

General Household Survey 2010

A: Particulars of th	ne dwellina	Unique No.	
A1: PSU Number		D: Survey period 3 2 0 1	0
A2: Assignment Number		E: Response details	
A3: Dwelling Unit Number		Visit Date actual Result No. d d m m y y y ^{Code} d d m m y y y	
A4: Physical ID of the Dwelling	g Unit/Household	1	
		2	
		3	
		4	
A5: Telephone number of enum	nerated household	E2: FINAL RESULT CODE	
		E3: Comments and full details for result codes 2-11	
A6: Total number of persons in	household		
A7: Questionnaire number of th	nis household		
B: Households at t	he selected dwelling unit		
B1: Household number for this			
B2: Total number of households	s at selected dwelling		
	at colocica amoning		
C: Field staff			
Survey Officer name	Persal Number	d d m m y y y y RESULT CODES	
200		01 Completed 07 Listing error	
DSC name	Persal Number	02 Non-contact 08 Demolised	
		03 Refused 09 Change of status	
PQM name	Persal Number	d d m m y y y y 04 Partly completed 10 Other non-response)
		05 No usable information 11 End at Question B 06 Vacant/unoccupied DU	
		Vacantifunioccupied DO	

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Aim and use of the survey

The aim of the General Household Survey (GHS) is to measure the level of development and performance of various government programmes and projects.

It is essential for any country to measure the characteristics of its population and monitor changes in those characteristics over time. Various Government Departments are stakeholders in the GHS and the information collected is provided to them for further analysis. The GHS's results will help in the compilation of indicators of living standards and service delivery such as average household size, literacy, patterns of home ownership, access to water and sanitation facilities, access to social welfare services, use and access to transport as well as access and service delivery related to healthcare facilities and education institutions.

The survey design

A representative national sample of 30 800 Dwelling Units (DUs) has been drawn from the 3 080 Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) that form the current master sample. The master sample is based on the 2001 Population Census Enumeration Areas (EAs). Between 1 and 30 dwelling units have been randomly sampled from each PSU and all the households residing within these sampled dwelling units will be enumerated.

Write figures very carefully

Close the zeros (0) so that they will not be mistaken for the sixes (6).

When there is more than one zero (0), as for instance in the value 1 000, do not connect the zeros on top, which is very common. Don't write the figures sideways or diagonally. Never use decimal points (or decimal commas).

Your figures should be made like this:

Your crosses should not touch the sides:

1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	0



FLAP This section covers particulars of each person in the householdThe following information must be obtained for every person who is considered to be a member fo the household.
Only add persons who had stayed here for at least four nights on average per week for at least four weeks. **Do not forget babies**. If there are more than 10 persons in the household, use a second questionnaire.

	h	h	m	m
INITED VIEW OTA DT TIME				
INTERVIEW START TIME				

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	80	09	10
A	First name and surname Write down first name and surname of each member of the household, starting with the head or acting head. If more than one head or acting head take the oldest. Surname:										
В	Has stayed here (in this household) for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
С	Is a male or a female? 1 = Male 2 = Female	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
D	What is's date of birth and age in completed years? Day of Birth: Example of day 05 Month of birth: Example of month 11 Year of birth: Example of year 2007 Age in years Less than one year = 0	d d m m	d d m m	d d m m	d d m m	d d m m	d d m m	d d m m	d d m m	d d m m	d d m m

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
E	What population group does belong to? 1 = Black African	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2 = Coloured	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3 = Indian/Asian	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	4 = White	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	5 = Other (specify in box below)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
F	Is there any other person residing in this household, other than those already mentioned, who is not presently here?	Yes No	→ I	f "Yes", Go b	eack to A						

SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD SPECIFIC CHARACTERISTICS

This section covers particulars of each person in the household

	ection covers particulars of each person in the no	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.1	What is's relationship to the head of the household? (i.e. to the person in column 1) 1 = Head/acting head 2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01 3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01 4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01 5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01 6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01 7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01 8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01 9 = Non-related persons										
1.2a	What is's present marital status? 1 = Legally married 2 = Living together like husband and wife 3 = Divorced 4 = Separated, but still legally married 5 = Widowed 6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before 7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before										
1.2b	Does's spouse/partner live in this household? 1 = Yes 2 = No Go to Q1.3a	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
1.2c	Ask if yes in Q1.2b Which person is the spouse/partner of? Give person number → Go to Q1.3a										

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.3a	Is's biological father still alive? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know → Go to Q1.4a → Go to Q1.4a	1 2 3									
1.3b	Is's biological father part of this household? 1 = Yes 2 = No → Go to Q1.4a	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
1.3c	Which person is's biological father? Give person number										
1.4a	Is's biological mother still alive? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know Go to Q1.5 Go to Q1.5	1 2 3									
1.4b	Is's biological mother part of this household? 1 = Yes 2 = No Go to Q1.5	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
1.4c	Which person is's biological mother? Give person number										
1.5	Only ask for people younger than 22 years that are not living with one or more of his/her biological parents; otherwise go to 1.6 Has been placed by the court (in terms of the children's act of 2005) in the care of an individual in this household for the purposes of foster care? 1 = Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	2 3	2 3	2	2 3	2 3	2	2	2 3	2	2 3

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4

EDUCATION

Ask for all household members. Read out: Now I am going to ask you questions related to education for each member of the household

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	80	09	10
1.6	What is the highest level of education that has successfully completed? Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included 98 = No schooling 00 = Grade R/0 01 = Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1 02 = Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
	03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1(Kha Ri Gude, Sanli) 04 = Grade 4/ Standard 2 05 = Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2 06 = Grade 6/Standard 4 07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3 08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1 09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4 10 = Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3 11 = Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4 12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric										
	(No Exemption) 13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (Exemption *) 14 = NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2 15 = NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3 16 = NTC 3/ N3/NC (V)/Level 4 17 = N4/NTC 4 18 = N5/NTC 5 19 = N6/NTC 6 20 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 21 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10 22 = Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10 23 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10										
	 24 = Higher Diploma (Technikon/University of Technology) 25 = Post Higher Diploma (Technikon/University of Technology Masters, Doctoral) 26 = Bachelors Degree 27 = Bachelors Degree and post-graduate diploma 28 = Honours Degree 29 = Higher degree (Masters, Doctorate) 30 = Other (specify in the box below) 31 = Do not know 										

Ask for all household members aged 0-4 years. Otherwise go to Q1.12

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.7	Does attend a day care centre, crèche, Early Childhood Development Centre (ECD), play group, nursery school or pre-primary school? 1 = Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2 = No 3 = Do not know	3	3	3	2 3	3	3	3	2 3	3	3
1.8	Ask if "No" or "Do not know" in Q1.7 Where is he/she during the day for most of the time? 1 = At home with parent, foster parent or										
	guardian → Go to Q1.10a 2 = At home with another adult	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
	3 = At home with someone younger than 18 years4 = At someone else's dwelling	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
	5 = Other	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
1.9	Ask if "Yes" in Q1.7 or Option 2, 3 or 4 in Q1.8 How often does a representative of the household speak or communicate with the caregiver about the child's progress and well-being?	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1 = Daily 2 = Weekly	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3 = Monthly 4 = Seldom	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
	5 = Never	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

