

# **TOURISM**

## **2016**

**13 July 2017**

**12:00**

Report No. 03-51-02 (2016)

Statistics South Africa

Pali Lehohla  
Statistician-General

**Tourism, 2016 / Statistics South Africa**

Published by Statistics South Africa, Private Bag X44, Pretoria 0001

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Stats SA Library Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) Data

**Tourism, 2016 / Statistics South Africa.** Pretoria: Statistics South Africa, 2016

[Report No. 03-51-02 (2016)]

**68pp**

**ISBN: 978-0-621-45619-6**

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Fax: (012) 321 7381

Email: [inadp@statssa.gov.za](mailto:inadp@statssa.gov.za)  
[annelineb@statssa.gov.za](mailto:annelineb@statssa.gov.za)

**Technical enquiries:**

Tel: (012) 406 3301

Email: [RamadimetjaM@statssa.gov.za](mailto:RamadimetjaM@statssa.gov.za)

## **Preface**

The report provides information on South African residents and foreign travellers who passed through all South African air, land and sea ports of entry/exit in 2016. It summarises data published in the monthly statistical releases on *Tourism and Migration* (Statistical release P0351) in 2016, highlighting annual numbers of travellers and tourists. Details on mode of travel, seasonal travel patterns; purpose of visit; length of stay of visit; and demographic characteristics of tourists who visited South Africa in 2016 are provided.

**PJ Lehohla**  
**Statistician-General**

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## 1. Introduction

### 1.1. Background

Administrative records regulating the flow of people across boundaries, specifically border statistics, are an important source of statistical data on temporary population movements in many countries. Generally, countries routinely collect data from both residents and non-residents who pass through the demarcated air, land and sea ports on arrival in and departing from the country. The method, the kind of collected data, the quality of data and the dissemination and availability of processed data differ widely among countries since there is no international standardised template for the recording of information on travellers. Besides the impact of the level of infrastructure development, the national differences are largely shaped by the immigration policies and regulations of individual countries.

Data collection methods may be electronic, manual or both. Travel documents could be scanned and/or travellers are expected to complete an arrival and departure form/card. The amount of documentation and the information collected from travellers are often influenced by the citizenship / nationality of the travel document and the purpose of entry.

Data obtained from foreigners or non-residents can be used to categorise them into visitors and non-visitors. Usually, the data given on the form/card regarding the purpose of visit and/or length of stay is further used to categorise travellers into visitors and migrants. In countries that do not use cards/forms, data on type of visa/permit can also be used for the categorisation. In addition, there are countries that issue special cards for registered immigrants that they could use to cross into and out of the country of residence. Thus the information from the visa, permit and the card/form are used to classify non-visitors into migratory categories such as short-term and long-term migrants; temporary migrants; permanent migrants; labour migrants, asylum seekers, students, *etc.* according to a country's specifications.

Because border statistics are derived from arrival data, they could be the most suitable data source for the direct measurement of the *flow* of immigrants (UN, 2011). The data are routinely collected as travellers pass through the immigration check points at the port of entry so data are available at any given time. It is crucial to note that unlike data from census or sample surveys that count individual persons, border statistics by their nature, measure events *i.e.* movements of persons rather than the physical persons. The reason is that the same person can cross the border a number of times during a specified time and his or her information is recorded every time he or she passes through the border.

The management of population movements across South African borders and immigration into South Africa fall under the jurisdiction of the Department of Home Affairs (DHA). The jurisdiction of this responsibility is enshrined in the various immigration acts, amendments, laws and regulations. Currently, with respect to the collection of data on population movements in and out of South Africa, the DHA operates under the Immigration Act 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002), its amendments and associated regulations. The latest Immigration Regulations came into operation on 26 May 2014. Any changes and amendments in the legislation and regulations affect both the flow of travellers as well as the methods of collecting data and the kind of information collected on travellers.

At the ports of entry/exit (see Appendix I on page 23 for the distribution of all South African ports), the immigration officers of the DHA collect information on South African residents and foreign travellers arriving into or departing from South Africa. This information is used to produce statistical releases on all travellers, with emphasis on tourists and an annual report aggregating the results of one calendar year.

## 1.2. Objectives of this report

The report forms part of a regular annual series of publications on tourism. The main aim of the report is to present information on population movements into and out of South Africa in 2016. Specifically, the report provides:

- Information on arrivals, departures and transits of South African residents and foreign travellers.
- A detailed analysis of the movements of tourists and their demographic characteristics over the twelve-month period.

## 1.3. Scope of this report

This report is based on information on population movements across South Africa's ports of entry/exit covering the period 1 January 2016 to 31 December 2016. It covers data on arrivals and departures of South African residents and foreign travellers. A detailed analysis of the data on foreign tourists with respect to: mode of travel, purpose of visit, sex and age distribution is covered. The report also describes trends in the overall number of travellers and tourists from 2002 to 2016.

# 2. Data and methods

## 2.1 Data source

Data routinely collected by immigration officers at all land, air and sea ports of entry/exit (see Appendix I on page 23) on all travellers (South African residents and foreign travellers) arriving into or departing from South Africa are captured into the Department of Home Affairs's (DHA) population Movement Control System (MCS). The data provide the best national coverage (in terms of both space and time) on the population movements of South African residents and foreign travellers. Among other uses, the data:

- can be used to estimate, monitor and understand salient characteristics of South African residents and foreign travellers travelling into and out of South Africa;
- provide information that can be used to assess the extent of government's progress in strengthening bilateral and multilateral political and economic relations with other countries;
- can be used to estimate the number and some characteristics of same-day visitors and tourists that visit South Africa;
- provide information for marketing tourism by identifying niche, emerging and declining markets (both at country and regional levels); and
- provide information that can be used for monitoring the effects of major international and national events (positive or negative) on the arrival of visitors into the country.

Generally, the data are collected directly from travel documents either by scanning them or by capturing information from the travel documents onto the port's electronic database. Individual ports regularly transmit the data to the national database *i.e.* the MCS at the head office of the DHA.

## 2.2 Data processing and analysis

Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) downloads the data covering a particular calendar month from DHA. The Statistical Analysis System (SAS) is used for data processing and analysis. Descriptive analyses (frequencies, cross-tabulations, percentage distributions and median ages) are used to summarise the data. The results are presented in table and graph formats. These are undertaken on a monthly basis to publish information on tourism in the monthly *Tourism and Migration* (P0351) statistical release in order to meet users' immediate needs. The cumulative data for twelve months are published in the *Tourism* report on an annual basis.



## 2.3 Limitations of data

The information on the total number of arrivals, departures and travellers in transit for South African residents is collected from the scanning of passports. However, data are not collected from passengers on country visited; country of final destination; the duration of stay; intended duration of stay and purpose of visit. With this limitation, it is impossible to identify the number of tourists from the data on South African residents.

## 3. All travellers

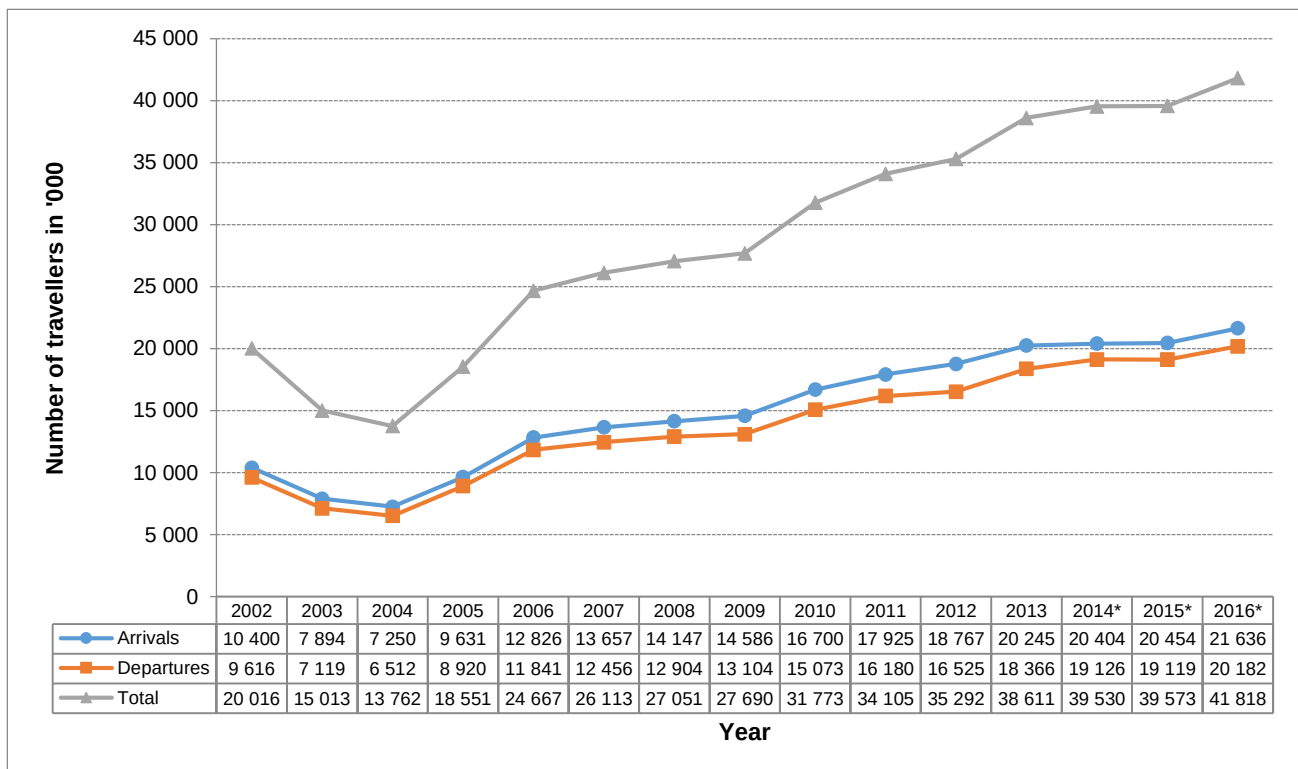
### 3.1 Number of travellers

The results present detailed information derived from the data published in the January to December 2016 *Tourism and Migration* monthly statistical releases (P0351). In addition to the 2016 data, data from 2015 and earlier are presented to provide some comparison in observed trends and patterns (see Appendix II on page 24).

Travellers are composed of passengers in transit, arrivals into and departures from South Africa regardless of residency status. According to data presented in Figure 3.1 below, approximately 41 818 thousand travellers (arrivals plus departures) were recorded in 2016 compared to 20 016 thousand recorded in 2002, indicating that the overall number of travellers doubled over this 15-year period. Similarly, there were 21 636 thousand arrivals and 20 182 thousand departures in 2016 compared to 10 400 thousand arrivals and 9 616 thousand departures in 2002.

Recent trends show that the overall number of travellers (arrivals and departures) increased by 5,7% between 2015 and 2016. Arrivals increased by 5,8% while departures increased by 5,6% during the same period.

**Figure 3.1: Number of arrivals and departures of travellers by year of travel, 2002 – 2016**



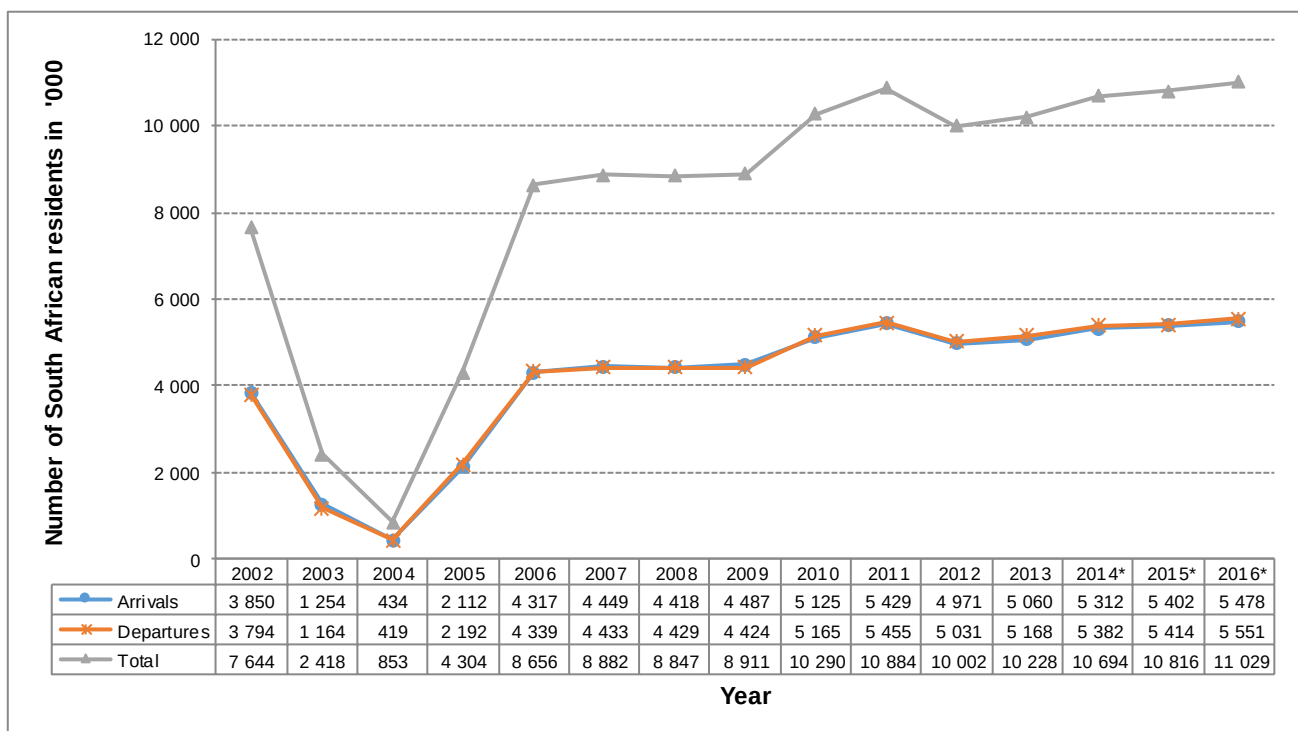
\*2014-2016 data excludes travellers in transit

### 3.1.1 South African residents

In 2016, 11 038 366 South African resident travellers were recorded compared to the 2015 volume of 10 825 818. As shown in Appendix II on page 24, the 2016 volume was made up of 5 477 607 arrivals, 5 550 904 departures and 9 855 travellers in transit.

The data in Figure 3.2 below indicate that the annual volumes of arrivals and departures for South African residents had sharp declines in 2003 and 2004 then generally increased throughout the period from 2005 to 2016. These declines in the volume of South African travellers between 2003 and 2004 were mainly due to the changes in the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No.13 of 2002) regarding the recording of information on international movements of South African residents. The amendments to the Act resulted in information on arrival and departure of South African residents not being consistently collected (i.e. misinterpretation of the Act led to some immigration officers collecting while others were not collecting information on South African residents). Collection resumed after the implementation of the Immigration Amendment Act, 2004 (Act No.19 of 2004). The figure further shows that there were nearly as many departures as arrivals over the years.

**Figure 3.2: Number of arrivals and departures of South African residents by year of travel, 2002–2016**



\*2014-2016 data excludes travellers in transit

### Mode of travel

Table 3.1 on page 5 shows that the mode of travel for South African residents entering and leaving the country in 2016 was largely the same. Most South African residents (62,4%) arrived in the country with road transport and 62,8% departed the country with road transport. Air transport was the second most popular mode of travel used by 37,5% arrivals and 37,0% departures. All passengers in transit used air transport (9 855). Less than 1,0% arrived or left by sea.

**Table 3.1: Number of arrivals, departures and travellers in transit of South African residents by mode of travel, 2016**

| Mode of travel | Arrivals         |              | Departures       |              | Transits     |              |
|----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                | Number           | %            | Number           | %            | Number       | %            |
| Air            | 2 052 042        | 37,5         | 2 053 400        | 37,0         | 9 855        | 100,0        |
| Road           | 3 418 262        | 62,4         | 3 487 547        | 62,8         | -            | 0,0          |
| Sea            | 7 303            | 0,1          | 9 957            | 0,2          | -            | 0,0          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>5 477 607</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>5 550 904</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>9 855</b> | <b>100,0</b> |

Detailed information on ports used by South African residents to leave, enter or transit the country by mode of travel is provided in Table 3.2 below (absolute numbers are provided in Appendix III on page 25). Due to the large number of land ports as shown in Appendix I (on page 23), border countries are used in the table instead of the specific land ports names. That is, data for all ports found on the border within a particular country are combined and the country name is used.

Amongst road users, over half of South African residents used Lesotho and Swaziland ports of entry. For arrivals, 30,3% entered the country through Lesotho and 23,1% through Swaziland. Similarly, for departures, most road users went through Lesotho (30,7%) and Swaziland (23,0%) ports. Out of the total number of residents using air as their mode of travel, the majority (79,4%) arrived and departed (78,6%) at O.R. Tambo International Airport while 14,2% arrived and 14,5% left through Cape Town International Airport. Less than 6,0% came (5,2%) or left (5,6%) the country using King Shaka International Airport and 1,2% arrived and 1,3% left through other airports. Out of those who arrived by sea, most (85,4%) arrived or (86,8%) left through the Cape Town harbour.

Detailed information on mode of travel by place and month of arrival and departure for South African residents for 2016 is presented in Appendix IV on page 26 and Appendix V on page 27 respectively.

**Table 3.2: Percentage distribution of South African residents by mode of travel and place of arrival or departure, 2016**

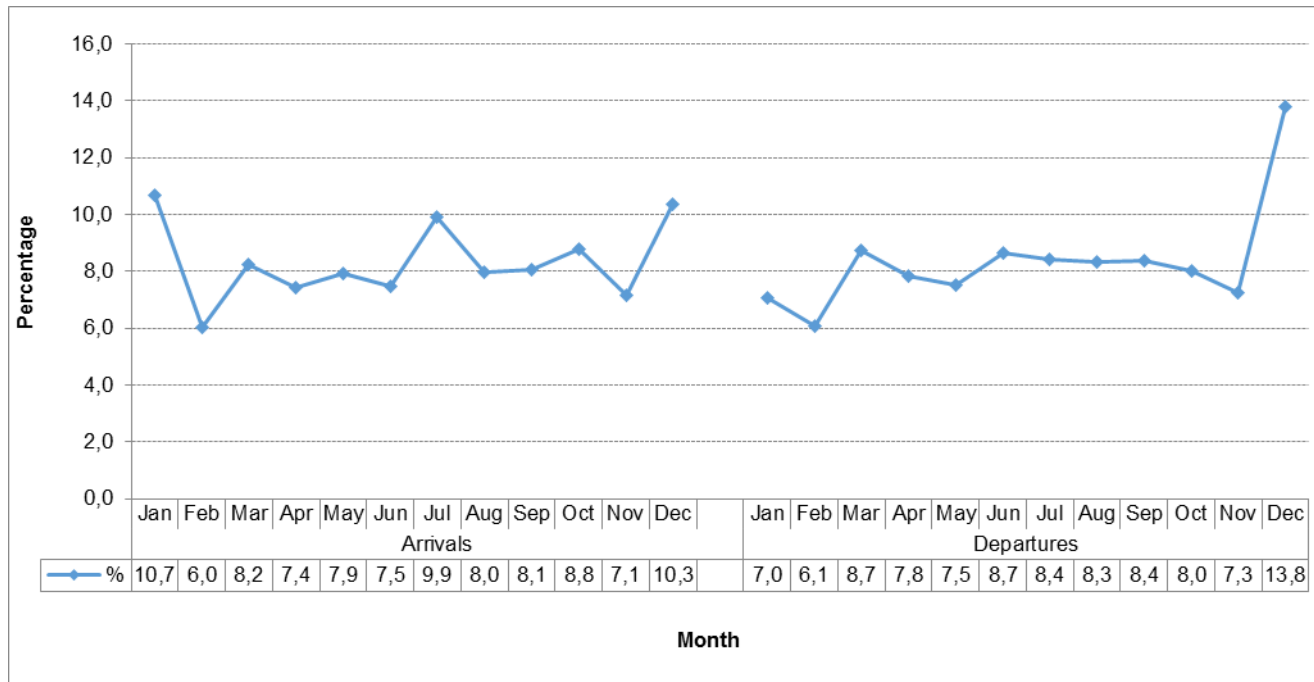
| Mode of travel and place of arrival, departure or transit | % Arrivals | % Departures | % Transit  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| <b>Air</b>                                                | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b> |
| Cape Town International Airport                           | 14,2       | 14,5         | 1,2        |
| King Shaka International Airport                          | 5,2        | 5,6          | 0          |
| O. R. Tambo International Airport                         | 79,4       | 78,6         | 98,8       |
| Other Airports                                            | 1,2        | 1,3          | 0          |
| <b>Road</b>                                               | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b>   | <b>0</b>   |
| Botswana                                                  | 17,1       | 16,9         | 0          |
| Lesotho                                                   | 30,3       | 30,7         | 0          |
| Mozambique                                                | 19,3       | 19,2         | 0          |
| Namibia                                                   | 4,8        | 4,7          | 0          |
| Swaziland                                                 | 23,1       | 23           | 0          |
| Zimbabwe                                                  | 5,5        | 5,5          | 0          |
| <b>Sea</b>                                                | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b>   | <b>0</b>   |
| Cape Town Harbour                                         | 85,4       | 86,8         | 0          |
| Durban Harbour                                            | 9,2        | 8,4          | 0          |
| Port Elizabeth Harbour                                    | 3,6        | 3,7          | 0          |
| Other Harbours                                            | 1,8        | 1,2          | 0          |

\* Percentages might not add up to 100 due to rounding

### Month of travel

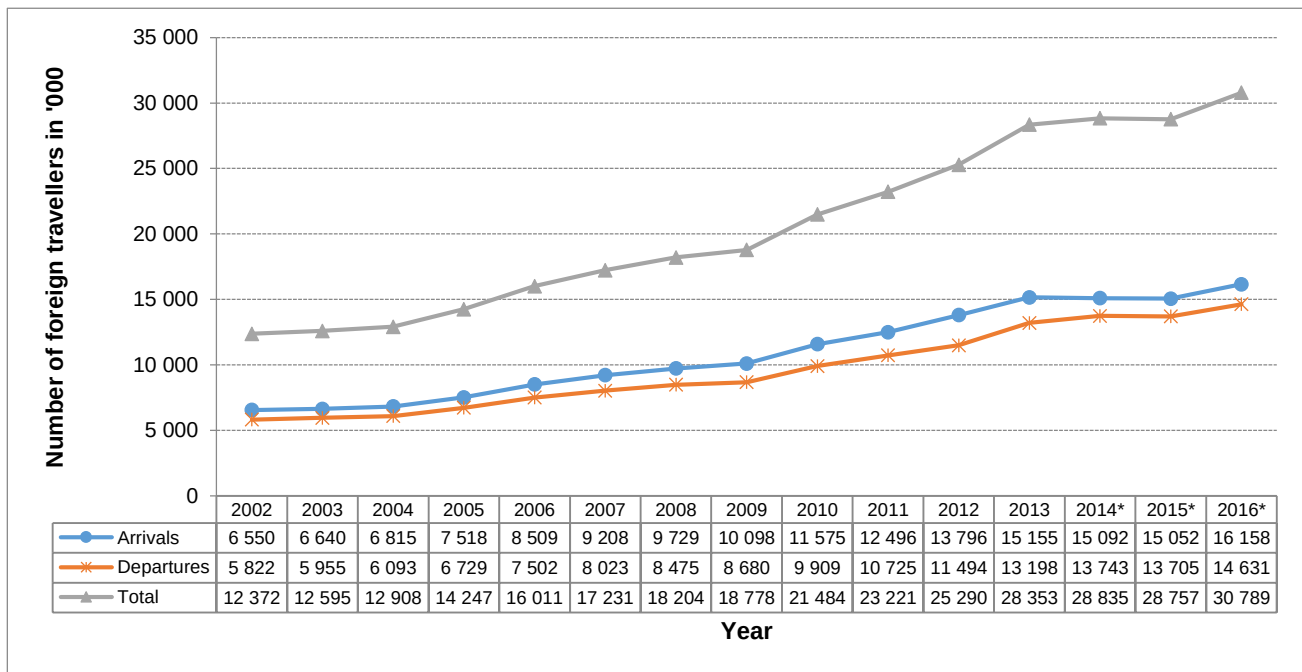
The distribution of South Africans arriving and departing the country classified by month of travel is provided in Figure 3.3 below. The results show that of the 5 477 607 arrivals, the highest proportion was recorded in January (10,7%) followed by December (10,3%), while the lowest proportion was recorded in February (6,0%). Of the 5 550 904 departures, the highest percentage was recorded in December (13,8%) and the lowest in February (6,1%).

**Figure 3.3: Percentage distribution of arrivals and departures of South African residents by month of travel, 2016**



### 3.1.2 Foreign travellers

In 2016, 31 613 396 foreign travellers were recorded compared to the 2015 volume of 29 570 533. As shown in Appendix II on page 24, the 2016 volume was made up of 16 158 419 arrivals, 14 631 003 departures and 823 974 transits. It is observed from Figure 3.4 on page 7 (and Appendix II on page 24) that the number of both foreign arrivals and departures increased between 2002 and 2016, with a slight decrease between 2013 and 2015 taking into account the exclusion of travellers in transit from arrivals starting from 2014. Unlike in the case of South African travellers, the volume of departures of foreign travellers has been lower than that of arrivals throughout the fifteen-year period.

**Figure 3.4: Number of arrivals and departures of foreign travellers by year of travel, 2002 – 2016**

\*2014-2016 data excludes travellers in transit

### Mode of travel

Table 3.3 below indicates a marginal difference of mode of travel used by foreigners coming into South Africa or leaving the country in 2016. More than three quarters of foreigners arrived (79,0%) or left (76,8%) the country by road. Air travel was used by about one fifth of foreign arrivals (20,6%) and foreign departures (22,8%). Of the foreigners who came into the country, 0,4% arrived and departed with sea transport.

**Table 3.3: Number of arrivals, departures and transits of foreign travellers by mode of travel and place of arrival or departure, 2016**

| Mode of travel | Arrivals          |              | Departures        |              | Transits       |              |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                | Number            | %            | Number            | %            | Number         | %            |
| Air            | 3 327 527         | 20,6         | 3 335 226         | 22,8         | 823 974        | 100,0        |
| Road           | 12 772 177        | 79,0         | 11 240 719        | 76,8         | -              | 0,0          |
| Sea            | 58 715            | 0,4          | 55 058            | 0,4          | -              | 0,0          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>16 158 419</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>14 631 003</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>823 974</b> | <b>100,0</b> |

Most of the foreign travellers who arrived by road entered through the Lesotho (30,2%) and the Zimbabwe (24,2%) ports of entry (see Table 3.4 on page 8). These two countries were also mostly used by foreigners who left South Africa in 2016 (29,0% and 22,2%, respectively). Other common ports of entry/exit from Mozambique were used by about 16% of arrivals and departures.

The majority of the foreigners who travelled by air arrived (76,0%) and left (75,8%) South Africa through O.R. Tambo International Airport (see Appendix VI on page 28 for absolute numbers) Almost all passengers (99,8%) in transit used O.R. Tambo international airport. Cape Town International Airport was used by 21,6% foreigners to arrive in the country and 21,4% to leave the country. Those who travelled by sea mainly used the Cape Town and Durban harbours. About 55,3% and 33,8% of foreign arrivals used Cape Town and Durban harbours, respectively while these harbours were used by 54,6% and 33,9% of foreigners to leave South Africa, respectively.

