | 318   |
| 3. Tobacco                              | 231  | 331                   | 469                    | 875                    | 2008                 | 661   |
| 4. Clothing                             | 118  | 254                   | 484                    | 969                    | 2095                 | 625   |
| 5. Footwear                             | 53   | 130                   | 239                    | 475                    | 883                  | 290   |
| 6. Housing                              | 134  | 318                   | 547                    | 1158                   | 11477                | 1834  |
| 7. Fuel and power                       | 133  | 225                   | 379                    | 515                    | 1442                 | 442   |
| 8. Furniture and equipment              | 29   | 122                   | 410                    | 1189                   | 2783                 | 671   |
| 9. Household operation                  | 172  | 304                   | 424                    | 558                    | 965                  | 432   |
| 10. Servants                            | 151  | 324                   | 619                    | 1239                   | 2677                 | 799   |
| 11. Medical services & requirements     | 11   | 42                    | 62                     | 242                    | 2958                 | 428   |
| 12. Transport                           | 97   | 193                   | 370                    | 1201                   | 9881                 | 1559  |
| 13. Communications                      | 18   | 55                    | 110                    | 322                    | 1670                 | 301   |
| 14. Recreation, sport, etc              | 4  | 13                    | 20                     | 65                     | 505                  | 81    |
| 15. Reading matter                      | 3  | 14                    | 52                     | 177                    | 664                  | 127   |
| 16. Education                           | 60   | 148                   | 317                    | 697                    | 3451                 | 664   |
| 17. Personal care                       | 204  | 373                   | 607                    | 1014                   | 2497                 | 762   |
| 18. Restaurants, bars, etc              | 6  | 6                     | 13                     | 24                     | 55                   | 17    |
| 19. Holidays (accommodation, transport) | 97   | 56                    | 108                    | 233                    | 1982                 | 909   |
| 20. Income tax                          | 0  | 8                     | 24                     | 487                    | 6125                 | 830   |
| 21. Other                               | 206  | 310                   | 1055                   | 2952                   | 15430                | 2740  |
| TOTAL                                   | 3550   | 6993                  | 11847                  | 22664                  | 82683                | 19890 |
| C. Average income                       |  |                       |                        |                        |                      |       |
| 1. Regular income                       | 3289   | 6323                  | 10669                  | 21338                  | 87843                | 19176 |
| 2. Other income                         | 555  | 752                   | 1340                   | 1990                   | 10327                | 2230  |
| TOTAL                                   | 3845   | 7076                  | 12009                  | 23329                  | 98170                | 21406 |

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons)

| Expenditure                             | Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of |           |           |           |           |           |           |                      |       |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|-------|
|   | 1 Person   | 2 Persons | 3 Persons | 4 Persons | 5 Persons | 6 Persons | 7 Persons | 8 Persons<br>or more | TOTAL |
| A. Number of households                 | 583  | 372       | 381       | 422       | 395       | 350       | 240       | 361                  | 3104  |
| B. Items                                | R  | R         | R         | R         | R         | R         | R         | R                    | R     |
| 1. Food                                 | 3226   | 4303      | 5250      | 5788      | 6205      | 6076      | 6057      | 6897                 | 5390  |
| 2. Drinks                               | 242  | 233       | 252       | 695       | 266       | 194       | 304       | 332                  | 318   |
| 3. Tobacco                              | 522  | 479       | 616       | 871       | 845       | 464       | 602       | 934                  | 661   |
| 4. Clothing                             | 406  | 517       | 546       | 602       | 820       | 676       | 649       | 836                  | 625   |
| 5. Footwear                             | 198  | 206       | 228       | 267       | 357       | 332       | 337       | 836                  | 625   |
| 6. Housing                              | 836  | 2283      | 3475      | 1868      | 1805      | 2024      | 1118      | 1429                 | 1834  |
| 7. Fuel and power                       | 792  | 281       | 299       | 335       | 561       | 336       | 376       | 420                  | 442   |
| 8. Furniture and equipment              | 369  | 539       | 641       | 928       | 807       | 742       | 625       | 750                  | 671   |
| 9. Household operation                  | 261  | 363       | 453       | 466       | 490       | 432       | 537       | 523                  | 432   |
| 10. Servants                            | 518  | 661       | 698       | 770       | 1047      | 864       | 830       | 1068                 | 799   |
| 11. Medical services & requirements     | 489  | 515       | 447       | 542       | 547       | 408       | 138       | 218                  | 428   |
| 12. Transport                           | 865  | 1215      | 2102      | 2065      | 1665      | 1309      | 1637      | 1778                 | 1559  |
| 13. Communications                      | 231  | 387       | 395       | 336       | 406       | 248       | 155       | 222                  | 301   |
| 14. Recreation, sport, etc              | 31   | 74        | 204       | 148       | 81        | 31        | 37        | 42                   | 81    |
| 15. Reading matter                      | 153  | 94        | 105       | 206       | 194       | 99        | 52        | 62                   | 127   |
| 16. Education                           | 484  | 425       | 498       | 896       | 798       | 982       | 648       | 590                  | 664   |
| 17. Personal care                       | 660  | 627       | 775       | 801       | 948       | 735       | 767       | 793                  | 762   |
| 18. Restaurants, bars, etc              | 18   | 14        | 14        | 15        | 24        | 19        | 15        | 13                   | 17    |
| 19. Holidays (accommodation, transport) | 686  | 704       | 2301      | 299       | 1508      | 839       | 338       | 253                  | 909   |
| 20. Income tax                          | 686  | 1204      | 333       | 1533      | 1187      | 720       | 567       | 286                  | 830   |
| 21. Other                               | 2927   | 3261      | 3187      | 3384      | 3134      | 1957      | 1467      | 2083                 | 2740  |
| TOTAL                                   | 14610  | 18395     | 22830     | 22826     | 23706     | 19495     | 17265     | 19967                | 19890 |
| C. Average income                       |  |           |           |           |           |           |           |                      |       |
| 1. Regular income                       | 13639  | 17612     | 21080     | 22171     | 23654     | 17530     | 18253     | 20171                | 19176 |
| 2. Other income                         | 1239   | 2418      | 1544      | 2316      | 3941      | 1599      | 3353      | 1957                 | 2230  |
| TOTAL                                   | 14878  | 20030     | 22625     | 24487     | 27595     | 19129     | 21606     | 22129                | 21406 |

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household  
3.6 All areas

| Expenditure                             | Salary and wage earners |       |       |       | Workers for their own account | Pensioners | Other | TOTAL |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|
|   | Occupational group      |       |       |       |                               |            |       |       |
|   | A                       | B     | C     | TOTAL |                               |            |       |       |
| A. Number of households                 | 235                     | 179   | 771   | 1185  | 740                           | 264        | 438   | 2627  |
| B. Items                                | R                       | R     | R     | R     | R                             | R          | R     | R     |
| 1. Food                                 | 10296                   | 6185  | 4726  | 5931  | 5655                          | 6693       | 4386  | 5656  |
| 2. Drinks                               | 556                     | 332   | 315   | 361   | 244                           | 965        | 104   | 345   |
| 3. Tobacco                              | 236                     | 217   | 253   | 245   | 156                           | 228        | 39    | 179   |
| 4. Clothing                             | 1739                    | 1207  | 617   | 902   | 503                           | 779        | 357   | 670   |
| 5. Footwear                             | 708                     | 481   | 294   | 395   | 246                           | 349        | 195   | 670   |
| 6. Housing                              | 10790                   | 3033  | 787   | 2899  | 805                           | 4909       | 382   | 2030  |
| 7. Fuel and power                       | 420                     | 436   | 350   | 375   | 419                           | 1400       | 272   | 482   |
| 8. Furniture and equipment              | 2603                    | 1305  | 661   | 1101  | 499                           | 809        | 224   | 729   |
| 9. Household operation                  | 773                     | 442   | 376   | 457   | 458                           | 590        | 354   | 454   |
| 10. Servants                            | 2223                    | 1543  | 788   | 1153  | 644                           | 995        | 456   | 856   |
| 11. Medical services & requirements     | 3157                    | 1212  | 275   | 925   | 271                           | 268        | 47    | 497   |
| 12. Transport                           | 8176                    | 1755  | 965   | 2368  | 1170                          | 3744       | 195   | 1766  |
| 13. Communications                      | 1527                    | 589   | 231   | 514   | 222                           | 408        | 98    | 339   |
| 14. Recreation, sport, etc              | 442                     | 128   | 51    | 132   | 40                            | 213        | 15    | 92    |
| 15. Reading matter                      | 759                     | 248   | 73    | 221   | 76                            | 211        | 35    | 142   |
| 16. Education                           | 3879                    | 718   | 429   | 1088  | 397                           | 876        | 304   | 714   |
| 17. Personal care                       | 2210                    | 1260  | 732   | 1072  | 605                           | 982        | 511   | 820   |
| 18. Restaurants, bars, etc              | 68                      | 25    | 18    | 28    | 14                            | 18         | 5     | 19    |
| 19. Holidays (accommodation, transport) | 251                     | 111   | 20    | 75    | 31                            | 115        | 6     | 54    |
| 20. Income tax                          | 8323                    | 1543  | 464   | 2025  | 264                           | 324        | 8     | 942   |
| 21. Other                               | 15021                   | 5602  | 2353  | 5085  | 2030                          | 3078       | 405   | 3100  |
| TOTAL                                   | 74167                   | 28384 | 14788 | 27360 | 14759                         | 27965      | 8410  | 20206 |
| C. Average income                       |                         |       |       |       |                               |            |       |       |
| 1. Regular income                       | 82133                   | 31841 | 15408 | 29701 | 14876                         | 31573      | 6514  | 21252 |
| 2. Other income                         | 6434                    | 1174  | 1121  | 2079  | 3026                          | 2794       | 1178  | 2287  |
| TOTAL                                   | 88568                   | 33016 | 16529 | 31781 | 17903                         | 34368      | 7692  | 23540 |