		01		С)2	C)3	C)4	()5	(06	()7	0	8	0	9	1	0
1.10a	Is exposed to an early childhood development programme in any way? ECD refers to the emotional, cognitive, sensory, spiritual, moral, physical, social and communication development of a child 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know Go to Q1.28	1 2 3	2		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3
1.10b	Ask if "Yes" in Q1.10a Where does the early childhood development programme take place? Read all the options 1 = At home 2 = At ECD centre e.g. day care, crèche, pre-primary school, play group 3 = Other (specify in the block)	Yes N	lo 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2		2	Yes 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1	2	Yes 1	2	Yes 1 1 1 1	2	Yes 1 1 1 1	2	Yes 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1	2

[→] Go to Q1.28

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Ask for all household members who are 5 years and older and whose level of education is lower than Grade 7; otherwise go to Q1.12

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.11	I am now going to ask questions about various skills related to reading and writing Doeshave difficulty in doing any of the following Read all the options. Use the Codes below to indicate the degree of difficulty										
	a = Writing his/her name	a	а	а	а	а	а	а	а	а	а
	b = Reading (e.g. newspapers, magazines, religious books) at least one language	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
	c = Filling in a form (e.g. social grant forms) at least one language	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С
	d = Writing a letter in at least one language	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d
	e = Calculating/working out how much change he/she should receive when buying something in at least one language	е	е	е	е	е	е	е	е	е	е
	f = Reading road signs	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
	CODES 1 = No difficulty 2 = Some difficulty 3 = A lot of difficulty 4 = Unable to do 5 = Do not know										

Ask for all household members who are 5 years and older

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	80	09	10
1.12	Is currently attending any educational institution? e.g. school, technical university, university, home school, pre-school, crèche, day care, distance/correspondence education. Only include courses of six months and longer. 1 = Yes	1 2 3									
1.13	What is the main reason why is currently not attending any educational institution? 01 = Too old/young 02 = Has completed education/satisfied with my level of education/do not want to study 03 = School/education institution is too far 04 = Difficulties to get to school (transport) 05 = No money for fees 06 = He or she is working at home or business/job 07 = Do not have time/too busy 08 = Family commitment (e.g.child minding) 09 = Education is useless or not interesting 10 = Unable to perform at school 11 = Illness 12 = Pregnancy 13 = Failed exams 14 = Got married 15 = Disability 16 = Violence in school 17 = Not accepted for enrolment 18 = Other										

→ Go to Q1.28

Ask if someone is currently attending an educational institution: those who answered "Yes" in Q1.12

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.14	Which of the following educational institutions does attend? Read all the options 1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary, ECD centre, nursery school) 2 = School (including Grade R/Grade 0 learners who attend a formal school) 3 = Adult Basic Education and Training Learning Centre (ABET Centre) 4 = Literacy classes (e.g. Kha Ri Gude) 5 = Higher Educational Institution (University/ University of Technology) 6 = Further Education and Training College (FET) 7 = Other College 8 = Home based education/home schooling 9 = Other than any of the above										
1.15	Is the institution that is attending public or private? 1 = Public (Government) 2 = Private (Independent) 3 = Do not know	1 2 3									
1.16	Is it a correspondence/distance educational institution? The student studies by post/via the internet (e.g. UNISA) in a correspondence/distance institution. 1 = Yes	1 2 3									

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.17a	What means of transport is usually used by to get to the educational institution he/she attends? If more than one mode is used, indicate the one that covers the longest distance. 01 = Walking 02 = Bicycle/motorcycle 03 = Minibus taxi/ sedan taxi/bakkie taxi 04 = Bus 05 = Train 06 = Minibus/bus provided by institution/ government and not paid for 07 = Minibus/bus provided and paid for by the institution 08 = Vehicle hired by a group of parents										
	09 = Own car or other private vehicle 10 = None, studies at/from home 11 = Other										
1.17b	How long does it take to get to the educational institution he/she attends? Specify for one direction only, using the usual means of transport										
	1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = 15 - 30 minutes 3 = 31 - 60 minutes 4 = 61 - 90 minutes 5 = More than 90 minutes 6 = Do not know										
1.18a	Is this educational institution the nearest of its kind (e.g. pre-school, primary, University) to your dwelling?										
	1 = Yes	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
	3 = Do not know Go to Q1.19	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.18b	Ask if "No" in Q1.18a What is the main reason why is not attending the nearest institution? 01 = Inadequate facilities (e.g. classrooms, laboratories) 02 = Lack of resources/equipment (e.g. computers, textbooks, laboratory equipment, sports equipment) 03 = Lack of services (e.g. water, electricity, toilets) 04 = Quality of teaching is poor 05 = Overcrowded classes 06 = Lack of safety 07 = Weak management 08 = Lack of discipline 09 = No/too few extra-mural activities 10 = Not accepted for enrolment 11 = Preferred course/subject not offered 12 = Current institution better than closest 13 = Other (specify in the box below)										
1.19	What is the total amount of tuition fees paid by this household for this year? Add expenses made to date as well as expected expenses for the remainder of the year. Do not include the cost of uniforms, books and other learning materials, accommodation fees, sports fees and transport fees. 00 = None 01 = R1 - R100 02 = R101 - R200 03 = R201 - R300 04 = R301 - R500 05 = R501 - R1 000 06 = R1 001 - R2 000 07 = R2 001 - R3 000 08 = R3 001 - R4 000 09 = R4 001 - R8 000 10 = R8 001 - R16 000 11 = R12 001 - R16 000 12 = R16 001 - R20 000 13 = More than R20 000 14 = Do not know										

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.20	Ask if "None" in Q1.19 If no fees were paid for education, why was it not paid? 1 = Cannot afford to pay 2 = Do not want to pay 3 = No fee school (school did not ask for fees) 4 =										
1.21	Ask for all respondents who are currently attending educational institutions This academic year, has benefited from any fee reductions and/or partial bursaries? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
1.22	During the past 6 months, what problems, if any, did experience at the educational institution he/she attended? Read all the options; Use the codes below a = Lack of books b = Poor quality of teaching c = Lack of teachers d = Facilities in bad condition e = Fees too high f = Classes too large/too many learners g = Teachers are often absent from school h = Teachers were involved in strike i = Other (specify in the box below) CODES 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	a b c d e f g h i	a b c d e f g h	a b c d e f g h i	a b c d e f g h	a b c d e f g h	a b c d e f g h i	a b c d e f g h	a b c d e f g h	a b c d e f g h	a b c d e f g h i

Ask Q1.23 to Q1.27 for people currently attending Grade R/0 (in school or pre-school, early learning centre), primary, secondary or any other kind of school. Otherwise go to Q1.28. Children receiving home based schooling / home school should be excluded from this section.