**Table 3.4: Percentage distribution of foreign arrivals, departures and transits by mode of travel and place of arrival or departure, 2016**

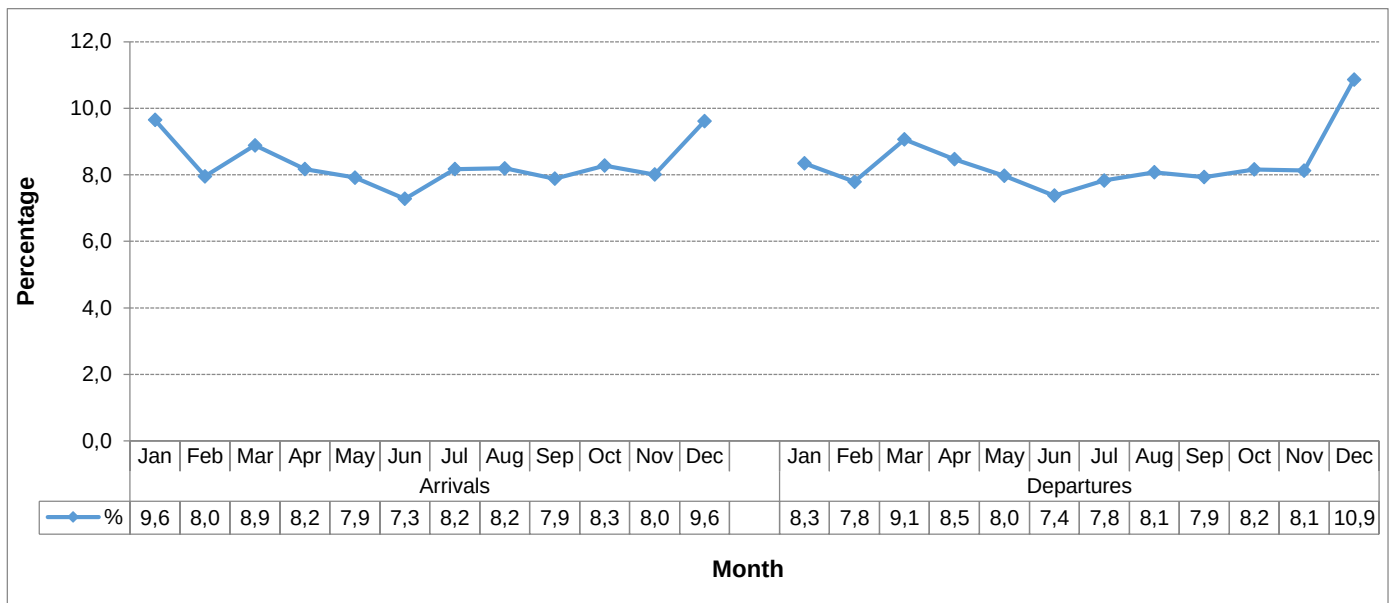
| Mode of travel and place of arrival, departure or transit | % Arrivals   | % Departures | % Transits   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Air</b>                                                | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> |
| Cape Town International Airport                           | 21,6         | 21,4         | 0,2          |
| King Shaka International Airport                          | 1,9          | 2,2          | 0,0          |
| O. R. Tambo International Airport                         | 76,0         | 75,8         | 99,8         |
| Other Airports                                            | 0,4          | 0,6          | 0,0          |
| <b>Road</b>                                               | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> | -            |
| Botswana                                                  | 13,2         | 14,7         | -            |
| Lesotho                                                   | 30,2         | 29,0         | -            |
| Mozambique                                                | 15,4         | 15,8         | -            |
| Namibia                                                   | 1,4          | 1,6          | -            |
| Swaziland                                                 | 15,6         | 16,7         | -            |
| Zimbabwe                                                  | 24,2         | 22,2         | -            |
| <b>Sea</b>                                                | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> | -            |
| Cape Town Harbour                                         | 55,3         | 54,6         | -            |
| Durban Harbour                                            | 33,8         | 33,9         | -            |
| Port Elizabeth Harbour                                    | 6,2          | 9,1          | -            |
| Other Harbours                                            | 4,6          | 2,5          | -            |

\* Percentages might not add up to 100 due to rounding

### Month of travel

The monthly distribution of foreign arrivals and departures by mode of travel and place of arrival and departure are provided in Appendices VII on page 29 and VIII on page 30 and summarised in Figure 3.5 on page 9. The results indicate that most foreign arrivals were recorded in January and December (9,6%) and the least in June (7,3%) while most departures were recorded in December (10,9%) and the least also in June (7,4%).

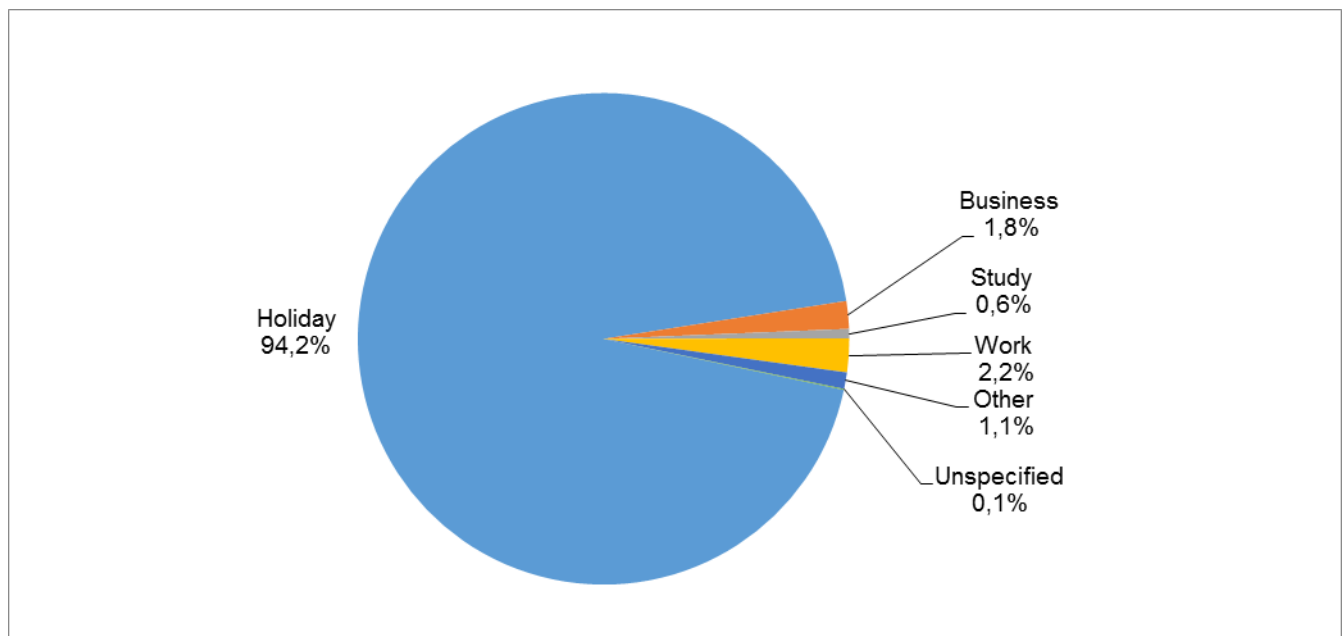
**Figure 3.5: Percentage distribution of foreign arrivals and departures by month of travel, 2016**



### **Purpose of visit**

Figure 3.6 below shows that in 2016, the main purpose of visit for foreign arrivals was holidays (94,2%). Whereas 2,2% of the 2016 arrivals came for work; 1,8% and 0,6% of arrivals came for business and to study respectively. A detailed distribution of the number of foreign arrivals by purpose of visit and month can be seen in Appendix IX on page 31. January 2016 had the highest number of foreign arrivals who came to study (16 004) and to work (46 568); those who came for business came in November (28 816) and in January (28 616); while those who came for holidays came mainly in December (1 497 201) and January (1 445 489).

**Figure 3.6: Percentage distribution of foreign arrivals by purpose of visit, 2016**

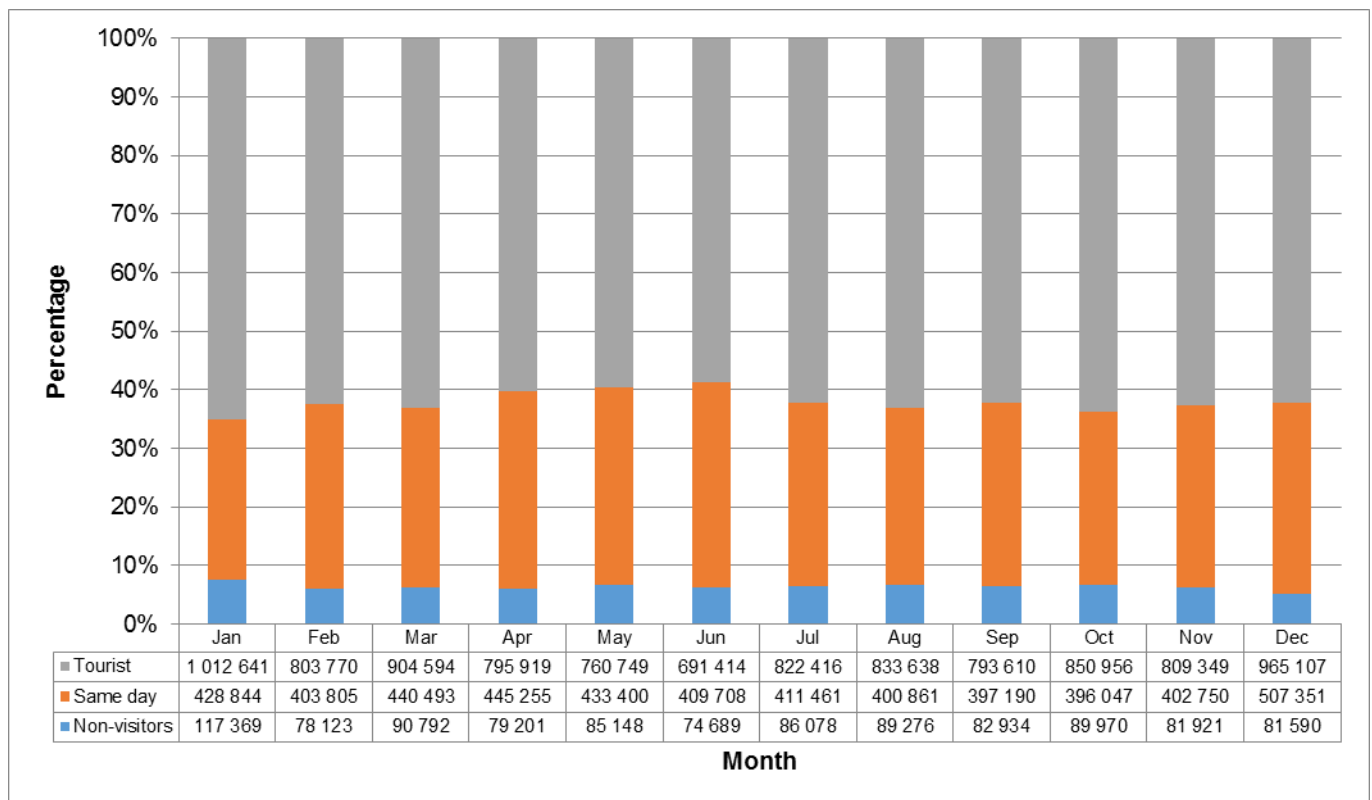


## Type of visitors

Foreign arrivals can be classified as visitors and non-visitors depending on their purpose of visit. Furthermore, the visitors can be grouped as same-day visitors and tourists (overnight visitors). In 2016, there were 1 037 091 (6,4%) non-visitors and 15 121 328 (93,6%) visitors (see Appendix X on page 32). The visitors were made up of 5 077 165 (33,6%) same-day visitors and 10 044 163 (66,4%) overnight visitors or tourists.

It is observed from the monthly distribution of the data presented in Figure 3.7 below that the volume of non-visitors was highest in January (117 369). June recorded the lowest number of non-visitors (74 689). The monthly volume of same-day visitors ranged from 396 047 in October to 507 351 in December with a monthly average of 423 097 visitors.

**Figure 3.7: Distribution of foreign arrivals by type of visitor, 2016**



Further analysis on same-day visitors (see Appendix XI on page 33) indicates that a great majority of the same-day visitors [4 850 428 (95,5%)] came into the country by road; most of whom were from SADC countries [4 783 300 (98,6%)]. Virtually all same day visitors [5 032 723 (99,1%)] came for holidays. The rest came for business [32 797 (0,6%)] and for study purposes [11 645 (0,2%)].



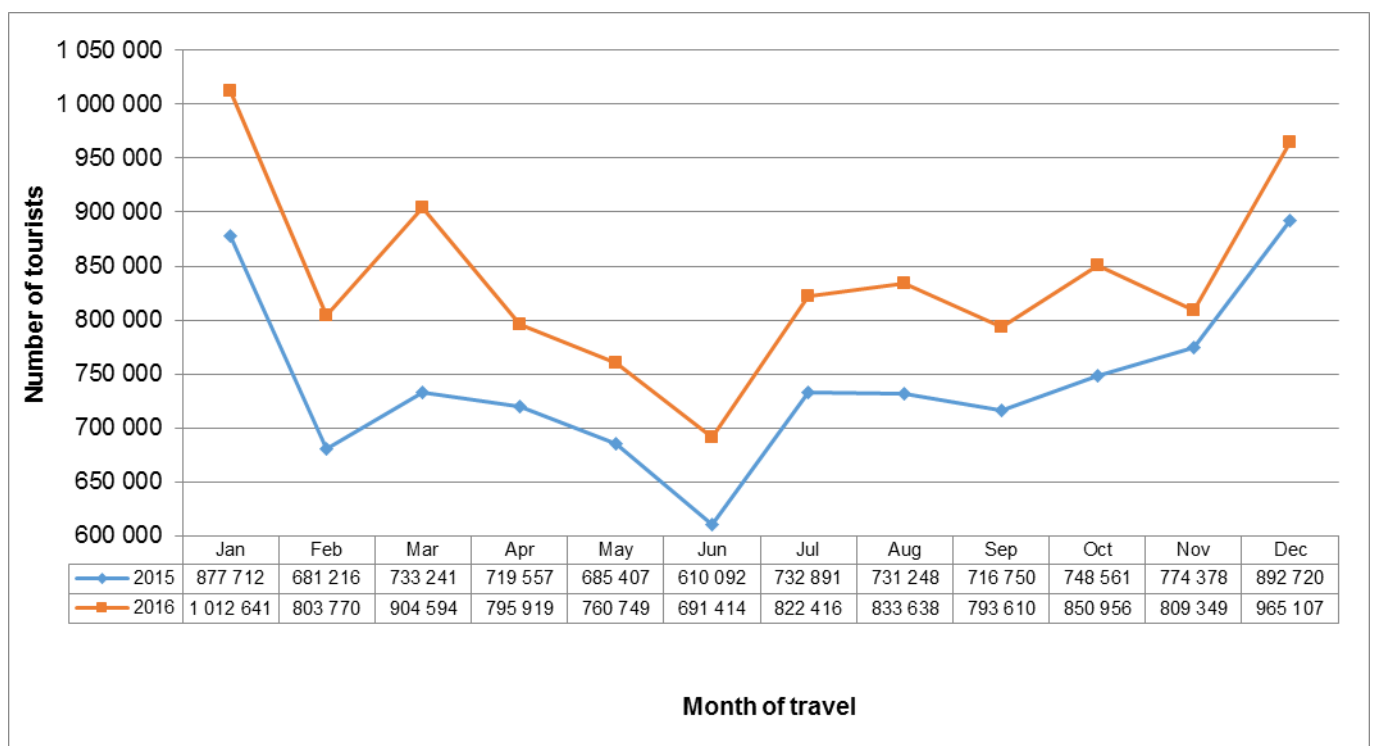
## 4. Tourists

This section presents the number of tourists that visited South Africa in 2016, as well as their regions of residence, mode of travel, purpose of visit, duration of stay and their demographic characteristics (age and sex). A total of 10 044 163 tourists came to South Africa in 2016, showing an increase of 12,8% from the 8 903 773 tourists recorded in 2015.

Information presented in Figure 4.1 below (and Appendix XII on page 34) indicate that the highest number of tourist arrivals [1 012 641 (10,1%)] was recorded in January 2016 whilst the least number was recorded in June 2016 [691 414 (6,9%)]. The information shows that the monthly tourist arrivals in 2016 were generally higher than the monthly arrivals observed in 2015 with January hitting over a million records for the first time compared to the previous years. However, the monthly patterns were generally the same for both 2016 and 2015

Appendix XII (on page 34) further indicates some diversity in the monthly arrival patterns regarding the types of tourists. Whereas the highest number of tourists who came on holiday was recorded in January [972 836 (10,0%)] and in December [948 401 (9,8%)], that of business persons was recorded in November [25 644 (10,0%)] and in January [25 275 (9,9%)] and that of students was recorded in January [14 530 (17,8%)].

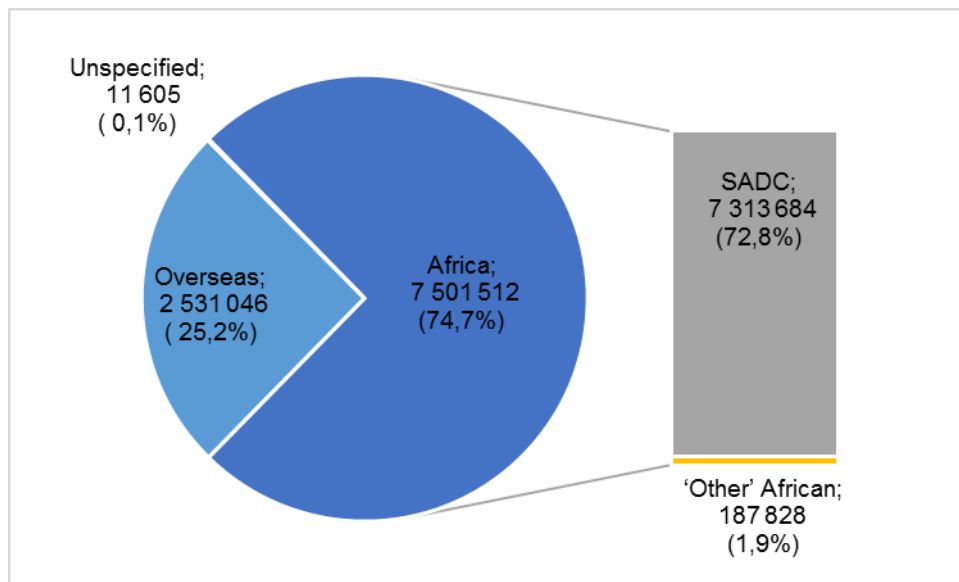
**Figure 4.1: Number of tourists by month and year of travel, 2015 and 2016**



#### 4.1 Region of residence

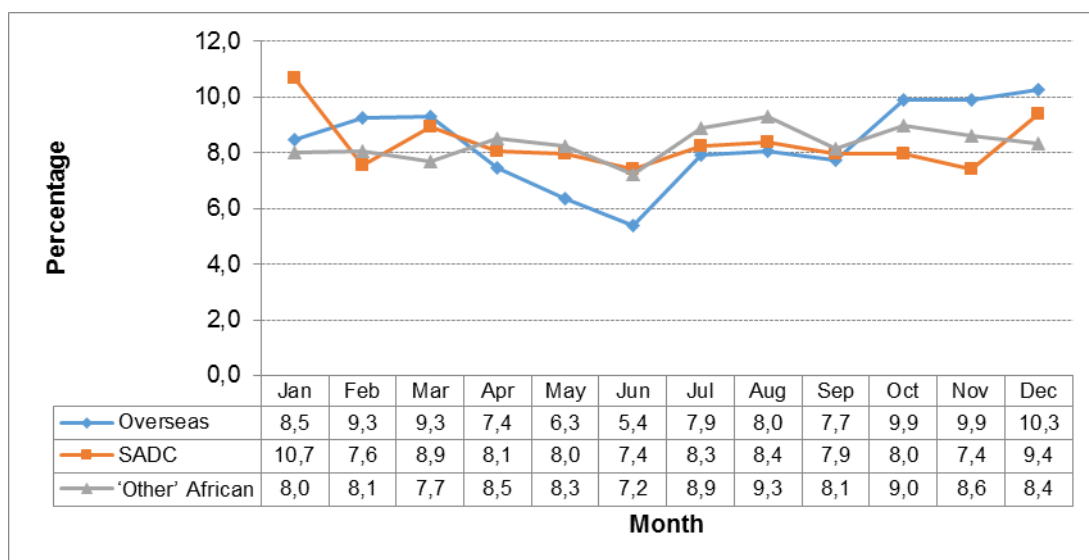
The breakdown of the number of tourists by region provided in Figure 4.2 below indicates that 72,8% of the tourists who arrived in South Africa in 2016 were residents of SADC countries and 1,9% were from 'other' African countries. These two sub-regions made up 74,7% of tourists from Africa in total. Residents of overseas countries made up 25,2% of the tourists.

**Figure 4.2: Percentage distribution of tourists by region of residence, 2016**



Detailed information on the number of tourists by region and sub-region of residence and the month of arrival is provided in Appendix XIII on page 35 and the percentage distribution at regional level is shown in Figure 4.3 below. It is observed that there are regional differences in the monthly arrivals of tourists. Thus in 2016, the lowest proportion of overseas tourists was recorded in June (5,4%) and the highest proportion in December (10,3%). The largest proportion of tourist arrivals from the SADC region was recorded in January (10,7%), and the lowest in June and November (7,4%). Furthermore, for tourists from the 'other' African region, the lowest and the highest proportions of tourist arrivals occurred in June (7,2%) and August (9,3%) respectively.

**Figure 4.3: Percentage distribution of tourists by region of residence and month of arrival, 2016**

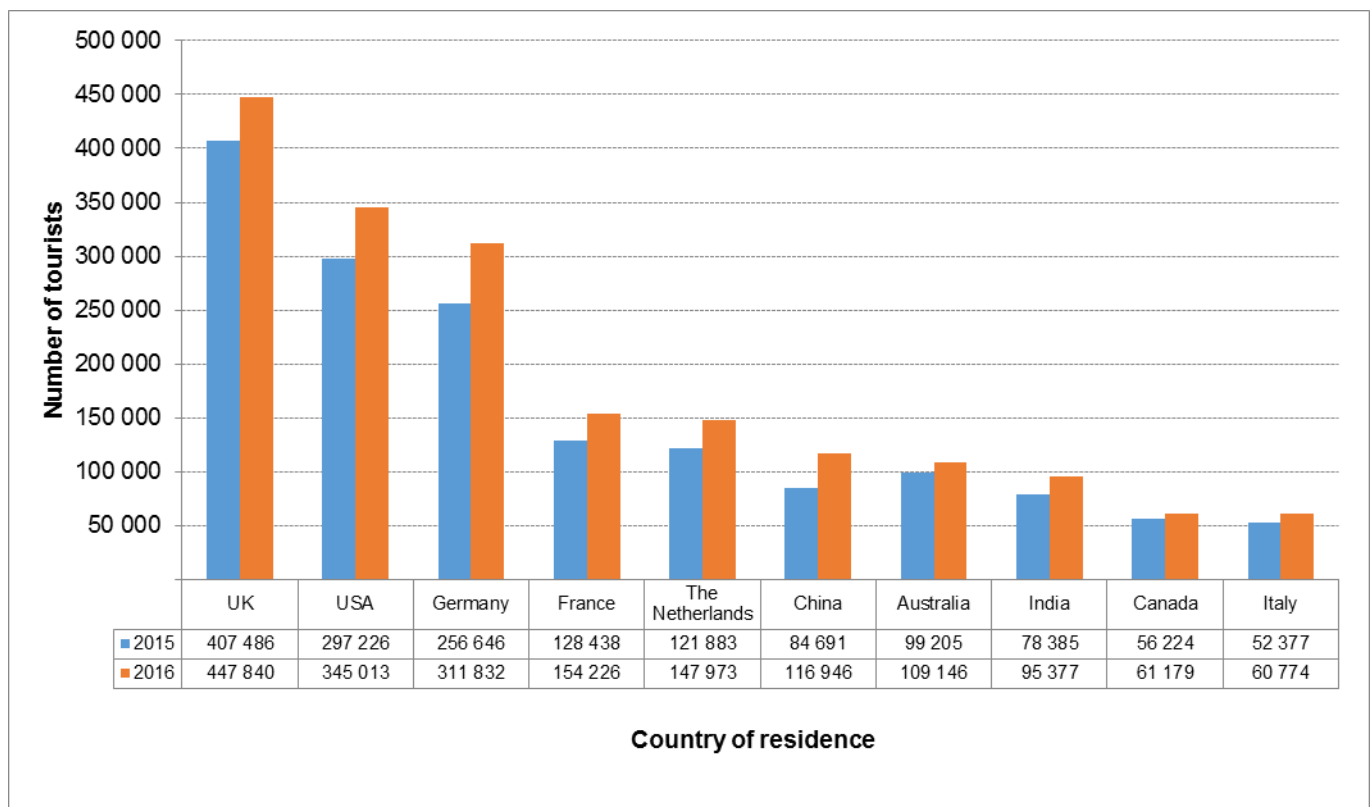


## 4.2 Ten leading countries

### Overseas

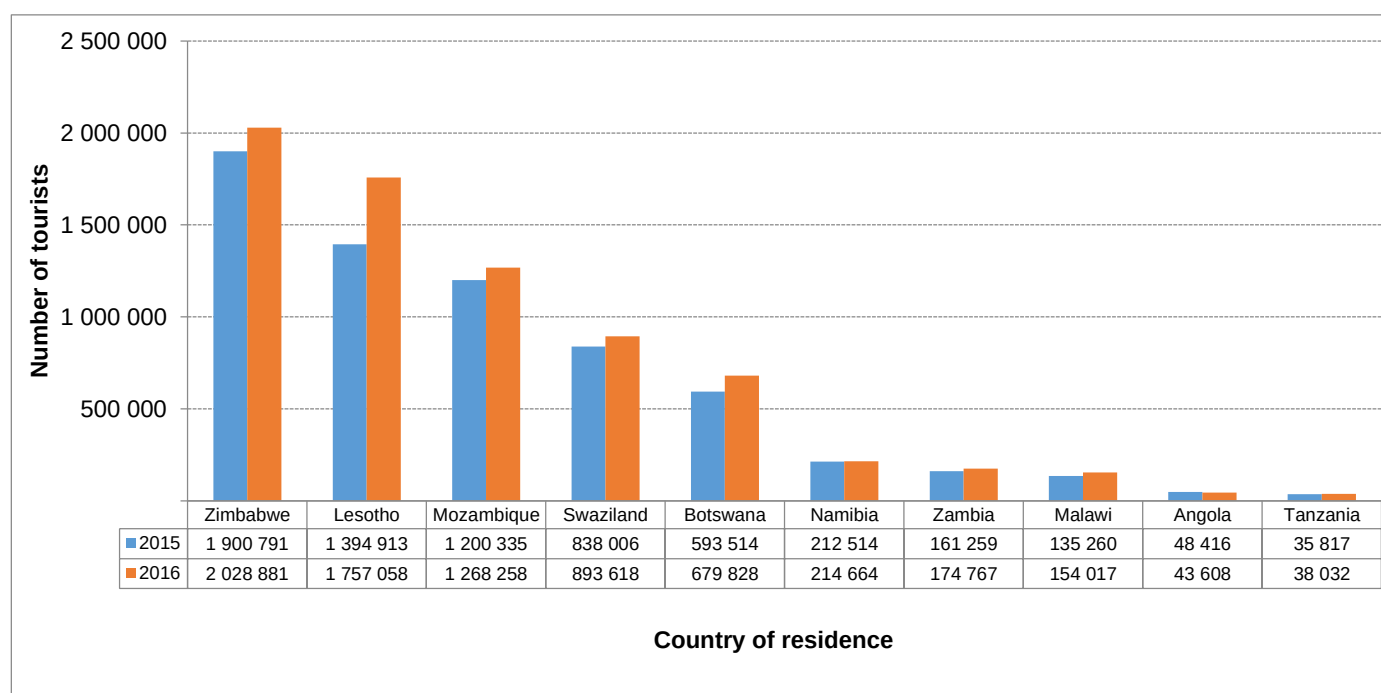
As presented in Figure 4.4 below (see Appendix XV on page 37–42), the ten leading countries for overseas tourists in 2016 were: The United Kingdom (UK), 447 840 (17,7%); United States of America (USA), 345 013 (13,6%); Germany, 311 832 (12,3%); France, 154 226 (6,1%); The Netherlands, 147 973 (5,8%); China, 116 946 (4,6%); Australia, 109 146 (4,3%); India, 95 377 (3,8%); Canada, 61 179 (2,4%) and Italy, 60 774 (2,4%). A comparison of the 2016 volumes with the 2015 volumes indicates that the number of tourists increased in all the ten leading overseas countries. China had the largest increase of 38,1%.