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling  
4.1 Polokwane (Pietersburg) and Urban Areas

| Expenditure                             | Polokwane (Pietersburg) |       |   |                              |       | Urban areas |       |   |                              |       |
|---|-------------------------|-------|---|------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|---|------------------------------|-------|
|   | House                   | Flat  | Townhouse/<br>cluster/semi-<br>detached house | Other<br>type of<br>dwelling | TOTAL | House       | Flat  | Townhouse/<br>cluster/semi-<br>detached house | Other<br>type of<br>dwelling | TOTAL |
| A. Number of households                 | 59                      | 9     | 4   | 27                           | 99    | 620         | 20    | 3   | 139                          | 782   |
| B. Items                                | R                       | R     | R   | R                            | R     | R           | R     | R   | R                            | R     |
| 1. Food                                 | 7209                    | 3292  | 8928  | 1373                         | 5649  | 8426        | 4009  | 2632  | 4505                         | 7559  |
| 2. Drinks                               | 262                     | 619   | 240   | 125                          | 241   | 450         | 432   | 160   | 347                          | 430   |
| 3. Tobacco                              | 1147                    | 528   |   | 384                          | 944   | 1729        | 554   |   | 667                          | 1468  |
| 4. Clothing                             | 1175                    | 456   | 1638  | 388                          | 967   | 1269        | 876   | 166   | 578                          | 1126  |
| 5. Footwear                             | 575                     | 298   | 907   | 360                          | 525   | 536         | 330   | 23  | 310                          | 487   |
| 6. Housing                              | 21877                   | 8390  | 18057   | 526                          | 15723 | 6851        | 2565  | 2800  | 1147                         | 5653  |
| 7. Fuel and power                       | 144                     | 121   | 62  | 84                           | 124   | 205         | 202   | 40  | 285                          | 220   |
| 8. Furniture and equipment              | 931                     | 4712  | 526   | 159                          | 876   | 1634        | 1051  | 129   | 704                          | 1440  |
| 9. Household operation                  | 386                     | 161   | 1006  | 153                          | 347   | 603         | 313   | 172   | 356                          | 548   |
| 10. Servants                            | 1501                    | 583   | 2094  | 496                          | 1236  | 1622        | 1119  | 213   | 739                          | 1439  |
| 11. Medical services & requirements     | 2855                    | 182   | 1513  | 188                          | 2003  | 1487        | 548   | 23  | 522                          | 1277  |
| 12. Transport                           | 6756                    | 5352  | 1605  | 398                          | 4842  | 4309        | 1543  | 442   | 997                          | 3603  |
| 13. Communications                      | 1389                    | 217   | 1560  | 99                           | 1021  | 1074        | 1032  | 144   | 442                          | 951   |
| 14. Recreation, sport, etc              | 885                     | 66    | 166   | 18                           | 597   | 285         | 185   | 0   | 54                           | 238   |
| 15. Reading matter                      | 916                     | 223   | 1305  | 136                          | 708   | 421         | 90    | 0   | 174                          | 365   |
| 16. Education                           | 2391                    | 4069  | 0   | 1128                         | 2028  | 2004        | 607   | 3260  | 525                          | 1692  |
| 17. Personal care                       | 1402                    | 685   | 2986  | 435                          | 1202  | 1561        | 1399  | 964   | 1274                         | 1501  |
| 18. Restaurants, bars, etc              | 21                      | 14    | 27  | 8                            | 18    | 43          | 8     | 10  | 17                           | 37    |
| 19. Holidays (accommodation, transport) | 4877                    |       | 3500  |                              | 4486  | 1216        | 1215  | 0   | 1123                         | 1197  |
| 20. Income tax                          | 4543                    | 964   | 8679  | 557                          | 3580  | 2823        | 2282  | 0   | 505                          | 2364  |
| 21. Other                               | 8953                    | 2122  | 18622   | 4330                         | 7955  | 7935        | 6114  | 238   | 3594                         | 7049  |
| TOTAL                                   | 70203                   | 33064 | 73431   | 11355                        | 55085 | 46495       | 26485 | 11419   | 18878                        | 40655 |
| C. Average Income                       |                         |       |   |                              |       |             |       |   |                              |       |
| 1. Regular Income                       | 79780                   | 33069 | 72166   | 10016                        | 59793 | 43892       | 50756 | 4882  | 20949                        | 39629 |
| 2. Other Income                         | 3406                    | 390   | 1786  | 1054                         | 2606  | 4643        | 3076  | 120   | 1000                         | 3903  |
| TOTAL                                   | 83186                   | 33460 | 73952   | 11070                        | 62400 | 48535       | 53833 | 5002  | 21950                        | 43532 |



Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group  
4.2 Non-Urban Areas and All Areas

| Expenditure                             | Non-Urban Areas |      |   |                              |       | All Areas |       |   |                              |       |
|---|-----------------|------|---|------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|---|------------------------------|-------|
|   | House           | Flat | Townhouse/<br>cluster/semi-<br>detached house | Other<br>type of<br>dwelling | TOTAL | House     | Flat  | Townhouse/<br>cluster/semi-<br>detached house | Other<br>type of<br>dwelling | TOTAL |
| A. Number of households                 | 1614            | 15   | 12  | 572                          | 2214  | 2302      | 44    | 19  | 739                          | 3104  |
| B. Items                                | R               | R    | R   | R                            | R     | R         | R     | R   | R                            | R     |
| 1. Food                                 | 5352            | 706  | 5297  | 4084                         | 5021  | 5843      | 5342  | 5786  | 4081                         | 5390  |
| 2. Drinks                               | 344             | 25   | 368   | 185                          | 302   | 359       | 368   | 327   | 201                          | 318   |
| 3. Tobacco                              | 536             | 60   | 1820  | 425                          | 510   | 743       | 578   | 1820  | 452                          | 661   |
| 4. Clothing                             | 571             | 78   | 623   | 431                          | 535   | 685       | 796   | 782   | 446                          | 625   |
| 5. Footwear                             | 266             | 26   | 392   | 213                          | 252   | 311       | 296   | 462   | 226                          | 290   |
| 6. Housing                              | 1154            | 14   | 1548  | 267                          | 915   | 2327      | 1990  | 4813  | 363                          | 1834  |
| 7. Fuel and power                       | 577             | 27   | 198   | 245                          | 486   | 514       | 226   | 160   | 247                          | 442   |
| 8. Furniture and equipment              | 634             | 70   | 668   | 276                          | 539   | 787       | 1231  | 599   | 321                          | 671   |
| 9. Household operation                  | 442             | 60   | 254   | 336                          | 414   | 465       | 435   | 392   | 335                          | 432   |
| 10. Servants                            | 730             | 100  | 796   | 551                          | 684   | 875       | 1017  | 1000  | 571                          | 799   |
| 11. Medical services & requirements     | 282             | 55   | 372   | 174                          | 255   | 502       | 517   | 564   | 210                          | 428   |
| 12. Transport                           | 1444            | 91   | 462   | 371                          | 1152  | 1954      | 1607  | 680   | 436                          | 1559  |
| 13. Communications                      | 201             | 140  | 24  | 97                           | 178   | 350       | 1129  | 328   | 133                          | 301   |
| 14. Recreation, sport, etc              | 55              | 19   | 17  | 13                           | 45    | 102       | 178   | 44  | 18                           | 81    |
| 15. Reading matter                      | 91              | 26   | 150   | 27                           | 75    | 153       | 184   | 359   | 44                           | 127   |
| 16. Education                           | 521             | 261  | 1603  | 261                          | 465   | 772       | 1846  | 1425  | 304                          | 664   |
| 17. Personal care                       | 670             | 113  | 726   | 511                          | 630   | 815       | 1214  | 1178  | 589                          | 762   |
| 18. Restaurants, bars, etc              | 14              | 9    | 26  | 10                           | 13    | 18        | 51    | 25  | 11                           | 17    |
| 19. Holidays (accommodation, transport) | 993             |      | 121   | 69                           | 689   | 1150      | 1215  | 1945  | 172                          | 909   |
| 20. Income tax                          | 610             | 220  | 379   | 246                          | 519   | 1002      | 2123  | 1942  | 278                          | 830   |
| 21. Other                               | 1969            | 855  | 1651  | 1678                         | 1918  | 2969      | 6863  | 4797  | 1921                         | 2740  |
| TOTAL                                   | 17468           | 2965 | 17505   | 10482                        | 15607 | 22706     | 29214 | 29437   | 11366                        | 19890 |
| C. Average income                       |                 |      |   |                              |       |           |       |   |                              |       |
| 1. Regular income                       | 16717           | 2619 | 15178   | 9943                         | 14946 | 21751     | 37870 | 25308   | 11088                        | 19176 |
| 2. Other income                         | 2218            | 598  | 403   | 1156                         | 1944  | 2598      | 4160  | 646   | 1137                         | 2230  |
| TOTAL                                   | 18936           | 3217 | 15582   | 11099                        | 16891 | 24350     | 42031 | 25955   | 12226                        | 21406 |

