

SANPIC

South African Non-Profit Institution Classification





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Classifications South African Non-Profit Institution Classification (SANPIC) 2013

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Approval of a standard

South African Non-Profit Institution Classification

The undersigned SAC representative confirm that the above mentioned standard has been developed according to the Standards Development Life Cycle (SDLC), and hereby recommend approval of the standard as a Stats SA standard by the Statistician-General.

Approval recommended

Approval not recommended.....

MJ GOUWS
Full Names (SAC chair)

pp Pali Lehohla
Signature

28/03/2014
Date

I, Pali Lehohla, Statistician-General of the Republic of South Africa, and accounting officer for Stats SA in terms of section 7(3)(b) of the Public Service Act, 1994 (Act No. 30 of 1994) (as amended by Act 30 of 2007) read in conjunction with section 7(2)(e) of the Statistics Act, 1996 (Act No. 6 of 1999), hereby approve and publish the standard as set out in this document.

Pali Lehohla
Statistician-General

04/04/2014

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Foreword

Survey Standards is a division within Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) responsible for coordination of development of standards for use in the organisation. The work of developing organisational standards is carried out by a Work Group (WG) consisting of members from the Survey Standards, National Accounts, Business Register, Household and Labour Statistics, Local Government and Human Capacity divisions of Stats SA as well as the Department of Social Development, South African Reserve Bank and Social Surveys Africa. These Work Group members are specific subject matter specialists and thus provide expert information regarding the subject matter, while Survey Standards staff members provide expertise regarding standards formulation and writing. All work groups operate on the principle of best practice.

Stats SA standards are drafted in accordance with the Standards Development Life Cycle (SDLC) following the "Good Practice Methodology for standardisation in Stats SA", and approved by the Statistician - General as per recommendation by the Standards Approval Committee (SAC) of Stats SA.

The standard will be reviewed periodically according to the review timetable as set by the Survey Standards division of Stats SA.

Preface

The purpose of the South African Non-Profit Institutions Classification (SANPIC) publication is to provide a national framework for the identification of non-profit institutions, and a basis for international non-profit classification comparability.

SANPIC is based on the International Classification of Non-Profit Organizations - 2003 (ICNPO) and will form the basis for all future non-profit classification work. SANPIC will also be revised as and when necessitated by local or international circumstances.

Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) wishes to express its thanks to all those who directly or indirectly contributed to the completion of the SANPIC publication.

List of abbreviations

CIPC	Companies and Intellectual Property Commission
DSD	Department of Social Development
ICNPO	International Classification of Non-Profit Organisations
N.e.c	Not elsewhere classified
NPC	Non-Profit Companies
NPI	Non-profit Institutions
NPISA	Non-Profit Institutions Satellite Account
SAC	Standards Approval Committee
SANPIC	South African Non-Profit Institution Classification
SDLC	Standards Development Life Cycle
SNA	System of National Accounts
STATS SA	Statistics South Africa
WG	Work Group

A. Introduction

SANPIC serves as a systematic basis for the classification of data on Non-profit Institutions (NPI), obtained by, inter alia, the NPI database from the Department of Social Development (DSD), NPIs that are registered with the Companies and Intellectual Property Commission (CIPC) as Non-Profit Companies (NPC) according to Companies Act 71 of 2008.

NPIs contained in this classification manual cover *Non-Profit Institutions that are legal entities* created by a process of law whose existence is recognised independently of the persons, corporations, or government units that establish, finance, control or manage them.

The NPI should be *not-for profit* - this means that NPIs are organisations that do not exist primarily to generate profit, either directly or indirectly and that are not primarily guided by commercial goals and considerations. The NPI may accumulate surplus but any such surplus must be ploughed back into the basic mission of the NPI and *not distributed between its members or owners*.

NPIs should also be *self-governing* – meaning that the NPI is able to control its own activities and is not under the effective control of any other entity. NPI should be *non-compulsory* – meaning that NPIs membership and contributions of time and money are not required or enforced by law or otherwise made a condition of citizenship, as opposed to a condition of practising a chosen profession, the organisation can still be considered non-compulsory.

NPIs should be institutionally *separate from government* - meaning that the NPI is not part of the apparatus of government and does not exercise governmental authority in its own right. The NPI may receive significant financial support from government and it may have public officials on its board, however, it has sufficient discretion with regard to the management of both its production and its use of funds that its operating and financing activities cannot be fully integrated with government finances in practice¹.