**Figure 4.4: Number of tourists from ten leading overseas countries in 2016 compared to 2015**

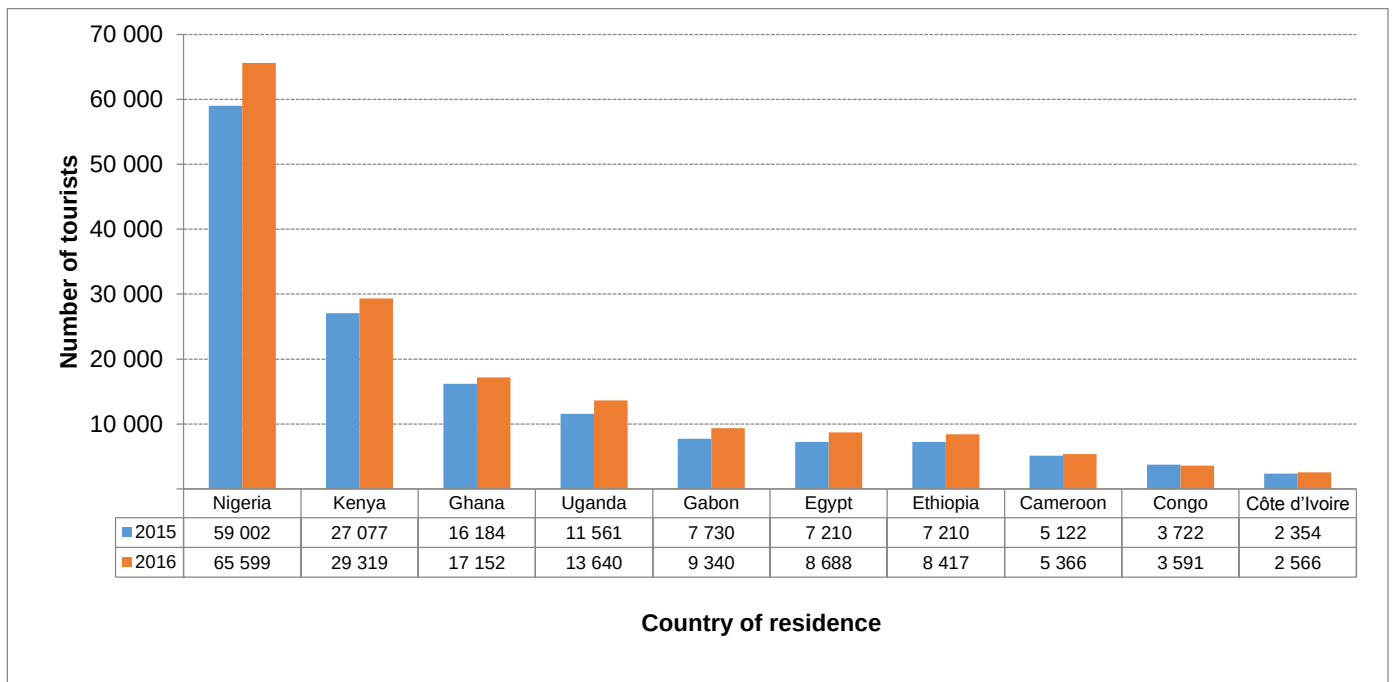


### SADC

Figure 4.5 on page 14 (see Appendix XV on page 42) shows the ten leading countries for tourists from the SADC region in 2016. These were: Zimbabwe, 2 028 881 (27,7%); Lesotho, 1 757 058 (24,0%); Mozambique, 1 268 258 (17,3%); Swaziland, 893 618 (12,2%); Botswana, 679 828 (9,3%); Namibia, 214 664 (2,9%); Zambia, 174 767 (2,4%); Malawi, 154 017 (2,1%); Angola, 43 608 (0,6%) and Tanzania, 38 032 (0,5%). Nine of the ten leading SADC countries showed an increase in the number of tourists from 2015 to 2016. Lesotho had the highest increase of 26,0% while Angola decreased by 9,9%.

**Figure 4.5: Number of tourists from ten leading SADC countries in 2016 compared to 2015****'Other' African**

As presented in Figure 4.6 on page 15 (see Appendix XV on page 42–44), the ten leading countries for tourists from 'other' African countries in 2016 were: Nigeria, 65 599 (34,9%); Kenya, 29 319 (15,6%); Ghana, 17 152 (9,1%); Uganda, 13 640 (7,3%); Gabon, 9 340 (5,0%); Egypt, 8 688 (4,6%); Ethiopia, 8 417 (4,5%); Cameroon, 5 366 (2,9%); Congo, 3 591 (1,9%) and Côte d'Ivoire, 2 566 (1,4%) (see Figure 4.6 on page 15). A comparison between the 2016 and 2015 volumes indicates that the number of tourists increased in nine of the ten leading countries. Gabon had the highest increase of 20,8% while Congo decreased by 3,5%.

**Figure 4.6: Number of tourists from ten leading 'other' African countries in 2016 compared to 2015**

### 4.3 Mode of travel

#### *Place of arrival*

Table 4.1 on page 16 provides information on the number of tourists by mode of travel and place of arrival. A large number of tourists who came to South Africa in 2016 used road transport [7 139 580 (71,1%)] followed by those who came by air [2 893 268 (28,8%)] and those who arrived through sea ports [11 315 (0,1%)]. Table 4.1 on page 16 further shows that the road users mainly came in through the Zimbabwe (26,4%) and the Lesotho (25,2%) ports of entry. Namibia (1,8%) had the least number of the 2016 tourists using its ports of entry.

Out of the 2 893 268 tourists that flew into the country, the largest proportion (74,6%) used O.R. Tambo International Airport. Cape Town and King Shaka international airports were used by 23,3% and 1,7% tourists respectively. Most of the tourists that used sea ports of entry came in through the Cape Town Harbour (78,7%).

A detailed table including month of travel is shown in Appendix XIV on page 36. The highest volumes of tourists that passed through the Zimbabwe port of entry were recorded in January whereas the lowest volumes were recorded in July. Meanwhile, the highest volumes of tourists that entered South Africa through the Namibia ports of entry were recorded in December whereas the lowest volumes were recorded in June and February. Further details on the number of tourists by country of residence and month of arrival are provided in Appendix XV on page 37.

**Table 4.1: Distribution of tourists by mode of travel and place of arrival, 2016**

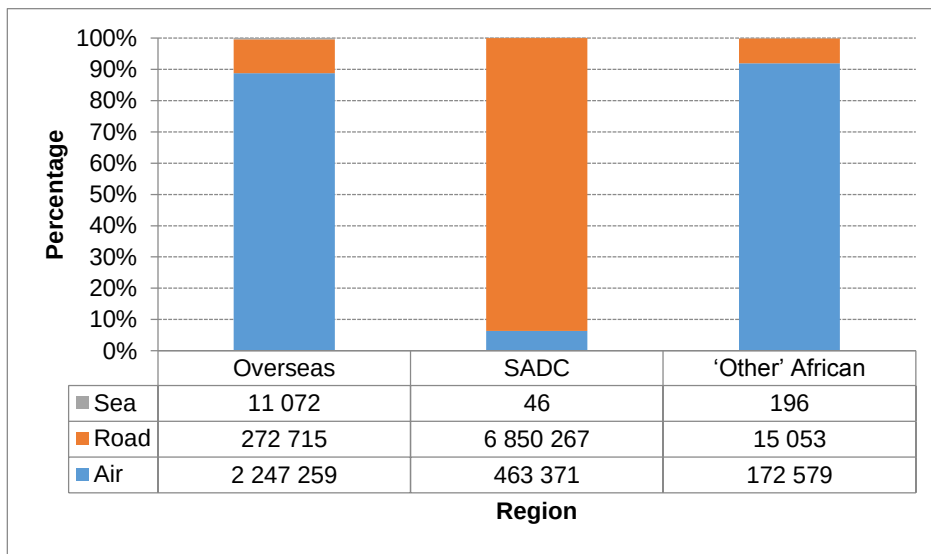
| Mode of travel and place of arrival | Total             | %            |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>10 044 163</b> | <b>100,0</b> |
| <b>Air</b>                          | <b>2 893 268</b>  | <b>100,0</b> |
| Cape Town International Airport     | 674 122           | 23,3         |
| King Shaka International Airport    | 50 499            | 1,7          |
| O. R. Tambo International Airport   | 2 158 946         | 74,6         |
| Other Airports                      | 9 701             | 0,3          |
| <b>Road</b>                         | <b>7 139 580</b>  | <b>100,0</b> |
| Botswana                            | 948 957           | 13,3         |
| Lesotho                             | 1 798 707         | 25,2         |
| Mozambique                          | 1 270 834         | 17,8         |
| Namibia                             | 129 880           | 1,8          |
| Swaziland                           | 1 103 036         | 15,4         |
| Zimbabwe                            | 1 888 166         | 26,4         |
| <b>Sea</b>                          | <b>11 315</b>     | <b>100,0</b> |
| Cape Town Harbour                   | 8 903             | 78,7         |
| Durban Harbour                      | 119               | 1,1          |
| Port Elizabeth Harbour              | 1833              | 16,2         |
| Other Harbours                      | 460               | 4,1          |

\* Percentages might not add up to 100 due to rounding

### ***Region of residence***

As observed from Figure 4.7 on page 17, a large proportion of overseas tourists [88,8% (2 247 259)] came into South Africa by air compared to [10,8% (272 715)] who came in by road and [0,4% (11 072)] who came by sea. Similarly, tourists from 'other' African countries generally entered the country by air [91,9% (172 579)] rather than by road [8,0% (15 053)] or sea [0,1% (196)]. However, the mode of travel used by most tourists from SADC countries was road [93,7% (6 850 267)] compared to air [6,3% (463 371)]. Detailed data on sub-region and country of residence and mode of travel is presented in Appendix XVI on page 45.

**Figure 4.7: Percentage distribution of tourists by region of residence and mode of travel, 2016**

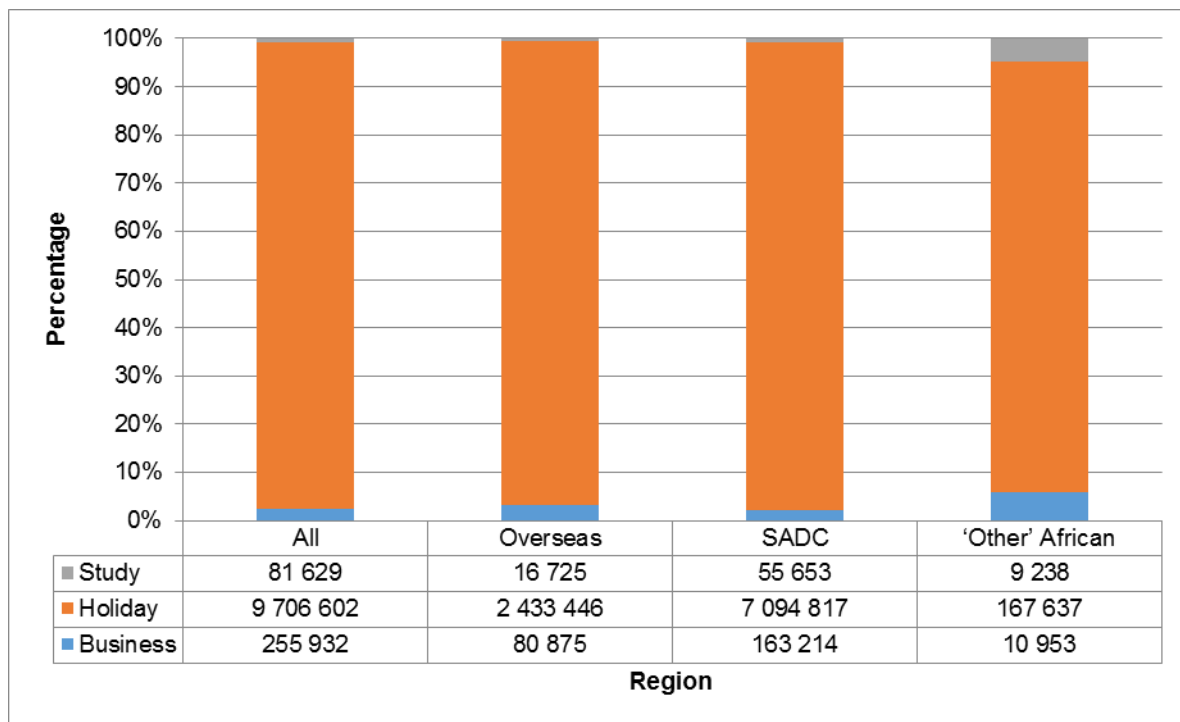


#### 4.4 Purpose of visit

##### *Region of residence*

Besides information in Figure 4.8 on page 18, reference has been made to data on the main types of tourists that visit South Africa (see Appendix XII on page 34) – using the purpose of visit to identify them. In 2016 most tourists came to South Africa for holidays [9 706 602 (96,6%)]. The remaining tourists came for business [255 932 (2,5%)] or were in the country to study [81 629 (0,8%)].

The 2016 data revealed some regional and country differentials with respect to the purpose of visit. For example, [10 953 (5,8%)] tourists from 'other' African countries and [80 875 (3,2%)] of tourists from overseas countries came for business compared to [163 214 (2,2%)] from SADC countries. In addition, students made up [9 238 (4,9%)] of tourists from 'other' African countries compared to [55 653 (0,8%)] of tourists from SADC countries and [16 725 (0,7%)] of overseas tourists. Detailed data on country of residence and purpose of visit is presented in Appendix XVII on page 52.

**Figure 4.8: Percentage distribution of tourists by region and purpose of visit, 2016**

### **Country of residence**

Figures 4.9 and 4.10 on page 19 reveal that most overseas tourists on holiday (17,7%) and business persons (18,3%) were UK residents. However, it is shown in Figure 4.11 on page 19 that the highest proportion of overseas students came from the USA (16,2%).

As observed from Figure 4.12 on page 19, the majority of SADC tourists on holiday were from Zimbabwe (27,9%). Whereas the highest proportion of SADC tourists on business came from Mozambique (31,0%); SADC students were mainly from Zimbabwe (20,3%) and Swaziland (18,8%) as shown in Figure 4.13 and Figure 4.14 on page 19.

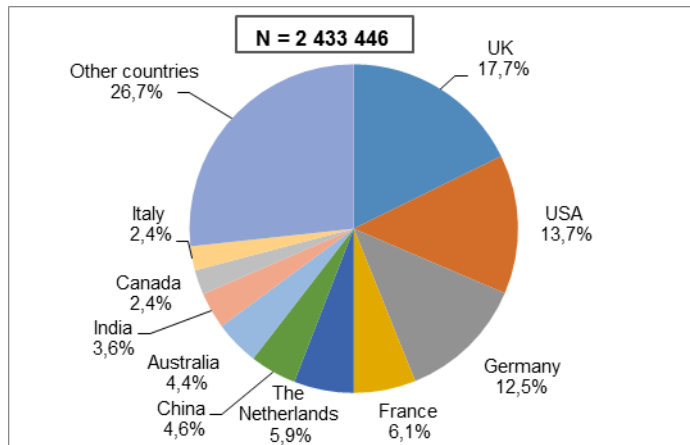
Regarding tourists from 'other' African countries, Nigerian residents were the majority on holiday (36,3%) and study (31,3%). The majority of tourists from 'other' African countries who came for business (22,8%) were from Kenya. (see Figures 4.15 – 4.17 on page 20). Detailed data on country of residence and purpose of visit is presented in Appendix XVII on page 52.

### **4.5 Duration of stay**

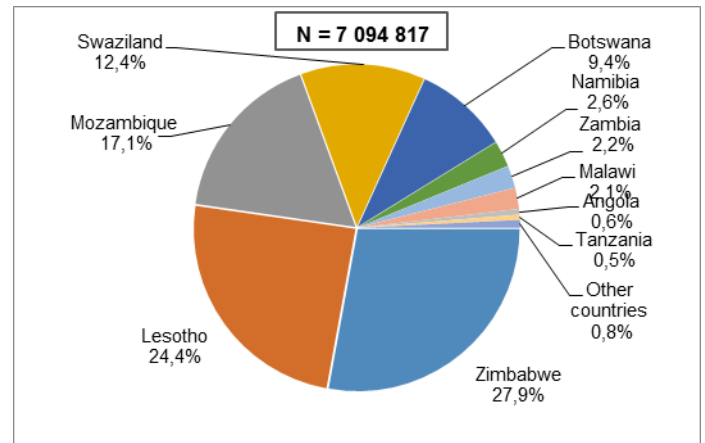
The number of days tourists spent in South Africa is based on the tourists who arrived and left in the same month. Figure 4.18 on page 20 indicates that generally tourists from overseas and 'other' African countries spent on average more days (about five to six days per month) in the country compared to SADC residents who spent an average of three days in a month. Tourists from Overseas spent less days (about five days) in May, June, July and September while the shortest duration for tourists from 'other' African countries was recorded in November, with an average of four days' stay for each group of tourists.



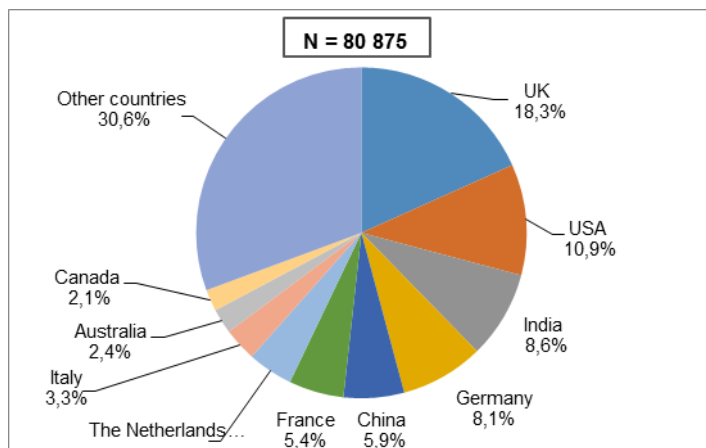
**Figure 4.9: Percentage distribution of tourists from overseas countries on holiday, 2016**



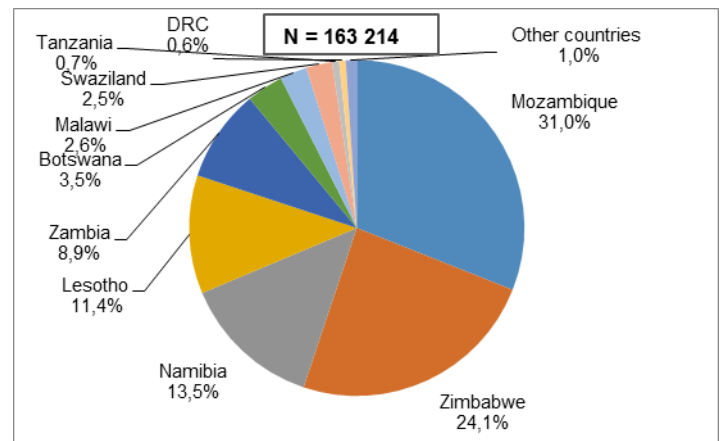
**Figure 4.12: Percentage distribution of tourists from SADC countries on holiday, 2016**



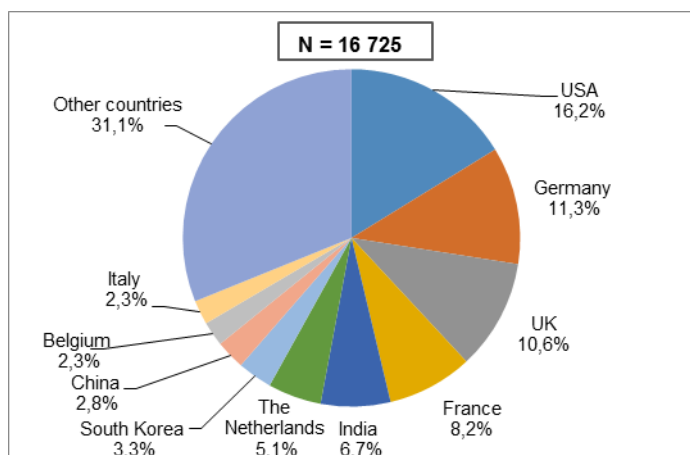
**Figure 4.10: Percentage distribution of tourists from overseas countries on business, 2016**



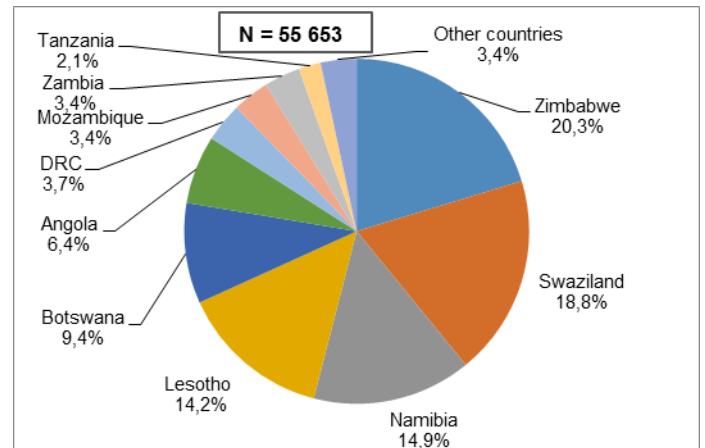
**Figure 4.13: Percentage distribution of tourists from SADC countries on business, 2016**



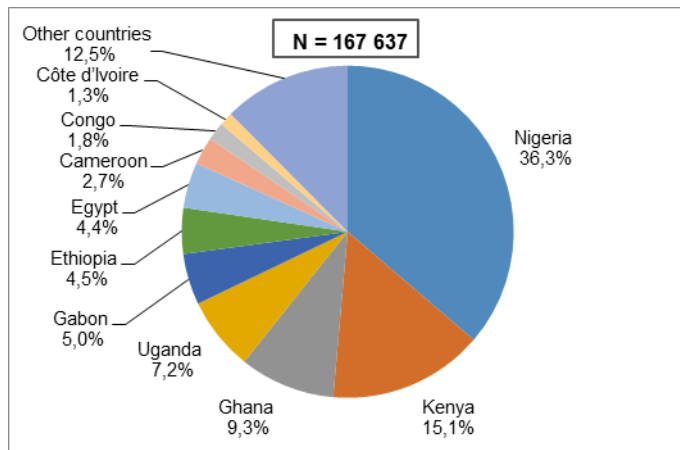
**Figure 4.11: Percentage distribution of tourists from overseas countries on study, 2016**



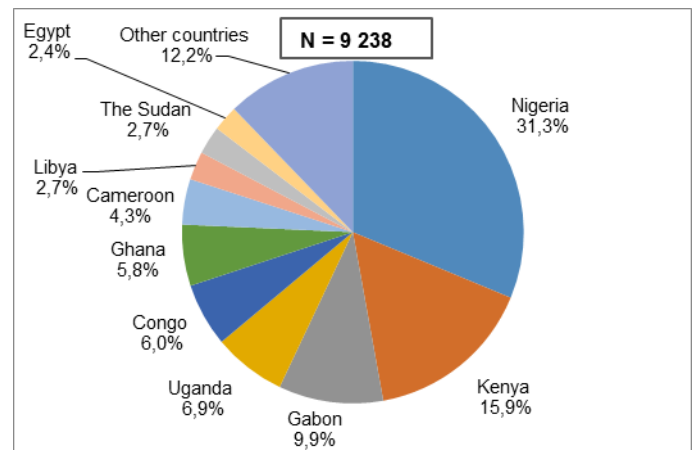
**Figure 4.14: Percentage distribution of tourists from SADC countries on study, 2016**



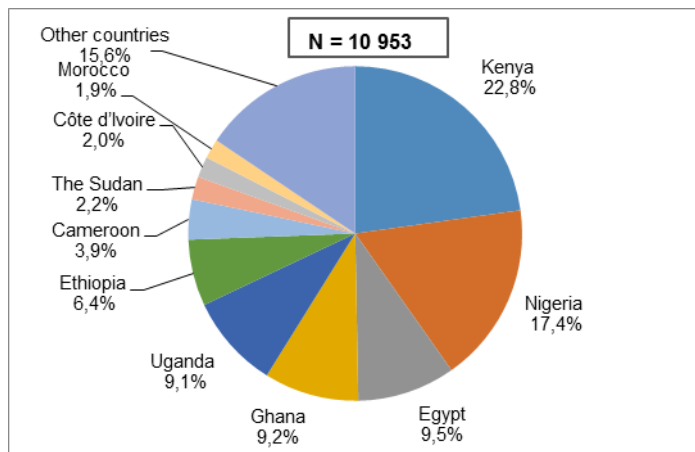
**Figure 4.15: Percentage distribution of tourists from 'other' African countries on holiday, 2016**



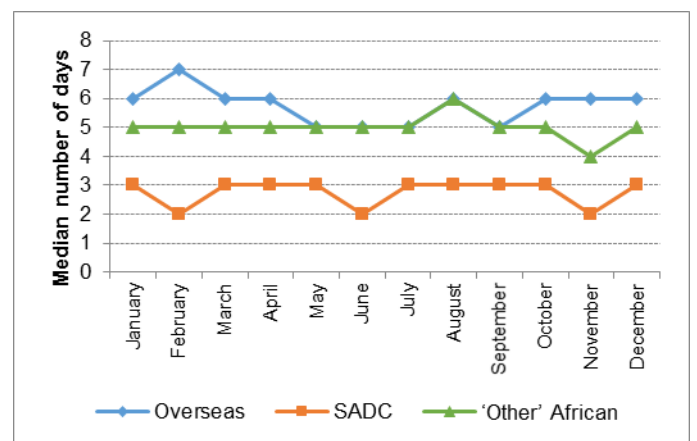
**Figure 4.17: Percentage distribution of tourists from 'other' African countries on study, 2016**