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.23	Which Grade iscurrently attending? 00 = Grade R/0 01 = Grade 1 02 = Grade 2 03 = Grade 3 04 = Grade 4 05 = Grade 5 06 = Grade 6 07 = Grade 7 08 = Grade 8 09 = Grade 9 10 = Grade 10 11 = Grade 11 12 = Grade 12/Matric 13 = NC (V) Level 2 (N1/NTC 1) 14 = NC (V) Level 3 (N2/NTC 2) 15 = NC (V) Level 4 (N3/NTC 3) 16 = Other										
1.24	Isdoing the same grade that he/she did last year or before (if there was a break in his/ her education)? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3	1 2 3								

		C)1	()2	()3	C)4	0)5	0	6	0	7	0	8	0	9	10	0
1.25a	Does attend a school where food is given as part of the school feeding scheme/ Government nutrition program? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know → Go to Q1.26a Go to Q1.26a		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3
1.25b	Does eat the food provided as part of the school feeding scheme/Government nutrition program? If yes, specify how regularly food is eaten. 1 = No 2 = Yes, every day 3 = Yes, a few times a week 4 = Yes, sometimes 5 = Do not know		1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4 5
1.26a	Has experienced any form of violence, corporal punishment or verbal abuse at school between January and June 2010? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know Go to Q1.27 Go to Q1.27		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3
1.26b	Ask if "Yes" in Q1.26a What kind of violence didexperience? Read all the options 1 = Corporal punishment by teacher 2 = Physical violence by teacher 3 = Verbal abuse (being insulted, teased or harassed) by teacher 4 = Verbal abuse (being insulted, teased or harassed) by other learners 5 = Physical abuse (being hit or punched) by another learner 6 = Other	Yes 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.27a	Has been absent from school during the past school calendar week (Monday to Friday)? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2 3 4									
1.27b	Ask if "Yes" in Q1.27a For how many days was absent during the past school calendar week (Monday to Friday)? Write the number of days (Maximum 5)										
1.27c	Ask if "Yes" in Q1.27a What is the main reason why was absent from school during the past school calendar week? 01 = Illness/injury 02 = Did not want to go to school 03 = Need to take care of someone else at home 04 = Employed/Working outside the home 05 = Doing household chores 06 = The weather was bad 07 = No money for transport 08 = Lack of transport/problems with Transport 09 = Writing exams 10 = Does not feel safe at school 11 = Other (specify in the box) 12 = Do not know										

HEALTH AND GENERAL FUNCTIONING

Ask for all household members. Read out: Now I am going to ask you health-related questions for each member of the household

	an nousenota members. Neua oat. Now rain ge	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.28	Is covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or other private health insurance? If the person is a dependant and covered by someone else's scheme, the answer is "Yes". 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3									
1.29a	Does anyone in this household personally provide care for at least two hours per day to someone in the household who - owing to frailty, old age, disability or ill-health cannot manage without help? If yes, specify which person and how much time is spent on this activity. 1 = No —— Go to Q1.30a 2 = Yes, 2-19 hours per week 3 = Yes, 20-49 hours per week 4 = Yes, 50 + hours per week 5 = Do not know —— Go to Q1.30a	1 2 3 4 5									
1.29b	If "Yes" in 1.29a Which person(s) does take care of? Give person number of the person, being cared for If more than one person use the second block. Person 1 Person 2										

		C)1	C)2	C)3	0	14	C)5	0	6	0	7	0	8	0	9	1	0
1.30a	During the past month, did suffer from any illnesses or injuries? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know		1 2 3																		
1.30b	If "Yes" in Q1.30a What sort of illnesses or injuries did suffer from? Did suffer from Read all the options 01 = Flu or acute respiratory tract infection	Yes	No 2																		
	02 = Diarrhoea	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	03 = TB or severe cough with blood	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	04 = Abuse of alcohol or drugs	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	05 = Depression or mental illness	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	06 = Diabetes	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	07 = High blood pressure/hypertension	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	08 = Sexually transmitted diseases	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	09 = Cancer	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	10 = Motor vehicle accident injuries	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	11 = Gunshot wounds	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	12 = Severe trauma due to violence, assault, beating	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	_ 1	2
	13 = Minor trauma (e.g. cuts, breaking arm)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	14 = Other illness or injury (specify in box below)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	15 = Do not know	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.31a	Did consult a health worker such as a nurse, doctor or traditional healer as a result of this illness or injury?										
	1 = Yes	1	_ 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2 = No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3 = Do not know	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
1.31b	If "No" in Q1.31a What is the main reason, why did not consult any health worker? 1 = Too expensive 2 = Too far										
	3 = Not necessary/the problem was not										
	serious enough 4 = Self medicated/treated myself										
	5 = Fear of stigmatization6 = Do not know										
	7 = Other (specify in the box below)										
	(

		0	1	0	2	C)3	0	4	C)5	0	6	C	7	0	8	0	9	1	0
1.32a	Hasbeen informed by a medical practitioner or nurse that he/she suffers from any of the following chronic illnesses or conditions?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
	Read all the options 1 = Asthma 2 = Diabetes 3 = Cancer 4 = HIV and AIDS 5 = Hypertension/high blood pressure 6 = Arthritis 7 = Other (specify in the box below)	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2	1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2

If all options in 1.32a are "no' then → Go to Q1.33a

If "Yes" to any option in 1.32a Istaking medication for the chronic illness										
(es) listed in Q1.32a? Use codes 1 to 4 in the block next to the disease to indicate whether	а	а	а	а	а	а	а	а	а	а
medication is taken or not	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
a = Asthma	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С
b = Diabetes	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d
c = Cancer d = HIV and AIDS	е	е	е	е	е	е	е	е	е	е
e = Hypertension/high blood pressure	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
f = Arthritis										
g = Other (specify in the box below)	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
CODES 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know										
4 = Not applicable										

Ask for all female household members.

	of all female mousehold members.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
1.33a	Has any female household member been pregnant during the past 12 months? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know Go to Q1.34 Go to Q1.34	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
1.33b	If "Yes" in Q1.33a What is the current status of this pregnancy? 1 = Currently still pregnant 2 = The child has been born alive 3 = The child died in the womb or during childbirth after the 7th month of pregnancy (stillbirth) 4 = The child died in the womb or the pregnancy ended before the 7th month of pregnancy (spontaneous abortion/miscarriage) 5 = The pregnancy was ended by choice before the child was born (termination of pregnancy/abortion by choice)	1 2 3 4	1 2 3								

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Read out: I am now going to ask about the general functioning of persons within the household.