Certain types of organisations are likely to occupy a grey area between the non-profit sector and either the corporations or government sectors. Some of those entities will properly belong within the non-profit sector for the purpose of satellite account, while others will not. Handbook on Non-Profit Institutions in the System of National Accounts (*Handbook on NPI in the SNA*) provides the guidelines to be applied to these types of organisations:

- Cooperatives are autonomous associations of persons who volunteer to cooperate for their mutual social, economic and cultural benefit. A cooperative includes non-profit community and business that are owned and managed by the people who use its

¹ Source: Handbook on NPI in the SNA

services and/or by the people who work there. The basic principles of cooperatives include:

- Democratic control, that is, one person, one vote;
- Shared identity, that is members are both owners and customers, and
- Orientation to provide services to members at costs.

If the Articles of Association of a cooperative prevent it from distributing its profit, then it will be treated as an NPI, if it can distribute its profit to its members, then it is not an NPI;

- *Mutual societies*: include such organisations as mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, mutual insurance companies, sickness and burial funds. Mutual societies like cooperatives are organised by individuals seeking to improve their economic situation through a collective activity. They differ from cooperatives, however, in that they are mechanisms for sharing risk, either personal or property, through periodic contributions to a common fund. Normally the depositors in mutual societies formally control their operations. Because mutual societies operate in a commercial sphere, they fall in the financial corporations sector. Only if their Articles of Associations prevent them from distributing profits to their owners, then they are treated as NPIs;
- *Self-help groups*: similar to both cooperatives and mutual societies in that individuals join to accomplish goals of mutual support that would be unattainable on an individual level. They differ from the above-mentioned in that they are not principally engaged in commercial activities. Therefore, self-help groups are treated as membership organisations and are included within the non-profit sector;
- *Social ventures*: enterprises organised for the purpose of employing, training or otherwise assisting disadvantaged individuals (for e.g., handicapped, released prisoners, recovering addicts, or other long-term unemployed people) through the operation of business. This enterprise is considered an NPI unless it generates and distributes its surplus to owners;
- *Quasi-non-governmental organisations*: are designed to function at arm's length from government departments, thus avoiding direct political control. To the extent that they are truly self-governing entities, they are appropriately considered part of the non-profit sector, even if they exercise the limited authority delegated to them by government agencies;
- *University and hospitals*: like other institutions, can be either NPIs, public institutions or for-profit cooperation. Differentiating NPI from public institutions is especially difficult since both may receive significant amounts of government support, either directly or indirectly, and even public institutions may have a significant degree of autonomy. The key, therefore, is whether the institution is clearly self-governing and not part of the government's administrative system. Educational or health institutions that are NPIs will have their own self-perpetuating boards that can determine all facets of organisational operations, without approval by government officials, and that can cease their operations without the approval of government authorities;

-
- *Indigenous or territorial groups*: organised around either cultural or ethnic groupings or a particular geographic area, mainly with the purpose of improving the welfare of their members. The difficulty arises when such groups essentially operate as local governments, often making and enforcing their own laws. When that is the case, group would not meet the institutionally separate from government criterion and would fall outside the boundaries of the NPI.

For the purpose of compiling the Non-Profit Institutions Satellite Account (NPISA) for South Africa, the basis for classification of NPIs will be the objectives of the institution.

B. Main objectives

The main objectives are:

- To provide a framework for the development of national Non-Profit Institution Classifications.
- To provide a framework for analysing Non-Profit Institution Classifications.
- To take account of development and changes within the non-profit environment.
- To provide sound non-profit institution statistics that can be comparable to those produced by other international agencies according to the ICNPO.

C. International comparability

This edition of the SANPIC was developed using a similar conceptual basis to that of the United Nation's ICNPO. The ICNPO was developed in close collaboration between the John Hopkins University Centre for Civil Society studies and the Economic Statistics branch of the United Nations Statistics Division.

The main aims of the SANPIC are to provide a basis for international comparisons of non-profit institution statistics between countries and to provide a conceptual model for the development of national Non-Profit Institution Classifications.

Unlike ICNPO, "Research" was added as a sub-group under every group to be applicable to that specific group and not under Education and Social services only.

Group 12 (Not elsewhere classified) was deleted and every group was given a Not elsewhere classified sub-group to assist with updating in the future.

SANPIC 2013 consists of 11 groups, 51 sub groups and 106 unit groups.

Normative reference:

The SANPIC 2013 must be used in conjunction with the ICNPO to ensure comparability of statistics.