**Figure 4.16: Percentage distribution of tourists from 'other' African countries on business, 2016**



**Figure 4.18: Average (median) number of days tourists spent by month of arrival, 2016**

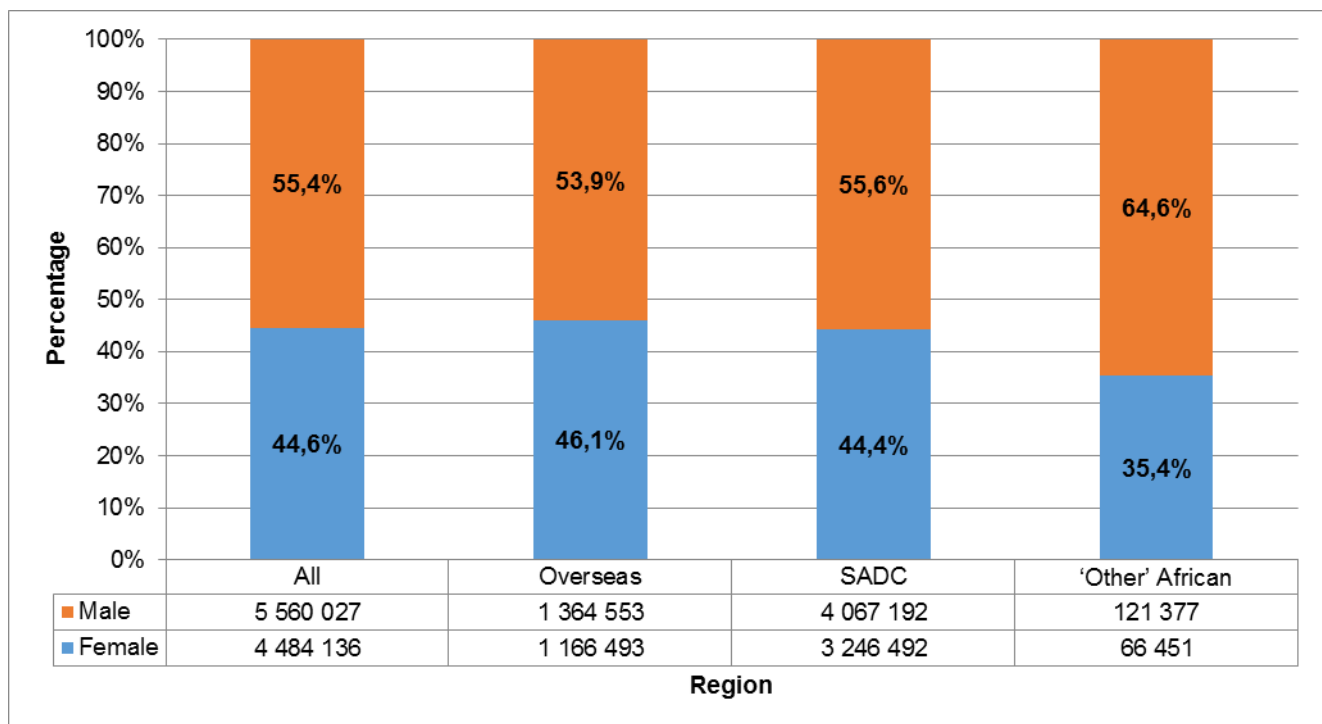


## 4.6 Sex and age distribution

### Sex

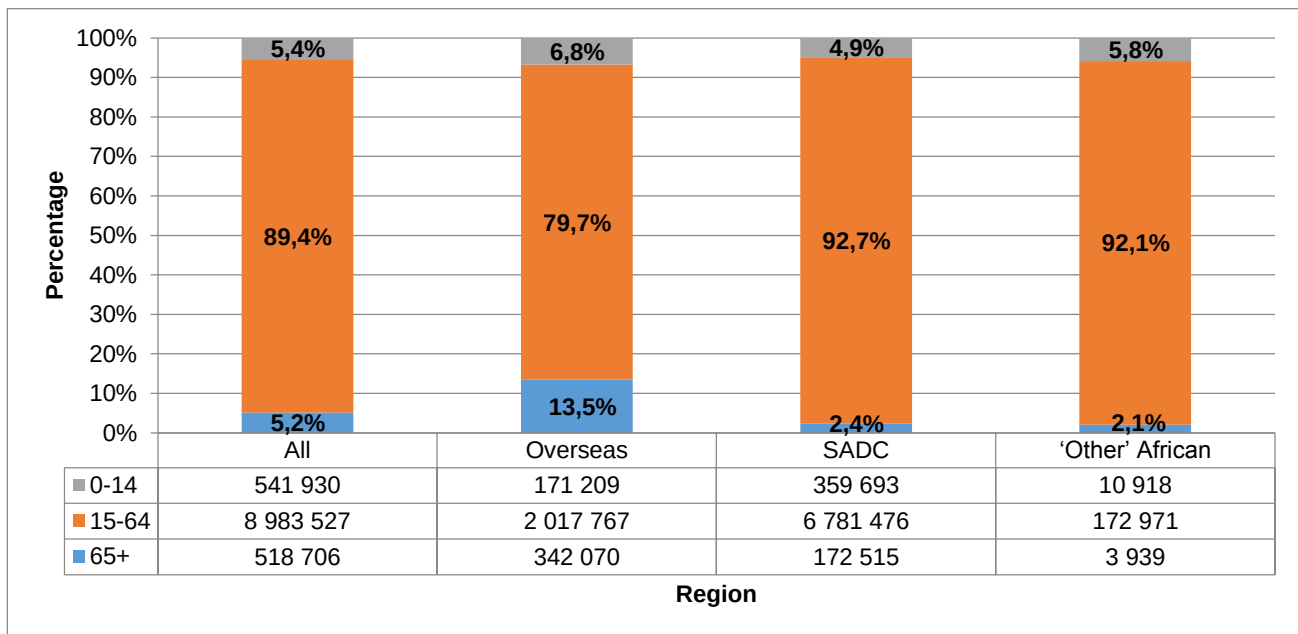
In 2016, as shown in Figure 4.19 below, there were more male [5 560 027 (55,4%)] than female [4 484 136 (44,6%)] tourists. Although males constituted the majority of tourists for all three regions, SADC [4 067 192 (55,6%)], overseas [1 364 553 (53,9%)] tourists and 'other' African countries [121 377 (64,6%)]. The largest portion of female tourists was from SADC [3 246 492 (44,4%)], followed by overseas [1 166 493 (46,1%)] and the lowest from 'other' African countries [66 451 (35,4%)]. Detailed information on the number of tourists by sex, age and region of residence are shown in Appendix XVIII on page 59 while the same distribution by month of arrival is shown in Appendix XIX on page 60.

**Figure 4.19: Percentage distribution of tourists by region of residence and sex, 2016**



### Age

The age distribution indicates that out of all tourists, [8 983 527 (89,4%)] were aged between 15 and 64 years; [541 930 (5,4%)] were aged less than 15 years; and [518 706 (5,2%)] were aged 65 years and over (see Figure 4.20 on page 22). Taking regions into consideration, the age distribution shows that at least 79,0% of tourists from overseas, SADC and 'other' African countries, were aged between 15 and 64 years. The results further show a slightly higher proportion [13,5% (342 070)] of the elderly among overseas residents compared with [2,4% (172 515)] and [2,1% (3 939)] of residents from SADC and 'other' African countries respectively. Detailed information on the number of tourists by sex, age group and month of arrival is presented in Appendix XVIII on page 59.

**Figure 4.20: Percentage distribution of tourists by region of residence and age, 2016**

## 5. Summary

This report provides information collected by DHA immigration officers on South African residents and foreign travellers that passed through South African air, land and sea ports of entry/exit in 2016. The report also presents detailed information on the mode of travel, purpose of visit, length of stay and demographic characteristics of tourists (foreign). A total of 41 817 933 travellers (arrivals plus departures) entered or departed South Africa in 2016 showing an increase of 5,7% from the 2015 volume of 39 572 754.

South African resident arrivals increased by 1,4% from 5 401 696 in 2015 to 5 477 607 in 2016 and departures increased by 2,5% from 5 414 362 in 2015 to 5 550 904 in 2016. Foreign arrivals increased by 7,4% from 15 051 826 in 2015 to 16 158 419 in 2016 and departures increased by 6,8% from 13 704 870 in 2015 to 14 631 003 in 2016. Due to limited data on South African residents, information on tourists is available only from foreign travellers. In 2016, foreign arrivals were made up of 6,4% non-visitors and 93,6% visitors. The visitors were further categorised into same-day visitors (33,6%) and overnight visitors or tourists (66,4%).

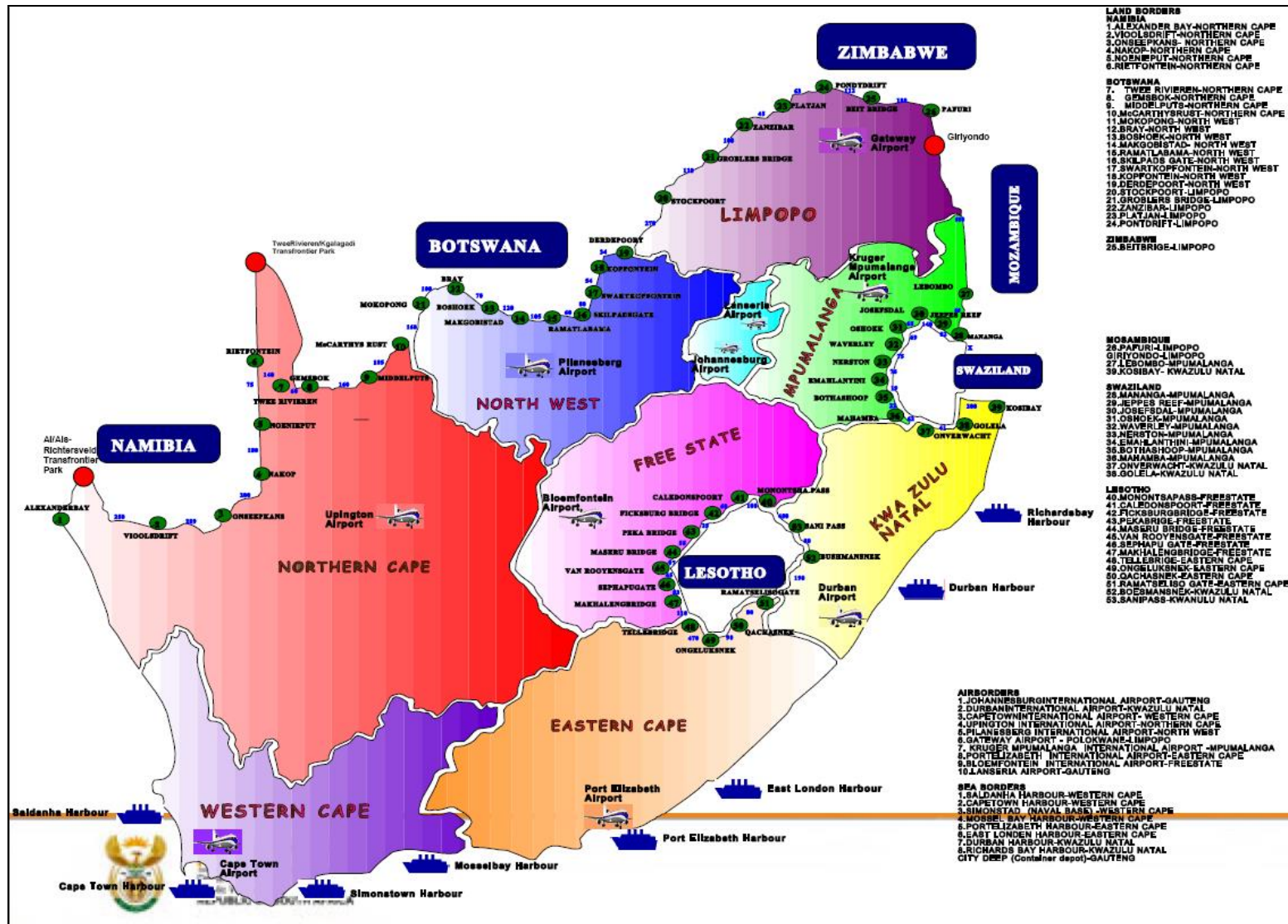
The volume of tourists increased by 12,8% from 8 903 773 in 2015 to 10 044 163 in 2016. The distribution of tourists by region of residence followed a similar pattern as shown in previous years. Thus, a high proportion (72,8%) of tourists was residents from the SADC countries; while 25,2% and 1,9% of tourists were from overseas and 'other' African countries respectively.

Likewise, the 2016 patterns of mode of travel and purpose of visit did not differ greatly from what was observed in 2015 and earlier years. Generally, overseas and 'other' African tourists flew into the country whereas tourists from SADC countries came in by road. Holiday continued to be the main reason for visiting South Africa. A large majority (96,6%) of tourists came for holidays whilst business persons and students constituted 2,5% and 0,8% respectively of the 2016 tourists. Overseas business tourists were mainly UK residents and students were mostly USA residents. The highest proportion of SADC tourists on business came from Mozambique (31,0%). SADC students came mainly from Zimbabwe and Swaziland. With regard to 'other' African countries, tourists on business and study were mostly from Kenya and Nigeria.

In 2016, tourists from overseas and 'other' African countries spent, on average, six and five days per month in South Africa respectively, compared to tourists from SADC who spent three days. Tourists continued to be predominantly male (55,4%) while 89,4% of the 2016 tourists were in the productive age group of 15 to 64 years.

## 6. APPENDICES

### Appendix I: Ports of entry/exit in South Africa



Source: National Department of Home Affairs

**Appendix II: Number of foreign travellers and South African residents by year of travel, 2002 – 2016**

| Year | All travellers |            |          |            | South African residents |            |          |            | Foreign travellers |            |          |            |
|------|----------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------------------|------------|----------|------------|--------------------|------------|----------|------------|
|      | Arrivals       | Departures | Transits | Total      | Arrivals                | Departures | Transits | Total      | Arrivals           | Departures | Transits | Total      |
| 2002 | 10 399 706     | 9 615 808  |          | 20 015 514 | 3 849 790               | 3 793 672  |          | 7 643 462  | 6 549 916          | 5 822 136  |          | 12 372 052 |
| 2003 | 7 894 158      | 7 119 038  |          | 15 013 196 | 1 254 063               | 1 163 839  |          | 2 417 902  | 6 640 095          | 5 955 199  |          | 12 595 294 |
| 2004 | 7 249 596      | 6 511 898  |          | 13 761 494 | 434 400                 | 418 585    |          | 852 985    | 6 815 196          | 6 093 313  |          | 12 908 509 |
| 2005 | 9 630 617      | 8 920 258  |          | 18 550 875 | 2 112 300               | 2 191 599  |          | 4 303 899  | 7 518 317          | 6 728 659  |          | 14 246 976 |
| 2006 | 12 826 280     | 11 840 669 |          | 24 666 949 | 4 317 475               | 4 338 914  |          | 8 656 389  | 8 508 805          | 7 501 755  |          | 16 010 560 |
| 2007 | 13 656 529     | 12 456 288 |          | 26 112 817 | 4 448 832               | 4 433 492  |          | 8 882 324  | 9 207 697          | 8 022 796  |          | 17 230 493 |
| 2008 | 14 147 347     | 12 904 062 |          | 27 051 409 | 4 418 487               | 4 429 399  |          | 8 847 886  | 9 728 860          | 8 474 663  |          | 18 203 523 |
| 2009 | 14 585 617     | 13 104 237 |          | 27 689 854 | 4 487 311               | 4 423 987  |          | 8 911 298  | 10 098 306         | 8 680 250  |          | 18 778 556 |
| 2010 | 16 699 789     | 15 073 447 |          | 31 773 236 | 5 125 249               | 5 164 929  |          | 10 290 178 | 11 574 540         | 9 908 518  |          | 21 483 058 |
| 2011 | 17 924 920     | 16 180 473 |          | 34 105 393 | 5 429 177               | 5 455 260  |          | 10 884 437 | 12 495 743         | 10 725 213 |          | 23 220 956 |
| 2012 | 18 766 958     | 16 524 601 |          | 35 291 559 | 4 971 428               | 5 030 768  |          | 10 002 196 | 13 795 530         | 11 493 833 |          | 25 289 363 |
| 2013 | 20 245 051     | 18 365 779 |          | 38 610 830 | 5 090 060               | 5 167 651  |          | 10 257 711 | 15 154 991         | 13 198 128 |          | 28 353 119 |
| 2014 | 20 403 641     | 19 125 502 | 781 520  | 40 310 663 | 5 311 625               | 5 382 139  | 8 178    | 10 701 942 | 15 092 016         | 13 743 363 | 773 342  | 29 608 721 |
| 2015 | 20 453 522     | 19 119 232 | 823 597  | 40 396 351 | 5 401 696               | 5 414 362  | 9 760    | 10 825 818 | 15 051 826         | 13 704 870 | 813 837  | 29 570 533 |
| 2016 | 21 636 026     | 20 181 907 | 833 829  | 42 651 762 | 5 477 607               | 5 550 904  | 9 855    | 11 038 366 | 16 158 419         | 14 631 003 | 823 974  | 31 613 396 |

**Appendix III: Number of arrivals and departures of South African residents by mode of travel and place of arrival or departure, 2016**

| Mode of travel and place of arrival or departure | Arrivals         | Departures       | Transits     | % Arrivals   | % Departures | % Transits   |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Total</b>                                     | <b>5 477 607</b> | <b>5 550 904</b> | <b>9 855</b> | -            | -            | -            |
| <b>Air</b>                                       | <b>2 052 042</b> | <b>2 053 400</b> | <b>9 855</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> |
| Cape Town International Airport                  | 291 845          | 297 097          | 114          | 14,2         | 14,5         | 1,2          |
| King Shaka International Airport                 | 105 926          | 115 168          | 2            | 5,2          | 5,6          | 0,0          |
| O. R. Tambo International Airport                | 1 629 129        | 1 614 958        | 9 736        | 79,4         | 78,6         | 98,8         |
| Other Airports                                   | 25 142           | 26 177           | 3            | 1,2          | 1,3          | 0,0          |
| <b>Road</b>                                      | <b>3 418 262</b> | <b>3 487 547</b> | -            | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> | -            |
| Botswana                                         | 582 832          | 589 010          | -            | 17,1         | 16,9         | -            |
| Lesotho                                          | 1 035 682        | 1 071 674        | -            | 30,3         | 30,7         | -            |
| Mozambique                                       | 658 217          | 668 259          | -            | 19,3         | 19,2         | -            |
| Namibia                                          | 163 646          | 165 040          | -            | 4,8          | 4,7          | -            |
| Swaziland                                        | 790 395          | 803 306          | -            | 23,1         | 23,0         | -            |
| Zimbabwe                                         | 187 490          | 190 258          | -            | 5,5          | 5,5          | -            |
| <b>Sea</b>                                       | <b>7 303</b>     | <b>9 957</b>     | -            | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> | -            |
| Cape Town Harbour                                | 6 235            | 8 646            | -            | 85,4         | 86,8         | -            |
| Durban Harbour                                   | 670              | 832              | -            | 9,2          | 8,4          | -            |
| Port Elizabeth Harbour                           | 265              | 364              | -            | 3,6          | 3,7          | -            |
| Other Harbours                                   | 133              | 115              | -            | 1,8          | 1,2          | -            |



**Appendix IV: Number of South African residents by mode of travel, place and month of arrival, 2016**

| Mode of travel and place of arrival | Total            | Month of arrival |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                     |                  | Jan              | Feb            | Mar            | Apr            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            | Oct            | Nov            | Dec            |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>5 477 607</b> | <b>584 653</b>   | <b>330 895</b> | <b>450 637</b> | <b>406 482</b> | <b>434 520</b> | <b>408 261</b> | <b>543 725</b> | <b>436 996</b> | <b>442 285</b> | <b>480 961</b> | <b>391 557</b> | <b>566 635</b> |
| <b>Air</b>                          | <b>2 052 042</b> | <b>212 173</b>   | <b>119 065</b> | <b>154 553</b> | <b>159 868</b> | <b>158 402</b> | <b>157 511</b> | <b>220 635</b> | <b>154 605</b> | <b>178 768</b> | <b>184 186</b> | <b>146 624</b> | <b>205 652</b> |
| Cape Town                           | <b>291 845</b>   | 27 287           | 14 848         | 20 785         | 20 244         | 21 078         | 23 569         | 35 605         | 22 143         | 26 675         | 27 021         | 21 192         | 31 398         |
| King Shaka                          | <b>105 926</b>   | 11 925           | 5 413          | 8 355          | 8 396          | 8 352          | 7 673          | 11 547         | 7 308          | 8 536          | 9 712          | 7 157          | 11 552         |
| O. R. Tambo                         | <b>1 629 129</b> | 171 443          | 97 193         | 123 606        | 128 833        | 125 810        | 124 225        | 171 081        | 122 958        | 141 389        | 145 362        | 116 116        | 161 113        |
| Other Airports                      | <b>25 142</b>    | 1 518            | 1 611          | 1 807          | 2 395          | 3 162          | 2 044          | 2 402          | 2 196          | 2 168          | 2 091          | 2 159          | 1 589          |
| <b>Road</b>                         | <b>3 418 262</b> | <b>370 223</b>   | <b>211 129</b> | <b>295 335</b> | <b>246 156</b> | <b>274 456</b> | <b>250 614</b> | <b>322 888</b> | <b>282 252</b> | <b>263 314</b> | <b>296 563</b> | <b>244 672</b> | <b>360 660</b> |
| Botswana                            | <b>582 832</b>   | 55 259           | 36 054         | 46 750         | 43 425         | 48 558         | 43 643         | 57 213         | 48 799         | 49 216         | 52 676         | 41 943         | 59 296         |
| Lesotho                             | <b>1 035 682</b> | 109 555          | 67 994         | 95 737         | 76 677         | 82 350         | 75 036         | 89 791         | 84 662         | 77 537         | 89 066         | 77 626         | 109 651        |
| Mozambique                          | <b>658 217</b>   | 89 114           | 37 658         | 55 345         | 44 864         | 51 144         | 46 761         | 62 407         | 49 501         | 49 136         | 57 197         | 46 788         | 68 302         |
| Namibia                             | <b>163 646</b>   | 15 128           | 8 606          | 13 443         | 12 599         | 12 299         | 14 230         | 23 407         | 12 874         | 11 521         | 13 294         | 10 104         | 16 141         |
| Swaziland                           | <b>790 395</b>   | 74 872           | 49 480         | 69 330         | 54 847         | 65 929         | 57 908         | 74 084         | 68 771         | 62 238         | 69 022         | 56 563         | 87 351         |
| Zimbabwe                            | <b>187 490</b>   | 26 295           | 11 337         | 14 730         | 13 744         | 14 176         | 13 036         | 15 986         | 17 645         | 13 666         | 15 308         | 11 648         | 19 919         |
| <b>Sea</b>                          | <b>7 303</b>     | <b>2 257</b>     | <b>701</b>     | <b>749</b>     | <b>458</b>     | <b>1 662</b>   | <b>136</b>     | <b>202</b>     | <b>139</b>     | <b>203</b>     | <b>212</b>     | <b>261</b>     | <b>323</b>     |
| Cape Town                           | <b>6 235</b>     | 2 179            | 637            | 676            | 197            | 1 570          | 65             | 174            | 66             | 148            | 167            | 174            | 182            |
| Durban                              | <b>670</b>       | 57               | 60             | 71             | 60             | 34             | 67             | 15             | 66             | 48             | 41             | 62             | 89             |
| Port Elizabeth                      | <b>265</b>       | 8                | -              | 2              | 147            | 52             | -              | 2              | 3              | 4              | 2              | 2              | 43             |
| Other Harbours                      | <b>133</b>       | 13               | 4              | -              | 54             | 6              | 4              | 11             | 4              | 3              | 2              | 23             | 9              |



**Appendix V: Number of South African residents by mode of travel, place and month of departure, 2016**

| Mode of travel and place of departure | Total            | Month of departure |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       |                  | Jan                | Feb            | Mar            | Apr            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            | Oct            | Nov            | Dec            |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>5 550 904</b> | <b>391 185</b>     | <b>336 167</b> | <b>484 750</b> | <b>435 094</b> | <b>416 488</b> | <b>480 628</b> | <b>467 673</b> | <b>461 320</b> | <b>464 440</b> | <b>444 061</b> | <b>402 766</b> | <b>766 332</b> |
| <b>Air</b>                            | <b>2 053 400</b> | <b>149 955</b>     | <b>121 551</b> | <b>168 878</b> | <b>168 135</b> | <b>162 360</b> | <b>197 368</b> | <b>166 117</b> | <b>175 358</b> | <b>182 520</b> | <b>161 675</b> | <b>149 896</b> | <b>249 587</b> |
| Cape Town                             | 297 097          | 19 478             | 14 789         | 22 384         | 21 887         | 24 369         | 33 526         | 25 470         | 25 888         | 28 273         | 22 049         | 20 712         | 38 272         |
| King Shaka                            | 115 168          | 8 188              | 6 480          | 9 962          | 8 903          | 8 693          | 10 470         | 9 445          | 9 709          | 10 098         | 8 615          | 8 224          | 16 381         |
| O. R. Tambo                           | 1 614 958        | 120 780            | 98 557         | 134 511        | 135 427        | 125 951        | 150 979        | 128 936        | 137 440        | 141 929        | 128 713        | 118 481        | 193 254        |
| Other Airports                        | 26 177           | 1 509              | 1 725          | 2 021          | 1 918          | 3 347          | 2 393          | 2 266          | 2 321          | 2 220          | 2 298          | 2 479          | 1 680          |
| <b>Road</b>                           | <b>3 487 547</b> | <b>237 720</b>     | <b>213 357</b> | <b>315 502</b> | <b>266 423</b> | <b>251 894</b> | <b>283 152</b> | <b>301 313</b> | <b>285 657</b> | <b>281 652</b> | <b>282 159</b> | <b>252 443</b> | <b>516 275</b> |
| Botswana                              | 589 010          | 37 202             | 36 562         | 49 787         | 46 513         | 44 823         | 49 937         | 52 719         | 49 339         | 52 476         | 49 642         | 43 222         | 76 788         |
| Lesotho                               | 1 071 674        | 81 641             | 70 723         | 101 230        | 84 600         | 77 604         | 81 455         | 88 162         | 87 001         | 83 307         | 86 269         | 83 245         | 146 437        |
| Mozambique                            | 668 259          | 40 305             | 36 978         | 60 273         | 48 398         | 43 963         | 53 331         | 57 046         | 49 166         | 52 414         | 53 849         | 46 655         | 125 881        |
| Namibia                               | 165 040          | 10 439             | 8 618          | 15 445         | 12 134         | 12 273         | 20 899         | 16 847         | 12 484         | 12 646         | 11 892         | 10 128         | 21 235         |
| Swaziland                             | 803 306          | 57 088             | 49 318         | 72 452         | 59 717         | 60 861         | 62 121         | 72 405         | 69 659         | 66 507         | 66 465         | 57 728         | 108 985        |
| Zimbabwe                              | 190 258          | 11 045             | 11 158         | 16 315         | 15 061         | 12 370         | 15 409         | 14 134         | 18 008         | 14 302         | 14 042         | 11 465         | 36 949         |
| <b>Sea</b>                            | <b>9 957</b>     | <b>3 510</b>       | <b>1 259</b>   | <b>370</b>     | <b>536</b>     | <b>2 234</b>   | <b>108</b>     | <b>243</b>     | <b>305</b>     | <b>268</b>     | <b>227</b>     | <b>427</b>     | <b>470</b>     |
| Cape Town                             | 8 646            | 3 141              | 1 173          | 270            | 413            | 2 180          | 39             | 200            | 201            | 199            | 150            | 280            | 400            |
| Durban                                | 832              | 98                 | 51             | 100            | 76             | 46             | 49             | 34             | 84             | 52             | 73             | 118            | 51             |
| Port Elizabeth                        | 364              | 259                | 34             | -              | 5              | 3              | 9              | 5              | 3              | 1              | 4              | 22             | 19             |
| Other Harbours                        | 115              | 12                 | 1              | -              | 42             | 5              | 11             | 4              | 17             | 16             | -              | 7              | -              |

