STATISTICS SOUTH AFRICA STANDARD

Classifications
South African Non-Profit Institution Classification (SANPIC) 2013
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Title continuous in English only

55 pages

Report No. 09-90-05 (2013)

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Approval of a standard

South African Non-Profit Institution Classification

The undersigned SAC representative confirm that the above mentioned standard has been developed according to the Standards Development Life Cycle (SDLC), and hereby recommend approval of the standard as a Stats SA standard by the Statistician-General.

Approval recommended ................................................................. X .................................................................

Approval not recommended....................................................... .................................................................

M J Gouws
Full Names (SAC chair) .................................................................

[Signature]

28/03/2014
Date


[Signature]

04/04/2014

Statistician-General
Foreword

Survey Standards is a division within Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) responsible for coordination of development of standards for use in the organisation. The work of developing organisational standards is carried out by a Work Group (WG) consisting of members from the Survey Standards, National Accounts, Business Register, Household and Labour Statistics, Local Government and Human Capacity divisions of Stats SA as well as the Department of Social Development, South African Reserve Bank and Social Surveys Africa. These Work Group members are specific subject matter specialists and thus provide expert information regarding the subject matter, while Survey Standards staff members provide expertise regarding standards formulation and writing. All work groups operate on the principle of best practice.

Stats SA standards are drafted in accordance with the Standards Development Life Cycle (SDLC) following the "Good Practice Methodology for standardisation in Stats SA", and approved by the Statistician - General as per recommendation by the Standards Approval Committee (SAC) of Stats SA.

The standard will be reviewed periodically according to the review timetable as set by the Survey Standards division of Stats SA.
Preface

The purpose of the South African Non-Profit Institution Classification (SANPIC) publication is to provide a national framework for the identification of non-profit institutions, and a basis for international non-profit classification comparability.

SANPIC is based on the International Classification of Non-Profit Organizations - 2003 (ICNPO) and will form the basis for all future non-profit classification work. SANPIC will also be revised as and when necessitated by local or international circumstances.

Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) wishes to express its thanks to all those who directly or indirectly contributed to the completion of the SANPIC publication.
# List of abbreviations

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<th>Abbreviation</th>
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<td>CIPC</td>
<td>Companies and Intellectual Property Commission</td>
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<td>DSD</td>
<td>Department of Social Development</td>
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<td>ICNPO</td>
<td>International Classification of Non-Profit Organisations</td>
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<td>N.e.c</td>
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<td>NPC</td>
<td>Non-Profit Companies</td>
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<td>NPI</td>
<td>Non-profit Institutions</td>
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<td>NPISA</td>
<td>Non-Profit Institutions Satellite Account</td>
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<td>Work Group</td>
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A. Introduction

SANPIC serves as a systematic basis for the classification of data on Non-profit Institutions (NPI), obtained by, inter alia, the NPI database from the Department of Social Development (DSD), NPIs that are registered with the Companies and Intellectual Property Commission (CIPC) as Non-Profit Companies (NPC) according to Companies Act 71 of 2008.

NPIs contained in this classification manual cover Non-Profit Institutions that are legal entities created by a process of law whose existence is recognised independently of the persons, corporations, or government units that establish, finance, control or manage them.

The NPI should be not-for profit - this means that NPIs are organisations that do not exist primarily to generate profit, either directly or indirectly and that are not primarily guided by commercial goals and considerations. The NPI may accumulate surplus but any such surplus must be ploughed back into the basic mission of the NPI and not distributed between its members or owners.

NPIs should also be self-governing – meaning that the NPI is able to control its own activities and is not under the effective control of any other entity. NPI should be non-compulsory – meaning that NPIs membership and contributions of time and money are not required or enforced by law or otherwise made a condition of citizenship, as opposed to a condition of practising a chosen profession, the organisation can still be considered non-compulsory.