D. Classification structure

The structure of the SANPIC comprises of the following levels:

- Group
- Subgroup
- Unit-group

Groups:

- Denoted by a one-digit code
- The broadest level of the classification
- There are 11 groups

Sub-groups:

- Denoted by a two-digit code
- Sub-divisions of the groups
- There are 51 sub-groups

Unit-groups:

- Denoted by a three-digit code
- Sub-divisions of the sub-groups
- There are 106 unit-groups

Descriptions:

- Further description of sub-groups

E. Groups, sub-groups and unit-groups

Group	Sub-group	Unit-groups
1. Culture and recreation		
	11. Culture and arts	
		111. Historical, literacy and humanistic societies
		112. Media and communications
		113. Museums
		114. Performing arts
		115. Visual arts, architecture, ceramic art
		116. Zoos and aquariums
	12. Sports	
		120. Sports
	13. Recreation, social and service clubs	
		131. Recreation and social clubs
		132. Service clubs
	14. Culture and recreation research	
		140. Culture and recreation research
	19. N.e.c. in Culture and recreation	
		190. N.e.c. in Culture and recreation
2. Education		
	21. Primary and secondary education	
		210. Primary and secondary Education
	22. Higher education	
		220. Higher education
	23. Other education	
		231. Adult/continuing education
		232. Vocational/technical schools
	24. Education research	
		240. Education research
	29. N.e.c. in Education	
		290. N.e.c. in Education
3. Health		
	31. Hospitals and rehabilitation	
		311. Hospitals
		312. Rehabilitation
	32. Nursing homes	
		320. Nursing homes
	33. Mental health and crisis intervention	
		331. Crisis intervention
		332. Mental health treatment
		333. Psychiatric hospitals
	34. Other health services	
		341. Emergency medical services
		342. Health treatment, primarily outpatient
		343. Public health and wellness education
		344. Rehabilitative medical services
	35. HIV and AIDS	
		351. HIV and AIDS Education
		352. Care and support for people living with HIV/AIDS

Group	Sub-group	Unit-groups
		353. Prevention of HIV and AIDS
	36 Health research	
		360. Health research
	39 N.e.c. in Health	
		390. N.e.c. in Health
4. Social services		
	41. Social services	
		411. Family services
		412. Child welfare and child services
		413. Day care
		414. Self-help and other personal social services
		415. Services for the elderly
		416. Services for the handicapped
		417. Youth services and youth welfare
		418. Services for the orphanage
	42. Emergency and relief	
		421. Disaster/emergency prevention and control
		422. Refugee assistance
		423. Temporary shelters
	43. Income support and maintenance	
		431. Income support and maintenance
		432. Material assistance
	44. Social services research	
		440. Social services research
	49. N.e.c. in Social services	
		490. N.e.c. in Social services
5. Environment		
	51. Environment	
		511. Environment beautification and open spaces
		512. Natural resources conservation and protection
		513. Pollution abatement and control
	52. Animal protection	
		521. Animal protection and welfare
		522. Veterinary services
		523. Wildlife preservation and protection
	53. Environment research	
		531. Animal research
		532. Air pollution
		533. Water pollution
		534. Land use
		535. Mineral
		536. Biodiversity
		537. Marine coastal
		538. Forest conservation
		539. Other environment research
	59. N.e.c. in Environment	
		590. N.e.c. in Environment
6. Development and		

Group	Sub-group	Unit-groups
housing		
	61. Economic, social and community development	
		611. Community and neighbourhood organisations
		612. Economic development
		613. Social development
	62. Housing	
		621. Housing associations
		622. Housing assistance
	63. Employment and training	
		631. Job training programs
		632. Vocational counselling and guidance
		633. Vocational rehabilitation and sheltered workshops
	64. Development and housing research	
		640. Development and housing research
	69. N.e.c. in Development and housing	
		690. N.e.c. in Development and housing
7. Law, advocacy and politics		
	71. Civic and advocacy organisations	
		711. Advocacy organisations
		712. Civic associations
		713. Civil rights associations
		714. Ethnic associations
	72. Law and legal services	
		721. Consumer protection associations
		722. Crime prevention and public policy
		723. Legal services
		724. Rehabilitation of offenders
		725. Victim support
	73. Political organisations	
		730. Political parties and organizations
	74. Community policing	
		740. Community policing
	75. Law, advocacy and politics research	
		750. Law, advocacy and politics research
	79. N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics	
		790. N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics
8. Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion		
	81. Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion	
		811. Fund-raising organisations
		812. Grant-making organisations
		813. Voluntarism promotion and support
	82. Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion research	
		821. Philanthropic intermediaries
		822. Voluntarism promotion research