		0	1	C)2	()3	C	4	C)5	0	6	C	7	0	8	0	9	1	0
1.34	Does have difficulty in doing any of the following? Read all the options; use the codes below to indicate the degree of problems.																				
	a = Seeing (even with glasses if he/she wears them)		а		а		а		а		а		а		а		а		а		а
	b = Hearing (even with a hearing aid, if he/she wears one)		b		b		b		b		b		b		b		b		b		b
	c = Walking a kilometre or climbing a flight of		С		С		С		С		С		С		С		С		С		С
	steps d = Remembering and concentrating		d		d		d		d		d		d		d		d		d		d
	e = With self-care, such as washing or dressingf = In communicating in his/her usual language		е		е		е		е		е		е		е		е		е		е
	including sign language (understanding others and being understood by others)		f		f		f		f		f		f		f		f		f		f
	CODES 1 = No difficulty 2 = Some difficulty 3 = A lot of difficulty 4 = Unable to do 5 = Do not know 6 = Cannot yet be determined																				
1.35	Does use any of the following?	Yes	No																		
	Read all the options	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1 = Eye glasses/spectacles/contact lenses	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	2 = Hearing aid 3 = Walking stick/walking frame	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	4 = A wheelchair	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	5 = Chronic medication	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	6 = Other assistive devices (specify in box below)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

SOCIAL GRANTS AND SOCIAL RELIEF

Ask for all household members

Read out: I am now going to ask about the use of social grants and social relief

			0	1	C)2	()3	0	4	0)5	0	6	()7	0	8	0	9	1	0
1.36a	grant, pension or social relief the Government? 1 = Yes 2 = No			1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3		1 2 3
1.36b	If "Yes" in Q1.36a Does receive an? Answho qualified for the grant and N who applied on behalf of/physica money. Someone who used to v Government and receive a pensold age grant Read all the options	NOT for the person ally receives the work for the		No	Yes	No																
	·	60+;R1080)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
		<60;R1080)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
		0-16;R250)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	4 = Care dependency grant (0-17;R1080)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	5 = Foster child grant (<22; R710)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	6 = War veterans grant (6	60+; R1100)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	·	R250 and should nave another grant)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	8 = Social relief of distress		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

If options 1, 4-8 Go to Q1.39, If option 3 go to Q1.38, otherwise continue

1.37	If "yes" for disability grant in 1.36b Please state whether the disability grant is 1 = Permanent disability 2 = Temporary disability 3 = Do not know	1 2 3									
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		0)1	0	2	C)3	C)4	C)5	0	6	0	7	0	8	0	9	1	0
1.38	If "yes" for child support grant in 1.36b Who made the child support grant application? 1 = The biological parent 2 = The nominated care giver 3 = Someone outside the household, but most of the money is transferred to this household 4 = Someone outside the household and most of the money is used outside this household 5 = Someone outside the household, half of the money is used inside this household and half outside 6 = Other																				
1.39	Hasmade use of any of the following social welfare services provided or subsidised by the government during the past twelve months? Read all the options 1 = Visits by community care givers (for HIV, persons with disabilities and older persons) 2 = Services for victims of domestic violence (shelters or counselling) 3 = Social work services for drug abuse (counselling or admittance to substance abuse centres) 4 = Child protection services (prevention of abuse, neglect and abandonment of children) 5 = Correctional services (for children in conflict with the law)	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2	Yes	No 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2
1.40	Write the person number of the person who responded on behalf of each household member for section 1. If a person responded for himself write his/her person number in his/her column.																				

SECTION 2 : ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

Ask for all household members 15 years and older

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
2.1a	During the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) did work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (including paid domestic work), even if it was for only one hour? Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing, paid domestic work. 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3									
2.1b	During the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) did run or do any kind of business, big or small, for yourself or with one or more partners, even if it was for only one hour? Examples: Commercial farming, selling things, making things for sale, construction, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, collecting wood or water for sale, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, performing in public, having a public phone shop, etc. 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3									
	During the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) did help without being paid in any kind of business, even if it was for only one hour? Examples: Commercial farming, production of agricultural produce to sell, help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc. 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3	1 2 3								
	" to any of the above go to Q2.2a. Otherwise answ	ver Q2.1a									
2.1d	In the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday), even though you did not do any work for pay or profit, do you have a job or business that you would definitely return to? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know Go to Q2.6a Foo to Q2.6a	1 2 3									

				01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
2.2a	What is's to job? Including of before any tax of whole figures, with "NONE", "REFUS 999 999 and	vertime, allowand r deductions. Give ithout any text or SE" or "DO NOT	ces and bonus, e amount in decimals. If KNOW write	Rands									
2.2b	Ask only if an a ls this 1 = Per week 2 = Per month 3 = Annually	-	in Q2.2a	1 2 3									
2.3	Only if "NONE", in Q 2.2a. Show applicable code	prompt card 3 a	and mark the										
	Weekly 01 NONE	Monthly NONE	Annually NONE										
	02 R1 - R46	R1 - R200	R1 - R2 400										
	03 R47 - R115	R201 - R500	R2 401 - R6 000										
	04 R116 - R231	R501 - R1 000	R6 001 - R12 000										
	05 R232 - R346	R1 001 - R1 500	R12 001 - R18 000										
	06 R347 - R577	R1 501 - R2 500	R18 001 - R30 000										
	07 R578 - R808	R2 501 - R3 500	R30 001 - R42 000										
	08 R809 - R1 039	R3 501 - R4 500	R42 001 - R54 000										
	09 R1 040 - R1 386	R4 501 - R6 000	R54 001 - R72 000										
	10 R1 387 - R1 848	R6 001 - R8 000	R72 001 - R96 000										
	11 R1 849 - R2 540	R8 001 - R11 000	R96 001 - R132 000										
	12 R2 541 - R3 695	R11 001 - R16 000	R132 001 - R192 000										
	13 R3 696 - R6 928	R16 001 - R30 000	R192 001 - R360 000										
	14 R6 929 OR MORE		R360 001 OR MORE										
	15 DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW										
	16 REFUSE	REFUSE	REFUSE										

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		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
2.4a	What means of transport is usually used by to get to his/her place of employment? If more than one mode is used, indicate the one that covers the longest distance. 1 = Office is at home Go to Q2.5 2 = Walking 3 = Bicycle/motorcycle 4 = Minibus taxi/ sedan taxi/bakkie taxi										
	5 = Bus6 = Train7 = Lift club by a group of people sharing a private vehicle										
	8 = Own car/other private vehicle/company vehicle9 = Other (specify in the block)										
2.4b	How many minutes does it take to get to his/her place of employment? Specify for one direction only, using the usual means of transport 1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = 15 - 30 minutes 3 = 31 - 60 minutes 4 = 61 - 90 minutes 5 = More than 90 minutes 6 = Do not know										
2.5	Is the organization/business/branch where works										
	1 = In the formal sector (registered to perform activity)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2 = In the informal sector (not registered to perform activity)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3 = Do not know	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

[→] Go to Q2.7

		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
2.6a	Ask if "No" to all in Q2.1a to Q2.1d If is currently not working or running his/her own business, is he/she willing and or able to work? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
2.6b	Ask if "No" in Q2.6a Why is not willing and or able to work? 1 = Pensioner/retired/too old 2 = Disabled and unable to work 3 = Housewife or taking care of home based tasks full-time 4 = Not interested to work 5 = Student 6 = Too young to work 7 = Other (specify in block)										

Ask for all household members who are 15 years and older

2.7	Has participated in a Government or municipal job creation programme or expanded public works programme in the past 6 months? This includes community based workers such as community development workers, home based care workers etc.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1 = Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2 = No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

SECTION 3: GENERAL HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION AND SERVICE DELIVERY

This section covers general information regarding the household.