**Appendix VI: Number of foreign arrivals and departures by mode of travel and place of arrival or departure, 2016**

| Mode of travel and place of arrival or departure | Arrivals          | Departures        | Transits       | % Arrivals   | % Departures | % Transits   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Total</b>                                     | <b>16 158 419</b> | <b>14 631 003</b> | <b>823 974</b> | -            | -            | -            |
| <b>Air</b>                                       | <b>3 327 527</b>  | <b>3 335 226</b>  | <b>823 974</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> |
| Cape Town International Airport                  | 717 519           | 712 433           | 1 797          | 21,6         | 21,4         | 0,2          |
| King Shaka International Airport                 | 64 620            | 73 441            | 8              | 1,9          | 2,2          | 0,0          |
| O. R. Tambo International Airport                | 2 530 575         | 2 529 063         | 822 163        | 76,0         | 75,8         | 99,8         |
| Other Airports                                   | 14 813            | 20 289            | 6              | 0,4          | 0,6          | 0,0          |
| <b>Road</b>                                      | <b>12 772 177</b> | <b>11 240 719</b> | -              | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> | -            |
| Botswana                                         | 1 690 055         | 1 647 440         | -              | 13,2         | 14,7         | -            |
| Lesotho                                          | 3 851 730         | 3 262 937         | -              | 30,2         | 29,0         | -            |
| Mozambique                                       | 1 970 033         | 1 780 369         | -              | 15,4         | 15,8         | -            |
| Namibia                                          | 177 347           | 179 770           | -              | 1,4          | 1,6          | -            |
| Swaziland                                        | 1 995 190         | 1 871 792         | -              | 15,6         | 16,7         | -            |
| Zimbabwe                                         | 3 087 822         | 2 498 411         | -              | 24,2         | 22,2         | -            |
| <b>Sea</b>                                       | <b>58 715</b>     | <b>55 058</b>     | -              | <b>100,0</b> | <b>100,0</b> | -            |
| Cape Town Harbour                                | 32 495            | 30 041            | -              | 55,3         | 54,6         | -            |
| Durban Harbour                                   | 19 868            | 18 675            | -              | 33,8         | 33,9         | -            |
| Port Elizabeth Harbour                           | 3 650             | 4 991             | -              | 6,2          | 9,1          | -            |
| Other Harbours                                   | 2 702             | 1 351             | -              | 4,6          | 2,5          | -            |

**Appendix VII: Number of foreign arrivals by mode of travel, place and month of arrival, 2016**

| Mode of travel and place of arrival | Total             | Month of arrival |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                     |                   | Jan              | Feb              | Mar              | Apr              | May              | Jun              | Jul              | Aug              | Sep              | Oct              | Nov              | Dec              |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>16 158 419</b> | <b>1 558 854</b> | <b>1 285 698</b> | <b>1 435 879</b> | <b>1 320 375</b> | <b>1 279 297</b> | <b>1 175 811</b> | <b>1 319 955</b> | <b>1 323 775</b> | <b>1 273 734</b> | <b>1 336 973</b> | <b>1 294 020</b> | <b>1 554 048</b> |
| <b>Air</b>                          | <b>3 327 527</b>  | <b>284 053</b>   | <b>293 636</b>   | <b>295 386</b>   | <b>252 988</b>   | <b>227 555</b>   | <b>197 770</b>   | <b>276 231</b>   | <b>277 211</b>   | <b>264 004</b>   | <b>315 838</b>   | <b>307 922</b>   | <b>334 933</b>   |
| Cape Town                           | 717 519           | 75 100           | 78 812           | 74 050           | 48 073           | 35 738           | 28 193           | 41 515           | 43 682           | 45 480           | 67 921           | 84 686           | 94 269           |
| King Shaka                          | 64 620            | 4 372            | 5 149            | 5 515            | 5 129            | 4 774            | 4 379            | 7 182            | 4 674            | 4 340            | 6 723            | 5 419            | 6 964            |
| O.R. Tambo                          | 2 530 575         | 203 686          | 208 392          | 214 727          | 198 784          | 185 837          | 164 019          | 225 862          | 227 461          | 212 757          | 239 696          | 216 740          | 232 614          |
| Other                               | 14 813            | 895              | 1 283            | 1 094            | 1 002            | 1 206            | 1 179            | 1 672            | 1 394            | 1 427            | 1 498            | 1 077            | 1 086            |
| <b>Road</b>                         | <b>12 772 177</b> | <b>1 266 420</b> | <b>986 510</b>   | <b>1 135 579</b> | <b>1 060 141</b> | <b>1 047 808</b> | <b>974 458</b>   | <b>1 040 626</b> | <b>1 043 056</b> | <b>1 005 536</b> | <b>1 017 227</b> | <b>979 618</b>   | <b>1 215 198</b> |
| Botswana                            | 1 690 055         | 135 883          | 113 874          | 156 917          | 131 999          | 130 449          | 124 464          | 154 058          | 134 593          | 149 516          | 130 455          | 131 759          | 196 088          |
| Lesotho                             | 3 851 730         | 401 453          | 296 674          | 345 721          | 307 576          | 319 632          | 301 812          | 321 992          | 293 673          | 303 470          | 317 285          | 293 964          | 348 478          |
| Mozambique                          | 1 970 033         | 208 416          | 184 069          | 186 331          | 168 853          | 165 733          | 147 620          | 152 943          | 149 220          | 142 955          | 148 114          | 149 289          | 166 490          |
| Namibia                             | 177 347           | 15 143           | 11 118           | 15 690           | 14 785           | 14 987           | 11 518           | 12 960           | 14 633           | 13 137           | 14 642           | 13 996           | 24 738           |
| Swaziland                           | 1 995 190         | 164 702          | 144 080          | 169 459          | 161 403          | 164 452          | 145 860          | 176 228          | 179 357          | 163 920          | 174 639          | 162 930          | 188 160          |
| Zimbabwe                            | 3 087 822         | 340 823          | 236 695          | 261 461          | 275 525          | 252 555          | 243 184          | 222 445          | 271 580          | 232 538          | 232 092          | 227 680          | 291 244          |
| <b>Sea</b>                          | <b>58 715</b>     | <b>8 381</b>     | <b>5 552</b>     | <b>4 914</b>     | <b>7 246</b>     | <b>3 934</b>     | <b>3 583</b>     | <b>3 098</b>     | <b>3 508</b>     | <b>4 194</b>     | <b>3 908</b>     | <b>6 480</b>     | <b>3 917</b>     |
| Cape Town                           | 32 495            | 6 483            | 3 673            | 3 126            | 3 218            | 1 846            | 1 276            | 1 207            | 1 508            | 1 871            | 1 912            | 4 665            | 1 710            |
| Durban Port                         | 19 868            | 1 687            | 1 597            | 1 625            | 1 872            | 1 482            | 1 721            | 1 558            | 1 636            | 1 806            | 1 621            | 1 496            | 1 767            |
| Elizabeth                           | 3 650             | 99               | 89               | 93               | 1 816            | 166              | 106              | 121              | 185              | 143              | 221              | 172              | 439              |
| Other                               | 2 702             | 112              | 193              | 70               | 340              | 440              | 480              | 212              | 179              | 374              | 154              | 147              | 1                |

**Appendix VIII: Number of foreign departures by mode of travel, place and month of departure, 2016**

| Mode of travel and place of departure | Total             | Month of arrival |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                       |                   | Jan              | Feb              | Mar              | Apr              | May              | Jun              | Jul              | Aug              | Sep              | Oct              | Nov              | Dec              |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>14 631 003</b> | <b>1 220 540</b> | <b>1 139 669</b> | <b>1 326 244</b> | <b>1 238 684</b> | <b>1 166 255</b> | <b>1 078 980</b> | <b>1 145 550</b> | <b>1 181 138</b> | <b>1 160 660</b> | <b>1 193 994</b> | <b>1 189 434</b> | <b>1 589 855</b> |
| <b>Air</b>                            | <b>3 335 226</b>  | <b>301 311</b>   | <b>285 307</b>   | <b>309 365</b>   | <b>287 618</b>   | <b>242 109</b>   | <b>208 854</b>   | <b>242 583</b>   | <b>286 260</b>   | <b>257 757</b>   | <b>294 695</b>   | <b>317 595</b>   | <b>301 772</b>   |
| Cape Town                             | 712 433           | 75 852           | 78 228           | 80 054           | 56 790           | 40 978           | 30 099           | 33 960           | 46 021           | 43 797           | 61 148           | 86 738           | 78 768           |
| King Shaka                            | 73 441            | 5 965            | 5 656            | 6 009            | 6 990            | 5 524            | 4 660            | 7 244            | 6 309            | 4 758            | 7 013            | 7 595            | 5 718            |
| O.R. Tambo                            | 2 529 063         | 218 337          | 200 129          | 221 702          | 222 207          | 193 937          | 172 346          | 199 219          | 231 973          | 207 138          | 224 635          | 221 776          | 215 664          |
| Other                                 | 20 289            | 1 157            | 1 294            | 1 600            | 1 631            | 1 670            | 1 749            | 2 160            | 1 957            | 2 064            | 1 899            | 1 486            | 1 622            |
| <b>Road</b>                           | <b>11 240 719</b> | <b>911 688</b>   | <b>849 727</b>   | <b>1 012 083</b> | <b>943 037</b>   | <b>919 880</b>   | <b>867 344</b>   | <b>900 086</b>   | <b>891 249</b>   | <b>899 142</b>   | <b>895 500</b>   | <b>868 402</b>   | <b>1 282 581</b> |
| Botswana                              | 1 647 440         | 132 592          | 111 080          | 152 378          | 122 992          | 134 123          | 122 121          | 151 352          | 130 119          | 143 747          | 134 202          | 129 525          | 183 209          |
| Lesotho                               | 3 262 937         | 257 625          | 243 590          | 301 063          | 263 143          | 259 890          | 252 341          | 256 898          | 239 325          | 257 453          | 263 928          | 260 399          | 407 282          |
| Mozambique                            | 1 780 369         | 144 416          | 164 244          | 170 606          | 157 438          | 146 729          | 134 351          | 138 650          | 134 335          | 129 830          | 133 692          | 128 836          | 197 242          |
| Namibia                               | 179 770           | 19 034           | 11 192           | 16 073           | 12 343           | 17 798           | 12 291           | 13 360           | 14 678           | 13 718           | 15 254           | 14 155           | 19 874           |
| Swaziland                             | 1 871 792         | 149 675          | 131 355          | 161 061          | 150 805          | 154 166          | 139 812          | 163 828          | 164 315          | 158 169          | 162 989          | 151 550          | 184 067          |
| Zimbabwe                              | 2 498 411         | 208 346          | 188 266          | 210 902          | 236 316          | 207 174          | 206 428          | 175 998          | 208 477          | 196 225          | 185 435          | 183 937          | 290 907          |
| <b>Sea</b>                            | <b>55 058</b>     | <b>7 541</b>     | <b>4 635</b>     | <b>4 796</b>     | <b>8 029</b>     | <b>4 266</b>     | <b>2 782</b>     | <b>2 881</b>     | <b>3 629</b>     | <b>3 761</b>     | <b>3 799</b>     | <b>3 437</b>     | <b>5 502</b>     |
| Cape Town                             | 30 041            | 4 319            | 1 484            | 3 171            | 5 728            | 2 497            | 1 153            | 1 252            | 1 697            | 1 798            | 2 004            | 1 685            | 3 253            |
| Durban                                | 18 675            | 1 669            | 1 541            | 1 535            | 1 862            | 1 447            | 1 453            | 1 466            | 1 626            | 1 675            | 1 575            | 1 436            | 1 390            |
| Port Elizabeth                        | 4 991             | 1 396            | 1 374            | 90               | 147              | 165              | 100              | 137              | 207              | 162              | 210              | 182              | 821              |
| Other                                 | 1 351             | 157              | 236              |                  | 292              | 157              | 76               | 26               | 99               | 126              | 10               | 134              | 38               |

**Appendix IX: Number of foreign arrivals by purpose of visit and month of arrival, 2016**

| Purpose of visit | Total             | Month of arrival |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                  |                   | Jan              | Feb              | Mar              | Apr              | May              | Jun              | Jul              | Aug              | Sep              | Oct              | Nov              | Dec              |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>16 158 419</b> | <b>1 558 854</b> | <b>1 285 698</b> | <b>1 435 879</b> | <b>1 320 375</b> | <b>1 279 297</b> | <b>1 175 811</b> | <b>1 319 955</b> | <b>1 323 775</b> | <b>1 273 734</b> | <b>1 336 973</b> | <b>1 294 020</b> | <b>1 554 048</b> |
| Business         | 294 168           | 28 616           | 22 681           | 24 541           | 21 892           | 27 128           | 24 743           | 22 846           | 25 098           | 23 681           | 27 322           | 28 816           | 16 804           |
| Holiday          | 15 221 205        | 1 445 489        | 1 216 459        | 1 357 917        | 1 250 049        | 1 198 067        | 1 106 956        | 1 236 941        | 1 241 765        | 1 197 864        | 1 254 465        | 1 218 032        | 1 497 201        |
| Study            | 98 199            | 16 004           | 9 121            | 6 187            | 8 715            | 6 849            | 5 303            | 14 621           | 7 766            | 7 594            | 7 439            | 4 968            | 3 632            |
| Work             | 359 955           | 46 568           | 24 242           | 31 193           | 27 761           | 31 004           | 26 070           | 29 018           | 32 246           | 29 122           | 30 042           | 27 953           | 24 736           |
| Other            | 174 184           | 20 847           | 12 482           | 15 236           | 11 300           | 15 539           | 12 111           | 15 874           | 15 965           | 14 736           | 16 362           | 12 875           | 10 857           |

**Appendix X: Number of foreign arrivals by type of visitor and month of arrival, 2016**

| Type of visitor     | Total             | Month of arrival |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                     |                   | Jan              | Feb              | Mar              | Apr              | May              | Jun              | Jul              | Aug              | Sep              | Oct              | Nov              | Dec              |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>16 158 419</b> | <b>1 558 854</b> | <b>1 285 698</b> | <b>1 435 879</b> | <b>1 320 375</b> | <b>1 279 297</b> | <b>1 175 811</b> | <b>1 319 955</b> | <b>1 323 775</b> | <b>1 273 734</b> | <b>1 336 973</b> | <b>1 294 020</b> | <b>1 554 048</b> |
| <b>Non-visitors</b> | <b>1 037 091</b>  | <b>117 369</b>   | <b>78 123</b>    | <b>90 792</b>    | <b>79 201</b>    | <b>85 148</b>    | <b>74 689</b>    | <b>86 078</b>    | <b>89 276</b>    | <b>82 934</b>    | <b>89 970</b>    | <b>81 921</b>    | <b>81 590</b>    |
| <b>Visitors</b>     | <b>15 121 328</b> | <b>1 441 485</b> | <b>1 207 575</b> | <b>1 345 087</b> | <b>1 241 174</b> | <b>1 194 149</b> | <b>1 101 122</b> | <b>1 233 877</b> | <b>1 234 499</b> | <b>1 190 800</b> | <b>1 247 003</b> | <b>1 212 099</b> | <b>1 472 458</b> |
| Same day            | 5 077 165         | 428 844          | 403 805          | 440 493          | 445 255          | 433 400          | 409 708          | 411 461          | 400 861          | 397 190          | 396 047          | 402 750          | 507 351          |
| Tourist             | 10 044 163        | 1 012 641        | 803 770          | 904 594          | 795 919          | 760 749          | 691 414          | 822 416          | 833 638          | 793 610          | 850 956          | 809 349          | 965 107          |

**Appendix XI: Number of same day visitors by mode of travel, region of residence and purpose of visit, 2016**

| Mode of travel and region of residence | Total            | Purpose of visit |                  |               |
|----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                                        |                  | Business         | Holiday          | Study         |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>5 077 165</b> | <b>32 797</b>    | <b>5 032 723</b> | <b>11 645</b> |
| <b>Air</b>                             | <b>226 283</b>   | <b>2 985</b>     | <b>222 900</b>   | <b>398</b>    |
| Overseas                               | 150 473          | 1 499            | 148 886          | 88            |
| SADC                                   | 72 069           | 1 330            | 70 472           | 267           |
| 'Other' Africa                         | 2 861            | 109              | 2 710            | 42            |
| Unspecified                            | 880              | 47               | 832              | 1             |
| <b>Road</b>                            | <b>4 850 428</b> | <b>29 809</b>    | <b>4 809 373</b> | <b>11 246</b> |
| Overseas                               | 60 829           | 45               | 60 431           | 353           |
| SADC                                   | 4 783 300        | 29 758           | 4 742 844        | 10 698        |
| 'Other' African                        | 5 535            | 6                | 5 336            | 193           |
| Unspecified                            | 764              | -                | 762              | 2             |
| <b>Sea</b>                             | <b>454</b>       | <b>3</b>         | <b>450</b>       | <b>1</b>      |
| Overseas                               | 453              | 3                | 449              | 1             |
| SADC                                   | 1                | -                | 1                | -             |

**Appendix XII: Number of tourist arrivals by purpose of visit and month of arrival, 2016**

| Purpose of visit | Total             | Month of arrival |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  |                   | Jan              | Feb            | Mar            | Apr            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            | Oct            | Nov            | Dec            |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>10 044 163</b> | <b>1 012 641</b> | <b>803 770</b> | <b>904 594</b> | <b>795 919</b> | <b>760 749</b> | <b>691 414</b> | <b>822 416</b> | <b>833 638</b> | <b>793 610</b> | <b>850 956</b> | <b>809 349</b> | <b>965 107</b> |
| Business         | <b>255 932</b>    | 25 275           | 20 188         | 21 213         | 19 318         | 23 225         | 21 110         | 19 971         | 21 659         | 20 400         | 24 143         | 25 644         | 13 786         |
| Holiday          | <b>9 706 602</b>  | 972 836          | 775 828        | 878 168        | 769 727        | 732 436        | 666 433        | 788 915        | 805 654        | 767 279        | 820 535        | 780 390        | 948 401        |
| Study            | <b>81 629</b>     | 14 530           | 7 754          | 5 213          | 6 874          | 5 088          | 3 871          | 13 530         | 6 325          | 5 931          | 6 278          | 3 315          | 2 920          |



**Appendix XIII: Number of tourists by region of residence and month of arrival, 2016**

| Region                    | Total             | Month of arrival |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                           |                   | Jan              | Feb            | Mar            | Apr            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            | Oct            | Nov            | Dec            |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>10 044 163</b> | <b>1 012 641</b> | <b>803 770</b> | <b>904 594</b> | <b>795 919</b> | <b>760 749</b> | <b>691 414</b> | <b>822 416</b> | <b>833 638</b> | <b>793 610</b> | <b>850 956</b> | <b>809 349</b> | <b>965 107</b> |
| <b>Overseas</b>           | <b>2 531 046</b>  | <b>214 903</b>   | <b>234 707</b> | <b>235 640</b> | <b>188 491</b> | <b>160 627</b> | <b>135 780</b> | <b>200 901</b> | <b>203 421</b> | <b>196 098</b> | <b>250 737</b> | <b>250 017</b> | <b>259 724</b> |
| Europe                    | <b>1 544 026</b>  | 144 130          | 163 283        | 153 395        | 110 860        | 75 706         | 59 118         | 107 971        | 117 918        | 107 125        | 165 828        | 170 081        | 168 611        |
| North America             | <b>406 192</b>    | 26 962           | 28 247         | 36 622         | 30 665         | 35 872         | 34 631         | 41 069         | 33 425         | 34 827         | 33 418         | 32 306         | 38 148         |
| Central and South America | <b>67 546</b>     | 5 332            | 4 591          | 4 736          | 4 606          | 4 445          | 3 661          | 6 029          | 4 520          | 5 906          | 7 249          | 7 157          | 9 314          |
| Australasia               | <b>131 856</b>    | 10 011           | 7 875          | 10 143         | 10 989         | 9 319          | 10 314         | 11 757         | 11 367         | 14 860         | 10 307         | 8 893          | 16 021         |
| Middle East               | <b>53 536</b>     | 3 466            | 3 844          | 5 275          | 4 585          | 3 650          | 2 200          | 6 384          | 6 449          | 4 852          | 5 133          | 4 176          | 3 522          |
| Asia                      | <b>327 890</b>    | 25 002           | 26 867         | 25 469         | 26 786         | 31 635         | 25 856         | 27 691         | 29 742         | 28 528         | 28 802         | 27 404         | 24 108         |
| <b>Africa</b>             | <b>7 501 512</b>  | <b>797 050</b>   | <b>568 162</b> | <b>668 020</b> | <b>606 452</b> | <b>598 997</b> | <b>554 811</b> | <b>620 454</b> | <b>629 348</b> | <b>596 548</b> | <b>599 180</b> | <b>558 193</b> | <b>704 297</b> |
| <b>SADC</b>               | <b>7 313 684</b>  | <b>782 002</b>   | <b>553 013</b> | <b>653 598</b> | <b>590 456</b> | <b>583 480</b> | <b>541 262</b> | <b>603 763</b> | <b>611 877</b> | <b>581 252</b> | <b>582 324</b> | <b>542 058</b> | <b>688 599</b> |
| <b>'Other' African</b>    | <b>187 828</b>    | <b>15 048</b>    | <b>15 149</b>  | <b>14 422</b>  | <b>15 996</b>  | <b>15 517</b>  | <b>13 549</b>  | <b>16 691</b>  | <b>17 471</b>  | <b>15 296</b>  | <b>16 856</b>  | <b>16 135</b>  | <b>15 698</b>  |
| East and Central Africa   | <b>74 063</b>     | 5 812            | 5 839          | 5 548          | 5 809          | 5 374          | 5 016          | 7 236          | 6 957          | 6 393          | 6 559          | 6 305          | 7 215          |
| West Africa               | <b>97 035</b>     | 7 849            | 7 891          | 7 678          | 8 342          | 8 774          | 7 532          | 8 205          | 9 198          | 7 317          | 8 706          | 8 269          | 7 274          |
| North Africa              | <b>16 730</b>     | 1 387            | 1 419          | 1 196          | 1 845          | 1 369          | 1 001          | 1 250          | 1 316          | 1 586          | 1 591          | 1 561          | 1 209          |
| <b>Unspecified</b>        | <b>11 605</b>     | <b>688</b>       | <b>901</b>     | <b>934</b>     | <b>976</b>     | <b>1 125</b>   | <b>823</b>     | <b>1 061</b>   | <b>869</b>     | <b>964</b>     | <b>1 039</b>   | <b>1 139</b>   | <b>1 086</b>   |

**Appendix XIV: Number of tourists by mode of travel, place and month of arrival, 2016**

| Mode of travel and place of arrival | Total             | Month of arrival |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                     |                   | Jan              | Feb            | Mar            | Apr            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            | Oct            | Nov            | Dec            |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>10 044 163</b> | <b>1 012 641</b> | <b>803 770</b> | <b>904 594</b> | <b>795 919</b> | <b>760 749</b> | <b>691 414</b> | <b>822 416</b> | <b>833 638</b> | <b>793 610</b> | <b>850 956</b> | <b>809 349</b> | <b>965 107</b> |
| <b>Air</b>                          | <b>2 893 268</b>  | <b>244 657</b>   | <b>264 068</b> | <b>262 135</b> | <b>220 603</b> | <b>191 988</b> | <b>165 752</b> | <b>235 781</b> | <b>231 274</b> | <b>224 563</b> | <b>276 564</b> | <b>272 696</b> | <b>303 187</b> |
| Cape Town                           | 674 122           | 70 383           | 75 607         | 70 584         | 45 052         | 32 717         | 25 615         | 37 856         | 39 513         | 41 686         | 63 876         | 80 343         | 90 890         |
| King Shaka                          | 50 499            | 3 076            | 3 995          | 4 485          | 3 908          | 3 682          | 3 506          | 6 031          | 3 583          | 3 376          | 5 377          | 3 737          | 5 743          |
| O. R. Tambo                         | 2 158 946         | 170 646          | 183 753        | 186 391        | 171 016        | 154 846        | 135 883        | 190 650        | 187 108        | 178 522        | 206 305        | 187 949        | 205 877        |
| Other Airports                      | 9 701             | 552              | 713            | 675            | 627            | 743            | 748            | 1 244          | 1 070          | 979            | 1 006          | 667            | 677            |
| <b>Road</b>                         | <b>7 139 580</b>  | <b>765 410</b>   | <b>538 212</b> | <b>641 329</b> | <b>572 512</b> | <b>568 604</b> | <b>525 442</b> | <b>586 567</b> | <b>602 318</b> | <b>568 750</b> | <b>574 138</b> | <b>534 864</b> | <b>661 434</b> |
| Botswana                            | 948 957           | 78 151           | 62 394         | 98 644         | 73 529         | 68 722         | 66 611         | 83 356         | 73 724         | 86 387         | 71 392         | 71 984         | 114 063        |
| Lesotho                             | 1 798 707         | 213 279          | 132 877        | 159 337        | 135 837        | 149 853        | 144 189        | 164 247        | 139 951        | 141 136        | 150 142        | 126 693        | 141 166        |
| Mozambique                          | 1 270 834         | 141 417          | 115 546        | 116 787        | 105 637        | 105 013        | 92 307         | 98 962         | 99 037         | 95 245         | 99 450         | 99 501         | 101 932        |
| Namibia                             | 129 880           | 11 005           | 7 868          | 12 096         | 11 179         | 11 033         | 7 861          | 8 910          | 10 786         | 9 717          | 10 258         | 9 633          | 19 534         |
| Swaziland                           | 1 103 036         | 92 934           | 80 599         | 97 898         | 85 911         | 89 002         | 77 343         | 96 942         | 103 486        | 92 140         | 99 467         | 90 154         | 97 160         |
| Zimbabwe                            | 1 888 166         | 228 624          | 138 928        | 156 567        | 160 419        | 144 981        | 137 131        | 134 150        | 175 334        | 144 125        | 143 429        | 136 899        | 187 579        |
| <b>Sea</b>                          | <b>11 315</b>     | <b>2 574</b>     | <b>1 490</b>   | <b>1 130</b>   | <b>2 804</b>   | <b>157</b>     | <b>220</b>     | <b>68</b>      | <b>46</b>      | <b>297</b>     | <b>254</b>     | <b>1 789</b>   | <b>486</b>     |
| Cape Town                           | 8 903             | 2 557            | 1 488          | 1 058          | 1 142          | 155            | 14             | 56             | 37             | 142            | 222            | 1 771          | 261            |
| Durban                              | 119               | -                | -              | 1              | 3              | 1              | 23             | 5              | 6              | 9              | 8              | 7              | 56             |
| Port Elizabeth                      | 1 833             | 2                | 2              | 1              | 1 656          | 1              | -              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 169            |
| Other Harbours                      | 460               | 15               | -              | 70             | 3              | -              | 183            | 5              | 3              | 146            | 24             | 11             | -              |