Group	Sub-group	Unit-groups
	89. N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion	
		890. N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion
9. International		
	91. International activities	
		911. Exchange/friendship/cultural programs
		912. International disaster and relief organizations
		913. International human rights and peace organizations
		914. Development assistance associations
	92. International research	
		920. International research
	99. N.e.c. in International	
		990. N.e.c. in International
10. Religion		
	10 1. Religious Congregations and Associations	
		10 11. Associations of congregations
		10 12. Congregations
	10 2. Religion research	
		10 20. Religion research
	10 9. N.e.c. in Religion	
		10 90. N.e.c. in Religion
11. Business and professional associations, unions		
	11 1. Business associations	
		11 10. Business associations
	11 2. Professional associations	
		11 20. Professional associations
	11 3. Labour unions	
		11 30. Labour unions
	11 4. Business and professional associations, unions research	
		11 40. Business and professional associations, unions research
	11 9. N.e.c. in Business and professional associations, unions	
		11 90. N.e.c. in Business and professional associations, unions

F. Detail

Group 1: Culture and recreation

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

- 11 Culture and arts
- 12 Sports
- 13 Recreation social and service clubs
- 14 Culture and recreation research
- 19 N.e.c. in culture and recreation

Sub-group 11: Culture and arts

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

- 111 Historical, literacy and humanistic societies
- 112 Media and communications
- 113 Museums
- 114 Performing arts
- 115 Visual arts, architecture, ceramic art
- 116 Zoos and aquariums

Unit-group 111

Historical, literacy and humanistic societies

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Promotion and appreciation of the humanities
- Preservation of historical and cultural artefacts
- Commemoration of historical events
- Historical societies
- Poetry and literary societies
- Language associations
- Reading promotion
- War memorials
- Commemorative funds and associations
- Traditional Affairs

Unit-group 112

Media and communications

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Production and dissemination of information and communication for example:

- Radio and TV stations
- Publishing of books
- Journals
- Newspapers
- Newsletters
- Film production
- Libraries

Unit-group 113

Museums

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

General and specialised museums covering:

- Art
- History
- Sciences
- Technology
- Culture

Unit-group 114

Performing arts

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Performing arts centres, companies and associations include:

- Theatres
- Dance
- Ballet
- Opera
- Orchestras
- Chorals
- Music ensembles

Unit-group 115

Visual arts, architecture, ceramic art

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Production, dissemination and display of visual arts and architecture include:

- Sculpture
- Photographic societies
- Painting
- Drawing
- Design centres
- Architectural associations

Unit-group 116

Zoos and aquariums

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Provision of recreational facilities and services to individuals and communities:

- Zoos
- Aquariums

Unit-group 117

Traditional affairs

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Management of traditional affairs

Sub-group 12: Sports

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-group:

120 Sports

Unit-group 120

Sports

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Provision of:

- Amateur sport

-
- Training
 - Physical fitness
 - Sport competition services and events
 - Fitness and wellness centres

Sub-group 13: Recreation social and service clubs

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

131 Recreation and social clubs

132 Service clubs

Unit-group 131

Recreation and social clubs

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Provision recreational facilities and services to individuals and communities, including:

- Playground associations
- Country clubs
- Men's and women's clubs
- Touring clubs
- Leisure clubs

Unit-group 132

Service clubs

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Membership organisations providing services to members and local communities, for example:

- Lions
- Zonta International
- Rotary club
- Kiwanis

Sub-group 14: Culture and recreation research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

140 Culture and recreation research

Unit-group 140

Culture and recreation research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to culture and recreation activities

Sub-group 19: N.e.c. in Culture and recreation

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

190 N.e.c. in Culture and recreation

Unit-group 190

N.e.c. in Culture and recreation

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 1: Culture and recreation

Group 2: Education and research

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

21 Primary and secondary education

22 Higher education

23 Other education

24 Education research

29 N.e.c. in Education

Sub-group 21: Primary and secondary education

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

210 Elementary, primary and secondary education

Unit-group 210

Primary and secondary education

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Education at primary and secondary levels include:

- Organisations excluding all day care organisations²

Sub-group 22: Higher education

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

220 Higher education

Unit-group 220

Higher education

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Higher learning, providing academic degrees includes:

- Universities
- Business management schools
- Law schools
- Medical schools

² For the purpose of compilation of the NPI Satellite account, all day-care centre activities will be excluded from this unit-group. Day-care will be classified under Social services in unit-group 412.