Ask a responsible person in the household to answer on behalf of the household.

HOUSING

Ask all households

3.1	Indicate the type of main dwelling and other dwelling that the household occupies?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = Dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm		
	02 = Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials		
	03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats		
	04 = Cluster house in complex		
	05 = Town house (semi-detached house in complex)		
	06 = Semi-Detached house		
	07 = Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard		
	08 = Informal dwelling/shack in backyard		
	09 = Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm		
	10 = Room/flatlet on a property or a larger dwelling/servants' quarters/granny flat		
	11 = Caravan/tent		
	12 = Other (specify)		

3.2	Thinking back five years ago, what type of dwelling/ dwellings did this household occupy?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = Dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm		
	02 = Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials		
	03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats		
	04 = Cluster house in complex		
	05 = Town house (semi-detached house in complex)		
	06 = Semi-Detached house		
	07 = Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard		
	08 = Informal dwelling/shack in backyard		
	09 = Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm		
	10 = Room/flatlet on a property or a larger dwelling/ servants' quarters/granny flat		
	11 = Caravan/tent		
	12 = Other (specify)		
	13 = Household did not exist		

3.3	What is the main material used for the walls and the roof of the main dwelling? 01 = Bricks 02 = Cement block/concrete 03 = Corrugated iron/zinc 04 = Wood 05 = Plastic 06 = Cardboard 07 = Mud and cement mix 08 = Wattle and daub 09 = Tile 10 = Mud 11 = Thatching/grass 12 = Asbestos 13 = Other (specify)	Walls	Roof
3.4	In what condition are the walls and the roof of the main dwelling? Is it very weak, weak, needing repairs, good or very good? 1 = Very weak 2 = Weak 3 = Need minor repairs 4 = Good 5 = Very good	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
3.5	Specify how many rooms the household occupies in each of the categories below? Exclude garages and outbuildings unless a household member is living in them. Write the number in the appropriate box. How many open plan dining rooms/sitting rooms/TV rooms? How many lounge/dining room/sitting room/TV room (closed)? How many kitchens? How many bedrooms? How many toilets (rooms with only a toilet)? How many other rooms?		Number of Rooms

3.6	What is the tenure status of the dwelling that the household occupies at present? Read all the options 1 = Rented 2 = Owned, but not yet paid off to bank/financial institution 3 = Owned, but no yet paid off to private lender 4 = Owned and fully paid off 5 = Occupied rent-free Go to Q3.8 Go to Q3.8 Go to Q3.8 Go to Q3.8	
3.7	7 = Do not know Go to Q3.8 How much rent or mortgage do you pay per month?	
3.1	1 = Less than R500 2 = R501 - R1 000 3 = R1 001 - R3 000 4 = R3 001 - R5 000 5 = R5 001 - R7 000 6 = More than R7 000 7 = Do not know	
3.8	What would you estimate the market value or the municipal valuation of this property to be? 1 = Less than R50 000 2 = R50 001 - R250 000 3 = R250 001 - R500 000 4 = R500 001 - R1 000 000 5 = R1 000 001 - R1 500 000 6 = R1 500 001 - R2 000 000 7 = R2 000 001 - R3 000 000 8 = More than R3 000 000 9 = Do not know	
3.9	When was this dwelling originally built? Mark the period in which the building was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions or conversions. If year is not known, give best estimate. 1 = 2006 - 2010 (0 - 5 years) 2 = 2001 - 2005 (6 - 10 years) 3 = 1991 - 2000 (11 - 20 years) 4 = 1981 - 1990 (21 - 30 years) 5 = 1971 - 1980 (31 - 40 years) 6 = 1961 - 1970 (41 - 50 years) 7 = 1941 - 1960 (51 - 70 years) 8 = Prior to 1941 (Older than 70 years) 9 = Do not know	

3.10a	Is the dwelling you live in an RDP or state subsidised dwelling? Do not include housing subsidies for government employees. 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2 3
3.10b	Ask if "Yes" in 3.10a Was this household the original beneficiary (first occupants) of this dwelling? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3
3.11	Did any member of this household receive a government housing subsidy, such as an RDP housing subsidy, to obtain this dwelling or any other dwelling? Do not include housing subsidies for government employees. 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3
3.12a	Is any member of this household on a waiting list/demand database for an RDP or state subsidised dwelling? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know Go to Q3.13 Go to Q3.13	1 2 3
3.12b	How many household members are on the waiting list/demand database?	
3.12c	In which year were they put onto the waiting list/demand database?	
	Person 1	
	Person 2	
	Person 3	

WATER - Ask all households

3.13	What is the household's main source of diwater?	rinking	
	01 = Piped (tap) water in dwelling/house	→ Go to Q3.15	
	02 = Piped (tap) water in yard	→ Go to Q3.15	
	03 = Borehole in yard with	→ Go to Q3.15	
	04 = Rain-water tank in yard	→ Go to Q3.15	
	05 = Neighbour's tap		
	06 = Public/communal tap		
	07 = Water-carrier/tanker		
	08 = Borehole outside yard		
	09 = Flowing water/stream/river		
	10 = Stagnant water/dam/pool		
	11 = Well		
	12 = Spring		
	13 = Other (specify)		

Ask if water is not in dwelling, or in yard. Otherwise go to Q3.15

3.14a	How far is the water source from the dwelling or yard (200m is equal to the length of two football/soccer fields)?	
	1 = Less than 200 metres	1
	2 = 201 - 500 metres	2
	3 = 501 - 1 kilometre	3
	4 = More than 1 kilometre	4
	5 = Do not know	5

Ask if water is not from a tap. Otherwise go to Q3.15

3.14b	Did you use piped or tap water at any time in the past while living in this community, but have stopped as a result of the system breaking down?	
	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2

Ask all households

3.15	Is the water from the main source of drinking water before any	
	treatment Read all the options 1 = Safe to drink? 2 = Clear (has no colour / free of mud)? 3 = Good in taste? 4 = Free from bad smells?	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
3.16	Do household members treat the water used for drinking? This may include boiling, adding chlorine or other chemicals, filtering. 1 = Yes, always 2 = Yes, sometimes 3 = No, never	1 2 3
3.17	Is your main source of drinking water supplied by a municipality? 1 = Yes 2 = No Go to Q3.24 3 = Do not know Go to Q3.24	1 2 3
3.18	Ask if "Yes" in Q3.17 How do you rate the municipal water services you receive? 1 = Good 2 = Average 3 = Poor	1 2 3
3.19a	Does the household pay for municipal water? Include payment to a Water Board or Water Services Provider. If cost of water is included in a levy/rent paid to a housing complex/owner/landlord, the response should be "No". 1 = Yes	1 2