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.1 Polokwane (Pietersburg)

| Expenditure                             | Polokwane (Pietersburg) |                      |                       |                       |                      | TOTAL |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|
|   | R 0-<br>R 8 070         | R 8 071-<br>R 12 263 | R 12 264-<br>R 24 365 | R 24 366-<br>R 55 159 | R 55 160<br>and more |       |
| A. Number of households                 | 28                      | 20                   | 12                    | 9                     | 30                   | 3104  |
| B. Items                                | R                       | R                    | R                     | R                     | R                    | R     |
| 1. Food                                 | 588                     | 1640                 | 2927                  | 8534                  | 12945                | 5390  |
| 2. Drinks                               | 66                      | 275                  | 95                    | 197                   | 457                  | 318   |
| 3. Tobacco                              | 192                     | 408                  | 337                   |                       | 1923                 | 661   |
| 4. Clothing                             | 291                     | 491                  | 764                   | 979                   | 1929                 | 625   |
| 5. Footwear                             | 168                     | 261                  | 685                   | 379                   | 964                  | 290   |
| 6. Housing                              | 301                     | 1054                 | 1670                  | 12630                 | 44332                | 1834  |
| 7. Fuel and power                       | 28                      | 9                    | 122                   | 8                     | 301                  | 442   |
| 8. Furniture and equipment              | 59                      | 510                  | 1260                  | 89                    | 1849                 | 671   |
| 9. Household operation                  | 79                      | 146                  | 255                   | 402                   | 728                  | 432   |
| 10. Servants                            | 372                     | 627                  | 977                   | 1252                  | 2466                 | 799   |
| 11. Medical services & requirements     | 28                      | 48                   | 287                   | 1334                  | 5735                 | 428   |
| 12. Transport                           | 248                     | 269                  | 272                   | 4598                  | 13478                | 1559  |
| 13. Communications                      | 64                      | 72                   | 89                    | 1509                  | 2688                 | 301   |
| 14. Recreation, sport, etc              | 2                       | 17                   | 99                    | 19                    | 1793                 | 81    |
| 15. Reading matter                      | 2                       | 23                   | 175                   | 356                   | 2026                 | 127   |
| 16. Education                           | 255                     | 2563                 | 153                   | 164                   | 4603                 | 664   |
| 17. Personal care                       | 355                     | 341                  | 413                   | 1715                  | 2655                 | 762   |
| 18. Restaurants, bars, etc              | 2                       | 8                    | 11                    | 22                    | 39                   | 17    |
| 19. Holidays (accommodation, transport) | 0                       |                      |                       |                       | 5385                 | 909   |
| 20. Income tax                          | 6                       | 297                  | 188                   | 1425                  | 10531                | 830   |
| 21. Other                               | 1548                    | 1378                 | 4208                  | 3236                  | 20007                | 2740  |
| TOTAL                                   | 4663                    | 10446                | 14998                 | 38854                 | 136847               | 19890 |
| C. Average income                       |                         |                      |                       |                       |                      |       |
| 1. Regular income                       | 5861                    | 8572                 | 14002                 | 41962                 | 160002               | 19176 |
| 2. Other income                         | 679                     | 2080                 | 1631                  | 2489                  | 5111                 | 2230  |
| TOTAL                                   | 6541                    | 10652                | 15634                 | 44451                 | 165113               | 21406 |

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.2 Urban areas

| Expenditure                             | Urban areas    |                    |                     |                     |                     | TOTAL |
|---|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
|   | R 0-<br>R 8070 | R 8071-<br>R 12263 | R 12264-<br>R 24365 | R 24366-<br>R 55159 | R 55160<br>and more |       |
| A. Number of households                 | 201            | 105                | 195                 | 160                 | 200                 | 861   |
| B. Items                                | R              | R                  | R                   | R                   | R                   | R     |
| 1. Food                                 | 1759           | 3773               | 5511                | 8112                | 15998               | 7511  |
| 2. Drinks                               | 140            | 194                | 298                 | 508                 | 804                 | 414   |
| 3. Tobacco                              | 268            | 542                | 476                 | 1143                | 3385                | 1473  |
| 4. Clothing                             | 176            | 304                | 601                 | 1265                | 2774                | 1125  |
| 5. Footwear                             | 82             | 134                | 355                 | 598                 | 1095                | 495   |
| 6. Housing                              | 474            | 1166               | 2132                | 4838                | 21871               | 6930  |
| 7. Fuel and power                       | 121            | 226                | 244                 | 115                 | 345                 | 214   |
| 8. Furniture and equipment              | 69             | 165                | 586                 | 1392                | 3960                | 1392  |
| 9. Household operation                  | 157            | 279                | 441                 | 590                 | 1055                | 536   |
| 10. Servants                            | 225            | 388                | 768                 | 1617                | 3546                | 1438  |
| 11. Medical services & requirements     | 13             | 23                 | 137                 | 978                 | 4833                | 1390  |
| 12. Transport                           | 134            | 322                | 885                 | 2441                | 12841               | 3834  |
| 13. Communications                      | 32             | 142                | 300                 | 828                 | 3036                | 984   |
| 14. Recreation, sport, etc              | 14             | 51                 | 53                  | 167                 | 959                 | 284   |
| 15. Reading matter                      | 14             | 37                 | 100                 | 437                 | 1240                | 414   |
| 16. Education                           | 107            | 673                | 741                 | 1568                | 4984                | 1775  |
| 17. Personal care                       | 338            | 601                | 899                 | 1830                | 3308                | 1501  |
| 18. Restaurants, bars, etc              | 6              | 6                  | 15                  | 36                  | 98                  | 36    |
| 19. Holidays (accommodation, transport) | 18             | 264                | 406                 | 477                 | 2035                | 1453  |
| 20. Income tax                          | 0              | 37                 | 223                 | 1355                | 9313                | 2560  |
| 21. Other                               | 434            | 349                | 1367                | 5945                | 23448               | 7246  |
| TOTAL                                   | 4591           | 9685               | 16546               | 36249               | 120940              | 43013 |
| C. Average income                       |                |                    |                     |                     |                     |       |
| 1. Regular income                       | 4481           | 11023              | 18462               | 39080               | 119141              | 42751 |
| 2. Other income                         | 861            | 1325               | 1715                | 2867                | 10427               | 3802  |
| TOTAL                                   | 5343           | 12349              | 20177               | 41948               | 129568              | 46554 |

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.3 Non-Urban areas

| Expenditure                             | Non-urban areas |                    |                     |                     |                     | TOTAL |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
|   | R 0-<br>R 8070  | R 8071-<br>R 12263 | R 12264-<br>R 24365 | R 24366-<br>R 55159 | R 55160<br>and more |       |
| A. Number of households                 | 812             | 541                | 570                 | 223                 | 88                  | 2234  |
| B. Items                                | R               | R                  | R                   | R                   | R                   | R     |
| 1. Food                                 | 2385            | 4294               | 6270                | 9647                | 12741               | 5004  |
| 2. Drinks                               | 88              | 154                | 315                 | 532                 | 2336                | 301   |
| 3. Tobacco                              | 250             | 364                | 572                 | 1097                | 1729                | 509   |
| 4. Clothing                             | 167             | 330                | 646                 | 1168                | 2672                | 535   |
| 5. Footwear                             | 84              | 160                | 314                 | 577                 | 1084                | 253   |
| 6. Housing                              | 154             | 321                | 547                 | 1275                | 12134               | 911   |
| 7. Fuel and power                       | 148             | 300                | 482                 | 652                 | 4030                | 484   |
| 8. Furniture and equipment              | 48              | 196                | 581                 | 1756                | 3589                | 541   |
| 9. Household operation                  | 209             | 368                | 506                 | 680                 | 1208                | 413   |
| 10. Servants                            | 214             | 421                | 826                 | 1493                | 3415                | 684   |
| 11. Medical services & requirements     | 21              | 52                 | 81                  | 727                 | 3311                | 254   |
| 12. Transport                           | 118             | 265                | 523                 | 2716                | 15041               | 1148  |
| 13. Communications                      | 29              | 62                 | 161                 | 397                 | 1689                | 177   |
| 14. Recreation, sport, etc              | 5               | 13                 | 36                  | 70                  | 554                 | 44    |
| 15. Reading matter                      | 8               | 15                 | 94                  | 226                 | 508                 | 75    |
| 16. Education                           | 81              | 182                | 286                 | 1086                | 4922                | 463   |
| 17. Personal care                       | 244             | 448                | 722                 | 1362                | 2614                | 628   |
| 18. Restaurants, bars, etc              | 6               | 6                  | 19                  | 30                  | 38                  | 13    |
| 19. Holidays (accommodation, transport) | 94              | 58                 | 108                 | 629                 | 2856                | 689   |
| 20. Income tax                          | 1               | 14                 | 101                 | 792                 | 9700                | 518   |
| 21. Other                               | 199             | 590                | 1390                | 4711                | 20939               | 1926  |
| TOTAL                                   | 4566            | 8624               | 14590               | 31633               | 107120              | 15580 |
| C. Average income                       |                 |                    |                     |                     |                     |       |
| 1. Regular income                       | 5155            | 8768               | 13904               | 31138               | 100938              | 14913 |
| 2. Other income                         | 658             | 1018               | 1410                | 5321                | 13412               | 1946  |
| TOTAL                                   | 5814            | 9786               | 15314               | 36459               | 114351              | 16860 |