Sub-group 23: Other education

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

231 Adult / continuing education

232 Vocational / technical schools

Unit-group 231

Adult / continuing Education

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Institutions engaged in providing education and training in addition to the formal educational systems includes:

- Schools of continuing studies
- Correspondence schools
- Night schools
- Sponsored literacy and reading programmes

Unit-group 232

Vocational / technical schools

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Technical and vocational training specifically geared towards gaining employment include:

- Trade schools
- Paralegal training
- Secretarial schools

Sub-group 24: Education research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

240 Education research

Unit-group 240

Education research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research included:

-
- Physical research
 - Life sciences research
 - Engineering research
 - Technology research
 - Social science research

Sub-group 29: N.e.c. in Education

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

290 N.e.c. in Education

Unit-group 290

N.e.c. in Education

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 2: Education

Group 3: Health

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

- 31 Hospitals and rehabilitation
- 32 Nursing homes
- 33 Mental health and crisis intervention
- 34 Other health services
- 35 HIV and AIDS
- 36 Health research
- 39 N.e.c. in Health

Sub-group 31: Hospitals and rehabilitation

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

- 311 Hospitals
- 312 Rehabilitation

Unit-group 311

Hospitals

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Primarily inpatient medical care and treatment

Unit-group 312

Rehabilitation

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Inpatient health care and rehabilitative therapy to individuals suffering from physical impairments due to:

- Injury
- Genetic defect or disease and requiring extensive physiotherapy or similar forms of care

Sub-group 32: Nursing homes

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

- 320 Nursing homes

Unit-group 320

Nursing homes

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Inpatient convalescent care and residential care
- Primary health-care services
- Home for the frail elderly
- Nursing homes for the severely handicapped

Sub-group 33: Mental health and crisis intervention

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

331 Crisis intervention

332 Mental health treatment

333 Psychiatric hospitals

Unit-group 331

Crisis intervention

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Outpatient services and counsel in acute mental health situations include:

- Suicide prevention
- Support to victims of assault and abuse

Unit-group 332

Mental health treatment

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Outpatient treatment for:

- Mentally ill patients
- Community mental health centres and halfway homes

Unit-group 333

Psychiatric hospitals

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Inpatient care and treatment for:

-
- Mentally ill patients

Sub-group 34: Other health services

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

341 Emergency medical services

342 Health treatment, primarily outpatient

343 Public health and wellness education

344 Rehabilitative medical services

Unit-group 341

Emergency medical services

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Services to persons in need of immediate care include:

- Ambulatory services
- Paramedical emergency care
- Shock / trauma programmes
- Lifeline programmes
- Ambulance services

Unit-group 342

Health treatment, primarily outpatient

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations that provide primarily outpatient health services include:

- Health clinics
- Vaccination centres

Unit-group 343

Public health and wellness education

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Public health promotion and health education include:

- Sanitation screening for potential health hazards
- First aid training and services

-
- Family planning services

Unit-group 344

Rehabilitative medical services

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Outpatient therapeutic care includes:

- Nature care centres
- Yoga clinics
- Physical therapy centres

Sub-group 35: HIV and AIDS

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

351 HIV and AIDS education

352 Care and support for people living with HIV/AIDS

353 Prevention of HIV and AIDS

Unit-group 351

HIV and AIDS education

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Distribution of information relating to HIV and AIDS in order to educate people

Unit-group 352

Care and support for people living with HIV/AIDS

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Providing care and support for people living with HIV/AIDS

Unit-group 353

Prevention of HIV and AIDS

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Prevention of HIV infection

Sub-group 36: Health research

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

360 Health research

Unit-group 360

Health research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research on specific diseases
- Disorders or medical disciplines

Sub-group 39: N.e.c. in Health

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

390 N.e.c. in Health

Unit-group 390

N.e.c. in Health

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 3: Health

Group 4: Social services

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

- 41 Social services
- 42 Emergency and relief
- 43 Income support and maintenance
- 44 Social services research
- 49 N.e.c. in Social services

Sub-group 41: Social services

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

- 411 Family services
- 412 Child welfare and child services
- 413 Day care
- 414 Self-help and other personal social services
- 415 Services for the elderly
- 416 Services for the handicapped
- 417 Youth services and youth welfare
- 418 Services for the orphanages

Unit-group 411

Family services

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Services to families include:

- Family life/parent education
- Single parent agencies and services
- Family violence shelters and services

Unit-group 412

Child welfare and child services

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

-
- Services to children
 - Adoption services
 - Child development centres
 - Foster care

Unit-group 413

Day care

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Infant-care centres and nurseries
- Day care

Unit-group 414

Self-help and other personal social services

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Programmes and services for self-help and personal development include:

- Support groups
- Personal counselling
- Credit counselling
- Money management services
- Cooperatives working with drug addicts