3.19b	Ask if "No" in Q3.19a What is the main reason why the household does not pay for water?	
	01 = Use own source of water	
	02 = Use a free water source	
	03 = Pay directly to landlord as part of rent	
	04 = Payment included in levy	
	05 = Permission from municipality not to pay	
	06 = Do not have water meter	
	07 = Water meter not working/broken	
	08 = Do not receive water bill	
	09 = Community decision not to pay	
	10 = Cannot afford to pay	
	11 = Water supply irregular	
	12 = Water supply has been stopped	
	13 = Other (specify)	
3.20	Does this household receive free basic water from the municipality? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3

3.21a	Has your municipal water supply been interrupted at any time during the last 12 months? 1 = Yes	1
	2 = No	2
3.21b	Ask if 'Yes' in 3.21a If yes, what was the main reason for the interruption? 1 = Burst pipes / water leaks 2 = Pump not working 3 = General maintenance 4 = Not enough water in the system (demand too high) 5 = Water only delivered at fixed times 6 = Non-payment for services (cut off) 7 = Vandalism 8 = Construction 9 = Other (specify) 10 = Do not know	
3.22	Thinking about the interruptions in your municipal water supply over the last 12 months, was any specific interruption longer than two days? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3
3.23	If you add all the days that your municipal water supply was interrupted over the last 12 months, was it more than 15 days in total? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3

SANITATION - Ask all households

3.24	What type of toilet facility is used by this had 1 = Flush toilet connected to a public sewer 2 = Flush toilet connected to a septic tank 3 = Chemical toilet 4 = Pit latrine/toilet with ventilation pipe 5 = Pit latrine/toilet without ventilation pipe 6 = Bucket toilet 7 = None 8 = Other (specify)	rage system → Go to Q3.26 → Go to Q3.26 → Go to Q3.26	
3.25	Ask if flush toilet connected to public sewerage Does this household pay for the sewerage s 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	• • •	1 2 3

Ask all households

3.26	Is the toilet facility shared with other households? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2
3.27	Is the toilet facility in the dwelling, in the yard or outside the yard? 1 = In dwelling	1 2 3

Ask if the toilet is outside the yard. Otherwise go to Q3.29

3.28	How far is the nearest toilet facility to which the household has	
	access? (200m is equal to the length of two football/soccer fields)	
	1 = Less than 200m	1
	2 = 201m - 500m	2
	3 = More than 500m	3

ELECTRICITY

Ask all households

3.29	Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply, then? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Household did not exist 4 = Do not know	1 2 3 4
3.30a	Does this household presently have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2 3
3.30b	Is your electricity supplied by: 1 = The municipality (pre-paid or receive a bill from municipality) 2 = Eskom (pre-paid or receive a bill from Eskom) 3 = Private supplier 4 = Do not know	1 2 3 4
3.31a	How do you rate the quality of the electricity supply services (maintenance, meter reading, billing, complaint handling, connection installation) you receive? 1 = Good 2 = Average 3 = Poor	1 2 3
3.31b	Did you contact the call centre with a complaint related to electricity during the past year? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know Go to Q3.31d Go to Q3.31d	1 2 3
3.31c	If yes, what kind of service did you receive? 1 = Was the call centre available the first time? 2 = Did you get a response within a reasonable time? 3 = Was the problem resolved in one call?	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2

3.31d	Was your electricity cut during the past 6 months without prior notification, even though you paid your bill? If yes, how many times did it happen? Write 0 if it did not happen at all and ———————————————————————————————————	
3.31e	Did any of these interruptions last for more than 12 hours? If yes, how many of them?	
3.32	Was the electricity cut off during the past 30 days for non-payment for this household? If there was no electricity because the pre-paid card was empty it is not considered to be an electricity cut off because of non-payment. 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3
3.33	Does this household receive free basic electricity? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3

Ask all households

3.34	What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household?	Cooking	Heating	Lighting
	01 = Electricity from mains			
	02 = Electricity from generator			
	03 = Gas			
	04 = Paraffin			
	05 = Wood			
	06 = Coal			
	07 = Candles			
	08 = Animal dung			
	09 = Solar energy			
	10 = Other, (specify)			
	11 = None			

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WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REFUSE REMOVAL

Ask all households

3.35	How is the refuse or rubbish of this household collected or removed?				
	01 = Removed by local authority/private company at least once a week				
	02 = Removed by local authority/private company less often than once a week				
	03 = Removed by community members, contracted by the Municipality, at least once a week				
	04 = Removed by community members, contracted by the Municipality, less often than once a week				
	05 = Removed by community members at least once a week				
	06 = Removed by community members less often than once a week				
	07 = Communal refuse dump/communal container				
	08 = Own refuse dump				
	09 = Dump or leave rubbish anywhere → Go to Q3.37a				
	10 = Other (specify)				

Ask if answer was options 1-7 in Q3.35. Otherwise go to Q3.37a

3.36a	Is this household currently paying for the removal of refuse or rubbish? 1 = Yes	1 2 3
3.36b	Ask if "No" in 3.36a Would this household be willing to pay for the removal of refuse or rubbish? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3

3.37a	Does this household collect waste for recycling? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2 3
3.37b	Which of the following does the household collect for recycling? Read all the options 1 = Paper, cardboard/boxes 2 = Glass/glass bottles 3 = Plastic/plastic bags/plastic bottles 4 = Metal / Aluminium cans 5 = Oil (household/automotive) 6 = Ash, rubble and bricks	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
3.38	Does your household sell any of the waste collected for recycling? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	1 2 3

ENVIRONMENT

Ask all households

3.39	Which of the following environmental problems do you			
	experience in your community/on your and neighbouring			
	farms?			
	Read all the options	Ye	s N	Ю
	1 = Irregular or no waste removal		1	2
	2 = Littering		1	2
	3 = Water pollution		1	2
	4 = Outdoor/indoor air pollution		1	2
	5 = Land degradation/over-utilisation of natural resources (e.g.		1	2
	soil erosion, potholes and dongas, overgrazing, cutting of			
	trees for firewood)			
	6 = Excessive noise/noise pollution		1	2
	7 = Other (specify)		1	2
3.40	In the past 12 months have you or any member of your			
	household			
	Read all the options	Yes	No	N/A
	1 = Used pesticides in your dwelling?	1	2	
	2 = Used pesticides in your garden/yard?	1	2	3
	3 = Used herbicides/weed killers in your garden/yard?	1	2	3
3.41	Does the household	Yes	No	N/A
	Read all the options			
	1 = Deliberately cut down on the amount of municipal water used?	1	2	3
	2 = Deliberately cut down on the use of electricity/gas?	1	2	3
	3 = Make sure that your noise do not disturb others?	1	2	
	4 = Deliberately reduced waste product production?	1	2	

