

Statistical release

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Gross domestic product

Fourth quarter 2010

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KEY FINDINGS FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2010

Real gross domestic product at market prices increased by 4,4 per cent quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted and annualised

The largest contributions to the quarter-on-quarter growth of 4,4 per cent were as follows:

- The mining and quarrying industry contributed 0,9 of a percentage point based on growth of 17,1 per cent;
- General government services contributed 0,7 of a percentage point based on growth of 5,3 per cent;
- The manufacturing industry contributed 0,6 of a percentage point based on growth of 4,1 per cent;
- Finance, real estate and business services, the wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation industry and the transport, storage and communication industry each contributed 0,4 of a percentage point based on growth of 1,7 per cent, 3,5 per cent and 4,2 per cent respectively; and
- The construction industry contributed 0,0 of a percentage point for five consecutive quarters.

Key economic developments

The following activities should be noted when analysing the recent performance of the economy:

- Mining and quarrying growth was led by strong growth reflected in the production of all mining divisions i.e. coal, gold, mining of other metal ores and other mining and quarrying;
- Manufacturing growth was led by strong growth in the motor vehicle, parts and accessories and other transport equipment division, the food, beverages and tobacco division and the basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery division;
- The growth in the wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation industry was due to increases reflected by the turnover in the wholesale, retail and motor trade; and
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing growth was led by positive contributions from horticulture and animal products.

The unadjusted real GDP at market prices increased by 3,8 per cent year-on-year

The most notable performances of industries in the 4th quarter of 2010 compared with the 4th quarter of 2009 were as follows:

- The mining and quarrying industry increased by 10,9 per cent;
- The manufacturing industry increased by 3,9 per cent;
- The wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation industry and the transport, storage and communication industry each increased by 3,8 per cent;
- Finance, real estate, and business services increased by 3,6 per cent; and
- General government services increased by 3,0 percent.

Figure 1 – Growth in gross domestic product year-on-year (Y/Y) and quarter-on-quarter seasonally adjusted and annualized (Q/Q)

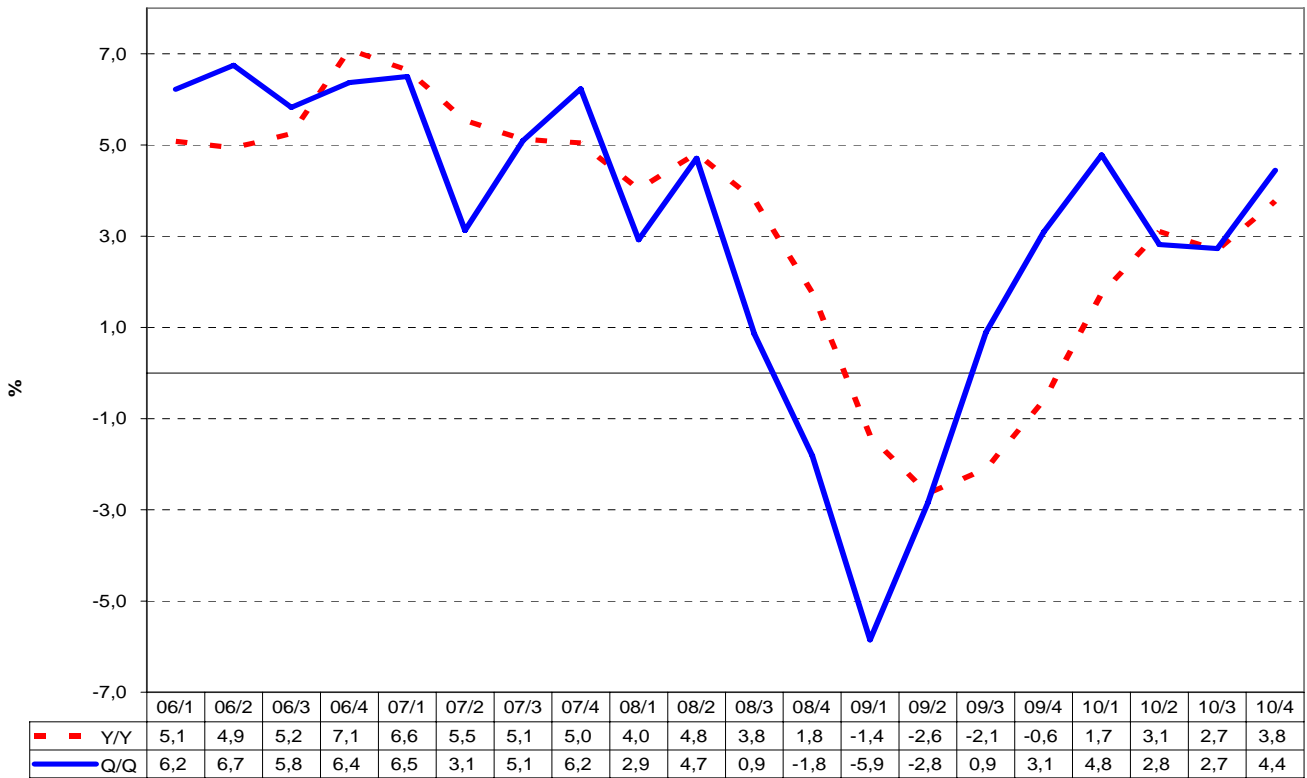
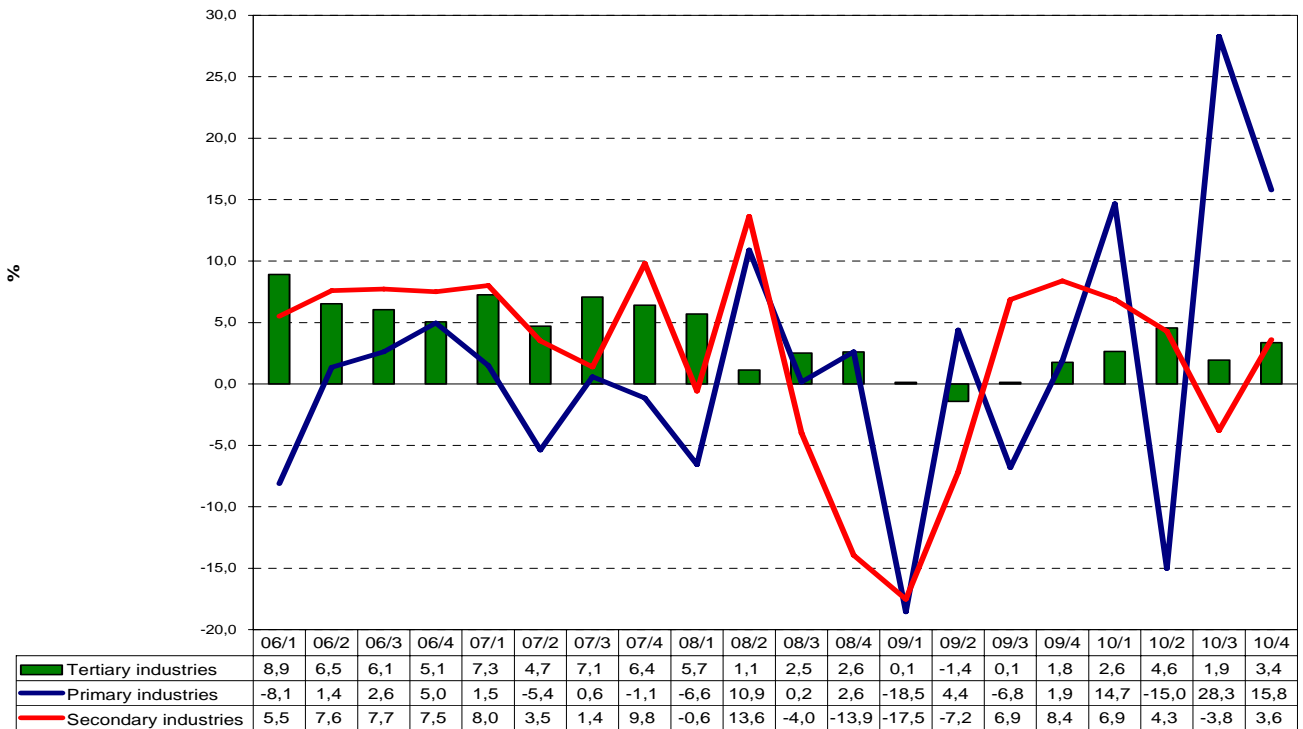


Figure 2 – Value added growth rates in various sectors (seasonally adjusted and annualised)



The tertiary sector of the economy has grown consistently except for the second quarter of 2009 during which it contracted. In contrast, the primary and secondary sectors' volatile growth patterns are persisting.