NPIs should be institutionally separate from government - meaning that the NPI is not part of the apparatus of government and does not exercise governmental authority in its own right. The NPI may receive significant financial support from government and it may have public officials on its board, however, it has sufficient discretion with regard to the management of both its production and its use of funds that it’s operating and financing activities cannot be fully integrated with government finances in practice\(^1\).

Certain types of organisations are likely to occupy a grey area between the non-profit sector and either the corporations or government sectors. Some of those entities will properly belong within the non-profit sector for the purpose of satellite account, while others will not. Handbook on Non-Profit Institutions in the System of National Accounts (Handbook on NPI in the SNA) provides the guidelines to be applied to these types of organisations:

- Cooperatives are autonomous associations of persons who volunteer to cooperate for their mutual social, economic and cultural benefit. A cooperative includes non-profit community and business that are owned and managed by the people who use its

\(^1\) Source: Handbook on NPI in the SNA
services and/or by the people who work there. The basic principles of cooperatives include:

– Democratic control, that is, one person, one vote;
– Shared identity, that is members are both owners and customers, and
– Orientation to provide services to members at costs.

If the Articles of Association of a cooperative prevent it from distributing its profit, then it will be treated as an NPI, if it can distribute its profit to its members, then it is not an NPI;

– **Mutual societies**: include such organisations as mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, mutual insurance companies, sickness and burial funds. Mutual societies like cooperatives are organised by individuals seeking to improve their economic situation through a collective activity. They differ from cooperatives, however, in that they are mechanisms for sharing risk, either personal or property, through periodic contributions to a common fund. Normally the depositors in mutual societies formally control their operations. Because mutual societies operate in a commercial sphere, they fall in the financial corporations sector. Only if their Articles of Associations prevent them from distributing profits to their owners, then they are treated as NPIs;

– **Self-help groups**: similar to both cooperatives and mutual societies in that individuals join to accomplish goals of mutual support that would be unattainable on an individual level. They differ from the above-mentioned in that they are not principally engaged in commercial activities. Therefore, self-help groups are treated as membership organisations and are included within the non-profit sector;

– **Social ventures**: enterprises organised for the purpose of employing, training or otherwise assisting disadvantaged individuals (for e.g., handicapped, released prisoners, recovering addicts, or other long-term unemployed people) through the operation of business. This enterprise is considered an NPI unless it generates and distributes its surplus to owners;

– **Quasi-non-governmental organisations**: are designed to function at arm’s length from government departments, thus avoiding direct political control. To the extent that they are truly self-governing entities, they are appropriately considered part of the non-profit sector, even if they exercise the limited authority delegated to them by government agencies;

– **University and hospitals**: like other institutions, can be either NPIs, public institutions or for-profit cooperation. Differentiating NPI from public institutions is especially difficult since both may receive significant amounts of government support, either directly or indirectly, and even public institutions may have a significant degree of autonomy. The key, therefore, is whether the institution is clearly self-governing and not part of the government’s administrative system. Educational or health institutions that are NPIs will have their own self-perpetuating boards that can determine all facets of organisational operations, without approval by government officials, and that can cease their operations without the approval of government authorities;
- *Indigenous or territorial groups*: organised around either cultural or ethnic groupings or a particular geographic area, mainly with the purpose of improving the welfare of their members. The difficulty arises when such groups essentially operate as local governments, often making and enforcing their own laws. When that is the case, group would not meet the institutionally separate from government criterion and would fall outside the boundaries of the NPI.

For the purpose of compiling the Non-Profit Institutions Satellite Account (NPISA) for South Africa, the basis for classification of NPIs will be the objectives of the institution.

**B. Main objectives**

The main objectives are:
- To provide a framework for the development of national Non-Profit Institution Classifications.
- To provide a framework for analysing Non-Profit Institution Classifications.
- To take account of development and changes within the non-profit environment.
- To provide sound non-profit institution statistics that can be comparable to those produced by other international agencies according to the ICNPO.