Unit-group 415

Services for the elderly

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing geriatric care include:

- In-home services
- Homemaker services
- Transport facilities
- Recreation
- Meal programmes
- Other services geared towards senior citizens

Excluded:

- Residential nursing homes

Unit-group 416

Services for the handicapped

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Services for the handicapped include:

- Homes
- Transport facilities
- Recreation and other specialised services

Excluded:

- Nursing homes

Unit-group 417

Youth services and youth welfare

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Services to youth include:

- Delinquency prevention services
- Teen pregnancy prevention
- Drop-out prevention
- Youth centres and clubs
- Job programmes for youth
- YMCA, YWCA, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts and Big Brothers/Big Sisters

Unit-group 418

Services for the orphanage

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing geriatric care include:

- Homemaker services
- Transport facilities
- Orphan care givers
- Meal programmes

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- Other services geared towards orphans

Sub-group 42: Emergency and relief

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

421 Disaster / emergency prevention and control

422 Refugee assistance

423 Temporary shelters

Unit-group 421

Disaster / emergency prevention and control

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations work to prevent, predict, control and alleviate the effects of disasters, to educate or otherwise prepare individuals to cope with the effects of disasters, or to provide relief to disaster victims and in include:

- Volunteer fire departments
- Life boat services

Unit-group 422

Refugee assistance

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing:

- Food
- Clothing
- Shelter and services to refugees and immigrants

Unit-group 423

Temporary shelters

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing temporary shelters to the homeless include:

- Travellers aid
- Temporary housing

Sub-group 43: Income and support maintenance

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

431 Income support and maintenance

432 Material assistance

Unit-group 431

Income support and maintenance

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing cash assistance and other forms of direct services to persons unable to maintain a livelihood.

- Burial funds

Unit-group 432

Material assistance

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing food, clothing, transport and other forms of assistance include:

- Food banks
- Clothing distribution centres

Sub-group 44: Social services research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

440 Social services research

Unit-group 440

Social services research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to social services

Sub-group 49: N.e.c. in Social services

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

490 N.e.c. in Social services

Unit-group 490

N.e.c. in Social services

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 4: Social services

Group 5: Environment

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

51 Environment

52 Animal protection

53 Environment research

59 N.e.c. in Environment

Sub-group 51: Environment

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

511 Environment beautification and open spaces

512 Natural resources conservation and protection

513 Pollution abatement and control

Unit-group 511

Environment beautification and open spaces

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Botanical gardens
- Arboreta
- Horticultural programmes
- Landscape services
- Organisations promoting anti-litter campaigns
- Programmes to preserve the parks, green spaces and open spaces in urban or rural areas
- City and highway beautification programmes

Unit-group 512

Natural resources conservation and protection

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Conservation and preservation of natural resources include:

- Land
- Water

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- Energy- and plant resources for the general use and enjoyment of the public

Unit-group 513

Pollution abatement and control

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations that promote:

- Clean air
- Clean water
- Reducing and preventing noise pollution
- Radiation control
- Treatment of hazardous wastes and toxic substances
- Solid waste management
- Recycling programmes
- Global warming

Sub-group 52: Animal protection

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

521 Animal protection and welfare

522 Veterinary services

523 Wildlife preservation and protection

524 Animal research

Unit-group 521

Animal protection and welfare

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Animal protection and welfare services include:

- Animal shelters
- Humane societies

Unit-group 522

Veterinary services

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Animal hospitals and services providing care to:

- Farm animals
- Household animals
- Pets

Unit-group 523

Wildlife preservation and protection

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Wildlife preservation and protection include:

- Sanctuaries
- Refuges

Sub-group 53: Research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

531 Animal research

532 Air pollution

533 Water pollution

534 Land use

535 Minerals

536 Biodiversity

537 Marine coastal

538 Forest conservation

539 Other research

Unit-group 531

Animal research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research into the lifestyle and habitats of:

- Cheetahs and other animals for the purpose of promoting their welfare

Unit-group 532

Air pollution

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research with regards to:

- Air pollution and related kind of research

Unit-group 533

Water pollution

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research with regards to:

- Water pollution and related kind of research

Unit-group 534

Land use

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research with regards to:

- Land use and related kind of research

Unit-group 535

Minerals

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research with regards to:

- Mineral and related kind of research

Unit-group 536

Bio-diversity

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research with regards to:

- Bio-diversity and related kind of research

Unit-group 537

Marine-coastal

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research with regards to:

- Marine-coastal and related kind of research

Unit-group 538

Forest-conservation

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research with regards to:

- Forest conservation and related kind of research

Unit-group 539

Other environment research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research with regards to:

- Any other research not classifiable in the other unit-groups of environment research

Sub-group 59: N.e.c. in Environment

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

590 N.e.c. in Environment

Unit-group 590

N.e.c. in Environment

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 5: Environment

Group 6: Development and housing

Non-Profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

61 Economic, social and community development

62 Housing

63 Employment and training

64 Development and housing research

69 N.e.c. in Development and housing

Sub-group 61: Economic, social and community development

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

611 Community and neighbourhood organisations

612 Economic development

613 Social development

Unit-group 611

Community and neighbourhood organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations working towards improving the quality of life within communities or neighbourhoods include:

- Squatters' associations
- Local development organisations
- Non-profit community Cooperatives³

Unit-group 612

Economic development

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Programmes and services to improve economic infrastructure and capacity include:

- Building of infrastructure such as roads
- Burial societies
- Financial services such as credit and savings associations

³ The kind of cooperatives described here will include grass-roots community development kind of organizations

-
- Entrepreneurial programmes
 - Technical and managerial consulting
 - Rural development assistance

Unit-group 613

Social development

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations working towards improving the institutional infrastructure and capacity to:

- Alleviate social problems
- Improve general public well-being

Sub-group 62: Housing

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

621 Housing associations

622 Housing assistance

Unit-group 621

Housing associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Development, construction, management, leasing, financing and rehabilitation of housing.

Unit-group 622

Housing assistance

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing:

- Housing search
- Legal services and related assistance

Sub-group 63: Employment and training

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

631 Job training programs

632 Vocational counselling and guidance

633 Vocational rehabilitation and sheltered workshops

Unit-group 631

Job training programs

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations providing and supporting:

- Apprenticeship programmes
- Internships
- On-the-job training and other training programmes

Unit-group 632

Vocational counselling and guidance

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Vocational training and guidance
- Career counselling
- Testing and related services

Unit-group 633

Vocational rehabilitation and sheltered workshops

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations that promote self-sufficiency and income generation through job training and employment

Sub-group 64: Development and housing research

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

640 Development and housing research

Unit-group 640

Development and housing research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

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- Research with regards to development and housing activities

Sub-group 69: N.e.c. in Development and housing

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

690 N.e.c. in Development and housing

Unit-group 690

N.e.c. in Development and housing

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 6: Development and housing

Group 7: Law, advocacy and politics

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

71 Civic and advocacy organisations

72 Law and legal services

73 Political organisations

74 Community policing

75 Law, advocacy and politics research

79 N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics

Sub-group 71: Civic and advocacy organisations

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

711 Advocacy organisations

712 Civic associations

713 Civil rights associations

714 Ethnic associations

Unit-group 711

Advocacy organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations that protect the rights and promote the interests of specific groups of people include:

- Physically handicapped
- Elderly
- Children
- Women

Unit-group 712

Civic associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Programmes and services to encourage and spread civic mindedness

Unit-group 713

Civil rights associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations that work to protect or preserve individual civil liberties and human rights

Unit-group 714

Ethnic associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations that promote the interests of or provide services to members belonging to a specific ethnic heritage

Sub-group 72: Law and legal services

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

721 Consumer protection associations

722 Crime prevention and public policy

723 Legal services

724 Rehabilitation of offenders

725 Victim support

Unit-group 721

Consumer protection associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Protection of consumer rights and the improvement of product control and quality

Unit-group 722

Crime prevention and public policy

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Crime prevention to promote safety and precautionary measures among citizens

Unit-group 723

Legal services

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Legal services, advice and assistance in dispute resolution and court-related matters

Unit-group 724

Rehabilitation of offenders

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Programmes and services to reintegrate offenders include

- Halfway houses
- Probation and parole programmes
- Prison alternatives

Unit-group 725

Victim support

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Services, counsel and advice to victims of crime

Sub-group 73: Political organisations

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

730 Political parties and organisations

Unit-group 730

Political parties and organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Activities and services to support the placing of particular candidates into political office include:

- Dissemination of information
- Public relations
- Political fund-raising

Sub-group 74: Community policing

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

740 Community policing

Unit-group 740

Community policing

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Activities and services to support prevention of crime in the community

- Education and problem solving workshops
- Joint police community sports and cultural activities
- Anti-crime marches and patrols
- Domestic violence
- Human trafficking

Sub-group 75: Law, advocacy and politics research

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

750 Law, advocacy and politics research

Unit-group 750

Law, advocacy and politics research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Research with regards to law, advocacy and politics kind of activities