Nominal GDP estimated at R698 billion for the 4th quarter of 2010

The nominal value added in the economy during the 4th quarter of 2010 was R698 billion, which is R18 billion more than in the 3rd quarter of 2010. The most notable performances were as follows:

- The wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation industry expanded by R15 billion to R97 billion; and
- The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry's value added of R7 billion was R7 billion less than in the preceding quarter.

Structure of the economy

The largest industries, as measured by their nominal value added in the 4th quarter 2010, were as follows:

- Finance, real estate and business services – 20,7 per cent; and
- General government services – 16,3 per cent.



PP
PJ Lehohla
Statistician-General

KEY FINDINGS FOR THE ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF 2010

Real gross domestic product at market prices increased by 2,8 per cent in 2010, following a decrease of 1,7 percent in 2009.

The largest contributions to an increase in economic activity in 2010 were as follows:

- Manufacturing contributed 0,7 of a percentage point based on an increase of 5,0 per cent;
- Finance, real estate and business services and general government services each contributed 0,4 of a percentage point based on growth of 1,9 per cent and 3,0 per cent respectively; and
- The wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation industry, the transport, storage and communication industry and mining and quarrying industry each contributed 0,3 of a percentage point based on growth of 2,2 per cent, 2,9 per cent and 5,8 per cent respectively.

Nominal GDP estimated at R2,7 trillion for the year 2010

The nominal value added in the economy during 2010 was R2,7 trillion, which is R267 billion more than in 2009. The most notable performances were as follows:

- General government services expanded by R46 billion to R386 billion; and
- The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry's value added of R60 billion was R4 billion less than in the preceding year.

Structure of the economy

The largest industries, as measured by their nominal value added in 2010 were as follows:

- Finance, real estate and business services – 21,2 per cent;
- General government – 16,1 per cent; and
- Manufacturing – 14,6 per cent.

NOTES

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected date of publications
	First quarter of 2011	31 May 2011
	Second quarter of 2011	30 August 2011
	Third quarter of 2011	29 November 2011
	Fourth quarter of 2011	28 February 2012
Methodology	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) is responsible for compiling the production side of the national accounts, while the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) is responsible for compiling the expenditure side of the national accounts, as well as income and savings and the balance of payments. The SARB will release their estimates on 22 March 2011.	
Changes in the next issue	The statistical release containing the GDP estimates for the first quarter of 2011 will be published on Tuesday, 31 May 2011 and will include the estimates for National Accounting Matrix (NAM) for the reference years 2006, 2007, 2008 and 2009.	
Supply and use tables	Supply and use tables available in excel file on the website	

THE TABLES

This statistical release includes 7 tables that relate to estimates of nominal and real GDP. Table A provides an overview of the various tables and their contents:

Table A – Descriptions of series of tables

Table number	Table description
Tables 1 to 2	Table 1 and 2 show values added by industry at constant 2005 basic prices, in Rand million and as percentage changes from the same quarter in the previous year.
Tables 3 to 4	Table 3 and 4 contain seasonally adjusted and annualised values added at constant 2005 basic prices by industry
Tables 5 to 7	Tables 5 to 7 present estimates of value added at current prices by industry and GDP (Table 5), as well as of compensation of employees (Table 6) and gross operating surplus and net other taxes on production (Table 7).

Table 1 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
2000		34 787	99 069	222 579	28 597	26 410	161 503	102 874	216 747	191 340	75 735	1 157 441	144 129	1 301 813	1 122 805
2001		33 639	98 970	229 701	27 539	27 711	164 572	108 944	234 450	189 552	77 438	1 191 007	146 201	1 336 962	1 157 612
2002		35 826	99 960	236 133	28 503	29 321	168 357	118 749	249 165	190 910	79 346	1 236 270	150 165	1 386 435	1 200 444
2003		36 070	103 355	232 581	29 344	31 575	172 845	126 287	261 123	196 193	83 756	1 273 129	154 193	1 427 322	1 237 059
2004		36 380	104 915	243 965	31 335	34 451	182 175	132 459	279 544	199 947	85 219	1 330 390	161 940	1 492 330	1 294 010
2005		37 402	105 992	259 101	33 010	38 558	195 012	139 472	295 504	208 561	88 455	1 401 067	170 015	1 571 082	1 363 665
2006		35 359	105 364	275 782	34 139	42 582	206 636	146 607	324 002	214 947	93 073	1 478 492	180 630	1 659 122	1 443 133
2007		36 301	105 336	290 246	35 294	48 971	217 607	156 289	349 501	223 618	98 247	1 561 410	190 089	1 751 499	1 525 109
2008		42 154	99 398	297 900	34 198	53 644	219 359	161 672	375 090	233 653	102 107	1 619 175	194 959	1 814 134	1 577 021
2009		40 891	95 185	266 932	33 635	57 630	213 939	162 722	378 421	243 144	101 837	1 594 336	189 281	1 783 617	1 553 445
2010		41 247	100 659	280 190	34 311	58 523	218 570	167 462	385 491	250 425	102 493	1 639 372	194 921	1 834 293	1 598 125
2000	1	5 537	24 545	52 236	6 840	6 333	37 121	24 539	52 888	47 824	18 400	275 219	35 228	310 335	269 972
	2	11 101	24 844	54 092	7 182	6 478	38 512	25 167	53 700	47 893	18 733	287 242	35 286	322 671	275 950
	3	12 376	24 830	57 401	7 423	6 553	40 140	26 412	54 622	47 873	19 313	296 735	36 445	333 332	284 078
	4	5 773	24 850	58 850	7 153	7 046	45 730	26 757	55 538	47 749	19 289	298 244	37 170	335 476	292 806
2001	1	6 153	24 394	55 590	6 694	6 836	38 628	25 921	56 219	47 534	19 142	286 299	35 801	321 922	280 431
	2	12 832	24 949	56 708	6 876	6 892	39 421	26 414	58 089	47 471	19 235	298 653	35 834	334 571	285 559
	3	9 836	24 964	58 319	7 089	6 791	40 506	27 868	59 463	47 304	19 612	301 513	36 889	338 363	291 584
	4	4 818	24 663	59 085	6 880	7 192	46 016	28 741	60 680	47 244	19 449	304 542	37 678	342 105	300 038
2002	1	6 730	24 272	55 853	6 798	7 135	39 113	28 219	62 383	47 144	19 377	297 024	36 282	333 306	290 294
	2	14 095	24 939	57 999	7 124	7 142	40 079	28 977	62 225	47 698	19 614	309 892	37 312	347 204	295 797
	3	9 261	25 304	61 089	7 366	7 285	41 610	30 426	61 925	47 955	20 157	312 379	38 018	350 397	303 118
	4	5 740	25 444	61 192	7 214	7 759	47 556	31 128	62 632	48 113	20 198	316 975	38 553	355 528	311 235
2003	1	6 181	24 977	56 905	7 042	7 718	39 758	30 280	65 193	48 264	20 362	306 680	37 315	343 995	300 499
	2	15 590	25 819	57 095	7 319	7 719	40 820	30 872	64 824	48 972	20 836	319 866	38 479	358 345	304 276
	3	9 732	26 341	59 577	7 563	7 860	43 057	32 080	65 121	49 331	21 469	322 131	38 792	360 923	312 399
	4	4 567	26 218	59 004	7 420	8 278	49 210	33 055	65 985	49 626	21 089	324 452	39 607	364 059	319 885
2004	1	6 217	26 218	57 990	7 468	8 203	41 559	31 536	69 261	49 094	20 772	318 318	38 569	356 887	312 101
	2	14 145	26 148	59 585	7 813	8 391	42 792	32 203	69 354	49 848	21 194	331 473	40 241	371 714	317 328
	3	10 694	26 941	63 263	8 128	8 709	44 739	33 963	69 721	50 171	21 649	337 978	41 066	379 044	327 284
	4	5 324	25 608	63 127	7 926	9 148	53 085	34 757	71 208	50 834	21 604	342 621	42 064	384 685	337 297
2005	1	7 164	27 314	60 083	7 862	9 169	44 714	33 325	73 169	51 032	21 793	335 625	40 702	376 327	328 461
	2	13 126	26 780	63 866	8 221	9 427	45 741	34 035	73 288	52 145	22 005	348 634	42 368	391 002	335 508
	3	11 716	26 436	67 716	8 445	9 755	47 897	35 687	73 956	52 605	22 373	356 586	43 136	399 722	344 870
	4	5 397	25 462	67 436	8 482	10 207	56 661	36 425	75 091	52 779	22 283	360 223	43 809	404 032	354 826
2006	1	7 085	25 829	64 270	8 082	10 149	47 122	34 860	79 305	52 881	23 051	352 635	42 815	395 450	345 550
	2	11 987	26 141	67 358	8 492	10 403	48 496	35 709	80 254	53 540	23 178	365 559	44 740	410 299	353 572
	3	10 591	26 338	71 460	8 775	10 770	50 913	37 790	81 374	53 892	23 381	375 285	45 411	420 696	364 693
	4	5 695	27 055	72 694	8 789	11 260	60 105	38 248	83 069	54 634	23 463	385 013	47 664	432 677	379 317
2007	1	7 315	26 386	68 753	8 373	11 706	50 059	37 390	86 091	55 052	24 555	375 681	46 050	421 731	368 366
	2	12 354	26 250	71 153	8 739	11 835	51 313	38 228	85 714	55 456	24 843	385 886	47 125	433 011	373 531
	3	10 809	26 459	74 004	9 126	12 111	53 701	40 002	87 185	56 087	24 839	394 324	47 919	442 243	383 514
	4	5 822	26 240	76 336	9 055	13 319	62 534	40 669	90 511	57 023	24 010	405 520	48 995	454 515	399 697
2008	1	8 705	24 068	70 732	8 137	12 855	52 124	38 811	93 058	57 281	25 607	391 378	47 352	438 730	382 673
	2	14 405	25 314	75 970	8 397	13 092	52 253	39 566	91 791	57 960	26 012	404 760	49 124	453 884	390 355
	3	12 452	24 891	77 530	9 046	13 459	52 989	41 322	93 580	58 817	25 842	409 929	49 087	459 016	397 476
	4	6 591	25 124	73 667	8 618	14 238	61 994	41 973	96 661	59 595	24 646	413 107	49 396	462 503	406 516
2009	1	8 365	22 669	63 490	7 953	14 023	50 871	39 542	94 069	59 535	25 372	385 889	46 767	432 656	377 524
	2	13 728	24 209	64 629	8 284	14 155	50 496	39 764	93 135	60 689	25 574	394 663	47 246	441 909	380 935
	3	12 029	23 962	68 873	8 732	14 425	52 207	41 382	93 950	61 121	25 600	402 282	47 074	449 356	390 252
	4	6 768	24 346	69 940	8 665	15 027	60 366	42 034	97 267	61 799	25 291	411 503	48 194	459 697	404 735
2010	1	8 312	24 427	65 498	8 181	14 447	50 605	40 139	94 882	61 422	25 391	393 304	46 903	440 207	384 992
	2	14 194	23 733	69 949	8 463	14 255	51 562	40 929	95 460	62 582	25 758	406 885	48 734	455 619	392 691
	3	11 934	25 508	72 080	8 836	14 608	53 762	42 769	94 372	62 755	25 803	412 428	49 023	461 451	400 494
	4	6 807	26 991	72 663	8 831	15 213	62 641	43 625	100 777	63 666	25 541	426 755	50 261	477 016	419 948