**C. International comparability**

This edition of the SANPIC was developed using a similar conceptual basis to that of the United Nation’s ICNPO. The ICNPO was developed in close collaboration between the John Hopkins University Centre for Civil Society studies and the Economic Statistics branch of the United Nations Statistics Division.

The main aims of the SANPIC are to provide a basis for international comparisons of non-profit institution statistics between countries and to provide a conceptual model for the development of national Non-Profit Institution Classifications.

Unlike ICNPO, “Research” was added as a sub-group under every group to be applicable to that specific group and not under Education and Social services only. Group 12 (Not elsewhere classified) was deleted and every group was given a Not elsewhere classified sub-group to assist with updating in the future.

SANPIC 2013 consists of 11 groups, 51 sub groups and 106 unit groups.
Normative reference:
The SANPIC 2013 must be used in conjunction with the ICNPO to ensure comparability of statistics.

D. Classification structure

The structure of the SANPIC comprises of the following levels:
- Group
- Subgroup
- Unit-group

Groups:
- Denoted by a one-digit code
- The broadest level of the classification
- There are 11 groups

Sub-groups:
- Denoted by a two-digit code
- Sub-divisions of the groups
- There are 51 sub-groups

Unit-groups:
- Denoted by a three-digit code
- Sub-divisions of the sub-groups
- There are 106 unit-groups

Descriptions:
- Further description of sub-groups
### E. Groups, sub-groups and unit-groups

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F. Detail

Group 1: Culture and recreation

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:
11 Culture and arts
12 Sports
13 Recreation social and service clubs
14 Culture and recreation research
19 N.e.c. in culture and recreation

Sub-group 11: Culture and arts

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
111 Historical, literacy and humanistic societies
112 Media and communications
113 Museums
114 Performing arts
115 Visual arts, architecture, ceramic art
116 Zoos and aquariums

Unit-group 111

Historical, literacy and humanistic societies

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Promotion and appreciation of the humanities
- Preservation of historical and cultural artefacts
- Commemoration of historical events
- Historical societies
- Poetry and literary societies
- Language associations
- Reading promotion
- War memorials
- Commemorative funds and associations
- Traditional Affairs
Unit-group 112

Media and communications
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Production and dissemination of information and communication for example:
- Radio and TV stations
- Publishing of books
- Journals
- Newspapers
- Newsletters
- Film production
- Libraries

Unit-group 113

Museums
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
General and specialised museums covering:
- Art
- History
- Sciences
- Technology
- Culture

Unit-group 114

Performing arts
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Performing arts centres, companies and associations include:
- Theatres
- Dance
- Ballet
- Opera
- Orchestras
- Chorals
- Music ensembles
Unit-group 115

Visual arts, architecture, ceramic art
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Production, dissemination and display of visual arts and architecture include:
   - Sculpture
   - Photographic societies
   - Painting
   - Drawing
   - Design centres
   - Architectural associations

Unit-group 116

Zoos and aquariums
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Provision of recreational facilities and services to individuals and communities:
   - Zoos
   - Aquariums

Unit-group 117

Traditional affairs
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
   - Management of traditional affairs

Sub-group 12: Sports
Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-group:
120 Sports

Unit-group 120

Sports
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Provision of:
   - Amateur sport
- Training
- Physical fitness
- Sport competition services and events
- Fitness and wellness centres

**Sub-group 13: Recreation social and service clubs**

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

131 Recreation and social clubs
132 Service clubs

**Unit-group 131**

**Recreation and social clubs**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Provision recreational facilities and services to individuals and communities, including:

- Playground associations
- Country clubs
- Men’s and women’s clubs
- Touring clubs
- Leisure clubs

**Unit-group 132**

**Service clubs**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Membership organisations providing services to members and local communities, for example:

- Lions
- Zonta International
- Rotary club
- Kiwanis
Sub-group 14: Culture and recreation research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
140 Culture and recreation research