COMMUNICATION AND POSTAL SERVICES

Ask all households

3.42	Does this household have a functional/working landline telephone in the dwelling? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2
3.43	Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a functional/ working landline telephone in the dwelling then? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Household did not exist 4 = Do not know	1 2 3 4
3.44	Is there a functional/working cellular telephone available within this household? 1 = Yes 2 = No	1 2

Ask if answer is "No" to Q3.42 and Q3.44. Otherwise go to Q3.46

	3.45	How far is the nearest accessible telephone?	
		1 = 500 metres or less	1
		2 = 501 metres to 1 kilometres	2
		3 = More than 1km up to 5 kilometres	3
		4 = More than 5 kilometres	4
L			

3.46			nbers of this household use any of the following internet		
	Servi		s? I the options	Yes	No
	1		Internet connection in the household	1	2
	•			1	2
	2		Internet in a library/community hall/Thusong centre		
	3	=	Internet for students at a school/university/college	1	2
	4	=	At place of work	1	2
	5	=	Internet Café 2km or less from the household	1	2
	6	=	Internet Café more than 2km from the household	1	2
	7	=	Do not know	1	2
	8	=	Other	1	2
3.47	How	do	es this household receive most of its mail/post?		
	1		Delivered to the dwelling		
	2	=	Delivered to a post box/private bag		
	3		Through friend or neighbour or relative		
	4		Through a shop		
	5		Through a school		
	6 7		Through a tribal/traditional/least outbority office		
	8		Through a tribal/traditional/local authority office Do not receive mail		
	9		Other (specify)		
			(1)/		

TRANSPORT
Ask all households

3.48	Please specify if members of this household used minibus taxi/ sedan taxi/bakkie taxis during the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday)? 1 = Total number of trips during the last calendar week Write 0 if no trip was made → Go to Q3.49 2 = How much money is spent in total on this form of transport by all household members during the last calendar week? Write 8888 if do not know	
	3 = How far do you have to travel to get to the nearest minibus taxi /sedan taxi/bakkie taxi stop Write 0 for less than one kilometer and 888 if do not know	
3.49	Please specify if members of this household used buses during the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday)? 1 = Total number of trips during the last calendar week Write 0 if no trip was made → Go to Q3.50 2 = How much money is spent in total on this form of transport by all household members during the last calendar week? Write 8888 if do not know 3 = How far do you have to travel to get to the nearest bus stop Write 0 for less than one kilometer and 888 if do not know	
3.50	Please specify if members of this household used trains during the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday)? 1 = Total number of trips during the last calendar week Write 0 if no trip was made → Go to Q3.51 2 = How much money is spent in total on this form of transport by all household members during the last calendar week? Write 8888 if do not know 3 = How far do you have to travel to get to the nearest train station Write 0 for less than one kilometer and 888 if do not know	

HEALTH AND WELFARE

Ask all households

3.52b	How long does it take when using the usual means of transport to get to the health institution that your household normally goes to? Specify for one direction only, using the usual means of transport 1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = 15 - 29 minutes 3 = 30 - 89 minutes 4 = 90 minutes and more 5 = Do not know	1 2 3 4 5
3.52a	What means of transport is usually used by most household members to get to the health facility the household normally uses? 1 = Walking 2 = Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi 3 = Bus 4 = Train 5 = Own transport 6 = Bicycle/motorcycle 7 = Other (specify)	
3.51	If anyone in this household gets ill and decides to seek medical help, where do most of them usually go first? Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community institution) 01 = Hospital 02 = Clinic 03 = Other in public sector (specify in block below) Private sector (including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas) 04 = Hospital 05 = Clinic 06 = Private doctor/specialist 07 = Traditional healer 08 = Spiritual healer's workplace/church 09 = Pharmacy/chemist 10 = Health facility provided by employer 11 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homoeopathist 12 = Other in private sector (specify) 13 = Do not know	

3.53a	Is this facility the nearest of its kind (clinic/hospital/health centre etc.) to your dwelling? 1 = Yes 2 = No Go to Q3.54	1 2
3.53b	Answer if "No" in 3.53a If not the nearest, why is the household normally not using the nearest facility? 01 = Facilities not clean 02 = Long waiting time 03 = Opening times not convenient 04 = Too expensive 05 = Drugs that were needed, not available 06 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away 07 = Incorrect diagnosis 08 = Not on medical aid scheme list of facilities 09 = Prefer to use a State/Provincial health institution 10 = Prefer to use a private health institution 11 = Other (specify)	

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3.54a	When was your (the respondent's) last visit to the health facility normally used by the household? 1 = During the past year		1
	2 = More than a year ago		2
	3 = I have never been there → Go to Q3.57		3
3.54b	Did you (the respondent) experience any of the following during your most recent visit to the health worker/facility that you normally use?	Yes	No
	Read all the options	1	2
	1 = Facilities not clean		۷
	2 = Long waiting time	1	2
	3 = Opening times not convenient	1	2
	4 = Too expensive	1	2
	5 = Drugs that were needed, not available	1	2
	6 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away	1	2
	7 = Incorrect diagnosis	1	2
	8 = Other (specify)	1	2
	o outer (opening)		
3.55	How satisfied were you (the respondent) with the service you received during this particular visit? 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Somewhat satisfied 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied 5 = Very dissatisfied 6 = Do not know		
3.56	Did you (the respondent) pay for this service during your most recent visit? If the person is a medical aid scheme member and the medical aid paid, indicate 'yes'. 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know		1 2 3

3.57	In the past 12 months, did any adult (18 years and above) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food? 1 = Never 2 = Seldom 3 = Sometimes 4 = Often 5 = Always 6 = Not applicable (No adults in household)	
3.58	In the past 12 months, did any child (17 years or younger) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food? 1 = Never 2 = Seldom 3 = Sometimes 4 = Often 5 = Always 6 = Not applicable (No children in household)	
3.59	In the past 12 months, was there any young person, aged 5 - 17 years, who has left this household, and you do not know his/her whereabouts or to live on the streets? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't know 4 = Not applicable (No children in household)	1 2 3 4

SAFETY AND SECURITY

Ask all households

3.60	Regarding your own safety, how safe do you feel if you are walking in this area at night?	4
	1 = Very safe	
	2 = Rather safe	2
	3 = Rather unsafe	3
	4 = Very unsafe	4
3.61	Thinking about your physical safety in your neighbourhood, how	
	safe do you and other members of the household feel living here?	
	1 = Very safe	1
	2 = Rather safe	2
	3 = Rather unsafe	3
	4 = Very unsafe	4

LAND

Ask all households

3.62	Did the household receive a Government land grant as part of the land reform program or another Government support program to obtain a plot of land for residence or farming?	
	1 = Yes, for residence	1
	2 = Yes, for farming	2
	3 = No	3
	4 = Do not know	4

SECTION 4 : FOOD ACCESS AND SUPPLY, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE Ask all households