Table 2 - Percentage change in the quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices

Year ^{1/}	Quarter ^{2/}	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
2000		4,7	-1,1	8,1	3,1	5,6	8,1	8,3	3,2	-0,9	4,8	4,4	1,6	4,2	4,4
2001		-3,3	-0,1	3,2	-3,7	4,9	1,9	5,9	8,2	-0,9	2,2	2,9	1,4	2,7	3,1
2002		6,5	1,0	2,8	3,5	5,8	2,3	9,0	6,3	0,7	2,5	3,8	2,7	3,7	3,7
2003		0,7	3,4	-1,5	3,0	7,7	2,7	6,3	4,8	2,8	5,6	3,0	2,7	2,9	3,1
2004		0,9	1,5	4,9	6,8	9,1	5,4	4,9	7,1	1,9	1,7	4,5	5,0	4,6	4,6
2005		2,8	1,0	6,2	5,3	11,9	7,0	5,3	5,7	4,3	3,8	5,3	5,0	5,3	5,4
2006		-5,5	-0,6	6,4	3,4	10,4	6,0	5,1	9,6	3,1	5,2	5,5	6,2	5,6	5,8
2007		2,7	0,0	5,2	3,4	15,0	5,3	6,6	7,9	4,0	5,6	5,6	5,2	5,6	5,7
2008		16,1	-5,6	2,6	-3,1	9,5	0,8	3,4	7,3	4,5	3,9	3,7	2,6	3,6	3,4
2009		-3,0	-4,2	-10,4	-1,6	7,4	-2,5	0,6	0,9	4,1	-0,3	-1,5	-2,9	-1,7	-1,5
2010		0,9	5,8	5,0	2,0	1,5	2,2	2,9	1,9	3,0	0,6	2,8	3,0	2,8	2,9
2000	1	-15,0	-1,1	7,1	4,0	1,7	9,5	8,8	3,6	-0,9	3,9	3,8	1,3	3,6	4,3
	2	-14,3	-0,4	8,0	3,7	4,2	9,4	9,1	2,7	-0,9	4,4	3,5	1,6	3,4	4,5
	3	36,6	-1,4	8,5	4,2	7,0	7,8	8,2	2,7	-0,9	5,4	5,5	1,7	5,2	4,4
	4	23,1	-1,5	8,7	0,5	9,6	6,2	7,1	3,7	-0,9	5,6	4,7	1,7	4,5	4,4
2001	1	11,1	-0,6	6,4	-2,1	7,9	4,1	5,6	6,3	-0,6	4,0	4,0	1,6	3,7	3,9
	2	15,6	0,4	4,8	-4,3	6,4	2,4	5,0	8,2	-0,9	2,7	4,0	1,6	3,7	3,5
	3	-20,5	0,5	1,6	-4,5	3,6	0,9	5,5	8,9	-1,2	1,5	1,6	1,2	1,5	2,6
	4	-16,5	-0,8	0,4	-3,8	2,1	0,6	7,4	9,3	-1,1	0,8	2,1	1,4	2,0	2,5
2002	1	9,4	-0,5	0,5	1,6	4,4	1,3	8,9	11,0	-0,8	1,2	3,7	1,3	3,5	3,5
	2	9,8	0,0	2,3	3,6	3,6	1,7	9,7	7,1	0,5	2,0	3,8	4,1	3,8	3,6
	3	-5,8	1,4	4,8	3,9	7,3	2,7	9,2	4,1	1,4	2,8	3,6	3,1	3,6	4,0
	4	19,1	3,2	3,6	4,9	7,9	3,3	8,3	3,2	1,8	3,8	4,1	2,3	3,9	3,7
2003	1	-8,2	2,9	1,9	3,6	8,2	1,6	7,3	4,5	2,4	5,1	3,3	2,8	3,2	3,5
	2	10,6	3,5	-1,6	2,7	8,1	1,8	6,5	4,2	2,7	6,2	3,2	3,1	3,2	2,9
	3	5,1	4,1	-2,5	2,7	7,9	3,5	5,4	5,2	2,9	6,5	3,1	2,0	3,0	3,1
	4	-20,4	3,0	-3,6	2,9	6,7	3,5	6,2	5,4	3,1	4,4	2,4	2,7	2,4	2,8
2004	1	0,6	5,0	1,9	6,1	6,3	4,5	4,1	6,2	1,7	2,0	3,8	3,4	3,7	3,9
	2	-9,3	1,3	4,4	6,7	8,7	4,8	4,3	7,0	1,8	1,7	3,6	4,6	3,7	4,3
	3	9,9	2,3	6,2	7,5	10,8	3,9	5,9	7,1	1,7	0,8	4,9	5,9	5,0	4,8
	4	16,6	-2,3	7,0	6,8	10,5	7,9	5,1	7,9	2,4	2,4	5,6	6,2	5,7	5,4
2005	1	15,2	4,2	3,6	5,3	11,8	7,6	5,7	5,6	3,9	4,9	5,4	5,5	5,4	5,2
	2	-7,2	2,4	7,2	5,2	12,3	6,9	5,7	5,7	4,6	3,8	5,2	5,3	5,2	5,7
	3	9,6	-1,9	7,0	3,9	12,0	7,1	5,1	6,1	4,9	3,3	5,5	5,0	5,5	5,4
	4	1,4	-0,6	6,8	7,0	11,6	6,7	4,8	5,5	3,8	3,1	5,1	4,1	5,0	5,2
2006	1	-1,1	-5,4	7,0	2,8	10,7	5,4	4,6	8,4	3,6	5,8	5,1	5,2	5,1	5,2
	2	-8,7	-2,4	5,5	3,3	10,4	6,0	4,9	9,5	2,7	5,3	4,9	5,6	4,9	5,4
	3	-9,6	-0,4	5,5	3,9	10,4	6,3	5,9	10,0	2,4	4,5	5,2	5,3	5,2	5,7
	4	5,5	6,3	7,8	3,6	10,3	6,1	5,0	10,6	3,5	5,3	6,9	8,8	7,1	6,9
2007	1	3,2	2,2	7,0	3,6	15,3	6,2	7,3	8,6	4,1	6,5	6,5	7,6	6,6	6,6
	2	3,1	0,4	5,6	2,9	13,8	5,8	7,1	6,8	3,6	7,2	5,6	5,3	5,5	5,6
	3	2,1	0,5	3,6	4,0	12,5	5,5	5,9	7,1	4,1	6,2	5,1	5,5	5,1	5,2
	4	2,2	-3,0	5,0	3,0	18,3	4,0	6,3	9,0	4,4	2,3	5,3	2,8	5,0	5,4
2008	1	19,0	-8,8	2,9	-2,8	9,8	4,1	3,8	8,1	4,0	4,3	4,2	2,8	4,0	3,9
	2	16,6	-3,6	6,8	-3,9	10,6	1,8	3,5	7,1	4,5	4,7	4,9	4,2	4,8	4,5
	3	15,2	-5,9	4,8	-0,9	11,1	-1,3	3,3	7,3	4,9	4,0	4,0	2,4	3,8	3,6
	4	13,2	-4,3	-3,5	-4,8	6,9	-0,9	3,2	6,8	4,5	2,6	1,9	0,8	1,8	1,7
2009	1	-3,9	-5,8	-10,2	-2,3	9,1	-2,4	1,9	1,1	3,9	-0,9	-1,4	-1,2	-1,4	-1,3
	2	-4,7	-4,4	-14,9	-1,3	8,1	-3,4	0,5	1,5	4,7	-1,7	-2,5	-3,8	-2,6	-2,4
	3	-3,4	-3,7	-11,2	-3,5	7,2	-1,5	0,1	0,4	3,9	-0,9	-1,9	-4,1	-2,1	-1,8
	4	2,7	-3,1	-5,1	0,5	5,5	-2,6	0,1	0,6	3,7	2,6	-0,4	-2,4	-0,6	-0,4
2010	1	-0,6	7,8	3,2	2,9	3,0	-0,5	1,5	0,9	3,2	0,1	1,9	0,3	1,7	2,0
	2	3,4	-2,0	8,2	2,2	0,7	2,1	2,9	2,5	3,1	0,7	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,1
	3	-0,8	6,5	4,7	1,2	1,3	3,0	3,4	0,4	2,7	0,8	2,5	4,1	2,7	2,6
	4	0,6	10,9	3,9	1,9	1,2	3,8	3,8	3,6	3,0	1,0	3,7	4,3	3,8	3,8