Unit-group 140

Culture and recreation research
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Research with regards to culture and recreation activities

Sub-group 19: N.e.c. in Culture and recreation

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
190 N.e.c. in Culture and recreation

Unit-group 190

N.e.c. in Culture and recreation

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 1: Culture and recreation
Group 2: Education and research

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:
21 Primary and secondary education
22 Higher education
23 Other education
24 Education research
29 N.e.c. in Education

Sub-group 21: Primary and secondary education

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
210 Elementary, primary and secondary education

Unit-group 210

Primary and secondary education
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Education at primary and secondary levels include:
- Organisations excluding all day care organisations

Sub-group 22: Higher education

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
220 Higher education

Unit-group 220

Higher education
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Higher learning, providing academic degrees includes:
- Universities
- Business management schools
- Law schools
- Medical schools

For the purpose of compilation of the NPI Satellite account, all day-care centre activities will be excluded from this unit-group. Day-care will be classified under Social services in unit-group 412.
Sub-group 23: Other education

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

231 Adult / continuing education
232 Vocational / technical schools

Unit-group 231

Adult / continuing Education

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Institutions engaged in providing education and training in addition to the formal educational systems includes:

- Schools of continuing studies
- Correspondence schools
- Night schools
- Sponsored literacy and reading programmes

Unit-group 232

Vocational / technical schools

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Technical and vocational training specifically geared towards gaining employment include:

- Trade schools
- Paralegal training
- Secretarial schools

Sub-group 24: Education research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

240 Education research

Unit-group 240

Education research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research included:
- Physical research
- Life sciences research
- Engineering research
- Technology research
- Social science research

Sub-group 29: N.e.c. in Education
Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
290 N.e.c. in Education

Unit-group 290

N.e.c. in Education
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 2: Education
**Group 3: Health**

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

31 Hospitals and rehabilitation
32 Nursing homes
33 Mental health and crisis intervention
34 Other health services
35 HIV and AIDS
36 Health research
39 N.e.c. in Health

**Sub-group 31: Hospitals and rehabilitation**

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

311 Hospitals
312 Rehabilitation

**Unit-group 311**

**Hospitals**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Primarily impatient medical care and treatment

**Unit-group 312**

**Rehabilitation**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Impatient health care and rehabilitative therapy to individuals suffering from physical impairments due to:

- Injury
- Genetic defect or disease and requiring extensive physiotherapy or similar forms of care

**Sub-group 32: Nursing homes**

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

320 Nursing homes
Unit-group 320

Nursing homes
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Impatient convalescent care and residential care
- Primary health-care services
- Home for the frail elderly
- Nursing homes for the severely handicapped

Sub-group 33: Mental health and crisis intervention
Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
331 Crisis intervention
332 Mental health treatment
333 Psychiatric hospitals

Unit-group 331

Crisis intervention
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Outpatient services and counsel in acute mental health situations include:
- Suicide prevention
- Support to victims of assault and abuse

Unit-group 332

Mental health treatment
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Outpatient treatment for:
- Mentally ill patients
- Community mental health centres and halfway homes

Unit-group 333

Psychiatric hospitals
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Impatient care and treatment for:
- Mentally ill patients

**Sub-group 34: Other health services**

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

341 Emergency medical services
342 Health treatment, primarily outpatient
343 Public health and wellness education
344 Rehabilitative medical services

**Unit-group 341**

**Emergency medical services**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Services to persons in need of immediate care include:

- Ambulatory services
- Paramedical emergency care
- Shock / trauma programmes
- Lifeline programmes
- Ambulance services

**Unit-group 342**

**Health treatment, primarily outpatient**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations that provide primarily outpatient health services include:

- Health clinics
- Vaccination centres

**Unit-group 343**

**Public health and wellness education**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Public health promotion and health education include:

- Sanitation screening for potential health hazards
- First aid training and services
- Family planning services