Sub-group 79: N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

790 N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics

Unit-group 790

N.e.c. in Law, advocacy and politics

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 7: Law, advocacy and politics

Group 8: Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

81 Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

82 Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion research

89 N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Sub-group 81: Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

811 Fund-raising organisations

812 Grant-making organisations

813 Voluntarism promotion and support

Unit-group 811

Fund-raising organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Federated, collective fund-raising organisations include:

- Lotteries

Unit-group 812

Grant-making organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Private foundations include:

- Corporate foundations
- Community foundations
- Independent public-law foundations

Unit-group 813

Voluntarism promotion and support

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

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- Organisations that recruit, train and place volunteers and promote volunteering

Sub-group 82: Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

820 Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion research

Unit-group 821

Philanthropic intermediaries

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to philanthropic intermediaries

Unit-group 822

Voluntarism promotion research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to voluntarism promotion

Sub-group 89: N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

890 N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Unit-group 890

N.e.c. in Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 8: Philanthropic intermediaries and voluntarism promotion

Group 9: International

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

91 International activities

92 International research

99 N.e.c. in International

Sub-group 91: International activities

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

911 Exchange/friendship/cultural programs

912 International disaster and relief organisations

913 International human rights and peace organisations

914 Development assistance associations

Unit-group 911

Exchange/friendship/cultural programs

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Programmes and services designed to encourage mutual respect and friendship internationally

Unit-group 912

International disaster and relief organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations that collect, channel and provide aid to other countries during times of disaster or emergency

Unit-group 913

International human-rights and peace organisations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations which promote and monitor human rights and peace internationally

Unit-group 914

Development assistance associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Programmes and projects that promote social economic development abroad

Sub-group 92: International research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

920 International research

Unit-group 920

International research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to International kind of activities

Sub-group 99: N.e.c. in International

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

990 N.e.c. in International

Unit-group 990

N.e.c. in International

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 9: International

Group 10: Religion

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

10 1 Religious Congregations and Associations

10 2 Religion research

10 9 N.e.c. in Religion

Sub-group 10 1: Religious Congregations and Associations

Non-Profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

10 11 Associations of congregations

10 12 Congregations

Unit-group 10 11

Associations of congregations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Associations and auxiliaries of religious congregations and organisations supporting and promoting religious beliefs, services and rituals

Unit-group 10 12

Congregations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations promoting religious beliefs and administering religious services and rituals including:

- Churches
- Synagogues
- Temples
- Mosques
- Shrines
- Monasteries
- Seminaries and similar organisations

Sub-group 10 2: Religion research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

1020 Religion research

Unit-group 10 20

Religion research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to religion kind of activities
- Theology

Sub-group 10 9: N.e.c. in Religion

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

10 90 N.e.c. in Religion

Unit-group 10 90

N.e.c. in Religion

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 10: Religion

Group 11: Business and professional Associations, Unions

Non-profit activities in this group are classified into the following sub-groups:

11 1 Business associations

11 2 Professional associations

11 3 Labour unions

11 4 Business and professional associations, unions research

11 9 N.e.c. in Business and professional associations unions

Sub-group 11 1: Business associations

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 10 Business associations

Unit-group 11 11

Business associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations that work to promote, regulate and safeguard the interest of special branches of business, including:

- Manufacturers' associations
- Farmers' associations
- Bankers' associations

Sub-group 11 2: Professional associations

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 20 Professional associations

Unit-group 11 20

Professional associations

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

Organisations promoting, regulating and protecting professional interests, including:

- Bar associations
- Medical associations

Sub-group 11 3: Labour unions

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 30 Labour unions

Unit-group 11 30

Labour unions

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Organisations that promote, protect and regulate the rights and interests of employees

Sub-group 11 4: Business and professional associations, unions research

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 40 Business and professional associations, unions research

Unit-group 11 40

Business and professional associations and unions research

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Research with regards to business and professional association and unions

Sub-group 11 9: N.e.c. in Business and professional associations and unions

Non-profit activities in this sub-group are classified into the following unit-groups:

11 90 N.e.c. in Business and professional associations and unions

Unit-group 11 90

N.e.c. in Business and professional associations and unions

Examples of Non-profit activities classified here:

- Activities not classifiable in other unit-groups of Group 11: Business and professional associations and unions

ⁱ Non-Profit Organisations doesn't include burial societies, credit savings, cooperative (self-help groups not-for profit) while Non-Profit Institutions does include them if they're not sharing profit between members.