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter compared with the same quarter in the previous year.

Table 4 - Annualised percentage change in the seasonally adjusted quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices

Year ^{1/}	Quarter ^{2/}	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
2000		4,7	-1,1	8,1	3,1	5,6	8,1	8,3	3,2	-0,9	4,8	4,4	1,6	4,2	4,4
2001		-3,3	-0,1	3,2	-3,7	4,9	1,9	5,9	8,2	-0,9	2,2	2,9	1,4	2,7	3,1
2002		6,5	1,0	2,8	3,5	5,8	2,3	9,0	6,3	0,7	2,5	3,8	2,7	3,7	3,7
2003		0,7	3,4	-1,5	3,0	7,7	2,7	6,3	4,8	2,8	5,6	3,0	2,7	2,9	3,1
2004		0,9	1,5	4,9	6,8	9,1	5,4	4,9	7,1	1,9	1,7	4,5	5,0	4,6	4,6
2005		2,8	1,0	6,2	5,3	11,9	7,0	5,3	5,7	4,3	3,8	5,3	5,0	5,3	5,4
2006		-5,5	-0,6	6,4	3,4	10,4	6,0	5,1	9,6	3,1	5,2	5,5	6,2	5,6	5,8
2007		2,7	0,0	5,2	3,4	15,0	5,3	6,6	7,9	4,0	5,6	5,6	5,2	5,6	5,7
2008		16,1	-5,6	2,6	-3,1	9,5	0,8	3,4	7,3	4,5	3,9	3,7	2,6	3,6	3,4
2009		-3,0	-4,2	-10,4	-1,6	7,4	-2,5	0,6	0,9	4,1	-0,3	-1,5	-2,9	-1,7	-1,5
2010		0,9	5,8	5,0	2,0	1,5	2,2	2,9	1,9	3,0	0,6	2,8	3,0	2,8	2,9
2000	1	5,2	-2,5	10,7	4,1	4,7	8,4	9,8	2,1	0,2	6,8	4,9	0,1	4,8	5,0
	2	2,9	-1,3	6,7	2,9	9,4	7,8	9,2	1,5	-0,7	5,1	4,0	1,0	3,7	4,0
	3	0,5	-3,3	8,6	1,5	12,7	5,3	6,0	4,9	-1,3	6,0	4,1	3,2	4,0	4,2
	4	-5,6	1,6	8,2	-6,2	10,3	2,5	3,4	7,0	-1,7	4,6	3,6	2,5	3,4	3,9
2001	1	-7,4	1,1	2,4	-6,4	-0,3	0,8	4,1	11,5	1,2	0,4	3,0	-0,1	2,5	3,3
	2	-2,4	1,9	0,0	-5,5	3,4	0,4	6,2	9,3	-1,7	0,2	2,1	0,7	2,0	2,3
	3	-1,1	-2,7	-4,2	-0,7	1,2	-0,1	8,8	8,1	-2,4	1,0	1,0	1,8	1,1	1,1
	4	-0,2	-3,0	3,4	-2,3	3,8	1,0	10,5	8,2	-1,1	1,6	3,1	3,0	3,1	3,2
2002	1	11,7	2,4	3,3	6,4	6,2	3,0	10,1	9,4	3,1	1,9	5,6	2,8	4,4	5,4
	2	13,9	3,0	7,2	9,6	6,2	3,4	9,4	5,3	1,8	3,5	5,3	2,2	5,2	5,0
	3	8,7	3,8	4,6	5,1	10,1	2,4	7,0	-1,4	1,5	4,2	3,0	6,3	4,6	2,8
	4	5,3	2,9	0,1	6,9	12,0	6,7	6,4	1,1	0,9	5,8	3,1	-0,4	3,4	3,0
2003	1	0,4	2,3	-3,7	-0,2	6,7	0,5	7,4	9,9	5,6	7,6	3,7	4,4	2,6	3,8
	2	-3,4	4,5	-5,0	0,1	5,4	1,7	4,7	5,5	2,5	6,3	2,0	1,5	2,0	2,2
	3	-10,9	5,1	-3,9	1,8	5,1	2,7	4,3	6,2	2,5	4,5	2,2	1,8	2,2	2,6
	4	-2,5	1,9	-2,2	4,6	7,9	2,3	7,0	3,5	2,2	1,5	2,1	3,9	2,3	2,3
2004	1	2,2	2,0	12,4	7,8	9,1	5,5	3,8	11,8	-0,2	0,9	6,4	4,8	6,2	6,5
	2	3,8	-4,8	10,1	8,0	11,6	7,7	3,9	7,9	2,8	-0,9	5,4	8,0	5,7	5,5
	3	9,0	11,1	9,9	14,3	11,4	8,6	5,7	4,1	2,0	2,4	6,6	7,7	6,7	6,5
	4	11,0	-9,9	1,5	8,0	11,9	9,9	5,3	5,9	5,0	3,0	4,3	5,0	4,3	4,1
2005	1	-2,2	13,1	-0,1	0,1	11,3	5,0	4,7	4,1	7,2	4,0	4,5	0,8	4,1	4,7
	2	-0,7	-3,1	16,4	3,8	12,3	6,2	6,0	7,9	4,7	5,8	7,2	8,5	7,4	7,5
	3	1,0	-2,9	9,5	3,1	13,3	5,8	5,5	7,5	2,3	5,1	5,6	5,6	5,6	5,7
	4	1,4	-2,2	-0,3	8,7	11,7	8,1	5,2	2,7	0,0	4,2	2,8	2,2	2,7	2,8
2006	1	-9,5	-7,6	5,6	2,9	6,8	4,4	5,7	16,4	5,6	7,4	6,3	5,6	6,2	6,8
	2	-12,7	6,7	7,9	1,1	11,3	6,0	5,1	10,8	2,6	4,7	6,3	10,8	6,7	6,8
	3	-6,8	5,9	8,1	0,8	11,3	5,9	4,0	10,4	2,0	4,2	6,1	3,5	5,8	6,4
	4	-0,9	6,9	7,7	2,6	10,0	5,8	3,0	6,0	5,3	3,0	5,6	12,7	6,4	5,8
2007	1	6,2	0,0	6,0	6,2	23,3	5,5	9,4	7,6	7,2	6,7	6,9	3,5	6,5	6,9
	2	9,4	-9,9	1,7	3,6	15,1	4,9	9,8	5,0	0,0	6,3	3,4	0,6	3,1	3,3
	3	4,3	-0,7	-0,1	4,0	8,7	4,7	6,1	11,1	4,0	6,9	5,1	5,2	5,1	5,1
	4	13,6	-5,9	9,0	0,3	22,0	3,9	4,4	9,0	5,8	7,5	6,5	3,9	6,2	6,4
2008	1	24,4	-16,2	-0,2	-9,9	3,9	3,1	1,9	9,8	6,2	2,0	3,0	1,9	2,9	2,6
	2	12,8	10,1	17,2	-5,0	7,0	-3,9	2,2	3,5	1,4	1,5	4,8	3,6	4,7	4,7
	3	28,1	-9,7	-6,6	0,2	9,3	-5,9	2,5	5,4	6,0	3,2	0,7	2,2	0,9	0,1
	4	9,4	-0,3	-17,6	-5,8	3,1	-0,7	1,1	3,5	5,6	2,0	-1,6	-3,8	-1,8	-1,9
2009	1	-8,1	-22,9	-24,3	-4,5	15,6	-1,6	-1,6	-0,1	3,5	-0,1	-5,9	-5,4	-5,9	-5,8
	2	-18,7	16,9	-10,7	1,7	5,5	-4,6	-0,4	-3,4	4,1	-1,5	-2,3	-7,6	-2,8	-1,8
	3	-13,7	-3,7	8,2	3,6	2,9	-0,3	2,4	-0,6	2,0	-4,2	1,0	0,2	0,9	1,4
	4	-11,0	7,7	10,8	2,7	1,2	-0,1	3,0	1,8	5,2	-4,4	3,2	1,9	3,1	3,6
2010	1	4,9	18,7	8,3	4,9	1,3	3,1	2,4	3,2	1,2	3,5	4,6	6,5	4,8	4,6
	2	13,6	-24,5	5,7	-1,7	1,0	6,0	4,5	4,0	4,6	3,6	2,7	4,0	2,8	2,4
	3	16,3	33,7	-4,9	-2,2	0,8	3,3	3,0	1,4	0,4	3,1	2,6	3,9	2,7	2,3
	4	12,5	17,1	4,1	5,6	0,2	3,5	4,2	1,7	5,3	3,3	4,5	4,3	4,4	4,3