**Unit-group 344**

**Rehabilitative medical services**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Outpatient therapeutic care includes:
- Nature care centres
- Yoga clinics
- Physical therapy centres

**Sub-group 35: HIV and AIDS**

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

351 HIV and AIDS education
352 Care and support for people living with HIV/AIDS
353 Prevention of HIV and AIDS

**Unit-group 351**

**HIV and AIDS education**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Distribution of information relating to HIV and AIDS in order to educate people

**Unit-group 352**

**Care and support for people living with HIV/AIDS**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Providing care and support for people living with HIV/AIDS

**Unit-group 353**

**Prevention of HIV and AIDS**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Prevention of HIV infection
Sub-group 36: Health research

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
360 Health research

Unit-group 360

Health research
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Research on specific diseases
- Disorders or medical disciplines

Sub-group 39: N.e.c. in Health

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
390 N.e.c. in Health

Unit-group 390

N.e.c. in Health
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 3: Health
Group 4: Social services

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:
41 Social services
42 Emergency and relief
43 Income support and maintenance
44 Social services research
49 N.e.c. in Social services

Sub-group 41: Social services

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
411 Family services
412 Child welfare and child services
413 Day care
414 Self-help and other personal social services
415 Services for the elderly
416 Services for the handicapped
417 Youth services and youth welfare
418 Services for the orphanages

Unit-group 411

Family services
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Services to families include:
- Family life/parent education
- Single parent agencies and services
- Family violence shelters and services

Unit-group 412

Child welfare and child services
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Services to children
- Adoption services
- Child development centres
- Foster care

Unit-group 413

Day care
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Infant-care centres and nurseries
- Day care

Unit-group 414

Self-help and other personal social services
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Programmes and services for self-help and personal development include:
- Support groups
- Personal counselling
- Credit counselling
- Money management services
- Cooperatives working with drug addicts

Unit-group 415

Services for the elderly
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Organisations providing geriatric care include:
- In-home services
- Homemaker services
- Transport facilities
- Recreation
- Meal programmes
- Other services geared towards senior citizens
Excluded:
- Residential nursing homes

Unit-group 416

Services for the handicapped
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Services for the handicapped include:
- Homes
- Transport facilities
- Recreation and other specialised services

Excluded:
- Nursing homes

Unit-group 417

Youth services and youth welfare
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Services to youth include:
- Delinquency prevention services
- Teen pregnancy prevention
- Drop-out prevention
- Youth centres and clubs
- Job programmes for youth
- YMCA, YWCA, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts and Big Brothers/Big Sisters

Unit-group 418

Services for the orphanage
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Organisations providing geriatric care include:
- Homemaker services
- Transport facilities
- Orphan care givers
- Meal programmes
- Other services geared towards orphans

**Sub-group 42: Emergency and relief**

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

421 Disaster / emergency prevention and control
422 Refugee assistance
423 Temporary shelters

**Unit-group 421**

**Disaster / emergency prevention and control**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations work to prevent, predict, control and alleviate the effects of disasters, to educate or otherwise prepare individuals to cope with the effects of disasters, or to provide relief to disaster victims and include:

- Volunteer fire departments
- Life boat services

**Unit-group 422**

**Refugee assistance**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing:

- Food
- Clothing
- Shelter and services to refugees and immigrants

**Unit-group 423**

**Temporary shelters**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing temporary shelters to the homeless include:

- Travellers aid
- Temporary housing

**Sub-group 43: Income and support maintenance**
Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

431 Income support and maintenance
432 Material assistance

**Unit-group 431**

**Income support and maintenance**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing cash assistance and other forms of direct services to persons unable to maintain a livelihood.