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.4 All areas

| Expenditure                             | All areas      |                    |                     |                     |                     |       |
|---|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
|   | R 0-<br>R 8070 | R 8071-<br>R 12263 | R 12264-<br>R 24365 | R 24366-<br>R 55159 | R 55160<br>and more | TOTAL |
| A. Number of households                 | 1014           | 651                | 767                 | 384                 | 288                 | 3104  |
| B. Items                                | R              | R                  | R                   | R                   | R                   | R     |
| 1. Food                                 | 2323           | 4256               | 6166                | 9244                | 14402               | 5390  |
| 2. Drinks                               | 93             | 158                | 313                 | 525                 | 1555                | 318   |
| 3. Tobacco                              | 251            | 377                | 559                 | 1111                | 2669                | 661   |
| 4. Clothing                             | 168            | 328                | 639                 | 1192                | 2724                | 625   |
| 5. Footwear                             | 84             | 158                | 320                 | 582                 | 1090                | 290   |
| 6. Housing                              | 186            | 387                | 769                 | 2190                | 17099               | 1834  |
| 7. Fuel and power                       | 146            | 294                | 448                 | 513                 | 2151                | 442   |
| 8. Furniture and equipment              | 50             | 193                | 580                 | 1660                | 3778                | 671   |
| 9. Household operation                  | 204            | 361                | 497                 | 656                 | 1130                | 432   |
| 10. Servants                            | 215            | 419                | 817                 | 1524                | 3482                | 799   |
| 11. Medical services & requirements     | 20             | 50                 | 89                  | 791                 | 4087                | 428   |
| 12. Transport                           | 120            | 269                | 573                 | 2641                | 13919               | 1559  |
| 13. Communications                      | 29             | 68                 | 180                 | 507                 | 2376                | 301   |
| 14. Recreation, sport, etc              | 6              | 16                 | 38                  | 95                  | 761                 | 81    |
| 15. Reading matter                      | 9              | 17                 | 94                  | 280                 | 881                 | 127   |
| 16. Education                           | 83             | 221                | 349                 | 1208                | 4954                | 664   |
| 17. Personal care                       | 254            | 461                | 748                 | 1481                | 2968                | 762   |
| 18. Restaurants, bars, etc              | 6              | 6                  | 19                  | 31                  | 69                  | 17    |
| 19. Holidays (accommodation, transport) | 87             | 68                 | 145                 | 577                 | 2378                | 909   |
| 20. Income tax                          | 0              | 16                 | 118                 | 936                 | 9503                | 830   |
| 21. Other                               | 223            | 568                | 1385                | 5021                | 22219               | 2740  |
| TOTAL                                   | 4568           | 8701               | 14857               | 32774               | 114204              | 19890 |
| C. Average income                       |                |                    |                     |                     |                     |       |
| 1. Regular income                       | 5089           | 8935               | 14541               | 33151               | 110220              | 19176 |
| 2. Other income                         | 678            | 1041               | 1451                | 4688                | 11890               | 2230  |
| TOTAL                                   | 5767           | 9977               | 15992               | 37840               | 122111              | 21406 |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| B. Items   |                  |
| 1. Cereal products   |                  |
| Meal   |                  |
| -Cake flour,including self-raising flour   | 88.86            |
| -Bread flour   | 13.11            |
| -Mealie-meal or maize-flour  | 936.32           |
| -Sorgum-meal or powder   | 13.66            |
| -Other meal and flour(corn flour etc)  | 1.21             |
| Oats,corn flakes and other prepared breakfast cereals                                    | 13.81            |
| Rice   | 108.32           |
| Mealie rice and samp   | 10.29            |
| Spaghetti,macaroni and other pasta   | 26.80            |
| Bread  |                  |
| - White bread  | 102.30           |
| - Brown and wholewheat bread   | 645.23           |
| - Other bread and bread rolls  | 7.25             |
| Other baked products(biscuits,rusks,cakes,etc)   | 23.10            |
| Baby food  | 22.80            |
| Other cereal products  | 0.96             |
| TOTAL  | 2014.08          |
| 2. Meat  |                  |
| Fresh or frozen meat   |                  |
| The estimated value of fresh meat purchased in bulk and consumed during the survey month |                  |
| - Beef and veal  | 354.84           |
| - Mutton, lamb and goat  | 42.09            |
| - Pork   | 27.55            |
| - Poultry  | 529.19           |
| - Other meat   | 11.46            |
| - Sausages- Boerewors  | 96.36            |
| - Other sausages (beef, pork, game, etc.)  | 5.14             |
| Cold meat(Viennas, polony, etc.)   | 20.14            |
| Other meat and meat products   |                  |
| - Biltong and dried sausages   | 7.54             |
| - Bacon  | 5.23             |
| - Meat pastes, canned and frozen meat dishes   | 6.00             |
| - Baby food containing meat  | 3.14             |
| - Other meat   | 1.27             |
| TOTAL  | 1110.00          |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households                              | 3104             |
| 3. Fish and other seafood                            |                  |
| Seafood  |                  |
| Fish   |                  |
| - Fresh or chilled fish                              | 38.33            |
| - Frozen fish and fish products                      | 26.28            |
| - Smoked, dried and canned fish and fish paste       | 133.28           |
| - Other fish   | 3.57             |
| Other seafood, excluding fish                        | 2.74             |
| TOTAL  | 204.22           |
| 4. Butter, fats, oils and margarine                  |                  |
| Butter and butter oil (ghee)                         | 8.22             |
| Margarine and medium and low fat spreads             | 49.75            |
| Cooking and salad oils, excluding salad dressings    | 104.91           |
| Peanut butter  | 23.25            |
| Other fats and oils (lard etc.)                      | 2.73             |
| TOTAL  | 188.89           |
| 5. Milk, milk substitutes, cheese and eggs           |                  |
| Fresh milk   | 75.63            |
| Sour milk, maas and butter milk                      | 18.06            |
| Cream and yoghurt                                    | 20.04            |
| Ice cream (sorbet, full cream, frozen yoghurt, etc.) | 12.41            |
| Milk powders and whiteners                           | 75.85            |
| Condensed or evaporated milk                         | 5.92             |
| Sterilised, UHT and longlife milk                    | 8.04             |
| Cheese and cottage cheese                            | 13.36            |
| Other milk and cheese products                       | 1.59             |
| Eggs, including egg powder                           | 115.48           |
| TOTAL  | 346.44           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year

## 6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households                              | 3104             |
| 6. Vegetables  |                  |
| Fresh vegetables                                     |                  |
| - Potatoes   | 90.04            |
| - Sweet potatoes                                     | 9.88             |
| - Green mealies                                      | 4.60             |
| - Onion  | 65.46            |
| - Tomatoes   | 123.48           |
| - Green beans  | 7.76             |
| - Cabbage  | 68.07            |
| - Carrots  | 10.66            |
| - Pumpkin, marrows and gem squashes                  | 10.77            |
| - Beetroot   | 15.46            |
| - Lettuce  | 4.22             |
| - Morogo, spinach                                    | 24.67            |
| - Other fresh vegetables                             | 2.73             |
| Frozen vegetables                                    |                  |
| - Beans  | 4.35             |
| - Peas   | 2.09             |
| - Carrot   | 0.96             |
| - Cauliflower  | 0.89             |
| - Pumpkin  | 0.75             |
| - Potatoes   | 1.00             |
| - Other frozen vegetables                            | 1.42             |
| Canned vegetables                                    | 5.05             |
| Dried peas, beans and lentils                        | 2.07             |
| Prepared salads                                      | 2.25             |
| Other vegetable products(dehydrated vegetables etc.) | 0.82             |
| TOTAL  | 459.55           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year



## 6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| 7. Fruit and nuts   |                  |
| Deciduous fruit   |                  |
| - Apple   | 43.23            |
| - Other deciduous fruit   | 5.96             |
| - Banana  | 53.26            |
| - Other subtropical fruit   | 6.97             |
| Citrus fruit  |                  |
| - Oranges   | 43.17            |
| - Other citrus fruit  | 1.72             |
| Other fresh fruit   | 2.69             |
| Canned fruit  | 3.80             |
| Dried and crystallised fruit  | 1.82             |
| Fruit juices, nectars, fruit drinks, concentrates and dairy mixtures (fruit juice mixtures) | 33.06            |
| Nuts, including desiccated coconut  | 8.93             |
| Other fruit and nut products  | 0.52             |
| TOTAL   | 205.20           |
| 8. Sugar, sugar products and sweeteners   |                  |
| White sugar   | 175.87           |
| Brown sugar   | 111.20           |
| Sweeteners  | 3.00             |
| Other sugar products(icing sugar etc.)  | 1.04             |
| TOTAL   | 291.13           |
| 9. Syrup, jam and related products  |                  |
| Syrup and honey   | 3.55.            |
| Jam   | 17.79            |
| Jelly powder  | 3.97             |
| Sweets  |                  |
| - Chocolates  | 13.01            |
| - Other sweets(including health bars)   | 7.41             |
| Other related products  | 0.09             |
| TOTAL   | 45.85.           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| 10. Coffee, tea and cocoa                                      |                  |
| Coffee   |                  |
| - Instant coffee   | 25.64            |
| - Ground coffee and coffee beans                               | 5.92             |
| Tea  |                  |
| - Tea (loose and tea bags)                                     | 73.68            |
| - Rooibos and herbal tea(loose and tea bags)                   | 36.22            |
| Cocoa and other warm drinks                                    | 3.87             |
| TOTAL  | 145.35           |
| 11. Processed baby food  |                  |
| - Grain  | 10.11            |
| - Meat   | 0.40             |
| - Vegetables   | 1.77             |
| - Fruits   | 0.19             |
| - Milk   | 29.17            |
| TOTAL  | 43.85            |
| 12. Other food products  |                  |
| Oven-ready dishes or meals                                     | 7.42             |
| Custard powder, instant and other puddings                     | 6.02             |
| Yeast, baking powder and bicarbonate of soda                   | 13.59            |
| Salt and pepper  | 29.68            |
| Vinegar  | 8.72             |
| Herbs and spices   | 17.22            |
| Chutney, pickles, sauces, mustard, tomato sauce and mayonnaise | 35.65            |
| Canned soup, soup powders and meat extract cubes               | 34.76            |
| Potato crisps, cheese curls, etc.                              | 9.98             |
| Pop corn   | 2.48             |
| Other food products  | 0.47             |
| TOTAL  | 166.02           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (concluded)

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| 13. Meal and snacks consumed away from home                           |                  |
| Exclude - Refreshments (such as sweets) which were included elsewhere |                  |
| - Entertainment of guest as part of your work                         |                  |
| - Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages                               |                  |
| Meals and snacks consumed in hotels, restuarants, etc.                | 63.61            |
| Take-away meals purchased for home or elsewhere                       | 64.46            |
| Meals and delicacies enjoyed in staff cafeteria                       | 41.66            |
| TOTAL   | 169.73           |
| TOTAL FOOD  | 5390.37          |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.2 Average household expenditure on drinks