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.

Table 5 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at current prices (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices
2000		27 451	63 391	159 107	22 788	21 114	122 702	80 872	156 253	133 158	51 382	838 217	83 930	922 147
2001		32 588	77 214	176 907	23 023	22 416	130 387	89 511	177 531	142 325	56 313	928 216	91 792	1 020 008
2002		44 232	92 730	204 219	26 489	24 120	143 192	100 983	207 711	157 547	64 474	1 065 696	105 389	1 171 085
2003		39 644	85 770	223 917	29 553	26 747	158 786	112 637	231 176	174 106	72 814	1 155 150	117 387	1 272 537
2004		39 490	91 198	243 967	30 176	32 039	176 445	124 786	261 285	190 563	80 651	1 270 600	144 673	1 415 273
2005		37 402	105 992	259 101	33 010	38 558	195 012	139 472	295 504	208 561	88 455	1 401 067	170 015	1 571 082
2006		45 351	132 301	274 502	36 946	46 158	215 831	153 775	339 311	230 116	98 028	1 572 319	195 103	1 767 422
2007		53 833	156 970	304 438	41 783	56 908	238 910	164 467	405 520	259 783	109 445	1 792 056	224 109	2 016 165
2008		63 384	201 381	340 623	45 803	72 894	271 237	188 231	442 121	299 373	119 220	2 044 267	229 872	2 274 139
2009		63 888	198 180	330 310	60 280	87 116	294 260	199 065	467 126	340 837	135 537	2 176 597	219 370	2 395 967
2010		59 543	230 402	352 176	66 812	91 973	335 562	220 039	511 332	386 352	152 747	2 406 938	255 819	2 662 757
2000	1	5 066	14 467	36 399	5 219	5 371	27 606	18 239	36 803	32 760	12 219	194 150	20 270	214 420
	2	9 056	16 566	37 973	5 786	5 311	28 899	19 640	37 828	32 927	12 752	206 740	19 115	225 855
	3	8 841	16 060	41 834	6 202	5 235	30 840	20 954	40 422	33 534	13 241	217 164	21 966	239 130
	4	4 487	16 298	42 900	5 580	5 197	35 357	22 038	41 200	33 937	13 170	220 165	22 579	242 744
2001	1	5 818	18 053	41 958	5 341	5 668	30 718	20 815	42 323	35 364	14 026	220 085	23 923	244 008
	2	11 910	20 259	42 673	5 794	5 679	30 916	21 870	43 431	35 231	14 051	231 814	20 334	252 148
	3	9 043	19 881	45 104	6 190	5 553	31 912	22 494	45 345	35 559	14 171	235 251	23 138	258 389
	4	5 817	19 022	47 172	5 699	5 515	36 841	24 332	46 432	36 171	14 065	241 065	24 397	265 462
2002	1	7 365	20 903	46 359	5 827	5 984	32 665	23 424	48 865	38 609	15 719	245 719	26 787	272 506
	2	16 948	24 207	49 464	6 610	5 936	33 624	24 376	50 253	38 977	16 081	266 476	24 841	291 317
	3	12 703	25 189	53 218	7 209	6 029	35 300	25 364	52 949	40 621	16 314	274 895	26 623	301 518
	4	7 216	22 431	55 179	6 843	6 171	41 603	27 818	55 644	39 340	16 360	278 606	27 138	305 744
2003	1	7 029	20 673	53 663	6 760	6 689	36 824	26 347	57 056	42 729	17 724	275 494	29 072	304 566
	2	15 524	21 589	54 103	7 520	6 660	37 282	27 307	57 869	43 421	18 159	289 434	25 688	315 122
	3	11 456	23 108	57 143	7 977	6 709	39 283	28 248	58 068	43 851	18 306	294 149	29 912	324 061
	4	5 635	20 400	59 008	7 295	6 689	45 397	30 735	58 183	44 105	18 626	296 073	32 715	328 788
2004	1	6 920	20 889	57 610	6 956	7 767	40 304	29 067	63 784	47 794	19 732	300 823	35 113	335 936
	2	14 162	23 418	58 555	7 593	7 947	40 761	30 090	62 776	47 186	20 002	312 490	33 540	346 030
	3	12 796	24 531	62 947	8 118	8 149	44 345	31 663	67 076	46 594	20 202	326 421	36 132	362 553
	4	5 612	22 361	64 855	7 510	8 176	51 035	33 966	67 649	48 989	20 714	330 866	39 888	370 754
2005	1	7 883	22 527	60 397	7 481	9 359	44 629	32 443	71 318	50 760	21 354	328 151	41 533	369 684
	2	11 567	27 693	63 624	8 409	9 519	45 209	33 625	72 974	50 995	21 953	345 568	37 683	383 251
	3	11 704	28 502	67 660	8 867	9 976	48 943	35 396	75 728	52 342	22 398	361 517	43 777	405 294
	4	6 248	27 270	67 420	8 253	9 704	56 231	38 008	75 484	54 464	22 749	365 831	47 022	412 853
2006	1	8 365	26 664	64 694	8 143	11 067	49 726	35 291	80 000	55 995	23 334	363 280	49 134	412 414
	2	13 314	31 688	66 100	9 501	11 403	50 431	37 433	82 232	53 173	24 449	379 725	43 864	423 589
	3	15 190	38 281	71 311	10 131	12 034	53 867	39 417	88 548	59 422	24 994	413 195	50 570	463 765
	4	8 482	35 668	72 397	9 170	11 654	61 806	41 633	88 531	61 526	25 251	416 119	51 535	467 654
2007	1	11 141	35 700	73 873	9 406	13 652	54 966	37 636	97 292	61 290	26 034	420 990	56 764	477 754
	2	18 767	39 480	72 396	10 851	14 146	55 916	40 146	96 725	62 120	27 820	438 367	50 789	489 156
	3	15 312	41 150	77 069	11 569	14 778	59 705	42 432	103 738	66 463	28 236	460 452	55 214	515 666
	4	8 613	40 640	81 100	9 957	14 332	68 323	44 253	107 765	69 910	27 355	472 248	61 342	533 590
2008	1	12 148	43 119	81 202	10 177	16 401	62 547	43 123	109 100	69 400	28 485	475 702	64 708	540 410
	2	23 136	52 227	83 155	11 903	17 689	64 745	46 559	107 896	71 673	30 405	509 388	52 587	561 975
	3	19 241	55 363	88 900	12 923	20 125	67 467	47 257	112 322	78 026	30 722	532 346	55 884	588 230
	4	8 859	50 672	87 366	10 800	18 679	76 478	51 292	112 803	80 274	29 608	526 831	56 693	583 524
2009	1	13 778	44 488	81 141	13 189	21 217	68 945	46 555	115 617	81 534	32 091	518 555	60 681	579 236
	2	25 253	50 316	78 037	15 450	22 486	70 192	49 384	114 254	80 675	34 673	540 720	47 062	587 782
	3	16 430	53 216	84 297	17 717	22 843	72 466	50 124	118 111	82 332	35 023	552 559	57 592	610 151
	4	8 427	50 160	86 835	13 924	20 570	82 657	53 002	119 144	96 296	33 750	564 765	54 035	618 800
2010	1	13 006	47 157	82 992	14 653	22 167	75 633	51 152	126 184	93 493	35 863	562 300	63 565	625 865
	2	25 505	56 636	85 562	17 428	23 536	80 791	54 714	125 446	92 146	39 181	600 945	56 913	657 858
	3	14 113	61 687	90 355	19 325	24 038	81 999	55 178	128 822	97 888	39 481	612 886	67 699	680 585
	4	6 919	64 922	93 267	15 406	22 232	97 139	58 995	130 880	102 825	38 222	630 807	67 642	698 449