- Burial funds

**Unit-group 432**

**Material assistance**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing food, clothing, transport and other forms of assistance include:

- Food banks
- Clothing distribution centres

**Sub-group 44: Social services research**

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

440 Social services research

**Unit-group 440**

**Social services research**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to social services

**Sub-group 49: N.e.c. in Social services**

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

490 N.e.c. in Social services

**Unit-group 490**
N.e.c. in Social services

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 4: Social services
Group 5: Environment

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

51 Environment
52 Animal protection
53 Environment research
59 N.e.c. in Environment

Sub-group 51: Environment

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

511 Environment beautification and open spaces
512 Natural resources conservation and protection
513 Pollution abatement and control

Unit-group 511

Environment beautification and open spaces

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Botanical gardens
- Arboreta
- Horticultural programmes
- Landscape services
- Organisations promoting anti-litter campaigns
- Programmes to preserve the parks, green spaces and open spaces in urban or rural areas
- City and highway beautification programmes

Unit-group 512

Natural resources conservation and protection

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Conservation and preservation of natural resources include:

- Land
- Water
- Energy- and plant resources for the general use and enjoyment of the public

**Unit-group 513**

**Pollution abatement and control**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations that promote:
- Clean air
- Clean water
- Reducing and preventing noise pollution
- Radiation control
- Treatment of hazardous wastes and toxic substances
- Solid waste management
- Recycling programmes
- Global warming

**Sub-group 52: Animal protection**

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

521 Animal protection and welfare
522 Veterinary services
523 Wildlife preservation and protection
524 Animal research

**Unit-group 521**

**Animal protection and welfare**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Animal protection and welfare services include:
- Animal shelters
- Humane societies

**Unit-group 522**

**Veterinary services**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Animal hospitals and services providing care to:
- Farm animals
- Household animals
- Pets

**Unit-group 523**

**Wildlife preservation and protection**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Wildlife preservation and protection include:
- Sanctuaries
- Refuges

**Sub-group 53: Research**

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

531 Animal research
532 Air pollution
533 Water pollution
534 Land use
535 Minerals
536 Biodiversity
537 Marine coastal
538 Forest conservation
539 Other research

**Unit-group 531**

**Animal research**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research into the lifestyle and habitats of:
- Cheetahs and other animals for the purpose of promoting their welfare
Unit-group 532

Air pollution
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Research with regards to:
- Air pollution and related kind of research

Unit-group 533

Water pollution
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Research with regards to:
- Water pollution and related kind of research

Unit-group 534

Land use
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Research with regards to:
- Land use and related kind of research

Unit-group 535

Minerals
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Research with regards to:
- Mineral and related kind of research

Unit-group 536

Bio-diversity
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Research with regards to:
- Bio-diversity and related kind of research
Unit-group 537

Marine-coastal
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Research with regards to:
- Marine-coastal and related kind of research

Unit-group 538

Forest-conservation
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Research with regards to:
- Forest conservation and related kind of research

Unit-group 539

Other environment research
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Research with regards to:
- Any other research not classifiable in the other unit-groups of environment research

Sub-group 59: N.e.c. in Environment
Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
590 N.e.c. in Environment

Unit-group 590

N.e.c. in Environment
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 5: Environment
Group 6: Development and housing

Non-Profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:
61 Economic, social and community development
62 Housing
63 Employment and training
64 Development and housing research
69 N.e.c. in Development and housing

Sub-group 61: Economic, social and community development

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
611 Community and neighbourhood organisations
612 Economic development
613 Social development

Unit-group 611

Community and neighbourhood organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Organisations working towards improving the quality of life within communities or neighbourhoods include:
- Squatters’ associations
- Local development organisations
- Non-profit community Cooperatives\(^3\)

Unit-group 612

Economic development

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Programmes and services to improve economic infrastructure and capacity include:
- Building of infrastructure such as roads
- Burial societies
- Financial services such as credit and savings associations

\(^3\) The kind of cooperatives described here will include grass-roots community development kind of organizations
- Entrepreneurial programmes
- Technical and managerial consulting
- Rural development assistance

**Unit-group 613**

**Social development**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations working towards improving the institutional infrastructure and capacity to:

- Alleviate social problems
- Improve general public well-being

**Sub-group 62: Housing**

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

621 Housing associations
622 Housing assistance

**Unit-group 621**

**Housing associations**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Development, construction, management, leasing, financing and rehabilitation of housing.