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households                             | 3104             |
| B. Item   |                  |
| 1. Non-alcoholic beverages                          |                  |
| Aerated cool drinks (soft drinks)                   | 211.90           |
| Mineral water or spring water                       | 3.35             |
| Fruit squashes, including those in powder form      | 11.66            |
| Other cool drinks(including flavoured syrups        | 6.78             |
| TOTAL   | 233.71           |
| 2. Alcoholics beverages                             |                  |
| Spirits   |                  |
| - Spirits such as brandy, whisky and gin            | 37.90            |
| - Other spirits including liqueur                   | 107.76           |
| Beer  |                  |
| - Beer, dark (English) beer and cider               | 159.29           |
| - Sorghum beer                                      | 61.94            |
| Wine  |                  |
| - Table wine,sparkling wine and juice/wine mixtures | 15.16            |
| - Fortified wine (sherry, port, etc.)               | 4.21             |
| Other alcoholic beverages                           | 0.20             |
| TOTAL   | 292.09           |
| TOTAL DRINKS  | 525.80           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year

## 6.3 Average household expenditure on tobacco

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| B. Item  |                  |
| Cigarettes   | 526.34           |
| Cigars and cigarillos  | 10.41            |
| Pipe and cigarette tobacco, snuff, etc.  | 118.02           |
| Other items smoked (e.g. dagga)  | 4.36             |
| Smokers` requisites, e.g. pipes, cigarette lighters and flints (excluding matches) | 2.60             |
| TOTAL TOBACCO  | 661.74           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.4 Average household expenditure on clothing

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| B. Item  |                  |
| 1. Clothing  |                  |
| Men`s clothing   | 149.43           |
| Women`s clothing   | 187.05           |
| Boys` clothing   | 125.36           |
| Girls` clothing  | 104.29           |
| Infants` clothing  | 33.96            |
| TOTAL  | 600.10           |
| 2. Home-made and especially made-up clothes(not for resale) and clothing repairs |                  |
| Material for clothing  | 14.45            |
| Knitting wool and yarns  | 1.05             |
| Patterns, lace, sewing, cotton, etc.   | 5.17             |
| Amount paid for the making or knitting of clothing and repairs to clothing       | 2.58             |
| Cost of the hire of clothing   | 1.63             |
| Scissors, needles, pins  | 0.64             |
| TOTAL  | 25.54            |
| TOTAL CLOTHING   | 625.65           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.5 Average household expenditure on footwear

| Expenditure             | Weighted average |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| A. Number of households | 3104             |
| B. Item                 |                  |
| 1. Footwear             |                  |
| Men`s footwear          | 81.69            |
| Women`s footwear        | 81.60            |
| Boys` footwear          | 67.04            |
| Girls` footwear         | 50.76            |
| Infants` footwear       | 9.33             |
| TOTAL FOOTWEAR          | 290.44           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year

## 6.6.1 Average annual household expenditure on monthly housing cost

| Expenditure                                       | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
|   | TOTAL            |
| A. Number of households                           | 3104             |
| B. Expenditure                                    |                  |
| 1. Rent   |                  |
| Rent paid   | 199.63           |
| - Amount paid (if rented free)                    | 7.60             |
| - Cash subsidy                                    | 3.09             |
| Additional rent for garage, etc.                  | 0.29             |
| Monthly levy                                      | 0.00             |
| Boarding excluding meals                          | 9.81             |
| 2. Property                                       |                  |
| Monthly instalment                                | 390.77           |
| - Capital   | 347.39           |
| - Interest  | 31.07            |
| Subsidy   | 108.34           |
| Levy  | 15.91            |
| 3. Services                                       |                  |
| Assessment rates                                  | 172.20           |
| Water   | 134.53           |
| Electricity (flat rate)                           | 306.96           |
| Electricity (prepaid cards)                       | 234.86           |
| Gas supplied by public networks                   | 0.73             |
| Sanitary service                                  | 18.80            |
| Refuse removal                                    | 26.58            |
| Value Added Tax (VAT)                             | 18.94            |
| TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS | 2027.57          |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.6.2 Average annual household expenditure on annual housing costs

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| B. Expenditure   |                  |
| 1. Bond  |                  |
| Capital payments (including deposit)                               | 39.50            |
| Transfer costs and registration of mortgage bonds                  | 1.89             |
| Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services  | 3.77             |
| Payment for a stand(tribal/shacks)                                 | 2.46             |
| Repair and maintenance of existing buildings, swimming pools, etc. | 66.15            |
| Additions and alterations  | 23.40            |
| Security structures  | 3.88             |
| Security systems   | 0.55             |
| Security services  | 6.68             |
| Building materials not included elsewhere                          | 73.41            |
| TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON ANNUAL HOUSING COSTS                   | 221.75           |



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.7 Average household expenditure on household fuel

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| B. Item   |                  |
| Firewood  | 100.83           |
| Charcoal  | 2.44             |
| Paraffin  | 134.19           |
| Gas in cylinders  | 25.82            |
| Candles   | 47.17            |
| Coal, including anthracite  | 11.51            |
| Methylated spirits, fuel for lawn-mowers and generators and for heating | 1.20             |
| Petrol for household use (not transport)                                | 60.77            |
| Diesel for household use (not transport)                                | 42.31            |
| Re-charging of wet-cell   | 2.40             |
| Dry-cells (batteries)   | 12.76            |
| Dung  | 0.37             |
| Crop waste  | 0.40             |
| Other household fuel  | 0.33             |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLD FUEL  | 442.58           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| B. Item   |                  |
| 1. Furniture, fixtures and floor coverings                                |                  |
| Furniture   |                  |
| - Bed bases and mattresses  | 63.46            |
| - Other bedroom furniture   | 88.96            |
| - Dining-room furnitutre  | 68.19            |
| - Lounge furniture  | 71.66            |
| - Kitchen furniture and units(excluding electrical appliances)            | 40.00            |
| - Garden and patio(stoep) furniture                                       | 6.06             |
| - Other loose items of furniture(e.g. beanbags, mirrors)                  | 1.20             |
| Floor coverings   |                  |
| - Loose carpets and rugs  | 7.69             |
| - Other loose floor coverings   | 1.20             |
| Other(e.g. ornaments, paintings and other works of art)                   | 0.53             |
| Upholstering and other repair costs                                       | 1.22             |
| TOTAL   | 350.23           |
| 2. Household textiles   |                  |
| Blankets and travelling rugs  | 53.42            |
| Sheets and pillow cases   | 8.52             |
| Duvets and duvet covers   | 48.25            |
| Table-cloths and serviettes   | 2.80             |
| Curtains(including making and hanging charges) and materials for curtains | 16.42            |
| Pillows and cushions  | 3.09             |
| Sleeping bags   | 0.89             |
| Other(e.g. blinds) and repairs  | 0.16             |
| TOTAL   | 133.60           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment (concluded)

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| 3. Appliances   |                  |
| Electrical appliances   |                  |
| - Refrigerator, deepfreezers and refrigerator/<br>deepfreeze combinations | 91.00            |
| - Stoves and ovens , including microwave ovens                            | 25.51            |
| - Hotplates   | 5.64             |
| - Washing machines, dishwashers and tumble dryers                         | 13.58            |
| - Vacuum cleaners, polishers and carpet cleaners                          | 2.56             |
| - Irons   | 6.12             |
| - Kettle and percolators  | 4.07             |
| - Sewing machines, overlockers and knitting machine                       | 1.15             |
| - Food mixers, processors and similar accessories                         | 0.76             |
| - Frying pans and woks  | 1.66             |
| - Toasters, waffle pans and sandwich toasters                             | 0.81             |
| - Other loose floor coverings   | 2.40             |
| - Electrically operated lawn-mowers and edge-trimmer                      | 3.02             |
| - Other electrical appliances   | 1.30             |
| Non-electrical appliances   |                  |
| - Gas stoves and heaters  | 0.17             |
| - Paraffin stoves and heaters   | 1.75             |
| - Sewing and knitting machines  | 0.22             |
| - Lawn-mowers and edge-trimmers-petrol driven                             | 0.80             |
| - Other non-electrical appliances   | 0.88             |
| Repairs of electrical and non-electrical appliances                       | 1.20             |
| TOTAL   | 164.69           |
| 4. Other household equipments   |                  |
| - Kitchen and table ware(metal, glass and plastic)                        | 11.66            |
| - Tableware(cutlery, crockery, incuding plastics)                         | 3.15             |
| - Light bulbs and tubes, power plugs, fuses,<br>electric wires, etc.      | 5.64             |
| - Ironing boards, laundry baskets, etc.                                   | 1.05             |
| - Gardening equipment(water cans, hose-pipes, spades                      | 1.23             |
| - Other(ladders, bathroom scales, etc.)                                   | 0.19             |
| TOTAL   | 22.93            |
| TOTAL FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT   | 671.47           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.9 Average household expenditure on household services

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| B. Item  |                  |
| Laundry and nappy services (including launderettes)                              | 11.21            |
| Fumigation and cleaning services (including those for carpets, upholstery, etc.) | 8.27             |
| Grinding/gristing of maize/wheat   | 8.27             |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLD SERVICES   | 39.17            |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.10 Average household expenditure on servants

| Expenditure                                   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households                       | 3104             |
| B. Item                                       |                  |
| 1. Domestic workers                           |                  |
| Cash wage including transport allowance       | 253.69           |
| Contribution to personal funds(pension, etc.) | 1.20             |
| Food  | 131.67           |
| Accommodation                                 | 28.24            |
| Clothing, health care, etc.                   | 35.40            |
| TOTAL COST OF DOMESTIC WORKERS` SERVICES      | 450.21           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.11 Average household expenditure on health services