Table 6 - Quarterly compensation of employees at current prices (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total compensation of employees
2000		9 409	28 258	82 994	8 166	12 797	61 515	33 626	53 287	116 447	35 803	442 302
2001		9 978	31 282	88 728	8 208	13 056	62 013	36 234	62 490	123 704	39 303	474 996
2002		14 601	34 454	99 442	9 866	13 739	66 958	37 650	72 894	136 004	43 254	528 863
2003		13 455	35 193	105 207	10 724	15 388	74 129	41 779	83 620	151 039	48 454	578 988
2004		12 912	37 905	112 552	11 201	17 040	82 791	46 041	96 945	166 287	53 280	636 954
2005		12 143	40 877	120 743	12 291	19 455	90 849	50 515	112 934	181 765	57 446	699 018
2006		12 840	48 331	133 628	13 659	21 884	100 805	54 060	128 669	199 990	63 687	777 553
2007		14 651	57 015	152 608	15 186	29 831	108 686	57 979	149 792	225 220	71 411	882 379
2008		16 642	68 926	173 840	17 457	34 845	121 708	61 392	167 615	258 651	78 553	999 628
2009		17 634	74 610	181 703	19 677	39 933	130 300	64 338	171 820	296 917	86 801	1 083 732
2010		18 610	82 856	195 123	22 626	48 041	140 793	72 633	185 158	340 202	92 909	1 198 951
2000	1	2 287	6 853	19 335	1 862	3 064	13 813	7 907	12 584	28 826	8 561	105 091
	2	2 486	6 839	20 035	1 948	3 072	14 940	8 367	13 160	28 856	8 911	108 614
	3	2 426	7 097	20 602	2 062	3 176	15 241	8 484	13 541	29 204	9 161	110 994
	4	2 210	7 470	23 022	2 294	3 485	17 521	8 868	14 002	29 561	9 169	117 602
2001	1	2 466	7 498	20 900	1 920	3 130	14 533	8 598	14 487	30 819	9 749	114 101
	2	2 645	7 506	21 377	1 974	3 131	14 973	8 979	15 231	30 683	9 844	116 343
	3	2 550	7 885	21 871	2 053	3 234	15 198	9 047	16 207	30 874	9 909	118 828
	4	2 318	8 393	24 579	2 260	3 561	17 308	9 610	16 565	31 328	9 801	125 724
2002	1	3 332	8 198	23 065	2 234	3 189	15 237	8 763	16 923	33 408	10 646	124 995
	2	3 884	8 198	24 113	2 437	3 257	15 960	9 279	18 248	33 706	10 836	129 918
	3	3 907	8 796	24 737	2 446	3 429	16 520	9 428	18 782	35 155	10 899	134 099
	4	3 479	9 263	27 528	2 748	3 864	19 241	10 180	18 941	33 735	10 873	139 852
2003	1	3 206	8 798	24 878	2 496	3 517	16 747	9 705	19 187	37 038	11 761	137 333
	2	3 559	8 392	25 499	2 634	3 658	17 682	10 361	20 419	37 686	12 057	141 947
	3	3 527	8 821	25 867	2 614	3 882	18 345	10 442	21 756	38 056	12 179	145 489
	4	3 163	9 181	28 963	2 980	4 331	21 356	11 270	22 258	38 259	12 457	154 218
2004	1	3 172	9 222	26 414	2 515	3 846	18 308	10 066	22 315	41 826	13 355	151 038
	2	3 383	9 269	27 410	2 793	4 060	19 661	10 662	23 390	41 298	13 148	155 074
	3	3 353	9 500	27 778	2 707	4 316	20 333	11 731	25 212	40 446	13 150	158 526
	4	3 004	9 915	30 950	3 186	4 818	24 489	13 582	26 028	42 717	13 627	172 316
2005	1	2 946	9 629	28 502	2 764	4 158	20 140	11 103	25 127	44 347	14 279	162 994
	2	3 167	9 673	29 144	3 068	4 714	21 266	12 581	27 407	44 448	14 257	169 724
	3	3 196	10 516	29 602	2 970	4 983	22 908	13 147	29 607	45 521	14 372	176 822
	4	2 834	11 058	33 496	3 490	5 600	26 535	13 684	30 793	47 449	14 538	189 477
2006	1	3 103	11 309	30 806	3 075	4 747	22 738	12 372	29 497	48 786	15 669	182 102
	2	3 329	11 404	32 254	3 439	5 320	24 019	13 218	31 737	45 791	15 838	186 349
	3	3 361	12 338	32 764	3 326	5 605	24 930	13 737	33 340	51 787	15 963	197 151
	4	3 047	13 280	37 804	3 819	6 212	29 118	14 733	34 095	53 626	16 216	211 950
2007	1	3 559	13 262	34 882	3 346	6 068	24 174	13 349	34 215	53 116	17 490	203 461
	2	3 782	13 548	36 598	3 762	7 327	25 762	14 129	36 703	53 645	17 770	213 026
	3	3 830	14 510	37 576	3 743	7 732	27 187	14 738	38 499	57 582	17 856	223 253
	4	3 480	15 695	43 552	4 335	8 704	31 563	15 763	40 375	60 877	18 295	242 639
2008	1	4 196	16 020	39 686	3 795	6 813	27 061	14 217	39 236	60 117	19 065	230 206
	2	4 256	16 543	41 693	4 324	8 481	29 449	15 005	40 509	61 733	19 575	241 568
	3	4 253	17 616	43 152	4 364	9 330	30 353	15 748	44 549	67 415	19 684	256 464
	4	3 937	18 747	49 309	4 974	10 221	34 845	16 422	43 321	69 386	20 229	271 391
2009	1	4 554	18 055	42 410	4 259	7 960	29 211	14 658	40 688	70 681	21 163	253 639
	2	4 554	17 936	43 152	4 658	9 600	30 962	15 590	41 302	69 875	21 746	259 375
	3	4 467	19 005	44 989	5 033	10 350	33 078	16 582	45 276	71 259	21 880	271 919
	4	4 059	19 614	51 152	5 727	12 023	37 049	17 508	44 554	85 102	22 012	298 800
2010	1	4 745	19 896	45 040	4 911	9 460	31 256	16 648	43 972	82 191	22 935	281 054
	2	4 841	19 849	46 216	5 409	11 700	33 719	17 579	45 403	80 759	23 132	288 607
	3	4 731	20 848	48 273	5 735	12 450	35 411	18 625	47 798	86 238	23 194	303 303
	4	4 293	22 263	55 594	6 571	14 431	40 407	19 781	47 985	91 014	23 648	325 987