**Unit-group 622**

**Housing assistance**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing:

- Housing search
- Legal services and related assistance

**Sub-group 63: Employment and training**

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
631 Job training programs
632 Vocational counselling and guidance
633 Vocational rehabilitation and sheltered workshops

Unit-group 631

Job training programs
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Organisations providing and supporting:
  - Apprenticeship programmes
  - Internships
  - On-the-job training and other training programmes

Unit-group 632

Vocational counselling and guidance
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
  - Vocational training and guidance
  - Career counselling
  - Testing and related services

Unit-group 633

Vocational rehabilitation and sheltered workshops
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
  - Organisations that promote self-sufficiency and income generation through job training and employment

Sub-group 64: Development and housing research
Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
640 Development and housing research

Unit-group 640

Development and housing research
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Research with regards to development and housing activities

**Sub-group 69: N.e.c. in Development and housing**

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

690 N.e.c. in Development and housing

**Unit-group 690**

**N.e.c. in Development and housing**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 6: Development and housing
**Group 7: Law, advocacy and politics**

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

71 Civic and advocacy organisations
72 Law and legal services
73 Political organisations
74 Community policing
75 Law, advocacy and politics research
79 N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics

**Sub-group 71: Civic and advocacy organisations**

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

711 Advocacy organisations
712 Civic associations
713 Civil rights associations
714 Ethnic associations

**Unit-group 711**

**Advocacy organisations**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations that protect the rights and promote the interests of specific groups of people include:

- Physically handicapped
- Elderly
- Children
- Women

**Unit-group 712**

**Civic associations**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Programmes and services to encourage and spread civic mindedness
Unit-group 713

Civil rights associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations that work to protect or preserve individual civil liberties and human rights

Unit-group 714

Ethnic associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations that promote the interests of or provide services to members belonging to a specific ethnic heritage

Sub-group 72: Law and legal services

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

721 Consumer protection associations
722 Crime prevention and public policy
723 Legal services
724 Rehabilitation of offenders
725 Victim support

Unit-group 721

Consumer protection associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Protection of consumer rights and the improvement of product control and quality

Unit-group 722

Crime prevention and public policy

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Crime prevention to promote safety and precautionary measures among citizens
Unit-group 723

Legal services
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Legal services, advice and assistance in dispute resolution and court-related matters

Unit-group 724

Rehabilitation of offenders
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Programmes and services to reintegrate offenders include
- Halfway houses
- Probation and parole programmes
- Prison alternatives

Unit-group 725

Victim support
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Services, counsel and advice to victims of crime

Sub-group 73: Political organisations
Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
730 Political parties and organisations

Unit-group 730

Political parties and organisations
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Activities and services to support the placing of particular candidates into political office include:
- Dissemination of information
- Public relations
- Political fund-raising
Sub-group 74: Community policing

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
740 Community policing

Unit-group 740

Community policing

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Activities and services to support prevention of crime in the community
- Education and problem solving workshops
- Joint police community sports and cultural activities
- Anti-crime marches and patrols
- Domestic violence
- Human trafficking

Sub-group 75: Law, advocacy and politics research

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
750 Law, advocacy and politics research

Unit-group 750

Law, advocacy and politics research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Research with regards to law, advocacy and politics kind of activities

Sub-group 79: N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
790 N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics

Unit-group 790

N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 7: Law, advocacy and politics
Group 8: Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:
81 Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion
82 Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion research
89 N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Sub-group 81: Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
811 Fund-raising organisations
812 Grant-making organisations
813 Voluntarism promotion and support

Unit-group 811

Fund-raising organisations
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Federated, collective fund-raising organisations include:
- Lotteries