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| B. Item  |                  |
| Members of medical aid/insurance schemes or medical provident schemes                              |                  |
| 1. Subscriptions and premiums in connection with medical aid schemes and medical provident schemes |                  |
| - Paid by yourself   | 175.12           |
| - Contribution by employer   | 127.32           |
| 2. Actual cost paid by yourself (not paid by schemes)  |                  |
| - Medical services, including traditional healers  | 13.37            |
| - Medicine with prescription   | 11.94            |
| - Health services and medicine not covered by medical schemes                                      | 2.51             |
| - Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches      | 13.52            |
| 3. Medicines purchased without a prescription  | 4.50             |
| TOTAL  | 348.32           |
| Non-members  |                  |
| 1. Services  |                  |
| - Flat rate in respect of services and medicine obtained at hospital/clinic                        | 2.22             |
| Doctors, Dentists, Psychiatrists, specialists, opticians, nurses, homeopaths, paediatricians, etc. |                  |
| - Private sector   | 42.01            |
| - Public sector  | 8.68             |
| - Traditional healers (sangoma, inyanga)   | 11.48            |
| Hospitals, nursing-homes, clinics, etc., including ambulances services                             |                  |
| - Private sector   | 2.40             |
| - Public sector  | 5.22             |
| Therapists   | 0.02             |
| Medicines, ointments, disinfectants, bandages, etc.  |                  |
| - Purchased on prescription  | 2.72             |
| - Purchased without a prescription   | 4.51             |
| Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches        | 0.90             |
| TOTAL  | 80.20            |
| TOTAL MEDICAL COSTS  | 428.52           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households                            | 3104             |
| B. Item  |                  |
| Private transport - for own use                    |                  |
| 1. Private vehicle, purchased                      |                  |
| 1.1 New  |                  |
| Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses          | 119.26           |
| Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles              | 107.34           |
| Motor cycles and scooters                          | 0.00             |
| Bicycles   | 1.58             |
| Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans | 0.94             |
| TOTAL  | 229.13           |
| 1.2 Used   |                  |
| Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses          | 168.62           |
| Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles              | 67.37            |
| Motor cycles and scooters                          | 0.00             |
| Bicycles   | 0.39             |
| Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans | 0.00             |
| TOTAL  | 236.39           |
| TOTAL PRIVATE VEHICLE PURCHASED                    | 465.52           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (continued)

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| 2. Running costs  |                  |
| Estimated value of private use of company or similar vehicle              | 65.70            |
| Motor car fuel  | 394.27           |
| Parking fees  | 5.13             |
| Traffic fines   | 11.35            |
| Toll fees   | 14.33            |
| Oil and grease  | 23.62            |
| Tyres and tubes   |                  |
| - New   | 72.14            |
| - Retreaded   | 9.57             |
| Battery   | 9.43             |
| Spare parts and accessories purchased for private repair and installation | 41.09            |
| Lubrication and maintenance services                                      | 31.99            |
| Installation of air conditioning and security systems                     | 7.17             |
| Panel-beating repairs, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others  |                  |
| - Self-paid   | 16.91            |
| - Paid for by your insurance company or other party                       | 14.99            |
| Other repair work, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others      |                  |
| - Self-paid   | 6.02             |
| - Paid for by your insurance company or other party                       | 1.52             |
| License and registration fees   | 8.28             |
| Driving lessons   | 2.57             |
| Car wash and valet services   | 3.80             |
| Other running costs   | 0.29             |
| TOTAL   | 740.28           |
| TOTAL PRIVATE TRANSPORT - FOR OWN USE                                     | 205.81           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (concluded)

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| Public and hired transport  |                  |
| 1. To work, to school and for other private purposes,<br>excluding holiday journeys |                  |
| Bus(including school bus)   | 150.32           |
| Train   | 0.00             |
| Rented vehicle  |                  |
| Taxi  | 55.91            |
| - Metred cab  | 3.91             |
| - Other(including minibus taxi)   | 172.21           |
| Reduced transport tariffs   | 0.00             |
| Furniture removal and transport of goods  | 0.00             |
| Other(lift clubs, occasional air-transport,etc.)                                    | 6.33             |
| TOTAL   | 388.69           |
| 2. For travelling expenses while on holidays away from<br>home                      |                  |
| Bus   | 166.24           |
| Train   | 10.90            |
| Boat  | 16.65            |
| Aircraft  | 30.08            |
| Taxi  | 136.62           |
| Rented vehicle, excluding fuel  | 1.38             |
| Supporting services(parking services,port operators)                                | 0.15             |
| Other(e.g. cable car)   | 0.29             |
| TOTAL   | 380.74           |
| TOTAL PUBLIC AND HIRED TRANSPORT  | 769.44           |
| TOTAL TRANSPORT   | 1975.25          |



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.13.1 Average household expenditure on communication

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| B. Item  |                  |
| Telephone fees   |                  |
| - Telephone rental and installation                              | 20.43            |
| - Telephone calls  |                  |
| - Private  | 65.97            |
| - From public phones   | 50.00            |
| - From cell phones   | 69.62            |
| - Value Added Tax (VAT)  | 2.98             |
| - Link to cellular telephone network                             | 6.17             |
| - Rent for cellular telephone network                            | 5.94             |
| - Subscription to Internet or Beltel                             | 0.42             |
| Postage  | 2.63             |
| Other (telegrams, courier services, renting of post boxes, etc.) | 0.66             |
| TOTAL COMMUNICATION  | 224.86           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.13.2 Average household expenditure on computer and telecommunication equipment

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| B. Item   |                  |
| Personal computer, software, calculators, diskettes and consumable goods  | 19.92            |
| Printers  | 2.10             |
| Modems  | 0.33             |
| Communication equipment (cellular phones, telephones, cordless telephones, motor telephones, fax machines, and telephone answering machines for household purposes) | 54.13            |
| Two-way radios  | 0.13             |
| TOTAL COMPUTER AND TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT  | 76.63            |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| B. Item  |                  |
| 1. Instrument, equipment and accessories   |                  |
| Musical instruments  | 7.04             |
| Sound and video equipment  |                  |
| - Television sets, decoders, video recorders, aerials, satellite dishes, etc.        | 57.51            |
| - Radios, tape recorders, compact disc players, record players and similar equipment | 37.20            |
| - Magnetic tapes and compact discs   | 4.94             |
| Photography  |                  |
| - Cameras, video cameras, projectors, flashes and films                              | 2.22             |
| Aircraft, boats (including outboard motors), go-carts, etc.                          | 0.42             |
| Sports equipment   |                  |
| - Tennis rackets and balls, rifles and ammunition, fishing rods, etc.                | 0.65             |
| Camping equipment  | 0.55             |
| Other tools, including power driven tools  | 0.83             |
| Holiday tour packages  | 2.95             |
| Repairs and service charges  | 0.12             |
| TOTAL  | 114.48           |
| 2. Other goods   |                  |
| Swimmingpool equipments, repairs and chemicals                                       | 85.87            |
| Gardening requirements   |                  |
| - Seeds, plants, shrubs and trees, fertilizer, plant and pest spray remedies         | 43.80            |
| Pets   |                  |
| - Purchase of pets, foods, feeds and other requisites                                | 209.68           |
| Bouquets and cut flowers for household use   | 23.42            |
| Hobbies, toys and games  | 42.19            |
| Other  | 1.16             |
| TOTAL  | 406.14           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year

## 6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| 3. Licenses, rental and other services  |                  |
| Television  |                  |
| - Licenses  | 33.20            |
| - Rental  | 0.29             |
| - Subscription to pay TV channels and internet  | 4.67             |
| - Rent of decoder, video-equipment and tapes  | 2.20             |
| Admission charges   |                  |
| - Cinemas, theatres, concerts, swimming pools, sports events, museums, zoological and botanical gardens | 0.63             |
| Pets  |                  |
| - Licenses  | 1.58             |
| - care (doggy palour, kennels and veterinary costs)   | 1.94             |
| Other   |                  |
| - Garden and swimming pool maintenance(excluding gardeners` wages)                                      | 2.82             |
| - Film developments and photo-prints  | 0.80             |
| - Fees for lessons connecting with recreation, entertainment and sport                                  | 0.45             |
| - Other   | 1.16             |
| TOTAL   | 48.63            |
| TOTAL RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORT   | 569.25           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.15 Average household expenditure on reading matter and stationery

| Expenditure                                 | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households                     | 3104             |
| B. Item                                     |                  |
| 1. Reading matter                           |                  |
| Newspapers - daily and weekly               | 22.99            |
| Magazines and periodicals                   | 6.08             |
| Books (excluding those for tuition)         | 1.18             |
| Library fees and fines                      | 0.22             |
| 2. Stationery (excluding those for tuition) | 1.64             |
| TOTAL READING MATTER                        | 31.91            |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.16 Average household expenditure on education

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| B. Item  |                  |
| Paid by you or by means of loans   |                  |
| 1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees                           |                  |
| Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups   | 20.06            |
| Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.  | 17.34            |
| Schools  |                  |
| - Public(including model C)  | 125.76           |
| - Private  | 64.66            |
| Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons                     | 117.24           |
| universities   | 158.58           |
| Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature                                       | 3.86             |
| Excursions, field trips  | 22.90            |
| 2. Boarding fees   |                  |
| School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.        | 53.27            |
| 3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds |                  |
| Schools and other educational institutions   | 7.32             |
| 4. School, college and university textbooks  | 21.59            |
| 5. Stationery  | 8.17             |
| 6. Other   | 0.57             |
| TOTAL  | 621.36           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.16 Average household expenditure on education (concludwd)

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.                                    |                  |
| 1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees                           |                  |
| Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups   | 6.91             |
| Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.  | 1.35             |
| Schools  |                  |
| - Public(including model C)  | 5.97             |
| - Private  | 1.54             |
| Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons                     | 12.68            |
| universities   | 8.99             |
| Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature                                       | 0.00             |
| Excursions, field trips  | 3.34             |
| 2. Boarding fees   |                  |
| School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.        | 0.65             |
| 3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds |                  |
| Schools and other educational institutions   | 0.00             |
| 4. School, college and university textbooks  | 1.41             |
| 5. Stationery  | 0.06             |
| 6. Other   | 0.00             |
| TOTAL  | 42.94            |
| TOTAL EDUCATION  | 664.30           |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.17 Average household expenditure on personal care