Table 7 - Quarterly gross operating surplus and net¹ other taxes on production (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail, motor trade and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total gross operating surplus
2000		18 042	35 133	76 114	14 622	8 317	61 187	47 246	102 966	16 711	15 579	395 915
2001		22 610	45 932	88 179	14 815	9 360	68 374	53 277	115 041	18 621	17 010	453 220
2002		29 630	58 275	104 777	16 622	10 381	76 234	63 333	134 817	21 543	21 221	536 831
2003		26 189	50 577	118 710	18 829	11 359	84 657	70 858	147 556	23 067	24 360	576 161
2004		26 578	53 293	131 415	18 975	14 999	93 654	78 745	164 340	24 276	27 371	633 645
2005		25 259	65 115	138 358	20 719	19 103	104 163	88 957	182 570	26 796	31 009	702 050
2006		32 511	83 970	140 874	23 287	24 274	115 026	99 715	210 642	30 126	34 341	794 766
2007		39 182	99 954	151 829	26 597	27 077	130 225	106 488	255 728	34 563	38 034	909 676
2008		46 742	132 455	166 783	28 346	38 049	149 529	126 839	274 506	40 722	40 667	1 044 639
2009		46 254	123 570	148 607	40 603	47 183	163 960	134 727	295 306	43 920	48 737	1 092 866
2010		40 933	147 546	157 053	44 186	43 932	194 769	147 406	326 174	46 150	59 838	1 207 987
2000	1	2 779	7 614	17 064	3 357	2 308	13 793	10 332	24 219	3 934	3 657	89 059
	2	6 570	9 728	17 938	3 838	2 238	13 959	11 273	24 668	4 071	3 841	98 126
	3	6 415	8 963	21 232	4 140	2 059	15 599	12 470	26 881	4 330	4 080	106 170
	4	2 277	8 828	19 878	3 286	1 712	17 836	13 170	27 198	4 376	4 001	102 562
2001	1	3 352	10 555	21 058	3 421	2 539	16 185	12 217	27 836	4 545	4 277	105 984
	2	9 265	12 753	21 296	3 819	2 548	15 943	12 891	28 200	4 548	4 207	115 471
	3	6 493	11 996	23 233	4 136	2 319	16 714	13 447	29 138	4 685	4 262	116 423
	4	3 499	10 629	22 593	3 438	1 954	19 533	14 722	29 867	4 843	4 264	115 342
2002	1	4 033	12 705	23 294	3 593	2 795	17 428	14 661	31 942	5 201	5 073	120 724
	2	13 064	16 009	25 351	4 173	2 679	17 664	15 097	32 005	5 271	5 245	136 558
	3	8 796	16 393	28 481	4 763	2 600	18 780	15 936	34 167	5 466	5 415	140 796
	4	3 737	13 168	27 651	4 095	2 307	22 362	17 638	36 703	5 605	5 487	138 754
2003	1	3 823	11 875	28 785	4 264	3 172	20 077	16 642	37 869	5 691	5 963	138 161
	2	11 965	13 197	28 604	4 886	3 002	19 600	16 946	37 450	5 735	6 102	147 486
	3	7 929	14 287	31 276	5 363	2 827	20 938	17 806	36 312	5 795	6 127	148 660
	4	2 472	11 218	30 045	4 315	2 358	24 041	19 465	35 925	5 846	6 169	141 855
2004	1	3 748	11 667	31 196	4 441	3 921	21 996	19 001	41 469	5 968	6 377	149 785
	2	10 779	14 149	31 145	4 799	3 887	21 100	19 428	39 386	5 888	6 854	157 416
	3	9 443	15 031	35 169	5 411	3 833	24 012	19 932	41 864	6 148	7 052	167 895
	4	2 608	12 446	33 905	4 324	3 358	26 546	20 384	41 621	6 272	7 087	158 550
2005	1	4 937	12 898	31 895	4 717	5 201	24 489	21 340	46 191	6 413	7 075	165 156
	2	8 400	18 020	34 480	5 341	4 805	23 943	21 044	45 567	6 547	7 696	175 844
	3	8 508	17 986	38 058	5 898	4 993	26 035	22 249	46 121	6 821	8 026	184 695
	4	3 414	16 211	33 924	4 763	4 104	29 696	24 324	44 691	7 015	8 211	176 354
2006	1	5 262	15 355	33 888	5 068	6 320	26 988	22 919	50 503	7 209	7 665	181 178
	2	9 985	20 284	33 846	6 062	6 083	26 412	24 215	50 495	7 382	8 611	193 376
	3	11 829	25 943	38 547	6 805	6 429	28 937	25 680	55 208	7 635	9 031	216 044
	4	5 435	22 388	34 593	5 351	5 442	32 688	26 900	54 436	7 900	9 035	204 169
2007	1	7 582	22 438	38 991	6 060	7 584	30 792	24 287	63 077	8 174	8 544	217 528
	2	14 985	25 932	35 798	7 089	6 819	30 154	26 017	60 022	8 475	10 050	225 340
	3	11 482	26 640	39 493	7 826	7 046	32 518	27 694	65 239	8 881	10 380	237 199
	4	5 133	24 945	37 548	5 622	5 628	36 760	28 490	67 390	9 033	9 060	229 609
2008	1	7 952	27 099	41 516	6 382	9 588	35 486	28 906	69 864	9 283	9 420	245 497
	2	18 880	35 684	41 462	7 579	9 208	35 296	31 554	67 387	9 940	10 830	267 820
	3	14 988	37 747	45 748	8 559	10 795	37 114	31 509	67 773	10 611	11 038	275 882
	4	4 922	31 925	38 057	5 826	8 458	41 633	34 870	69 482	10 888	9 379	255 440
2009	1	9 224	26 433	38 731	8 930	13 257	39 734	31 897	74 929	10 853	10 928	264 916
	2	20 699	32 380	34 885	10 792	12 886	39 230	33 794	72 952	10 800	12 927	281 345
	3	11 963	34 211	39 308	12 684	12 493	39 388	33 542	72 835	11 073	13 143	280 640
	4	4 368	30 546	35 683	8 197	8 547	45 608	35 494	74 590	11 194	11 738	265 965
2010	1	8 261	27 261	37 952	9 742	12 707	44 377	34 504	82 212	11 302	12 928	281 246
	2	20 664	36 787	39 346	12 019	11 836	47 072	37 135	80 043	11 387	16 049	312 338
	3	9 382	40 839	42 082	13 590	11 588	46 588	36 553	81 024	11 650	16 287	309 583
	4	2 626	42 659	37 673	8 835	7 801	56 732	39 214	82 895	11 811	14 574	304 820

¹/ Net other taxes on production equals other taxes on production minus other subsidies on production.

KEYS BETWEEN PRODUCTS USED IN THE SUPPLY AND USE TABLES AND CPC GROUPS

Table C – Description of products used in the supply and use tables

Row no.	Supply and use table description	Central Product Classification (CPC)
P1	Agriculture	011, 012, 013, 014, 015, 016, 017, 018, 019
P2	Live animal	021, 022, 023, 024, 029
P3	Forestry	031, 032
P4	Fishing	041, 042, 049
P5	Coal and Lignite	110
P6	Metal ores	130, 141, 142
P7	Other minerals	120, 151, 152, 153, 154, 161, 162, 163
P8	Electricity and gas	171, 172, 173, 174
P9	Natural water	180
P10	Meat	211
P11	Fish	212
P12	Vegetables	213
P13	Fruit and nuts	214
P14	Oils and fats	215, 216, 217
P15	Dairy products	221, 222, 223
P16	Grain mill products	231
P17	Starches products	232
P18	Animal feeding	233
P19	Bakery products	234
P20	Sugar	235
P21	Confectionary products	236
P22	Past products	237
P23	Food n.e.c.	239
P24	Alcohol, beverages	241, 242, 243
P25	Soft drinks	244

Row no.	Supply and use table description	Central Product Classification (CPC)
P26	Tobacco products	250
P27	Textile fabrics	261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268
P28	Made-up textile, articles	271
P29	Carpets	272
P30	Textile n.e.c.	273, 279
P31	Knitting fabrics	281
P32	Wearing apparel	282, 283
P33	Leather products	291, 292
P34	Footwear	293, 294, 295, 296
P35	Wood products	311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 319
P36	Paper products	321
P37	Printing	322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328
P38	Petroleum products	331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337
P39	Basic chemicals	341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 347, 348
P40	Fertilizers, pesticides	346
P41	Paint, related products	351
P42	Pharmaceutical products	352
P43	Soap, cleaning, perfume	353
P44	Chemical products, n.e.c.	354, 355
P45	Rubber tyres	361
P46	Other rubber products	362
P47	Plastic products	363, 364, 369
P48	Glass products	371
P49	Non-structural ceramic	372
P50	Structure non-refractory clay	373
P51	Plaster, cement	374
P52	Articles of concrete	375