Unit-group 812

Grant-making organisations
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Private foundations include:
- Corporate foundations
- Community foundations
- Independent public-law foundations

Unit-group 813

Voluntarism promotion and support
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Organisations that recruit, train and place volunteers and promote volunteering

**Sub-group 82: Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion research**

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

820 Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion research

**Unit-group 821**

**Philanthropic intermediaries**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to philanthropic intermediaries

**Unit-group 822**

**Voluntarism promotion research**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to voluntarism promotion

**Sub-group 89: N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion**

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

890 N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

**Unit-group 890**

**N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion**

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 8: Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion
Group 9: International

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

91 International activities  
92 International research  
99 N.e.c. in International

Sub-group 91: International activities

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

911 Exchange/friendship/cultural programs  
912 International disaster and relief organisations  
913 International human rights and peace organisations  
914 Development assistance associations

Unit-group 911

Exchange/friendship/cultural programs

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Programmes and services designed to encourage mutual respect and friendship internationally

Unit-group 912

International disaster and relief organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations that collect, channel and provide aid to other countries during times of disaster or emergency

Unit-group 913

International human-rights and peace organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations which promote and monitor human rights and peace internationally
Unit-group 914

Development assistance associations
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
  - Programmes and projects that promote social economic development abroad

Sub-group 92: International research
Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
920 International research

Unit-group 920

International research
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
  - Research with regards to International kind of activities

Sub-group 99: N.e.c. in International
Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
990 N.e.c. in International

Unit-group 990

N.e.c. in International
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
  - Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 9: International
Group 10: Religion

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:
10 1 Religious Congregations and Associations
10 2 Religion research
10 9 N.e.c. in Religion

Sub-group 10 1: Religious Congregations and Associations

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
10 11 Associations of congregations
10 12 Congregations

Unit-group 10 11
Associations of congregations
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
- Associations and auxiliaries of religious congregations and organisations supporting and promoting religious beliefs, services and rituals

Unit-group 10 12
Congregations
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
Organisations promoting religious beliefs and administering religious services and rituals including:
- Churches
- Synagogues
- Temples
- Mosques
- Shrines
- Monasteries
- Seminaries and similar organisations
Sub-group 10 2: Religion research
Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
  1020 Religion research

Unit-group 10 20
Religion research
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
  - Research with regards to religion kind of activities
  - Theology

Sub-group 10 9: N.e.c. in Religion
Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:
  10 90 N.e.c. in Religion

Unit-group 10 90
N.e.c. in Religion
Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:
  - Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 10: Religion
Group 11: Business and professional Associations, Unions

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

11 1 Business associations
11 2 Professional associations
11 3 Labour unions
11 4 Business and professional associations, unions research
11 9 N.e.c. in Business and professional associations unions

Sub-group 11 1: Business associations

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 10 Business associations

Unit-group 11 11

Business associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations that work to promote, regulate and safeguard the interest of special branches of business, including:

- Manufacturers’ associations
- Farmers’ associations
- Bankers’ associations

Sub-group 11 2: Professional associations

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 20 Professional associations

Unit-group 11 20

Professional associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations promoting, regulating and protecting professional interests, including:

- Bar associations
- Medical associations
Sub-group 11 3: Labour unions

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 30 Labour unions

Unit-group 11 30

Labour unions

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations that promote, protect and regulate the rights and interests of employees

Sub-group 11 4: Business and professional associations, unions research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 40 Business and professional associations, unions research

Unit-group 11 40

Business and professional associations and unions research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to business and professional association and unions

Sub-group 11 9: N.e.c. in Business and professional associations and unions

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 90 N.e.c. in Business and professional associations and unions

Unit-group 11 90

N.e.c. in Business and professional associations and unions

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 11: Business and professional associations and unions

\[1\] Non-Profit Organisations doesn't include burial societies, credit savings, cooperative (self-help groups not-for profit) while Non-Profit Institutions does include them if they're not sharing profit between members.