**Appendix XV: Number of tourists by country of residence and month of arrival, 2016**

| Country            | Total             | Month of arrival |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                    |                   | Jan              | Feb            | Mar            | Apr            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            | Oct            | Nov            | Dec            |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>10 044 163</b> | <b>1 012 641</b> | <b>803 770</b> | <b>904 594</b> | <b>795 919</b> | <b>760 749</b> | <b>691 414</b> | <b>822 416</b> | <b>833 638</b> | <b>793 610</b> | <b>850 956</b> | <b>809 349</b> | <b>965 107</b> |
| <b>Overseas</b>    | <b>2 531 046</b>  | <b>214 903</b>   | <b>234 707</b> | <b>235 640</b> | <b>188 491</b> | <b>160 627</b> | <b>135 780</b> | <b>200 901</b> | <b>203 421</b> | <b>196 098</b> | <b>250 737</b> | <b>250 017</b> | <b>259 724</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>      | <b>1 544 026</b>  | <b>144 130</b>   | <b>163 283</b> | <b>153 395</b> | <b>110 860</b> | <b>75 706</b>  | <b>59 118</b>  | <b>107 971</b> | <b>117 918</b> | <b>107 125</b> | <b>165 828</b> | <b>170 081</b> | <b>168 611</b> |
| Albania            | 100               | 7                | 10             | 5              | 4              | 8              | 2              | 7              | 7              | 9              | 11             | 16             | 14             |
| Andorra            | 49                | 2                | -              | 3              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 9              | 19             | 2              | 3              | 3              | 4              |
| Austria            | 27 556            | 2 902            | 3 144          | 2 708          | 1 613          | 1 252          | 756            | 1 552          | 1 734          | 1 940          | 3 276          | 3 371          | 3 308          |
| Belgium            | 48 991            | 3 749            | 4 305          | 4 945          | 2 942          | 2 391          | 1 901          | 5 332          | 4 095          | 3 572          | 5 871          | 5 023          | 4 865          |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 173               | 21               | 5              | 12             | 13             | 18             | 8              | 10             | 13             | 19             | 11             | 20             | 23             |
| Bulgaria           | 2 249             | 186              | 239            | 253            | 202            | 88             | 115            | 146            | 166            | 125            | 145            | 255            | 329            |
| Croatia            | 2 058             | 253              | 143            | 167            | 199            | 136            | 81             | 124            | 161            | 149            | 220            | 240            | 185            |
| Cyprus             | 1 822             | 151              | 184            | 159            | 129            | 116            | 111            | 101            | 168            | 169            | 124            | 127            | 283            |
| Czech Republic     | 7 978             | 761              | 944            | 690            | 608            | 379            | 299            | 482            | 502            | 671            | 765            | 1 233          | 644            |
| Denmark            | 27 554            | 3 413            | 4 118          | 2 932          | 1 669          | 1 152          | 912            | 1 996          | 1 121          | 1 699          | 3 223          | 2 803          | 2 516          |
| Estonia            | 736               | 77               | 70             | 93             | 54             | 26             | 21             | 31             | 33             | 19             | 59             | 134            | 119            |
| Finland            | 9 371             | 1 057            | 1 104          | 974            | 613            | 406            | 447            | 331            | 414            | 505            | 791            | 1 321          | 1 408          |
| France             | 154 226           | 11 728           | 14 463         | 13 930         | 13 481         | 8 659          | 5 792          | 12 315         | 12 693         | 8 673          | 19 009         | 19 531         | 13 952         |
| Georgia            | 194               | 17               | 13             | 22             | 15             | 12             | 5              | 22             | 27             | 15             | 16             | 8              | 22             |
| Germany            | 311 832           | 28 944           | 35 779         | 36 759         | 18 423         | 13 562         | 8 625          | 13 279         | 18 792         | 23 085         | 40 492         | 42 489         | 31 603         |
| Gibraltar          | 3                 | -                | 2              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Greece             | 6 381             | 509              | 590            | 547            | 626            | 402            | 303            | 371            | 516            | 542            | 544            | 591            | 840            |
| Hungary            | 3 825             | 409              | 402            | 462            | 336            | 187            | 215            | 196            | 233            | 243            | 392            | 387            | 363            |
| Iceland            | 921               | 72               | 71             | 109            | 57             | 73             | 44             | 58             | 58             | 53             | 106            | 82             | 138            |
| Ireland            | 30 545            | 2 708            | 2 626          | 3 740          | 2 146          | 1 569          | 2 095          | 2 083          | 1 970          | 2 025          | 2 906          | 2 794          | 3 883          |
| Italy              | 60 774            | 4 617            | 4 245          | 3 919          | 4 159          | 3 370          | 3 290          | 5 281          | 11 198         | 4 669          | 5 181          | 4 467          | 6 378          |
| Latvia             | 536               | 49               | 48             | 63             | 55             | 38             | 16             | 27             | 30             | 24             | 68             | 52             | 66             |
| Liechtenstein      | 320               | 31               | 33             | 56             | 14             | 7              | 7              | 18             | 4              | 13             | 40             | 45             | 52             |
| Lithuania          | 966               | 89               | 96             | 76             | 61             | 74             | 32             | 45             | 61             | 69             | 78             | 186            | 99             |
| Luxembourg         | 1 761             | 106              | 147            | 254            | 101            | 54             | 35             | 141            | 255            | 135            | 171            | 195            | 167            |
| Macedonia          | 229               | 30               | 14             | 17             | 37             | 17             | 12             | 14             | 9              | 15             | 11             | 27             | 26             |
| Malta              | 686               | 60               | 52             | 45             | 25             | 24             | 22             | 45             | 129            | 73             | 85             | 61             | 65             |
| Moldova            | 158               | 15               | 8              | 9              | 8              | 8              | 8              | 14             | 11             | 8              | 14             | 23             | 32             |

**Appendix XV: Number of tourists by country of residence and month of arrival, 2016 (continued)**

| Country                          | Total          | Month of arrival |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                  |                | Jan              | Feb           | Mar           | Apr           | May           | Jun           | Jul           | Aug           | Sep           | Oct           | Nov           | Dec           |
| Monaco                           | 83             | 4                | 5             | 8             | 5             | 6             | -             | 14            | 6             | 11            | 4             | 13            | 7             |
| Montenegro                       | 124            | 9                | 11            | 13            | 11            | 18            | 9             | 9             | 2             | 7             | 6             | 12            | 17            |
| Norway                           | 19 220         | 2 022            | 2 746         | 2 686         | 1 285         | 745           | 839           | 1 084         | 725           | 1 016         | 1 673         | 2 087         | 2 312         |
| Poland                           | 13 552         | 1 548            | 1 562         | 1 100         | 934           | 632           | 492           | 708           | 955           | 1 148         | 1 232         | 2 085         | 1 156         |
| Portugal                         | 41 216         | 3 529            | 3 681         | 4 186         | 3 808         | 2 845         | 2 711         | 2 996         | 3 420         | 2 888         | 3 255         | 3 823         | 4 074         |
| Republic of Belarus              | 448            | 66               | 34            | 33            | 25            | 30            | 6             | 30            | 32            | 45            | 43            | 49            | 55            |
| Romania                          | 3 201          | 209              | 288           | 248           | 269           | 196           | 120           | 132           | 269           | 229           | 362           | 370           | 509           |
| Russian Federation               | 8 307          | 737              | 622           | 660           | 618           | 535           | 409           | 508           | 699           | 647           | 712           | 992           | 1 168         |
| San Marino                       | 48             | 2                | 2             | 6             | 2             | 7             | 2             | 2             | 4             | 3             | 6             | 10            | 2             |
| Serbia                           | 1 771          | 180              | 152           | 142           | 102           | 131           | 93            | 141           | 108           | 168           | 191           | 162           | 201           |
| Slovakia                         | 2 799          | 185              | 400           | 288           | 229           | 184           | 105           | 130           | 208           | 173           | 263           | 449           | 185           |
| Slovenia                         | 1 172          | 132              | 85            | 72            | 89            | 46            | 47            | 85            | 90            | 102           | 153           | 171           | 100           |
| Spain                            | 36 278         | 2 074            | 1 952         | 2 816         | 2 128         | 1 928         | 1 986         | 3 509         | 6 117         | 3 622         | 3 656         | 3 316         | 3 174         |
| Sweden                           | 44 043         | 5 625            | 6 003         | 4 087         | 2 110         | 1 958         | 1 222         | 1 355         | 1 186         | 1 519         | 4 883         | 6 089         | 8 006         |
| Switzerland                      | 55 160         | 5 424            | 6 157         | 4 701         | 4 320         | 2 067         | 1 527         | 3 414         | 2 391         | 3 767         | 7 880         | 7 192         | 6 320         |
| The Netherlands                  | 147 973        | 11 980           | 12 849        | 8 845         | 10 958        | 6 585         | 5 076         | 17 503        | 14 669        | 11 808        | 16 988        | 15 726        | 14 986        |
| Turkey                           | 16 174         | 1 929            | 1 354         | 1 276         | 1 510         | 1 218         | 898           | 1 158         | 1 080         | 1 906         | 988           | 1 724         | 1 133         |
| UK                               | 447 840        | 46 264           | 52 280        | 49 095        | 34 680        | 22 390        | 18 233        | 30 937        | 31 351        | 29 366        | 39 696        | 40 086        | 53 462        |
| Ukraine                          | 2 605          | 246              | 244           | 184           | 182           | 154           | 187           | 224           | 187           | 178           | 221           | 239           | 359           |
| Vatican                          | 14             | 2                | 1             | -             | 3             | 2             | -             | 2             | -             | -             | 2             | 2             | -             |
| Yugoslavia                       | 4              | -                | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | 2             | -             | 1             |
| <b>North America</b>             | <b>406 192</b> | <b>26 962</b>    | <b>28 247</b> | <b>36 622</b> | <b>30 665</b> | <b>35 872</b> | <b>34 631</b> | <b>41 069</b> | <b>33 425</b> | <b>34 827</b> | <b>33 418</b> | <b>32 306</b> | <b>38 148</b> |
| Canada                           | 61 179         | 5 176            | 5 880         | 5 708         | 5 128         | 4 505         | 3 345         | 4 473         | 3 951         | 4 880         | 5 835         | 5 459         | 6 839         |
| USA                              | 345 013        | 21 786           | 22 367        | 30 914        | 25 537        | 31 367        | 31 286        | 36 596        | 29 474        | 29 947        | 27 583        | 26 847        | 31 309        |
| <b>Central and South America</b> | <b>67 546</b>  | <b>5 332</b>     | <b>4 591</b>  | <b>4 736</b>  | <b>4 606</b>  | <b>4 445</b>  | <b>3 661</b>  | <b>6 029</b>  | <b>4 520</b>  | <b>5 906</b>  | <b>7 249</b>  | <b>7 157</b>  | <b>9 314</b>  |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | 66             | 4                | 8             | 2             | 9             | 3             | 8             | 3             | 3             | 11            | 7             | 5             | 3             |
| Argentina                        | 9 517          | 1 082            | 1 160         | 876           | 692           | 566           | 337           | 671           | 541           | 797           | 1 029         | 836           | 930           |
| Bahamas                          | 212            | 10               | 10            | 60            | 7             | 15            | 8             | 19            | 12            | 16            | 17            | 32            | 6             |
| Barbados                         | 212            | 4                | 20            | 8             | 17            | 10            | 22            | 17            | 21            | 25            | 12            | 27            | 29            |
| Belize                           | 73             | 1                | 8             | 7             | 6             | 5             | 1             | 6             | 13            | 8             | 5             | 4             | 9             |

**Appendix XV: Number of tourists by country of residence and month of arrival, 2016 (continued)**

| Country                   | Total  | Month of arrival |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                           |        | Jan              | Feb   | Mar   | Apr   | May   | Jun   | Jul   | Aug   | Sep   | Oct   | Nov   | Dec   |
| Bermuda                   | 9      | -                | 2     | 2     | 1     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 1     | -     | 3     |
| Bolivia                   | 338    | 30               | 23    | 24    | 26    | 21    | 31    | 30    | 37    | 29    | 25    | 26    | 36    |
| Brazil                    | 38 814 | 2 870            | 2 080 | 2 274 | 2 532 | 2 339 | 2 071 | 3 358 | 2 525 | 3 425 | 4 345 | 4 522 | 6 473 |
| Chile                     | 3 460  | 255              | 380   | 213   | 197   | 193   | 195   | 283   | 244   | 320   | 426   | 345   | 409   |
| Colombia                  | 1 804  | 146              | 109   | 210   | 118   | 110   | 90    | 189   | 127   | 141   | 228   | 138   | 198   |
| Costa Rica                | 427    | 26               | 30    | 40    | 40    | 36    | 25    | 21    | 30    | 41    | 41    | 62    | 35    |
| Cuba                      | 939    | 114              | 80    | 39    | 73    | 51    | 80    | 122   | 95    | 64    | 80    | 85    | 56    |
| Dominica                  | 26     | -                | 4     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 4     | 2     | -     | 3     | 4     | -     | 1     |
| Dominican Republic        | 151    | 7                | 9     | 18    | 30    | 1     | 15    | 15    | 8     | 8     | 13    | 8     | 19    |
| Ecuador                   | 557    | 44               | 40    | 70    | 57    | 43    | 39    | 41    | 34    | 41    | 52    | 49    | 47    |
| El Salvador               | 120    | 3                | 3     | 3     | 14    | 8     | 4     | 45    | 14    | 4     | 7     | 5     | 10    |
| Grenada                   | 30     | 4                | 1     | 1     | 1     | 4     | 2     | 5     |       | 3     | 1     | 5     | 3     |
| Guatemala                 | 229    | 9                | 18    | 21    | 27    | 21    | 17    | 27    | 18    | 18    | 22    | 15    | 16    |
| Guyana                    | 192    | 11               | 15    | 7     | 16    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 25    | 28    | 17    | 8     | 20    |
| Haiti                     | 91     | 4                | 6     | 4     | 6     | 10    | 6     | 12    | 7     | 5     | 8     | 13    | 10    |
| Honduras                  | 143    | 10               | 17    | 10    | 13    | 10    | 8     | 10    | 7     | 18    | 7     | 21    | 12    |
| Jamaica                   | 691    | 43               | 32    | 77    | 62    | 80    | 47    | 87    | 46    | 44    | 60    | 55    | 58    |
| Mexico                    | 3 860  | 272              | 194   | 306   | 255   | 309   | 377   | 542   | 276   | 263   | 320   | 351   | 395   |
| Nicaragua                 | 58     | 1                | 7     | 6     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 5     | 9     | 10    | 5     | 7     | 2     |
| Panama                    | 397    | 46               | 20    | 35    | 17    | 37    | 12    | 67    | 19    | 47    | 37    | 33    | 27    |
| Paraguay                  | 285    | 31               | 25    | 25    | 27    | 22    | 11    | 20    | 16    | 13    | 33    | 45    | 17    |
| Peru                      | 1 735  | 121              | 89    | 154   | 137   | 128   | 75    | 183   | 121   | 140   | 210   | 160   | 217   |
| Puerto Rico               | 1      | -                | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 1     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Saint Lucia               | 21     | 2                | 3     | 1     | 3     | -     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 2     |
| St Vincent And Grenadines | 19     | 3                | 1     | -     | 1     | -     | 4     | 3     | 2     | 3     | -     | 2     | -     |
| Suriname                  | 28     | 3                | 10    | 3     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1     | -     | 2     | 2     | 3     | -     |
| Trinidad and Tobago       | 866    | 36               | 61    | 61    | 62    | 240   | 44    | 48    | 51    | 63    | 55    | 74    | 71    |
| Uruguay                   | 1 065  | 50               | 64    | 83    | 61    | 47    | 50    | 88    | 131   | 221   | 88    | 95    | 87    |
| Venezuela                 | 1 063  | 86               | 55    | 90    | 91    | 111   | 55    | 84    | 84    | 89    | 88    | 121   | 109   |
| West Indies               | 47     | 4                | 7     | 3     | 2     | 8     | 2     | 5     | 2     | 4     | 3     | 3     | 4     |

**Appendix XV: Number of tourists by country of residence and month of arrival, 2016 (continued)**

| Country              | Total          | Month of arrival |              |               |               |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |               |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                      |                | Jan              | Feb          | Mar           | Apr           | May          | Jun           | Jul           | Aug           | Sep           | Oct           | Nov          | Dec           |
| <b>Australasia</b>   | <b>131 856</b> | <b>10 011</b>    | <b>7 875</b> | <b>10 143</b> | <b>10 989</b> | <b>9 319</b> | <b>10 314</b> | <b>11 757</b> | <b>11 367</b> | <b>14 860</b> | <b>10 307</b> | <b>8 893</b> | <b>16 021</b> |
| American Samoa       | 2              | -                | 1            | -             | -             | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -            | 1             |
| Australia            | 109 146        | 8 508            | 6 616        | 8 325         | 9 052         | 7 736        | 8 626         | 9 582         | 9 518         | 12 511        | 8 422         | 7 421        | 12 829        |
| Fiji                 | 155            | 7                | 5            | 17            | 9             | 10           | 10            | 12            | 7             | 15            | 24            | 11           | 28            |
| French Polynesia     | 10             | -                | 1            | 2             | -             | 1            | -             | 1             | 2             | -             | 1             | -            | 2             |
| Kiribati             | 1              | -                | -            | -             | -             | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -            | -             |
| Marshall Islands     | 1              | -                | -            | -             | -             | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -            | -             |
| Nauru                | 1              | -                | -            | -             | -             | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -            | -             |
| New Zealand          | 22 443         | 1 494            | 1 251        | 1 792         | 1 918         | 1 565        | 1 673         | 2 152         | 1 836         | 2 320         | 1 846         | 1 447        | 3 149         |
| Palau                | 1              | -                | 1            | -             | -             | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -            | -             |
| Papua New Guinea     | 24             | 1                | -            | 1             | 3             | 4            | 2             | 1             | 1             | 3             | 3             | 4            | 1             |
| Samoa                | 33             | -                | -            | 1             | -             | 3            | 2             | 2             | -             | 4             | 2             | 8            | 11            |
| Solomon Islands      | 3              | -                | -            | -             | 1             | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | -            | -             |
| Tonga                | 30             | -                | -            | 5             | 6             | -            | 1             | 6             | 2             | 5             | 3             | 2            | -             |
| Tuvalu               | 2              | -                | -            | -             | -             | -            | -             | 1             | -             | 1             | -             | -            | -             |
| Vanuatu              | 4              | 1                | -            | -             | -             | -            | -             | -             | 1             | 1             | 1             | -            | -             |
| <b>Middle East</b>   | <b>53 536</b>  | <b>3 466</b>     | <b>3 844</b> | <b>5 275</b>  | <b>4 585</b>  | <b>3 650</b> | <b>2 200</b>  | <b>6 384</b>  | <b>6 449</b>  | <b>4 852</b>  | <b>5 133</b>  | <b>4 176</b> | <b>3 522</b>  |
| Bahrain              | 325            | 14               | 19           | 68            | 62            | 22           | 9             | 36            | 27            | 26            | 16            | 13           | 13            |
| Iran                 | 4 916          | 226              | 320          | 1 739         | 155           | 243          | 185           | 181           | 242           | 629           | 290           | 449          | 257           |
| Iraq                 | 209            | 22               | 38           | 12            | 21            | 35           | 12            | 12            | 14            | 14            | 7             | 9            | 13            |
| Israel               | 24 811         | 1 812            | 2 122        | 1 961         | 2 557         | 1 342        | 1 069         | 1 815         | 2 435         | 2 234         | 3 520         | 2 093        | 1 851         |
| Jordan               | 2 401          | 203              | 201          | 149           | 203           | 235          | 147           | 227           | 197           | 202           | 214           | 193          | 230           |
| Kuwait               | 1 288          | 46               | 38           | 62            | 106           | 125          | 37            | 333           | 271           | 103           | 49            | 44           | 74            |
| Lebanon              | 2 876          | 203              | 284          | 251           | 271           | 236          | 170           | 259           | 176           | 193           | 236           | 283          | 314           |
| Oman                 | 540            | 39               | 28           | 41            | 53            | 29           | 19            | 81            | 65            | 64            | 48            | 46           | 27            |
| Palestine            | 454            | 32               | 30           | 33            | 47            | 35           | 17            | 65            | 39            | 26            | 38            | 43           | 49            |
| Qatar                | 534            | 39               | 19           | 23            | 45            | 23           | 15            | 94            | 109           | 71            | 26            | 36           | 34            |
| Saudi Arabia         | 11 048         | 621              | 523          | 626           | 758           | 1 031        | 375           | 2 442         | 2 286         | 919           | 444           | 693          | 330           |
| Syria                | 673            | 44               | 42           | 61            | 75            | 64           | 33            | 52            | 72            | 83            | 43            | 55           | 49            |
| United Arab Emirates | 2 603          | 103              | 120          | 211           | 162           | 163          | 74            | 706           | 369           | 192           | 123           | 145          | 235           |
| Yemen                | 858            | 62               | 60           | 38            | 70            | 67           | 38            | 81            | 147           | 96            | 79            | 74           | 46            |

**Appendix XV: Number of tourists by country of residence and month of arrival, 2016 (continued)**

| Country                  | Total          | Month of arrival |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          |                | Jan              | Feb           | Mar           | Apr           | May           | Jun           | Jul           | Aug           | Sep           | Oct           | Nov           | Dec           |
| <b>Asia</b>              | <b>327 890</b> | <b>25 002</b>    | <b>26 867</b> | <b>25 469</b> | <b>26 786</b> | <b>31 635</b> | <b>25 856</b> | <b>27 691</b> | <b>29 742</b> | <b>28 528</b> | <b>28 802</b> | <b>27 404</b> | <b>24 108</b> |
| Afghanistan              | 263            | 21               | 20            | 32            | 19            | 11            | 13            | 18            | 30            | 30            | 25            | 33            | 11            |
| Armenia                  | 80             | 9                | 8             | 2             | 2             | 7             | 9             | 7             | 9             | 1             | 6             | 12            | 8             |
| Azerbaijan               | 160            | 19               | 20            | 9             | 8             | 6             | 5             | 23            | 14            | 8             | 13            | 18            | 17            |
| Bangladesh               | 5 747          | 399              | 457           | 464           | 417           | 549           | 427           | 563           | 516           | 462           | 581           | 479           | 433           |
| Bhutan                   | 38             | -                | -             | 4             | 9             | -             | 1             | 10            | -             | 3             | -             | 11            | -             |
| Brunei Darussalam        | 34             | 1                | 2             | -             | 4             | 4             | 1             | 7             | 1             | 4             | -             | 1             | 9             |
| Cambodia                 | 95             | 5                | 1             | 4             | 3             | 3             | 6             | 25            | 9             | 10            | 13            | 12            | 4             |
| China                    | 116 946        | 9 406            | 12 370        | 9 780         | 10 046        | 8 247         | 8 247         | 8 827         | 11 914        | 10 160        | 9 648         | 10 876        | 7 425         |
| Hong Kong                | 198            | 14               | 16            | 24            | 11            | 9             | 8             | 31            | 19            | 22            | 15            | 8             | 21            |
| India                    | 95 377         | 6 638            | 6 776         | 6 546         | 7 595         | 14 237        | 9 228         | 7 856         | 7 299         | 7 727         | 7 527         | 7 367         | 6 581         |
| Indonesia                | 2 839          | 149              | 164           | 312           | 191           | 202           | 154           | 589           | 202           | 212           | 262           | 185           | 217           |
| Japan                    | 25 802         | 2 579            | 1 646         | 1 917         | 1 838         | 2 092         | 1 775         | 2 046         | 2 471         | 2 454         | 3 305         | 1 895         | 1 784         |
| Kazakhstan               | 498            | 54               | 32            | 43            | 51            | 33            | 31            | 32            | 79            | 24            | 29            | 39            | 51            |
| Kyrgyzstan               | 130            | 14               | 9             | 8             | 12            | 8             | 6             | 10            | 12            | 4             | 23            | 15            | 9             |
| Laos                     | 47             | 4                | 4             | 3             | 1             | 3             | 4             | 3             | 1             | 10            | 9             | 1             | 4             |
| Macau                    | 167            | 56               | 22            | 40            | 5             | 15            | 7             | 4             | 2             | 5             | 6             | 4             | 1             |
| Malaysia                 | 8 713          | 413              | 461           | 604           | 615           | 731           | 692           | 915           | 807           | 1 028         | 873           | 719           | 855           |
| Maldives                 | 68             | 6                | 6             | 7             | 8             | 7             |               | 7             | 4             | 7             | 8             | 3             | 5             |
| Mongolia                 | 102            | 3                | 13            | 9             | 10            | 6             | 10            | 15            | 8             | 4             | 2             | 5             | 17            |
| Myanmar                  | 212            | 21               | 10            | 9             | 27            | 19            | 6             | 27            | 9             | 17            | 40            | 8             | 19            |
| Nepal                    | 544            | 44               | 29            | 23            | 25            | 28            | 61            | 53            | 27            | 36            | 107           | 53            | 58            |
| North Korea              | 123            | 4                | 5             | 12            | 8             | 7             | 10            | 4             | 16            | 10            | 14            | 14            | 19            |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 54             | 12               | 7             | 7             | 6             | 6             | 4             | 2             | 2             | 2             | 4             | 1             | 1             |
| Pakistan                 | 15 690         | 1 157            | 1 167         | 1 456         | 1 467         | 1 452         | 1 112         | 1 477         | 1 281         | 1 206         | 1 314         | 1 289         | 1 312         |
| Philippines              | 7 111          | 394              | 335           | 523           | 626           | 471           | 551           | 683           | 646           | 846           | 708           | 660           | 668           |
| Singapore                | 8 367          | 317              | 485           | 683           | 715           | 746           | 1 001         | 684           | 596           | 738           | 615           | 655           | 1 132         |
| South Korea              | 18 840         | 2 187            | 1 409         | 1 463         | 1 177         | 1 312         | 1 135         | 1 852         | 2 113         | 1 613         | 1 241         | 1 458         | 1 880         |
| Sri Lanka                | 3 026          | 176              | 195           | 206           | 355           | 442           | 161           | 275           | 234           | 247           | 249           | 164           | 322           |
| Taiwan                   | 6 943          | 408              | 654           | 552           | 524           | 378           | 598           | 739           | 456           | 761           | 893           | 614           | 366           |
| Tajikistan               | 53             | 3                | 11            | 3             | 1             | 2             | 4             | 8             | 4             | 7             | 2             | 4             | 4             |
| Thailand                 | 7 158          | 389              | 352           | 609           | 845           | 498           | 435           | 704           | 786           | 603           | 789           | 512           | 636           |
| Timor-Leste              | 27             | 2                | -             | 1             | 4             | 1             | 1             | 9             | -             | 1             | 2             | 4             | 2             |
| Turkmenistan             | 16             | 1                | -             | 2             | 4             | 4             | 2             | 2             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             |