Row no.	Supply and use table description	Central Product Classification (CPC)
P53	Non-metallic products n.e.c.	376, 379
P54	Furniture	381
P55	Jewellery	382
P56	Manufactured products n.e.c.	383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 389
P57	Waste, scraps	391, 392, 393, 399
P58	Iron, steel products	411, 412
P59	Non-ferrous metals	413, 414, 415, 416
P60	Structural metal products	421
P61	Tanks, reservoirs	422, 423
P62	Other fabricated metal	429
P63	Engines, turbines	431
P64	Pumps, compressors	432
P65	Bearing, gears	433
P66	Lifting equipment	435
P67	General machinery	434, 439
P68	Special machinery	441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 449
P69	Domestic appliances	448
P70	Office machinery	451, 452
P71	Electrical machinery	461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 469
P72	Radio, television	471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 478, 479
P73	Medical appliances	481, 482, 483, 484
P74	Motor vehicles, parts	491, 492
P75	Ship and boats	493, 494
P76	Railway and trams	495
P77	Aircrafts	496
P78	Other transport equipment	499
P79	Construction	531, 532

Row no.	Supply and use table description	Central Product Classification (CPC)
P80	Construction services	541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547
P81	Trade services	611, 612, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625
P82	Accommodation	631, 632
P83	Catering services	633, 634
P84	Passenger transport	641, 642
P85	Freight transport	651, 652, 653
P86	Supporting transport services	660, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 679
P87	Postal, courier services	681
P88	Electricity distribution	691
P89	Water distribution	692
P90	Financial services	711, 712
P91	Insurance, pension	713, 714
P92	Other financial services	715, 716
P93	Real estate services	721, 722
P94	Leasing, rental services	731, 732, 733
P95	Research, development	811, 812, 813, 814
P96	Legal, accounting	821, 822, 823, 824
P97	Other business services	831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839
P98	Telecommunication	841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846
P99	Support services	851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 859, 861, 862, 863, 871, 872, 873, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889
P100	Manufacturing services n.e.c.	891, 892, 893, 894
P101	Public administration	911, 912, 913, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 949
P102	Education services	921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 929
P103	Health, social services	931, 932, 933, 934, 935
P104	Other services n.e.c.	951, 952, 959, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 969, 971, 972, 973, 979, 980, 990

KEYS BETWEEN INDUSTRIES USED IN THE SUPPLY AND USE TABLES AND SIC GROUPS

Table D – Description of industries used in the supply and use tables

Col. no.	Supply and use tables description	SIC classification
I1	Agriculture, hunting and related services	11
I2	Forestry, logging and related services	12
I3	Fishing, operation of fishing hatcheries and fish farms	13
I4	Mining of coal and lignite	21
I5	Mining of gold and uranium	23
I6	Mining of metal ores	24
I7	Other mining and quarrying	25, 221
I8	Manufacturing of food products	301, 302, 303, 304
I9	Beverage, tobacco	305, 306
I10	Manufacturing of textiles	311, 312
I11	Manufacturing of wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	313, 314, 315
I12	Tanning and dressing of leather	316
I13	Manufacturing of footwear	317
I14	Manufacturing of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	321, 322
I15	Manufacturing of paper products	323
I16	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	324, 325, 326
I17	Manufacturing of coke oven products,, petroleum refineries	331, 332
I18	Processing of nuclear fuel and manufacturing of basic chemicals	333, 334
I19	Manufacturing of chemical products and man-made fibres	335, 336
I20	Manufacturing of rubber products	337
I21	Manufacturing of plastic products	338
I22	Manufacturing of glass products	341
I23	Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products n.e.c	342
I24	Manufacturing of basic iron and steel, casting of metals	351, 353

Col. no.	Supply and use tables description	SIC classification
I25	Manufacturing of basic precious and non-ferrous metals	352
I26	Manufacturing of fabricated metal products	354, 355
I27	Manufacturing of machinery and equipment including office, accounting and computing equipment	356, 357, 358, 359
I28	Manufacturing of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c	36
I29	Manufacture of radio, television and equipment and apparatus	371, 372, 373
I30	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	374, 375, 376
I31	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers and parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines	381, 382, 383
I32	Manufacture of other transport equipment	384, 385, 386, 387
I33	Manufacture of furniture	391
I34	Manufacturing n.e.c, sports goods and recycling	392, 393, 395, small scale
I35	Electricity, steam and hot water supply	411, 412, 413
I36	Collection, purification and distribution of water	42
I37	Construction	501, 502, 503, 504, 505, Own
I38	Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motor cycles	61
I39	Retail trade except of motor vehicles and motor cycles, repair of personal and household goods	62
I40	Sale, maintenance, and repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles; retail trade in automotive fuel	63
I41	Hotel and restaurants	64
I42	Land transport, transport via pipelines	71
I43	Water transport	72
I44	Air transport	73
I45	Supporting and auxiliary transport activities, activities of travel agencies	74
I46	Post and telecommunication	75
I47	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	81
I48	Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	82
I49	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	83

Col. no.	Supply and use tables description	SIC classification
I50	Real estate activities	84
I51	Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator, and personal and household goods	85
I52	Computer and related activities	86
I53	Research and experimental development	87
I54	Other business activities	88
I55	Central Government, Provincial Government and Local Government	91
I56	Education and other training services	92
I57	Health activities	93
I58	Sewerage, refuse, sanitation	94
I59	Membership activities	95
I60	Recreation, cultural, sport activities	96
I61	Other services	99
I62	Non-observed, informal, non-profit, households	0100, 0200, 0900

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Explanatory notes

Introduction

This Statistical Release contains independently compiled annual estimates of the gross domestic product (GDP) for the period 2000 to 2009 as well as an estimate for the 2010 that is derived as the sum of 4 quarters of the year. It also contains quarterly estimates of the GDP for the period 2000 to the fourth quarter of 2010. The estimates are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) published by the United Nations in co-operation with other international organisations. This means that the methodology, concepts and classifications, are in accordance with the latest guidelines of an internationally agreed system of national accounts. The estimates of real GDP are expressed in terms of a 2005 base year.

Methodology

Annual GDP estimates are calculated independently from the quarterly estimates within a supply and use framework. Alternatively, annual GDP estimates are derived as the sum of the GDP for the four quarters of the relevant year in the absence of supply and use tables.

Short-term indicators are used to estimate the quarterly GDP (cf. Statistical sources and methods). However, they are by their nature incomplete in terms of coverage, and annual changes of output measured through them are generally not as reliable as in instances where the results of annual surveys are used. Therefore, the quarterly estimates must be adapted to the independent annual estimates when such estimates become available.

Classifications

The estimates of value added by industry are classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), fifth edition. SIC is based on the third revision of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), with suitable adaptations for South African conditions. The Central Product Classification (CPC) has now been adopted and used to classify the supply and use of products and services.

Seasonal adjustment

The quarterly value added and GDP estimates have been seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular quarter. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret.

Reliability of estimates

Revision of the estimates for all components of the national accounts is usually done every five years in conjunction with the rebasing of the estimates at constant prices. At such a time the results of censuses that have become available in the meantime and any other additional information sources are incorporated in the estimates. Due to the availability of more comprehensive data, revisions are also made of estimates for the latest quarters and, once a year, for the three latest years.

Related publications

Users may also wish to refer to the following publications from Stats SA -

Annual Financial Statistics

Quarterly Financial Statistics

Quarterly Employment Statistics

Quarterly Labour Force Survey

Producer Price Index

Consumer Price Index

Financial statistics of consolidated general government

Various monthly surveys

Unpublished Statistics

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A strict lock-up procedure is put in place that allows media and government officials access to the data one hour before embargo. There are however strict controls to ensure that the information is not disseminated outside of the lock-up facility before the embargo time.

Symbols and abbreviations

CPC	Central Product Classification
DAFF	Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
DMR	Department of Minerals Resources
DWA	Department of Water Affairs
SARB	South African Reserve Bank
SARS	South African Revenue Service
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
Stats SA	Statistics South Africa

A complete set of classifications of industries, sources and methods and definitions is available in the GDP Benchmark release P0441 for the third quarter 2010 on the Stats SA website: <http://www.statssa.gov.za>

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 (012) 310 8490 (library)

Fax number: (012) 310 8304 (technical enquiries)

Email address: Kedibonem@statssa.gov.za (technical enquiries)
Litshanil@statssa.gov.za (technical enquiries)
Info@statssa.gov.za (user information services)
distribution@statssa.gov.za (orders)

Postal address: Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001

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