4.1	Did your household run out of money to buy food during the past year? — If "No" Go to Q4.2 Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	Yes No 1 2 1 2
4.2	Did you cut the size of meals during the past year because there was not enough food in the house? —> If "No" Go to Q4.3 Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	Yes No 1 2 1 2
4.3	Did you skip any meals during the past year because there was not enough food in the house? —> If "No" Go to Q4.4 Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	Yes No 1 2 1 2
4.4	Did you eat a smaller variety of foods during the past year than you would have liked to, because there was not enough food in the house? ———————————————————————————————————	Yes No 1 2 1 2
4.5	Please specify how many times the household ate the following foods during the past seven days. Read all the options 1 = Maize, rice, sorghum, millet, bread and other cereals 2 = Potatoes, sweet potatoes, cassava 3 = Beans, peas, groundnuts, cashew nuts or other nuts 4 = Vegetables, relish or leaves 5 = Fruit 6 = Beef, goat, poultry, pork, fish, eggs 7 = Milk, yoghurt and other dairy products 8 = Sugar and sugar products 9 = Oils, fat and butter	Number of Times in Past Seven Days

AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES

Ask all households

	livestock, crops, poultry, food gardening, forestry, fis 1 = Yes 2 = No	Go to Q4.15a	1 2
4.7	What kind of food production/agricultural activities i household involved in? Read all the options	s the Yes	No
	1 = Livestock production (cattle, goats, sheep, pigs,	etc.)	1 2
	2 = Poultry production(chickens, ducks, geese, guir	nea fowl, etc.)	1 2
	3 = Grains and food crops (maize, wheat, beans, so groundnuts etc.)	rghum, millet,	1 2
	4 = Industrial crops (e.g. tea, coffee, cotton, tobacco)	1 2
	5 = Fruit and vegetable production		1 2
	6 = Fodder, grazing/pasture or grass for animals		1 2
	7 = Fish farming/aquaculture		1 2
	8 = Forestry		1 2
	9 = Game farming		1 2
	10 = Other		1 2
4.8	Why do you grow farm produce or keep stock for the	e household?	
	1 = As a main source of food for the household		1
	2 = As the main source of income/earning a living		2
	3 = As an extra source of income 4 = As an extra source of food for the household		3
	5 = As a leisure activity or hobby e.g. gardening		5

4.9a	Did your household sell any of your produce?	1
	1 = Yes 2 = No	2
4.9b	To whom did your household sell most of your produce? Read all the options 1 = Local buyers from this district 2 = Buyers from neighbouring cities and towns 3 = Formal markets in South Africa 4 = Export agencies/ international buyers 5 = Other	1 2 3 4 5
4.10	Has your household received any of the following kinds of agricultural related assistance from the government during the past 12 months? Read all the options 1 = Training 2 = Visits from extension officers from the Department of Agriculture 3 = Grants (money that does not have to be paid back) 4 = Loans (money that has to be paid back) 5 = Inputs (seed, fertilizer, etc.) as part of a loan 6 = Inputs (seed, fertilizer, etc.) for free 7 = Dipping and vaccination services for livestock from State veterinarian or other Department 8 = Other (specify)	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
4.11	Ask if household owns livestock or poultry How many of the following does the household own? 1 = Cattle 2 = Sheep 3 = Goats 4 = Pigs 5 = Chickens/ducks/geese 6 = Other	

Continue if the household planted grains/vegetables/fruits/trees (forestry)/pastures/industrial crops. Otherwise go to Q4.15a

4.12	 Where does the household practise its crop planting activities? Read all the options 1 = Farm land (communal or private) 2 = Backyard garden (can include, vegetables, fruits, grains) 3 = School garden (can include, vegetables, fruits, grains) 4 = Communal garden (more than one household involved, can include vegetables, fruits, grains) 5 = On verges of roads and unused public/municipal land 6 = Other 	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
4.13	Approximately how big is the land that the household uses for crop production? Estimate total area if more than one piece. 1 = Less than 500 m² (approximately one soccer field) 2 = 500 m² to 9999m² (Between one soccer field and 1 ha) 3 = 1 but less than 2 hectares 4 = 2 but less than 5 hectares 5 = 5 but less than 10 hectares 6 = 10 but less than 20 hectares 7 = 20 or more hectares 8 = Do not know		
4.14	On what basis does the household have access to the land used for crop production? If more than one kind of tenure system applies for different pieces of land, give an answer for the biggest piece 1 = Owns the land 2 = Rents the land 3 = Sharecropping 4 = Tribal authority 5 = State land 6 = Other specify) 7 = Do not know		

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SOURCES AND EXPENDITURE

Ask all households

4.15a	What are the sources of income for this household? Read all the options 1 = Salaries/wages/commission 2 = Income from a business 3 = Remittances (money received from people living elsewhere) 4 = Pensions 5 = Grants (include old age grant here) 6 = Sales of farming products and services 7 = Other income sources e.g. rental income, interest 8 = No income Go to Q4.17	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No
4.15b	Which one of the above income sources is the main source of income? Write the option number in the block provided. If only one source of income write the code of that one source.		
4.16	If the household receives an income from remittances, please specify approximately how much they receive per month? If no income received from remittances write 0.		
4.16a	If the household receives an income from pensions (do not include income from age old grants), please specify approximately how much they receive per month? If no income received from remittances write 0.		

4.17	What was the total household expenditure in the last month? Include money spent on food, clothing, transport, rent and rates, alcohol and tobacco, school fees, entertainment and any other expenses. 01 = R0 02 = R1 - R199 03 = R200 - R399 04 = R400 - R799 05 = R800 - R1 199 06 = R1 200 - R1 799 07 = R1 800 - R2 499 08 = R2 500 - R4 999 09 = R5 000 - R9 999 10 = 10 000 or more 11 = Do not know 12 = Refuse		
4.18	Does the household own any of the following? 1 = Television 2 = Radio 3 = Refrigerator	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2	
4.19	Is this household registered with the local municipality as an indigent household? An indigent household is unable to fully meet payments for electricity, water, sanitation and refuse removal and gets all or some of the basic services free. 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Not applicable e.g. live on farm 4 = Do not know	1 2 3 4	
	Thank the respondent!		
	mank the respondent!		

h h m m
INTERVIEW END TIME

INTERVIEWER TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BELOW

4.20	Indicate the column number of the person who answered most of the questions in Section 3 and 4	
4.21	In what language was the main part of the interview conducted? 01 = Afrikaans 02 = English 03 = Isindebele/South ndebele/North ndebele 04 = Isixhosa/Xhosa 05 = Isizulu/Zulu 06 = Sepedi/Northern sotho 07 = Sesotho/Southern sotho/Sotho 08 = Setswana/Tswana 09 = Siswati/Swazi 10 = Tshivenda/Venda 11 = Xitsonga/Tsonga 12 = Other, (specify)	
4.22	What type of living quarters are these? 1 = Private dwelling 2 = Workers hostel	1 2

GENERAL COMMENTS

Question Number	Person Number	General comments