**Appendix XV: Number of tourists by country of residence and month of arrival, 2016 (continued)**

| Country                        | Total            | Month of arrival |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                |                  | Jan              | Feb            | Mar            | Apr            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            | Oct            | Nov            | Dec            |
| Uzbekistan                     | 156              | 8                | 2              | 9              | 42             | 4              | 10             | 14             | 26             | 11             | 7              | 9              | 14             |
| Vietnam                        | 2 266            | 89               | 179            | 103            | 115            | 95             | 141            | 170            | 149            | 255            | 471            | 276            | 223            |
| <b>Africa</b>                  | <b>7 501 512</b> | <b>797 050</b>   | <b>568 162</b> | <b>668 020</b> | <b>606 452</b> | <b>598 997</b> | <b>554 811</b> | <b>620 454</b> | <b>629 348</b> | <b>596 548</b> | <b>599 180</b> | <b>558 193</b> | <b>704 297</b> |
| <b>SADC</b>                    | <b>7 313 684</b> | <b>782 002</b>   | <b>553 013</b> | <b>653 598</b> | <b>590 456</b> | <b>583 480</b> | <b>541 262</b> | <b>603 763</b> | <b>611 877</b> | <b>581 252</b> | <b>582 324</b> | <b>542 058</b> | <b>688 599</b> |
| Angola                         | 43 608           | 5 565            | 4 006          | 3 380          | 3 205          | 3 029          | 2 474          | 2 969          | 3 733          | 3 231          | 3 413          | 3 880          | 4 723          |
| Botswana                       | 679 828          | 44 458           | 44 280         | 75 650         | 52 875         | 48 225         | 48 076         | 60 788         | 47 875         | 65 440         | 50 515         | 52 739         | 88 907         |
| DRC                            | 29 586           | 2 493            | 2 366          | 2 139          | 2 436          | 1 841          | 1 751          | 3 067          | 3 567          | 2 142          | 2 000          | 1 886          | 3 898          |
| Lesotho                        | 1 757 058        | 209 403          | 128 739        | 154 690        | 132 161        | 147 177        | 142 402        | 162 392        | 137 465        | 137 932        | 146 591        | 122 185        | 135 921        |
| Madagascar                     | 2 420            | 204              | 226            | 219            | 187            | 243            | 156            | 165            | 216            | 178            | 214            | 232            | 180            |
| Malawi                         | 154 017          | 12 282           | 10 837         | 11 318         | 11 255         | 11 676         | 11 422         | 13 414         | 14 410         | 14 457         | 14 829         | 13 937         | 14 180         |
| Mauritius                      | 19 237           | 1 753            | 1 742          | 1 435          | 2 021          | 1 396          | 1 128          | 1 752          | 1 418          | 1 237          | 1 584          | 2 015          | 1 756          |
| Mozambique                     | 1 268 258        | 145 775          | 116 138        | 117 221        | 105 415        | 104 975        | 91 574         | 97 910         | 98 537         | 94 207         | 97 978         | 97 108         | 101 420        |
| Namibia                        | 214 664          | 17 033           | 14 113         | 20 492         | 18 665         | 19 342         | 14 036         | 16 386         | 17 334         | 16 636         | 17 498         | 15 730         | 27 399         |
| Seychelles                     | 9 710            | 620              | 1 167          | 913            | 813            | 571            | 341            | 410            | 620            | 620            | 1 073          | 1 482          | 1 080          |
| Swaziland                      | 893 618          | 75 176           | 64 936         | 80 466         | 70 936         | 75 237         | 66 459         | 80 353         | 80 598         | 75 374         | 76 511         | 67 379         | 80 193         |
| Tanzania                       | 38 032           | 2 968            | 3 034          | 3 207          | 3 388          | 3 045          | 2 763          | 3 280          | 3 037          | 2 900          | 3 552          | 3 094          | 3 764          |
| Zambia                         | 174 767          | 13 758           | 13 570         | 13 523         | 15 103         | 14 459         | 13 815         | 15 101         | 14 317         | 14 634         | 14 585         | 14 478         | 17 424         |
| Zimbabwe                       | 2 028 881        | 250 514          | 147 859        | 168 945        | 171 996        | 152 264        | 144 865        | 145 776        | 188 750        | 152 264        | 151 981        | 145 913        | 207 754        |
| <b>'Other' African</b>         | <b>187 828</b>   | <b>15 048</b>    | <b>15 149</b>  | <b>14 422</b>  | <b>15 996</b>  | <b>15 517</b>  | <b>13 549</b>  | <b>16 691</b>  | <b>17 471</b>  | <b>15 296</b>  | <b>16 856</b>  | <b>16 135</b>  | <b>15 698</b>  |
| <b>East and Central Africa</b> | <b>74 063</b>    | <b>5 812</b>     | <b>5 839</b>   | <b>5 548</b>   | <b>5 809</b>   | <b>5 374</b>   | <b>5 016</b>   | <b>7 236</b>   | <b>6 957</b>   | <b>6 393</b>   | <b>6 559</b>   | <b>6 305</b>   | <b>7 215</b>   |
| Burundi                        | 983              | 80               | 139            | 61             | 58             | 59             | 72             | 91             | 90             | 64             | 65             | 67             | 137            |
| Cameroon                       | 5 366            | 632              | 421            | 453            | 461            | 381            | 426            | 502            | 487            | 376            | 477            | 400            | 350            |
| Central African Republic       | 153              | 23               | 8              | 22             | 11             | 8              | 10             | 12             | 10             | 14             | 14             | 13             | 8              |
| Chad                           | 332              | 12               | 13             | 20             | 23             | 38             | 25             | 30             | 19             | 30             | 73             | 29             | 20             |
| Comoros                        | 219              | 9                | 23             | 13             | 15             | 13             | 18             | 11             | 19             | 20             | 20             | 14             | 44             |
| Congo                          | 3 591            | 317              | 412            | 326            | 276            | 228            | 192            | 352            | 369            | 293            | 285            | 234            | 307            |
| Djibouti                       | 104              | 4                | 8              | 14             | 12             | 12             | 9              | 5              | 4              | 6              | 11             | 14             | 5              |
| Equatorial Guinea              | 507              | 45               | 44             | 40             | 26             | 20             | 60             | 41             | 31             | 82             | 40             | 28             | 50             |
| Eritrea                        | 646              | 64               | 37             | 43             | 62             | 46             | 51             | 61             | 50             | 65             | 54             | 52             | 61             |
| Ethiopia                       | 8 417            | 450              | 655            | 662            | 652            | 679            | 716            | 757            | 819            | 858            | 763            | 728            | 678            |



**Appendix XV: Number of tourists by country of residence and month of arrival, 2016 (continued)**

| Country               | Total         | Month of arrival |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                       |               | Jan              | Feb          | Mar          | Apr          | May          | Jun          | Jul          | Aug          | Sep          | Oct          | Nov          | Dec          |
| Gabon                 | 9 340         | 780              | 806          | 661          | 668          | 478          | 486          | 1 064        | 1 685        | 753          | 569          | 466          | 924          |
| Kenya                 | 29 319        | 2 097            | 2 301        | 2 170        | 2 436        | 2 203        | 1 882        | 2 630        | 2 276        | 2 485        | 2 670        | 3 078        | 3 091        |
| Réunion               | 71            | 21               | 1            | 4            | 1            | 31           | -            | -            | -            | -            | 10           | -            | 3            |
| Rwanda                | 956           | 104              | 85           | 66           | 91           | 75           | 63           | 93           | 82           | 79           | 79           | 64           | 75           |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 90            | 6                | 9            | 13           | 11           | 10           | 7            | 7            | 6            | 9            | 6            | 4            | 2            |
| Somalia               | 329           | 21               | 26           | 30           | 23           | 25           | 31           | 32           | 30           | 26           | 41           | 22           | 22           |
| Uganda                | 13 640        | 1 147            | 851          | 950          | 983          | 1 068        | 968          | 1 548        | 980          | 1 233        | 1 382        | 1 092        | 1 438        |
| <b>West Africa</b>    | <b>97 035</b> | <b>7 849</b>     | <b>7 891</b> | <b>7 678</b> | <b>8 342</b> | <b>8 774</b> | <b>7 532</b> | <b>8 205</b> | <b>9 198</b> | <b>7 317</b> | <b>8 706</b> | <b>8 269</b> | <b>7 274</b> |
| Benin                 | 2 073         | 181              | 170          | 156          | 224          | 186          | 156          | 179          | 199          | 130          | 218          | 152          | 122          |
| Burkina Faso          | 621           | 46               | 53           | 48           | 87           | 46           | 40           | 54           | 53           | 35           | 66           | 50           | 43           |
| Cape Verde Island     | 558           | 38               | 50           | 53           | 37           | 43           | 34           | 39           | 42           | 51           | 53           | 62           | 56           |
| Côte d'Ivoire         | 2 566         | 230              | 216          | 175          | 320          | 206          | 165          | 226          | 236          | 175          | 247          | 209          | 161          |
| Gambia                | 470           | 29               | 26           | 24           | 27           | 50           | 59           | 43           | 33           | 30           | 60           | 48           | 41           |
| Ghana                 | 17 152        | 1 398            | 1 268        | 1 152        | 1 316        | 1 527        | 1 316        | 1 221        | 1 462        | 1 565        | 1 697        | 1 769        | 1 461        |
| Guinea                | 1 508         | 153              | 129          | 107          | 112          | 132          | 106          | 119          | 141          | 101          | 124          | 138          | 146          |
| Guinea-Bissau         | 127           | 14               | 9            | 12           | 3            | 7            | 11           | 11           | 24           | 2            | 17           | 10           | 7            |
| Liberia               | 709           | 42               | 44           | 64           | 59           | 63           | 64           | 41           | 54           | 59           | 88           | 74           | 57           |
| Mali                  | 1 289         | 72               | 123          | 117          | 108          | 115          | 98           | 96           | 91           | 127          | 114          | 123          | 105          |
| Mauritania            | 190           | 2                | 17           | 13           | 13           | 12           | 12           | 10           | 50           | 18           | 25           | 8            | 10           |
| Niger                 | 300           | 15               | 20           | 31           | 30           | 38           | 19           | 23           | 31           | 18           | 29           | 26           | 20           |
| Nigeria               | 65 599        | 5 381            | 5 456        | 5 410        | 5 664        | 5 991        | 5 171        | 5 869        | 6 494        | 4 673        | 5 553        | 5 165        | 4 772        |
| Saint Helena          | 195           | 21               | 21           | 23           | 4            | 11           | -            | 4            | 16           | 27           | 25           | 34           | 9            |
| Senegal               | 2 463         | 140              | 202          | 204          | 221          | 251          | 204          | 177          | 188          | 180          | 253          | 262          | 181          |
| Sierra Leone          | 754           | 53               | 51           | 51           | 64           | 50           | 54           | 61           | 50           | 87           | 86           | 96           | 51           |
| Togo                  | 461           | 34               | 36           | 38           | 53           | 46           | 23           | 32           | 34           | 39           | 51           | 43           | 32           |
| <b>North Africa</b>   | <b>16 730</b> | <b>1 387</b>     | <b>1 419</b> | <b>1 196</b> | <b>1 845</b> | <b>1 369</b> | <b>1 001</b> | <b>1 250</b> | <b>1 316</b> | <b>1 586</b> | <b>1 591</b> | <b>1 561</b> | <b>1 209</b> |
| Algeria               | 1 491         | 103              | 96           | 109          | 171          | 89           | 73           | 86           | 127          | 259          | 159          | 139          | 80           |
| Egypt                 | 8 688         | 779              | 904          | 537          | 994          | 744          | 449          | 649          | 677          | 769          | 782          | 784          | 620          |
| Libya                 | 811           | 75               | 35           | 45           | 89           | 54           | 17           | 76           | 71           | 69           | 84           | 82           | 114          |
| Morocco               | 1 693         | 108              | 124          | 163          | 168          | 152          | 104          | 135          | 115          | 114          | 186          | 186          | 138          |

**Appendix XV: Number of tourists by country of residence and month of arrival, 2016 (concluded)**

| Country            | Total         | Month of arrival |            |            |            |              |            |              |            |            |              |              |              |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                    |               | Jan              | Feb        | Mar        | Apr        | May          | Jun        | Jul          | Aug        | Sep        | Oct          | Nov          | Dec          |
| South Sudan        | 740           | 70               | 48         | 60         | 49         | 88           | 70         | 42           | 66         | 39         | 66           | 73           | 69           |
| The Sudan          | 2 182         | 161              | 158        | 146        | 206        | 142          | 213        | 188          | 200        | 244        | 197          | 207          | 120          |
| Tunisia            | 1 107         | 91               | 53         | 132        | 167        | 96           | 75         | 70           | 59         | 91         | 116          | 90           | 67           |
| Western Sahara     | 18            | -                | 1          | 4          | 1          | 4            | -          | 4            | 1          | 1          | 1            | -            | 1            |
| <b>Unspecified</b> | <b>11 605</b> | <b>688</b>       | <b>901</b> | <b>934</b> | <b>976</b> | <b>1 125</b> | <b>823</b> | <b>1 061</b> | <b>869</b> | <b>964</b> | <b>1 039</b> | <b>1 139</b> | <b>1 086</b> |

**Appendix XVI: Number of tourists by country of residence and mode of travel, 2016**

| Country of residence | Total             | Mode of travel   |                  |               |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                      |                   | Air              | Road             | Sea           |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>10 044 163</b> | <b>2 893 268</b> | <b>7 139 580</b> | <b>11 315</b> |
| <b>Overseas</b>      | <b>2 531 046</b>  | <b>2 247 259</b> | <b>272 715</b>   | <b>11 072</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>1 544 026</b>  | <b>1 351 747</b> | <b>184 831</b>   | <b>7 448</b>  |
| Albania              | 100               | 94               | 6                | -             |
| Andorra              | 49                | 47               | 2                | -             |
| Austria              | 27 556            | 24 550           | 2 933            | 73            |
| Belgium              | 48 991            | 41 103           | 7 851            | 37            |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina   | 173               | 165              | 8                | -             |
| Bulgaria             | 2 249             | 2 019            | 227              | 3             |
| Croatia              | 2 058             | 1 943            | 110              | 5             |
| Cyprus               | 1 822             | 1 678            | 144              | -             |
| Czech Republic       | 7 978             | 6 866            | 1 108            | 4             |
| Denmark              | 27 554            | 25 097           | 2 430            | 27            |
| Estonia              | 736               | 681              | 55               | -             |
| Finland              | 9 371             | 8 385            | 959              | 27            |
| France               | 154 226           | 126 108          | 28 018           | 100           |
| Georgia              | 194               | 176              | 18               | -             |
| Germany              | 311 832           | 272 467          | 37 229           | 2 136         |
| Gibraltar            | 3                 | 2                | 1                | -             |
| Greece               | 6 381             | 5 935            | 440              | 6             |
| Hungary              | 3 825             | 3 564            | 260              | 1             |
| Iceland              | 921               | 819              | 102              | -             |
| Ireland              | 30 545            | 28 320           | 2 164            | 61            |
| Italy                | 60 774            | 55 029           | 5 725            | 20            |
| Latvia               | 536               | 512              | 22               | 2             |
| Liechtenstein        | 320               | 284              | 36               | -             |
| Lithuania            | 966               | 880              | 85               | 1             |
| Luxembourg           | 1 761             | 1 574            | 185              | 2             |
| Macedonia            | 229               | 196              | 33               | -             |
| Malta                | 686               | 598              | 88               | -             |
| Moldova              | 158               | 155              | 3                | -             |

**Appendix XVI: Number of tourists by country of residence and mode of travel, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence             | Total          | Mode of travel |               |              |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                  |                | Air            | Road          | Sea          |
| Monaco                           | 83             | 75             | 8             | -            |
| Montenegro                       | 124            | 59             | 65            | -            |
| Norway                           | 19 220         | 16 663         | 2 460         | 97           |
| Poland                           | 13 552         | 12 092         | 1 443         | 17           |
| Portugal                         | 41 216         | 26 022         | 15 183        | 11           |
| Republic of Belarus              | 448            | 430            | 16            | 2            |
| Romania                          | 3 201          | 3 008          | 184           | 9            |
| Russian Federation               | 8 307          | 7 485          | 679           | 143          |
| San Marino                       | 48             | 46             | 2             | -            |
| Serbia                           | 1 771          | 1 509          | 260           | 2            |
| Slovakia                         | 2 799          | 2 499          | 299           | 1            |
| Slovenia                         | 1 172          | 1 042          | 129           | 1            |
| Spain                            | 36 278         | 31 655         | 4 599         | 24           |
| Sweden                           | 44 043         | 40 228         | 3 785         | 30           |
| Switzerland                      | 55 160         | 48 891         | 6 091         | 178          |
| The Netherlands                  | 147 973        | 118 379        | 29 515        | 79           |
| Turkey                           | 16 174         | 14 670         | 1 501         | 3            |
| UK                               | 447 840        | 415 334        | 28 162        | 4 344        |
| Ukraine                          | 2 605          | 2 403          | 200           | 2            |
| Vatican                          | 14             | 7              | 7             | -            |
| Yugoslavia                       | 4              | 3              | 1             | -            |
| <b>North America</b>             | <b>406 192</b> | <b>368 203</b> | <b>35 921</b> | <b>2 068</b> |
| Canada                           | 61 179         | 54 200         | 6 614         | 365          |
| USA                              | 345 013        | 314 003        | 29 307        | 1 703        |
| <b>Central and South America</b> | <b>67 546</b>  | <b>61 607</b>  | <b>5 884</b>  | <b>55</b>    |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | 66             | 58             | 8             | -            |
| Argentina                        | 9 517          | 8 957          | 547           | 13           |
| Bahamas                          | 212            | 179            | 31            | 2            |
| Barbados                         | 212            | 193            | 18            | 1            |
| Belize                           | 73             | 70             | 3             | -            |
| Bermuda                          | 9              | 7              | 2             | -            |

**Appendix XVI: Number of tourists by country of residence and mode of travel, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence      | Total          | Mode of travel |              |            |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|
|                           |                | Air            | Road         | Sea        |
| Bolivia                   | 338            | 278            | 59           | 1          |
| Brazil                    | 38 814         | 35 050         | 3 754        | 10         |
| Chile                     | 3 460          | 3 249          | 201          | 10         |
| Colombia                  | 1 804          | 1 697          | 105          | 2          |
| Costa Rica                | 427            | 388            | 37           | 2          |
| Cuba                      | 939            | 821            | 118          | -          |
| Dominica                  | 26             | 12             | 14           | -          |
| Dominican Republic        | 151            | 135            | 16           | -          |
| Ecuador                   | 557            | 508            | 49           | -          |
| El Salvador               | 120            | 111            | 9            | -          |
| Grenada                   | 30             | 29             | 1            | -          |
| Guatemala                 | 229            | 204            | 25           | -          |
| Guyana                    | 192            | 120            | 72           | -          |
| Haiti                     | 91             | 87             | 4            | -          |
| Honduras                  | 143            | 100            | 43           | -          |
| Jamaica                   | 691            | 588            | 103          | -          |
| Mexico                    | 3 860          | 3 734          | 113          | 13         |
| Nicaragua                 | 58             | 52             | 6            | -          |
| Panama                    | 397            | 366            | 31           | -          |
| Paraguay                  | 285            | 253            | 32           | -          |
| Peru                      | 1 735          | 1 531          | 203          | 1          |
| Puerto Rico               | 1              | 1              | -            | -          |
| Saint Lucia               | 21             | 19             | 2            | -          |
| St Vincent And Grenadines | 19             | 18             | 1            | -          |
| Suriname                  | 28             | 24             | 4            | -          |
| Trinidad and Tobago       | 866            | 817            | 49           | -          |
| Uruguay                   | 1 065          | 1 011          | 54           | -          |
| Venezuela                 | 1 063          | 893            | 170          | -          |
| West Indies               | 47             | 47             | -            | -          |
| <b>Australasia</b>        | <b>131 856</b> | <b>122 013</b> | <b>9 277</b> | <b>566</b> |
| American Samoa            | 2              | 1              | 1            | -          |
| Australia                 | 109 146        | 101 073        | 7 605        | 468        |
| Fiji                      | 155            | 151            | 3            | 1          |

**Appendix XVI: Number of tourists by country of residence and mode of travel, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence | Total          | Mode of travel |               |            |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
|                      |                | Air            | Road          | Sea        |
| French Polynesia     | 10             | 5              | 4             | 1          |
| Kiribati             | 1              | 1              | -             | -          |
| Marshall Islands     | 1              | 1              | -             | -          |
| Nauru                | 1              | -              | -             | 1          |
| New Zealand          | 22 443         | 20 686         | 1 662         | 95         |
| Palau                | 1              | 1              | -             | -          |
| Papua New Guinea     | 24             | 23             | 1             | -          |
| Samoa                | 33             | 32             | 1             | -          |
| Solomon Islands      | 3              | 3              | -             | -          |
| Tonga                | 30             | 30             | -             | -          |
| Tuvalu               | 2              | 2              | -             | -          |
| Vanuatu              | 4              | 4              | -             | -          |
| <b>Middle East</b>   | <b>53 536</b>  | <b>50 814</b>  | <b>2 693</b>  | <b>29</b>  |
| Bahrain              | 325            | 324            | 1             | -          |
| Iran                 | 4 916          | 4 834          | 80            | 2          |
| Iraq                 | 209            | 200            | 9             | -          |
| Israel               | 24 811         | 22 776         | 2 010         | 25         |
| Jordan               | 2 401          | 2 254          | 147           | -          |
| Kuwait               | 1 288          | 1 247          | 41            | -          |
| Lebanon              | 2 876          | 2 635          | 239           | 2          |
| Oman                 | 540            | 482            | 58            | -          |
| Palestine            | 454            | 444            | 10            | -          |
| Qatar                | 534            | 519            | 15            | -          |
| Saudi Arabia         | 11 048         | 11 038         | 10            | -          |
| Syria                | 673            | 644            | 29            | -          |
| United Arab Emirates | 2 603          | 2 588          | 15            | -          |
| Yemen                | 858            | 829            | 29            | -          |
| <b>Asia</b>          | <b>327 890</b> | <b>292 875</b> | <b>34 109</b> | <b>906</b> |
| Afghanistan          | 263            | 162            | 101           | -          |
| Armenia              | 80             | 79             | 1             | -          |
| Azerbaijan           | 160            | 158            | 2             | -          |
| Bangladesh           | 5 747          | 3 518          | 2 228         | 1          |

**Appendix XVI: Number of tourists by country of residence and mode of travel, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence     | Total   | Mode of travel |        |     |
|--------------------------|---------|----------------|--------|-----|
|                          |         | Air            | Road   | Sea |
| Bhutan                   | 38      | 38             | -      | -   |
| Brunei Darussalam        | 34      | 28             | 6      | -   |
| Cambodia                 | 95      | 83             | 12     | -   |
| China                    | 116 946 | 111 740        | 5 163  | 43  |
| Hong Kong                | 198     | 189            | 7      | 2   |
| India                    | 95 377  | 84 385         | 10 940 | 52  |
| Indonesia                | 2 839   | 2 685          | 139    | 15  |
| Japan                    | 25 802  | 23 385         | 1 758  | 659 |
| Kazakhstan               | 498     | 484            | 14     | -   |
| Kyrgystan                | 130     | 80             | 50     | -   |
| Laos                     | 47      | 32             | 15     | -   |
| Macau                    | 167     | 4              | 163    | -   |
| Malaysia                 | 8 713   | 8 210          | 482    | 21  |
| Maldives                 | 68      | 64             | 4      | -   |
| Mongolia                 | 102     | 97             | 5      | -   |
| Myanmar                  | 212     | 185            | 27     | -   |
| Nepal                    | 544     | 524            | 18     | 2   |
| North Korea              | 123     | 94             | 29     | -   |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 54      | -              | 54     | -   |
| Pakistan                 | 15 690  | 9 518          | 6 170  | 2   |
| Philippines              | 7 111   | 5 969          | 1 087  | 55  |
| Singapore                | 8 367   | 8 069          | 286    | 12  |
| South Korea              | 18 840  | 16 366         | 2 468  | 6   |
| Sri Lanka                | 3 026   | 1 991          | 1 035  | -   |
| Taiwan                   | 6 943   | 5 564          | 1 378  | 1   |
| Tajikistan               | 53      | 36             | 17     | -   |
| Thailand                 | 7 158   | 6 803          | 321    | 34  |
| Timor-Leste              | 27      | 7              | 20     | -   |
| Turkmenistan             | 16      | 16             | -      | -   |
| Uzbekistan               | 156     | 153            | 3      | -   |
| Vietnam                  | 2 266   | 2 159          | 106    | 1   |

**Appendix XVI: Number of tourists by country of residence and mode of travel, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence           | Total            | Mode of travel |                  |            |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------|
|                                |                  | Air            | Road             | Sea        |
| <b>Africa</b>                  | <b>7 501 512</b> | <b>635 950</b> | <b>6 865 320</b> | <b>242</b> |
| <b>SADC</b>                    | <b>7 313 684</b> | <b>463 371</b> | <b>6 850 267</b> | <b>46</b>  |
| Angola                         | 43 608           | 41 580         | 2 028            | -          |
| Botswana                       | 679 828          | 27 676         | 652 152          | -          |
| DRC                            | 29 586           | 22 748         | 6 835            | 3          |
| Lesotho                        | 1 757 058        | 5 963          | 1 751 095        | -          |
| Madagascar                     | 2 420            | 2 364          | 56               | -          |
| Malawi                         | 154 017          | 23 633         | 130 384          | -          |
| Mauritius                      | 19 237           | 17 748         | 1 482            | 7          |
| Mozambique                     | 1 268 258        | 36 544         | 1 231 713        | 1          |
| Namibia                        | 214 664          | 62 455         | 152 190          | 19         |
| Seychelles                     | 9 710            | 9 520          | 190              | -          |
| Swaziland                      | 893 618          | 5 806          | 887 811          | 1          |
| Tanzania                       | 38 032           | 23 506         | 14 526           | -          |
| Zambia                         | 174 767          | 41 852         | 132 915          | -          |
| Zimbabwe                       | 2 028 881        | 141 976        | 1 886 890        | 15         |
| <b>'Other' African</b>         | <b>187 828</b>   | <b>172 579</b> | <b>15 053</b>    | <b>196</b> |
| <b>East and Central Africa</b> | <b>74 063</b>    | <b>67 903</b>  | <b>6 156</b>     | <b>4</b>   |
| Burundi                        | 983              | 923            | 60               | -          |
| Cameroon                       | 5 366            | 4 959          | 406              | 1          |
| Central African Republic       | 153              | 149            | 4                | -          |
| Chad                           | 332              | 328            | 4                | -          |
| Comoros                        | 219              | 213            | 6                | -          |
| Congo                          | 3 591            | 3 537          | 54               | -          |
| Djibouti                       | 104              | 103            | 1                | -          |
| Equatorial Guinea              | 507              | 499            | 8                | -          |
| Eritrea                        | 646              | 591            | 55               | -          |
| Ethiopia                       | 8 417            | 7 329          | 1 087            | 1          |
| Gabon                          | 9 340            | 9 262          | 78               | -          |
| Kenya                          | 29 319           | 26 775         | 2 542            | 2          |
| Réunion                        | 71               | 70             | 1                | -          |
| Rwanda                         | 956              | 857            | 99               | -          |