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| B. Item   |                  |
| Hairdressing, beauty care and other personal care services                  |                  |
| - Men`s and boys`   | 35.56            |
| - Women`s and girls`  | 65.62            |
| Electrical appliances (hairdriers, shavers, etc.)                           | 11.37            |
| Wigs, hair pieces and hair extensions                                       | 13.98            |
| Hair care preparations  | 54.58            |
| Hair shampoo  | 22.04            |
| Hair sprays   | 20.04            |
| Other hair preparations   | 0.76             |
| Toilet soap, bath oils and bath salts                                       | 157.33           |
| Toilet paper  | 58.27            |
| Toothpaste, tooth brushes, mouth-wash and dental floss                      | 67.62            |
| Shaving soap and cream, razor blades and after-shave lotions                | 21.07            |
| Skin creams and lotions, perfumes and colognes                              | 116.89           |
| Make-up preparations, not shown elsewhere (e.g. lipstick, eye shadow, etc.) | 7.54             |
| Powder and deodorants   | 42.01            |
| Disposable nappies  | 9.26             |
| Tissues   | 6.32             |
| Sanitary towels and tampons   | 37.85            |
| Condoms and other contraceptives (excluding tablets and injections)         | 9.65             |
| Other   | 4.62             |
| <b>TOTAL PERSONAL CARE</b>  | <b>762.48</b>    |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.18 Average household expenditure on holiday

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households                             | 3104             |
| B. Item   |                  |
| 1. Holiday Accomodation                             |                  |
| Hotel fees  | 19.75            |
| Rent:Holiday flat or house, caravan,etc.            | 8.11             |
| Payment on timeshare                                |                  |
| -Purchase   | 9.28             |
| -Levy   | 1.12             |
| 2. Net expenses incurred as owner of a holiday home | 0.00             |
| TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF HOLIDAY ACCOMODATION           | 38.28            |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households                            | 3104             |
| B. Item  |                  |
| 1. Goods   |                  |
| Watches and personal jewellery                     | 35.98            |
| Handbags, travelling bags, schoolbags, etc.        | 16.73            |
| Prams, push-carts, carry-cots, sitting chair, etc. | 1.99             |
| Other goods,including repairs                      | 6.36             |
| TOTAL  | 61.08            |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services(continued)

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| 2. Membership fees, remittance and members` fees, donations   |                  |
| Maintenance of family members and dependents living elsewhere   | 403.10           |
| Gifts for persons who are not members of this household   | 84.13            |
| Tribal levies   | 3.98             |
| Membership fees, members` fees  |                  |
| -Trade unions and staff associations, professionals associations, scientific, art and cultural societies                | 38.02            |
| -Gymnisiums, health, sports and social clubs  | 12.28            |
| Pocket money for children   | 134.80           |
| Donations to churches   | 47.59            |
| Other, including donations to charity, political organisations, street collections, etc.                                | 5.54             |
| TOTAL   | 729.49           |
| 3. Income tax   |                  |
| Deductions (PAYE and SITE) according to payslip   | 798.44           |
| Other payments according to assessment, including preliminary tax payments, payments with regarding previous assessment | 46.67            |
| Refund received according to assessment   | 14.28            |
| Net ammount paid  | 830.83           |



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services(continued)

| Expenditure   | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households                                 | 3104             |
| 4. Finance, insurance, etc.                             |                  |
| Finance and bank charges                                |                  |
| - Bank and building society charges                     | 43.74            |
| - Interest or finance charges                           | 8.75             |
| - Repayments on personal and overdraft loans            | 8.75             |
| Insurance premiums paid by you or your employer         |                  |
| - Life and endowment policies                           | 221.05           |
| - Funeral policies                                      | 219.29           |
| - Medical insurance                                     | 98.32            |
| - Insurance paid for holiday purposes                   | 1.04             |
| Insurance of property                                   |                  |
| - Insurance of building                                 | 24.96            |
| - Insurance covering mortgage debt                      | 6.98             |
| Insurance on contents of dwelling or vehicle            |                  |
| - Insurance of contents of dwelling                     | 23.47            |
| - Insurance of motor vehicle                            | 98.30            |
| - Package insurance                                     | 8.18             |
| Contributions to pension, provident and annuity funds   |                  |
| - Paid by you   | 154.59           |
| - Paid by your employer                                 | 108.07           |
| Contributions to stokvel                                | 92.73            |
| Investments   |                  |
| - Shares and unit trusts                                | 22.85            |
| - Investment plans                                      | 107.35           |
| - Offshore  | 16.99            |
| Amount paid into savings account during the survey year | 346.76           |
| TOTAL   | 1664.95          |

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
 6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (concluded)

| Expenditure  | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| 5. Other expenditures  |                  |
| Professional fees  |                  |
| - Legal fees, architects and other professional fees   | 11.38            |
| Lobola or dowry paid   | 26.09            |
| Funeral expenses   | 114.81           |
| Gravestones and maintenance of graves  | 30.19            |
| Religious and traditional ceremonies   | 31.02            |
| Fines, excluding traffic and library fines   | 1.16             |
| All other expenditure, including undeclared  |                  |
| Gamble (e.g. lotto, horse racing)  | 28.66            |
| expenditure  | 3.51             |
| TOTAL  | 246.84           |
| 6. Net loss  |                  |
| Net loss on expenditure incurred in obtaining income or additional income by working for your own account, including part-time farming | 38.24            |
| TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS  | 3571.46          |

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income

| Income  | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| B. Income   |                  |
| 1. Direct income  |                  |
| Salaries and wages for normal hours worked  | 8024.65          |
| Bonuses and income from overtime  | 391.87           |
| Commission and director's fees  | 73.38            |
| Part-time work and cash allowance in respect of transport, housing and clothing                                     | 142.34           |
| Net profit from business or professional practice or activities or farming conducted on a full-time basis           | 1490.75          |
| Net income from letting of fixed property   | 126.02           |
| Royalties   | 41.71            |
| Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings, certificates and dividends on building society shares | 38.52            |
| Dividends on shares other than building society shares  | 2.14             |
| Regular receipts from person, social welfare and grants provided and other annuity funds                            |                  |
| - Pension resulting from employment before retirement   | 390.70           |
| - Annuities and similar recurring receipts resulting from own investments   | 28.72            |
| - Social pensions and allowances  |                  |
| - Old age and war pensions  | 1548.27          |
| - Disability grants   | 90.02            |
| - Family and other allowances   | 42.46            |
| - From the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconioses and Silicosis funds and similar funds     | 45.31            |
| Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere            | 101.20           |
| Regular allowances received from family members living elsewhere  | 1631.92          |
| TOTAL   | 14210.06         |

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income (continued)

| Income   | Weighted average |
|--|------------------|
| A. Number of households  | 3104             |
| 2. Indirect income   |                  |
| Net income from hobbies, side-lines and part-time activities   | 1490.75          |
| Income derived from the sale of vehicles, property, etc.   |                  |
| - Motor vehicles   | 109.31           |
| - Fixed property   | 1.31             |
| - All other personal property and second-hand goods  | 7.55             |
| Payments received from boarders and other members of the household   | 18.97            |
| Value of goods and services received by virtue of occupation   |                  |
| - Housing  | 36.76            |
| - Transport  | 0.63             |
| - Pension, provident, medical and annuity funds  | 390.70           |
| - Other  | 48.88            |
| Gratuities and other lump sum payments received from pension, provident and other insurance or from private persons                      |                  |
| - Lump sums resulting from employment before retirement  | 327.18           |
| - Endowment policies and other similar lump sums   | 67.66            |
| - Lump sums received from the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconiosis and Silicosis funds and other similar funds | 164.66           |
| - Life insurance and inheritances received   | 27.96            |
| - Clams  |                  |
| - Funeral funds, including funds' contributions to funeral expenses  | 55.13            |
| - In respect of damage to fixed property   | 3.03             |
| - In respect of road traffic collisions  | 0.03             |
| - Other gratuities   | 5.73             |
| - Stokvel  | 62.88            |

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income (concluded)

| Income  | Weighted average |
|---|------------------|
| A. Number of households   | 3104             |
| Other income  |                  |
| - total withdrawals from savings  | 270.93           |
| - Non-refundable bursaries from all sources   | 11.72            |
| - Benefits, donations and gifts received from private persons, welfare funds, clubs, the government, etc. | 73.09            |
| - Cash  | 53.46            |
| - Value of food received  | 397.62           |
| - Value of housing  | 5.32             |
| - Value of clothing   | 130.96           |
| - Value of other benefits, donations, gifts, etc.   | 105.71           |
| Lobola or dowry received  | 18.56            |
| All other income, including undeclared income   | 94.65            |
| TOTAL   | 2300.93          |
| TOTAL INCOME  | 16511.00         |