**Appendix XVI: Number of tourists by country of residence and mode of travel, 2016 (concluded)**

| Country of residence  | Total         | Mode of travel |              |            |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------|
|                       |               | Air            | Road         | Sea        |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 90            | 88             | 2            | -          |
| Somalia               | 329           | 281            | 48           | -          |
| Uganda                | 13 640        | 11 939         | 1 701        | -          |
| <b>West Africa</b>    | <b>97 035</b> | <b>88 790</b>  | <b>8 055</b> | <b>190</b> |
| Benin                 | 2 073         | 1 961          | 112          | -          |
| Burkina Faso          | 621           | 593            | 27           | 1          |
| Cape Verde Island     | 558           | 498            | 60           | -          |
| Côte d'Ivoire         | 2 566         | 2 497          | 69           | -          |
| Gambia                | 470           | 427            | 43           | -          |
| Ghana                 | 17 152        | 16 057         | 1 095        | -          |
| Guinea                | 1 508         | 783            | 725          | -          |
| Guinea-Bissau         | 127           | 112            | 15           | -          |
| Liberia               | 709           | 666            | 43           | -          |
| Mali                  | 1 289         | 730            | 559          | -          |
| Mauritania            | 190           | 182            | 8            | -          |
| Niger                 | 300           | 289            | 11           | -          |
| Nigeria               | 65 599        | 60 522         | 5 072        | 5          |
| Saint Helena          | 195           | 10             | 1            | 184        |
| Senegal               | 2 463         | 2 365          | 98           | -          |
| Sierra Leone          | 754           | 661            | 93           | -          |
| Togo                  | 461           | 437            | 24           | -          |
| <b>North Africa</b>   | <b>16 730</b> | <b>15 886</b>  | <b>842</b>   | <b>2</b>   |
| Algeria               | 1 491         | 1 461          | 30           | -          |
| Egypt                 | 8 688         | 8 281          | 405          | 2          |
| Libya                 | 811           | 664            | 147          | -          |
| Morocco               | 1 693         | 1 587          | 106          | -          |
| South Sudan           | 740           | 705            | 35           | -          |
| The Sudan             | 2 182         | 2 081          | 101          | -          |
| Tunisia               | 1 107         | 1 089          | 18           | -          |
| Western Sahara        | 18            | 18             | -            | -          |
| <b>Unspecified</b>    | <b>11 605</b> | <b>10 059</b>  | <b>1 545</b> | <b>1</b>   |

**Appendix XVII: Number of tourists by country of residence and purpose of visit, 2016**

| Country of residence | Total             | Purpose of visit |                  |               |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                      |                   | Business         | Holiday          | Study         |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>10 044 163</b> | <b>255 932</b>   | <b>9 706 602</b> | <b>81 629</b> |
| <b>Overseas</b>      | <b>2 531 046</b>  | <b>80 875</b>    | <b>2 433 446</b> | <b>16 725</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>1 544 026</b>  | <b>46 546</b>    | <b>1 488 440</b> | <b>9 040</b>  |
| Albania              | 100               | 6                | 93               | 1             |
| Andorra              | 49                | 2                | 47               | -             |
| Austria              | 27 556            | 569              | 26 853           | 134           |
| Belgium              | 48 991            | 1 349            | 47 249           | 393           |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina   | 173               | 16               | 157              |               |
| Bulgaria             | 2 249             | 111              | 2 116            | 22            |
| Croatia              | 2 058             | 112              | 1 934            | 12            |
| Cyprus               | 1 822             | 77               | 1 743            | 2             |
| Czech Republic       | 7 978             | 277              | 7 669            | 32            |
| Denmark              | 27 554            | 897              | 26 533           | 124           |
| Estonia              | 736               | 38               | 688              | 10            |
| Finland              | 9 371             | 492              | 8 828            | 51            |
| France               | 154 226           | 4 353            | 148 503          | 1 370         |
| Georgia              | 194               | 31               | 160              | 3             |
| Germany              | 311 832           | 6 578            | 303 369          | 1 885         |
| Gibraltar            | 3                 | -                | 3                | -             |
| Greece               | 6 381             | 429              | 5 909            | 43            |
| Hungary              | 3 825             | 208              | 3 596            | 21            |
| Iceland              | 921               | 35               | 885              | 1             |
| Ireland              | 30 545            | 977              | 29 434           | 134           |
| Italy                | 60 774            | 2 633            | 57 751           | 390           |
| Latvia               | 536               | 37               | 495              | 4             |
| Liechtenstein        | 320               | 3                | 312              | 5             |
| Lithuania            | 966               | 77               | 877              | 12            |
| Luxembourg           | 1 761             | 34               | 1 722            | 5             |
| Macedonia            | 229               | 20               | 209              | -             |
| Malta                | 686               | 26               | 660              | -             |
| Moldova              | 158               | 10               | 143              | 5             |
| Monaco               | 83                | 1                | 77               | 5             |
| Montenegro           | 124               | 3                | 119              | 2             |
| Norway               | 19 220            | 581              | 18 370           | 269           |

**Appendix XVII: Number of tourists by country of residence and purpose of visit, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence             | Total          | Purpose of visit |                |              |
|----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                  |                | Business         | Holiday        | Study        |
| Poland                           | 13 552         | 608              | 12 881         | 63           |
| Portugal                         | 41 216         | 1 014            | 39 930         | 272          |
| Republic of Belarus              | 448            | 33               | 406            | 9            |
| Romania                          | 3 201          | 234              | 2 941          | 26           |
| Russian Federation               | 8 307          | 891              | 7 357          | 59           |
| San Marino                       | 48             | 1                | 47             | -            |
| Serbia                           | 1 771          | 95               | 1 628          | 48           |
| Slovakia                         | 2 799          | 104              | 2 672          | 23           |
| Slovenia                         | 1 172          | 86               | 1 082          | 4            |
| Spain                            | 36 278         | 1 535            | 34 503         | 240          |
| Sweden                           | 44 043         | 1 316            | 42 483         | 244          |
| Switzerland                      | 55 160         | 902              | 53 976         | 282          |
| The Netherlands                  | 147 973        | 3 582            | 143 534        | 857          |
| Turkey                           | 16 174         | 1 194            | 14 802         | 178          |
| UK                               | 447 840        | 14 783           | 431 285        | 1 772        |
| Ukraine                          | 2 605          | 186              | 2 391          | 28           |
| Vatican                          | 14             | -                | 14             | -            |
| Yugoslavia                       | 4              | -                | 4              | -            |
| <b>North America</b>             | <b>406 192</b> | <b>10 485</b>    | <b>392 724</b> | <b>2 983</b> |
| Canada                           | 61 179         | 1 708            | 59 200         | 271          |
| USA                              | 345 013        | 8 777            | 333 524        | 2 712        |
| <b>Central and South America</b> | <b>67 546</b>  | <b>1 338</b>     | <b>65 719</b>  | <b>489</b>   |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | 66             | 4                | 59             | 3            |
| Argentina                        | 9 517          | 158              | 9 317          | 42           |
| Bahamas                          | 212            | 2                | 207            | 3            |
| Barbados                         | 212            | 10               | 202            | -            |
| Belize                           | 73             | 3                | 70             | -            |
| Bermuda                          | 9              | -                | 9              | -            |
| Bolivia                          | 338            | 4                | 333            | 1            |
| Brazil                           | 38 814         | 493              | 38 129         | 192          |
| Chile                            | 3 460          | 86               | 3 351          | 23           |
| Colombia                         | 1 804          | 86               | 1 668          | 50           |
| Costa Rica                       | 427            | 20               | 402            | 5            |
| Cuba                             | 939            | 19               | 892            | 28           |

**Appendix XVII: Number of tourists by country of residence and purpose of visit, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence      | Total          | Purpose of visit |                |            |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------|
|                           |                | Business         | Holiday        | Study      |
| Dominica                  | 26             | 2                | 24             | -          |
| Dominican Republic        | 151            | 9                | 142            | -          |
| Ecuador                   | 557            | 17               | 532            | 8          |
| El Salvador               | 120            | 3                | 117            | -          |
| Grenada                   | 30             | 3                | 24             | 3          |
| Guatemala                 | 229            | 12               | 212            | 5          |
| Guyana                    | 192            | 11               | 179            | 2          |
| Haiti                     | 91             | 14               | 76             | 1          |
| Honduras                  | 143            | 13               | 130            | -          |
| Jamaica                   | 691            | 42               | 645            | 4          |
| Mexico                    | 3 860          | 168              | 3 627          | 65         |
| Nicaragua                 | 58             | 8                | 50             | -          |
| Panama                    | 397            | 10               | 384            | 3          |
| Paraguay                  | 285            | 2                | 281            | 2          |
| Peru                      | 1 735          | 37               | 1 670          | 28         |
| Puerto Rico               | 1              | -                | 1              | -          |
| Saint Lucia               | 21             | 4                | 17             | -          |
| St Vincent And Grenadines | 19             | 2                | 17             | -          |
| Suriname                  | 28             | 1                | 26             | 1          |
| Trinidad and Tobago       | 866            | 56               | 801            | 9          |
| Uruguay                   | 1 065          | 10               | 1 055          | -          |
| Venezuela                 | 1 063          | 21               | 1 031          | 11         |
| West Indies               | 47             | 8                | 39             | -          |
| <b>Australasia</b>        | <b>131 856</b> | <b>2 331</b>     | <b>129 281</b> | <b>244</b> |
| American Samoa            | 2              | -                | 2              | -          |
| Australia                 | 109 146        | 1 971            | 106 992        | 183        |
| Fiji                      | 155            | 21               | 128            | 6          |
| French Polynesia          | 10             | -                | 9              | 1          |
| Kiribati                  | 1              | 1                | -              | -          |
| Marshall Islands          | 1              | -                | 1              | -          |
| Nauru                     | 1              | -                | 1              | -          |
| New Zealand               | 22 443         | 326              | 22 063         | 54         |
| Palau                     | 1              | -                | 1              | -          |
| Papua New Guinea          | 24             | 5                | 19             | -          |

**Appendix XVII: Number of tourists by country of residence and purpose of visit, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence | Total          | Purpose of visit |                |              |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
|                      |                | Business         | Holiday        | Study        |
| Samoa                | 33             | 5                | 28             | -            |
| Solomon Islands      | 3              | 1                | 2              | -            |
| Tonga                | 30             | 1                | 29             | -            |
| Tuvalu               | 2              | -                | 2              | -            |
| Vanuatu              | 4              | -                | 4              | -            |
| <b>Middle East</b>   | <b>53 536</b>  | <b>2 402</b>     | <b>50 467</b>  | <b>667</b>   |
| Bahrain              | 325            | 80               | 237            | 8            |
| Iran                 | 4 916          | 200              | 4 596          | 120          |
| Iraq                 | 209            | 36               | 167            | 6            |
| Israel               | 24 811         | 764              | 23 930         | 117          |
| Jordan               | 2 401          | 234              | 2 147          | 20           |
| Kuwait               | 1 288          | 39               | 1 240          | 9            |
| Lebanon              | 2 876          | 403              | 2 452          | 21           |
| Oman                 | 540            | 42               | 483            | 15           |
| Palestine            | 454            | 39               | 393            | 22           |
| Qatar                | 534            | 23               | 509            | 2            |
| Saudi Arabia         | 11 048         | 183              | 10 702         | 163          |
| Syria                | 673            | 84               | 575            | 14           |
| United Arab Emirates | 2 603          | 252              | 2 337          | 14           |
| Yemen                | 858            | 23               | 699            | 136          |
| <b>Asia</b>          | <b>327 890</b> | <b>17 773</b>    | <b>306 815</b> | <b>3 302</b> |
| Afghanistan          | 263            | 20               | 231            | 12           |
| Armenia              | 80             | 15               | 63             | 2            |
| Azerbaijan           | 160            | 15               | 144            | 1            |
| Bangladesh           | 5 747          | 323              | 5 323          | 101          |
| Bhutan               | 38             | 10               | 28             | -            |
| Brunei Darussalam    | 34             | -                | 32             | 2            |
| Cambodia             | 95             | 13               | 81             | 1            |
| China                | 116 946        | 4 790            | 111 686        | 470          |
| Hong Kong            | 198            | 5                | 193            | -            |
| India                | 95 377         | 6 922            | 87 339         | 1 116        |
| Indonesia            | 2 839          | 280              | 2 535          | 24           |
| Japan                | 25 802         | 1 503            | 24 118         | 181          |

**Appendix XVII: Number of tourists by country of residence and purpose of visit, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence     | Total            | Purpose of visit |                  |               |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                          |                  | Business         | Holiday          | Study         |
| Kazakhstan               | 498              | 76               | 408              | 14            |
| Kyrgystan                | 130              | 9                | 118              | 3             |
| Laos                     | 47               | 8                | 38               | 1             |
| Macau                    | 167              | -                | 167              | -             |
| Malaysia                 | 8 713            | 400              | 8 130            | 183           |
| Maldives                 | 68               | 3                | 58               | 7             |
| Mongolia                 | 102              | 14               | 88               |               |
| Myanmar                  | 212              | 27               | 183              | 2             |
| Nepal                    | 544              | 91               | 436              | 17            |
| North Korea              | 123              | 3                | 118              | 2             |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 54               | -                | 54               | -             |
| Pakistan                 | 15 690           | 775              | 14 670           | 245           |
| Philippines              | 7 111            | 444              | 6 573            | 94            |
| Singapore                | 8 367            | 437              | 7 901            | 29            |
| South Korea              | 18 840           | 648              | 17 636           | 556           |
| Sri Lanka                | 3 026            | 186              | 2 747            | 93            |
| Taiwan                   | 6 943            | 328              | 6 558            | 57            |
| Tajikistan               | 53               | 9                | 44               | -             |
| Thailand                 | 7 158            | 265              | 6 846            | 47            |
| Timor-Leste              | 27               | 1                | 26               | -             |
| Turkmenistan             | 16               | 3                | 10               | 3             |
| Uzbekistan               | 156              | 27               | 125              | 4             |
| Vietnam                  | 2 266            | 123              | 2 108            | 35            |
| <b>Africa</b>            | <b>7 501 512</b> | <b>174 167</b>   | <b>7 262 454</b> | <b>64 891</b> |
| <b>SADC</b>              | <b>7 313 684</b> | <b>163 214</b>   | <b>7 094 817</b> | <b>55 653</b> |
| Angola                   | 43 608           | 739              | 39 296           | 3 573         |
| Botswana                 | 679 828          | 5 773            | 668 816          | 5 239         |
| DRC                      | 29 586           | 1 043            | 26 498           | 2 045         |
| Lesotho                  | 1 757 058        | 18 611           | 1 730 537        | 7 910         |
| Madagascar               | 2 420            | 91               | 2 234            | 95            |
| Malawi                   | 154 017          | 4 257            | 148 720          | 1 040         |
| Mauritius                | 19 237           | 787              | 17 796           | 654           |
| Mozambique               | 1 268 258        | 50 595           | 1 215 755        | 1 908         |

**Appendix XVII: Number of tourists by country of residence and purpose of visit, 2016 (continued)**

| Country of residence           | Total          | Purpose of visit |                |              |
|--------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                |                | Business         | Holiday        | Study        |
| Namibia                        | 214 664        | 22 086           | 184 279        | 8 299        |
| Seychelles                     | 9 710          | 96               | 9 534          | 80           |
| Swaziland                      | 893 618        | 4 084            | 879 068        | 10 466       |
| Tanzania                       | 38 032         | 1 099            | 35 775         | 1 158        |
| Zambia                         | 174 767        | 14 554           | 158 320        | 1 893        |
| Zimbabwe                       | 2 028 881      | 39 399           | 1 978 189      | 11 293       |
| <b>'Other' African</b>         | <b>187 828</b> | <b>10 953</b>    | <b>167 637</b> | <b>9 238</b> |
| <b>East and Central Africa</b> | <b>74 063</b>  | <b>5 069</b>     | <b>64 463</b>  | <b>4 531</b> |
| Burundi                        | 983            | 53               | 874            | 56           |
| Cameroon                       | 5 366          | 425              | 4 544          | 397          |
| Central African Republic       | 153            | 6                | 136            | 11           |
| Chad                           | 332            | 39               | 257            | 36           |
| Comoros                        | 219            | 17               | 189            | 13           |
| Congo                          | 3 591          | 94               | 2 943          | 554          |
| Djibouti                       | 104            | 16               | 85             | 3            |
| Equatorial Guinea              | 507            | 42               | 392            | 73           |
| Eritrea                        | 646            | 19               | 618            | 9            |
| Ethiopia                       | 8 417          | 705              | 7 502          | 210          |
| Gabon                          | 9 340          | 83               | 8 342          | 915          |
| Kenya                          | 29 319         | 2 494            | 25 357         | 1 468        |
| Réunion                        | 71             | 1                | 70             | -            |
| Rwanda                         | 956            | 65               | 753            | 138          |
| São Tomé and Príncipe          | 90             | 1                | 88             | 1            |
| Somalia                        | 329            | 13               | 306            | 10           |
| Uganda                         | 13 640         | 996              | 12 007         | 637          |
| <b>West Africa</b>             | <b>97 035</b>  | <b>3 980</b>     | <b>89 209</b>  | <b>3 846</b> |
| Benin                          | 2 073          | 110              | 1 897          | 66           |
| Burkina Faso                   | 621            | 82               | 527            | 12           |
| Cape Verde Island              | 558            | 13               | 539            | 6            |
| Côte d'Ivoire                  | 2 566          | 221              | 2 217          | 128          |
| Gambia                         | 470            | 33               | 429            | 8            |
| Ghana                          | 17 152         | 1 006            | 15 613         | 533          |
| Guinea                         | 1 508          | 65               | 1 394          | 49           |

**Appendix XVII: Number of tourists by country of residence and purpose of visit, 2016 (concluded)**

| Country of residence | Total         | Purpose of visit |               |            |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------|
|                      |               | Business         | Holiday       | Study      |
| Guinea-Bissau        | 127           | 7                | 112           | 8          |
| Liberia              | 709           | 58               | 633           | 18         |
| Mali                 | 1 289         | 79               | 1 186         | 24         |
| Mauritania           | 190           | 24               | 161           | 5          |
| Niger                | 300           | 39               | 245           | 16         |
| Nigeria              | 65 599        | 1 911            | 60 801        | 2 887      |
| Saint Helena         | 195           | 1                | 192           | 2          |
| Senegal              | 2 463         | 204              | 2 216         | 43         |
| Sierra Leone         | 754           | 64               | 668           | 22         |
| Togo                 | 461           | 63               | 379           | 19         |
| <b>North Africa</b>  | <b>16 730</b> | <b>1 904</b>     | <b>13 965</b> | <b>861</b> |
| Algeria              | 1 491         | 172              | 1 286         | 33         |
| Egypt                | 8 688         | 1 039            | 7 425         | 224        |
| Libya                | 811           | 18               | 545           | 248        |
| Morocco              | 1 693         | 206              | 1 454         | 33         |
| South Sudan          | 740           | 57               | 637           | 46         |
| The Sudan            | 2 182         | 241              | 1 695         | 246        |
| Tunisia              | 1 107         | 168              | 908           | 31         |
| Western Sahara       | 18            | 3                | 15            | -          |
| <b>Unspecified</b>   | <b>11 605</b> | <b>890</b>       | <b>10 702</b> | <b>13</b>  |



**Appendix XVIII: Number of tourists by sex, age group and region of residence, 2016**

| Sex and age group | Total             | Region of residence |                  |                 |               |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|                   |                   | Overseas            | SADC             | 'Other' African | Unspecified   |
| <b>All</b>        | <b>10 044 163</b> | <b>2 531 046</b>    | <b>7 313 684</b> | <b>187 828</b>  | <b>11 605</b> |
| 0-14              | 541 930           | 171 209             | 359 693          | 10 918          | 110           |
| 15-64             | 8 983 527         | 2 017 767           | 6 781 476        | 172 971         | 11 313        |
| 65+               | 518 706           | 342 070             | 172 515          | 3 939           | 182           |
| <b>Male</b>       | <b>5 560 027</b>  | <b>1 364 553</b>    | <b>4 067 192</b> | <b>121 377</b>  | <b>6 905</b>  |
| 0-14              | 270 669           | 88 120              | 177 025          | 5 461           | 63            |
| 15-64             | 5 028 608         | 1 095 625           | 3 812 747        | 113 530         | 6 706         |
| 65+               | 260 750           | 180 808             | 77 420           | 2 386           | 136           |
| <b>Female</b>     | <b>4 484 136</b>  | <b>1 166 493</b>    | <b>3 246 492</b> | <b>66 451</b>   | <b>4 700</b>  |
| 0-14              | 271 261           | 83 089              | 182 668          | 5 457           | 47            |
| 15-64             | 3 954 919         | 922 142             | 2 968 729        | 59 441          | 4 607         |
| 65+               | 257 956           | 161 262             | 95 095           | 1 553           | 46            |

**Appendix XIX: Number of tourists by sex, age group and month of arrival, 2016**

| Sex and age group | Total             | Month of arrival |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                   |                   | Jan              | Feb            | Mar            | Apr            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            | Oct            | Nov            | Dec            |
| <b>All</b>        | <b>10 044 163</b> | <b>1 012 641</b> | <b>803 770</b> | <b>904 594</b> | <b>795 919</b> | <b>760 749</b> | <b>691 414</b> | <b>822 416</b> | <b>833 638</b> | <b>793 610</b> | <b>850 956</b> | <b>809 349</b> | <b>965 107</b> |
| 0-14              | <b>541 930</b>    | 49 775           | 31 560         | 50 994         | 44 784         | 29 465         | 27 185         | 49 567         | 61 550         | 31 223         | 37 657         | 29 621         | 98 549         |
| 15-64             | <b>8 983 527</b>  | 907 096          | 718 056        | 804 132        | 709 022        | 698 509        | 637 635        | 744 528        | 738 527        | 716 096        | 760 198        | 723 370        | 826 358        |
| 65+               | <b>518 706</b>    | 55 770           | 54 154         | 49 468         | 42 113         | 32 775         | 26 594         | 28 321         | 33 561         | 46 291         | 53 101         | 56 358         | 40 200         |
| <b>Male</b>       | <b>5 560 027</b>  | <b>567 876</b>   | <b>455 416</b> | <b>500 174</b> | <b>433 351</b> | <b>433 180</b> | <b>388 684</b> | <b>448 404</b> | <b>457 414</b> | <b>441 263</b> | <b>475 126</b> | <b>452 508</b> | <b>506 631</b> |
| 0-14              | <b>270 669</b>    | 24 671           | 16 047         | 25 564         | 22 591         | 15 067         | 13 600         | 24 803         | 30 608         | 15 630         | 18 826         | 14 460         | 48 802         |
| 15-64             | <b>5 028 608</b>  | 514 452          | 411 246        | 449 967        | 389 552        | 401 436        | 361 458        | 409 761        | 410 242        | 402 649        | 429 668        | 409 717        | 438 460        |
| 65+               | <b>260 750</b>    | 28 753           | 28 123         | 24 643         | 21 208         | 16 677         | 13 626         | 13 840         | 16 564         | 22 984         | 26 632         | 28 331         | 19 369         |
| <b>Female</b>     | <b>4 484 136</b>  | <b>444 765</b>   | <b>348 354</b> | <b>404 420</b> | <b>362 568</b> | <b>327 569</b> | <b>302 730</b> | <b>374 012</b> | <b>376 224</b> | <b>352 347</b> | <b>375 830</b> | <b>356 841</b> | <b>458 476</b> |
| 0-14              | <b>271 261</b>    | 25 104           | 15 513         | 25 430         | 22 193         | 14 398         | 13 585         | 24 764         | 30 942         | 15 593         | 18 831         | 15 161         | 49 747         |
| 15-64             | <b>3 954 919</b>  | 392 644          | 306 810        | 354 165        | 319 470        | 297 073        | 276 177        | 334 767        | 328 285        | 313 447        | 330 530        | 313 653        | 387 898        |
| 65+               | <b>257 956</b>    | 27 017           | 26 031         | 24 825         | 20 905         | 16 098         | 12 968         | 14 481         | 16 997         | 23 307         | 26 469         | 28 027         | 20 831         |

## 7. DEFINITION OF TERMS

### Definitions used by the United Nations World Tourism Organisation (UNWTO)

- **Traveller** is someone who moves between different geographical locations for any purpose and any duration. Note: in this publication, the geographical locations are countries. Hence in this report, the term traveller refers to an international traveller.
- **Visitor** refers to any person travelling to a place other than that of his/her usual environment for less than 12 months and whose main purpose of the trip is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the place visited.
- **Same-day visitor** is a visitor who visits a place for less than one night.
- **Tourist** (overnight visitor) is a visitor who stays at least one night in collective or private accommodation in the place visited for less than twelve months.
- **Tourism** comprises the activities of persons travelling to, and staying in places outside their usual environment, for not more than one uninterrupted year, for leisure, business and other purposes. The usual environment of a person consists of a certain area around his/her place of residence, plus all other places he/she frequently visits.

### Definitions used specifically in this report

- **South African resident** refers to either a South African citizen or a non-South African citizen with a South African permanent residence permit.
- **Foreign traveller** refers to a traveller who is not a South African citizen or permanent resident.
- **Country** refers to individual countries within a region. (Note: The country of residence is used here and not the country from which the visitor travelled).
- **Region** refers to the following country classification: Overseas, SADC and 'Other' African. Overseas consists of Europe, North America, Central and South America, Australasia, the Middle East and Asia.
- **Overseas:** refers to all countries outside Africa
- **Africa** refers to all the countries in Africa (both mainland and island countries).
- **SADC** refers to the fourteen countries, excluding South Africa, that belong to the Southern African Development Community
- **'Other' African** refers to all countries in Africa that are not members of the SADC. They are grouped as: East and Central Africa, West Africa and North Africa.

### Symbol used

- = Nil

## Limitations

Stats SA is unable to provide tourism information on South African residents. This is because the DHA does not collect data on purpose of travel and the number of days South African residents intends to spend or spent abroad.

## Related publications

Tourism statistics are also published in the monthly Statistical Release P0351: *Tourism and Migration* and in the quarterly *Bulletin of Statistics*, *South African Statistics* and *Stats in brief*.

## 8. OTHER STATS SA REPORTS

No. 03-51-02 (2000) - Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2001) - Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2002) -Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2003) -Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2004, 2005 and 2006) -Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2007) -Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2008) -Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2009) - Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2011) -Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2012) -Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2013) -Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2014) -Tourism  
No. 03-51-02 (2015) -Tourism