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

- |   |           |  |
|---|-----------|--|
| <b>Introduction</b>   | <b>1</b>  | This publication contains results of the quinquennial Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households. The objectives of the Income and Expenditure Survey (IES) are to collect comprehensive income and expenditure information about households of South Africa according to the nine provinces, to identify the goods and services bought by a typical household which should be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and determine the weights of all the items in the CPI. Moreover the information obtained in the survey is of great importance for planning purposes. |
|   | <b>2</b>  | There are numerous ways of collecting information on household income and expenditure. For example, people in selected households may be asked to keep receipts of all their purchases, or keep a diary of all expenditure over a specific time period. Due to the relatively low level of literacy in South Africa, and the associated difficulty of record-keeping for many people, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) chose the route of utilising face-to-face interviews of households for its October 2000 IES.  |
| <b>Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households (IES)</b> | <b>3</b>  | Stats SA conducts a Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households every five years. This survey is conducted by enumerators visiting a number of households throughout South Africa to obtain details on income and expenditure of households. The information obtained through this survey is weighted according to the Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.  |
|   | <b>4</b>  | Every five years the results from this survey are used to identify the goods and services bought by a typical consumer or household and which should be included in the CPI basket of goods and services used to monitor price changes.  |
|   | <b>5</b>  | Furthermore, every five years the results from the Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households are used to determine the weights of the products/groups (indicator products) in the basket. The weights of a specific product/group is calculated by dividing the total amount spent by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by the total amount spent on all goods and services by all households.   |
| <b>2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households</b>  | <b>6</b>  | Stats SA conducted the five-yearly Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households in October 2000 covering a sample of 30 000 households. The information obtained through this survey was weighted according to the 1996 Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.  |
|   | <b>7</b>  | The 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households collected information regarding approximately 1 000 different goods and services groups Stats SA made a further breakdown of these groups using supplementary sources. This process led to a list of approximately 1 500 groups on which the current calculation of the CPI is based.  |
|   | <b>8</b>  | Based on the above-mentioned information for 2000 (cf. paragraphs 7 and 8), the new weight for a specific product/group was calculated by dividing total expenditure by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by total expenditure on all goods and services by all households in South Africa. Stats SA implemented the new weights, i.e. the 2000 weights based on the 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households, as from the January 2002 CPI publication.   |
| <b>Primary sample unit</b>                                  | <b>9</b>  | A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more and can consist of one or more adjacent EAs. (Enumerator area)  |
| <b>Sample methodology and design</b>                        | <b>10</b> | During October 2000 the IES was conducted concurrently with another survey – the labour force survey (LFS). The same sample was used for both surveys.<br><br>The sample was based on a regularly updated master sample, using the enumerator area (EA) boundaries delineated for Census '96 as the sampling frame.  |

3 000 PSUs are the constituent elements of the master sample, which is drawn from both urban and non-urban areas, in all nine provinces. Ten dwelling units in each of the 3 000 PSUs have been sampled.

More details on the sampling frame and sampling procedure are given in Stats SA's statistical release P0201.

During listing, domestic quarters (DQ) should generally have been listed separately from the main house on the same plot, even if the DQ is vacant at the time of listing. The DQ would only *not* be listed separately if the occupants of the main house told the lister that they use the DQ for members of their household (e.g. brother, grandmother) who regularly eat with them and are part of the same economic unit.

Usually then, a domestic worker living in a separate domestic quarter is a separate household and will have a separate chance of selection for the survey. This will apply even if the domestic servant has most of her/his meals with the household.

When a domestic worker lives in the same structure as the main household, (e.g. in a spare bedroom), this would not have been noted during listing. The following rules were then applied:

- When the domestic worker is *paid a cash wage* by the main household the domestic worker is a separate household even if they eat together most of the time.
- When the domestic worker is *not paid a formal wage* and is treated very much as part of the main family, shares meals, combined spending, she\he is treated as part of the main household.

|                                  |                               |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----|----------------------|----|------------------|----|-----------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|-----------------------|----|------------------|----------|-------------------------|----|---------------|---|-----------------------|
| <b>Fieldwork</b>                 | <b>11</b>                     | Throughout South Africa, information was collected through either face-to-face interviews or personal completed questionnaires in the 30 000 households which formed the sample.   |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| <b>Data capture</b>              | <b>12</b>                     | Data capture took place at the head office of Stats SA.  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| <b>Processing of the data</b>    | <b>13</b>                     | Data collected on households were raised to the estimated number of households in the country in the various provinces, according to the proportions found in urban and non-urban areas in the 1996 Census.  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| <b>Reliability of estimates</b>  | <b>14</b>                     | Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by households and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.   |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| <b>Related publications</b>      | <b>15</b>                     | Users may also wish to refer to the following publication, which is available from Stats SA - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earning and Spending in South Africa.</li> </ul>  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| <b>Unpublished statistics</b>    | <b>16</b>                     | Stats SA also makes available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| <b>Symbols and abbreviations</b> | <b>17</b>                     | <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">CPI</td> <td>Consumer Price Index</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DQ</td> <td>Domestic quarter</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EA</td> <td>Enumerator area</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IES</td> <td>Income and Expenditure survey</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LFS</td> <td>Labour force survey</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PSU</td> <td>Primary sampling unit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SD</td> <td>Special dwelling</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Stats SA</td> <td>Statistics South Africa</td> </tr> <tr> <td>..</td> <td>not available</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-</td> <td>nil or not applicable</td> </tr> </table> | CPI | Consumer Price Index | DQ | Domestic quarter | EA | Enumerator area | IES | Income and Expenditure survey | LFS | Labour force survey | PSU | Primary sampling unit | SD | Special dwelling | Stats SA | Statistics South Africa | .. | not available | - | nil or not applicable |
| CPI                              | Consumer Price Index          |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| DQ                               | Domestic quarter              |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| EA                               | Enumerator area               |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| IES                              | Income and Expenditure survey |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| LFS                              | Labour force survey           |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| PSU                              | Primary sampling unit         |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| SD                               | Special dwelling              |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| Stats SA                         | Statistics South Africa       |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| ..                               | not available                 |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |
| -                                | nil or not applicable         |  |     |                      |    |                  |    |                 |     |                               |     |                     |     |                       |    |                  |          |                         |    |               |   |                       |

**TECHNICAL NOTES**

**Response rate**    **1**    Out of the sample of 3 280 households, 2 282 households completed questionnaires. This results in a response rate of 94.63%.

**GLOSSARY**

**Annual percentage change**    The annual percentage change is the change in the figure of the current year compared with the figure in the previous year expressed as a percentage.

**Average annual percentage change**    The average annual percentage change is the change in the average figure of one year compared with the average figure of the previous year expressed as a percentage.



|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Consumer Price Index</b>                  | The CPI is an economic indicator, which indicates the changes in the prices of consumer goods and services bought by the average household.  |
| <b>CPI weights</b>                           | The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator product in the CPI. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by households on that product by the total expenditure on all goods and services by households.   |
| <b>Dwelling unit</b>                         | Any structure or part of a structure identified during the listing as being lived in by a separate household is a dwelling unit. Any structure or part of a structure which <i>could</i> be lived in by a household is also regarded as a dwelling unit.   |
| <b>Household</b>                             | <p>A household is defined as a person, or group of persons, who occupy a common dwelling unit (see next definition) for at least four days in a week, and who provide themselves with food and other essentials for living. Basically, they live together as a unit.</p> <p>People who occupy the same dwelling unit, but who do not share food or other essentials are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but who buy food separately and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households. By this definition, live-in domestic workers who live in the same structure as their employers are usually separate households.</p> <p>Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If in the one plot or area persons eat together but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room in a building at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these members should still be treated as one household. This arrangement is common in some rural areas where a cluster of huts or rondavels will often make up one dwelling unit</p> |
| <b>Household head/ acting household head</b> | <p>At Statistics SA we have a clear definition of a household head. Respondents may have a different idea of what 'household head' means, and you must explain to them what Stats SA wants. The head is the person in whose name the dwelling is registered. It may be the person who owns the dwelling, or is responsible for the rent, or gets the dwelling through their work, or through their relationship to the owner. If two or more persons have equal claim to be head of the household, or if people state that they are joint heads or that the household has no head, then choose the eldest as the head.</p> <p>A head of a household must be a member of the household. If the head of the household is an absentee head i.e. he/she does not reside at the dwelling unit for at least 4 nights a week, then choose the spouse of the head. If the spouse is not a household member, choose the oldest resident person as the head.</p>   |
| <b>Indicator products</b>                    | Indicator products are those products or services that were selected in the basket, which is used to compile the Consumer Price Index.   |
| <b>Inflation rate</b>                        | Inflation rate is the annual percentage change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.  |
| <b>Multiple households</b>                   | Multiple households occur when there are two or more separate households living at the one selected dwelling unit.   |
| <b>Primary sampling unit (PSU)</b>           | A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more in which you will be given dwelling units to interview.   |

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <b>Respondent</b>        | The person (or persons) responding in this interview should be a member/members of the household who is/are likely to do the purchases for the household or know the answers to our questions.  |
| <b>Special dwellings</b> | <p>Special dwellings (SDs) are dwellings or structures which are not privately occupied by a household, including institutions such as hospitals, prisons, homes for the aged, disabled, juvenile offenders, boarding schools and some workers hostels. They are sometimes called <i>non-private dwellings</i>. SDs can constitute one complete PSU, but often are contained in mixed PSUs.</p> <p>A dwelling unit is regarded as a special dwelling if it provides communal meals served from a common kitchen. Other facilities such as bathrooms and laundry are also usually shared. Examples are hotels and motels (guests only), hospitals and nursing homes (patients only), prisons and reformatories (inmates only), old age homes (the aged only) and boarding schools (students only).</p> <p>Workers' hostels are sometimes regarded as ordinary dwelling units and sometimes regarded as SDs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Where a structure is used as accommodation for single men or women, it has a communal kitchen and there are <i>five people or fewer</i> living in the structure, then it is a normal private dwelling unit.</li> <li>• Where there are <i>more than five</i> single workers resident, then the structure is a SD.</li> <li>• If a large hostel has separate rooms for families who cater for themselves, then these rooms were listed separately and are to be treated the same as other dwelling units.</li> <li>• If the rooms or dormitories in a large hostel are mostly for single people and they eat in a common dining room, then they are SDs.</li> </ul> <p>Some hostels have been partly converted for self-catering families while part of the hostel still serves as centrally catered single hostel. In these cases the self-catering part must be treated as separate dwelling units. The centrally catered part is treated as a SD.</p> |
| <b>Visitors</b>          | By the definition of a household above, visitors must only be included if they spend at least four nights a week and have stayed with the household for at least 30 days prior to the interview.  |

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