

STATISTICAL RELEASE
P0441

Gross domestic product

Third quarter 2017

Embargoed until:
5 December 2017
11:30

ENQUIRIES:
User Information Services
(012) 310 8600

FORTHCOMING ISSUE:
Fourth quarter 2017

EXPECTED RELEASE DATE:
6 March 2018

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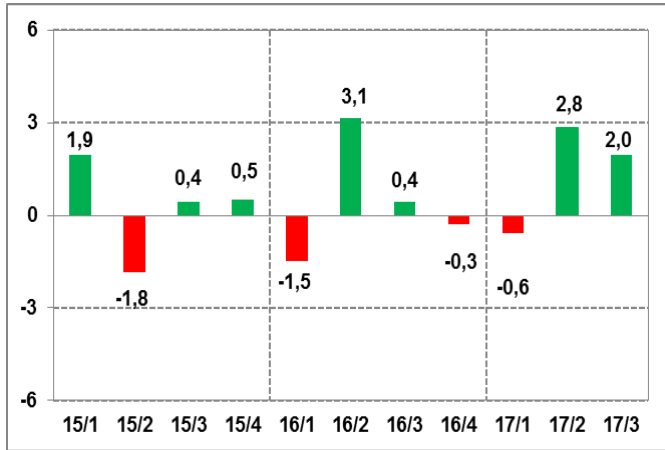
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GDP in the third quarter of 2017 rose by 2,0%¹

Real gross domestic product (measured by production) increased by 2,0% in the third quarter of 2017, following an increase of 2,8% in the second quarter of 2017.

Figure 1 – Growth in GDP (%)

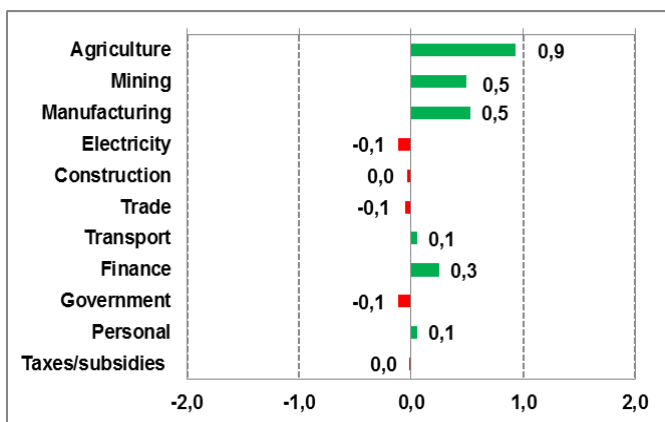


The largest contributor to growth in GDP in the third quarter was the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry, which increased by 44,2% and contributed 0,9 of a percentage point to GDP growth.

Mining and quarrying increased by 6,6% and contributed 0,5 of a percentage point to GDP growth. Manufacturing increased by 4,3%, which contributed a further 0,5 of a percentage point.

Three industries each contributed -0,1 of a percentage point to GDP growth, namely electricity, gas and water (-5,5% growth rate), trade (-0,4% growth rate) and general government (-0,7% growth rate).

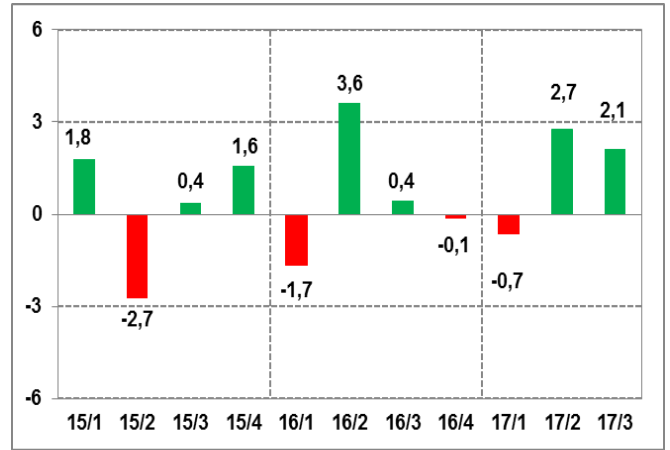
Figure 2 – Contributions to growth in GDP, Q3 2017 (% points)



¹ Unless otherwise specified, quarter-on-quarter growth rates are seasonally adjusted and annualised. All growth rates are calculated on the basis of series at constant prices.

Expenditure on real gross domestic product increased by 2,1% in the third quarter of 2017, following an increase of 2,7% in the second quarter of 2017.²

Figure 3 – Growth in expenditure on GDP (%)



Household final consumption expenditure increased by 2,6% in the third quarter of 2017, contributing 1,6 percentage points to total growth.

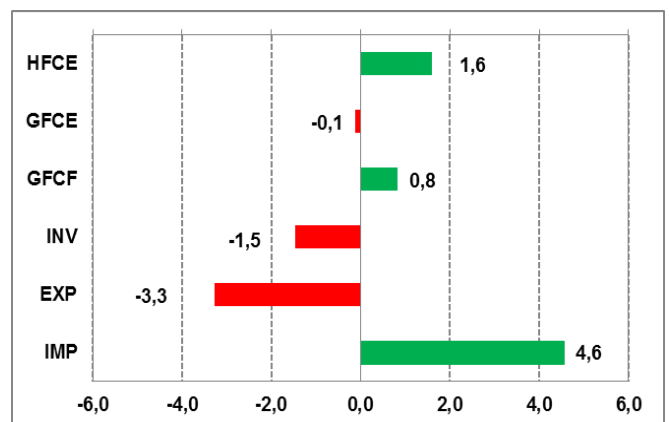
Government final consumption expenditure decreased by 0,5%, contributing -0,1 of a percentage point.

Gross fixed capital formation increased by 4,3%, contributing 0,8 of a percentage point.

Changes in inventories in the third quarter contributed -1,5 percentage points to total growth.

Exports decreased by 10,3% and imports decreased by 13,7%. Net exports contributed 1,3 percentage points to total growth.

Figure 4 – Contributions to growth in expenditure on GDP, Q3 2017 (% points)



² The figures showing growth in expenditure on GDP exclude the residual, calculated as the difference between GDP measured by production and the sum of the expenditure components. For more detail see Table 30 on the Stats SA website.

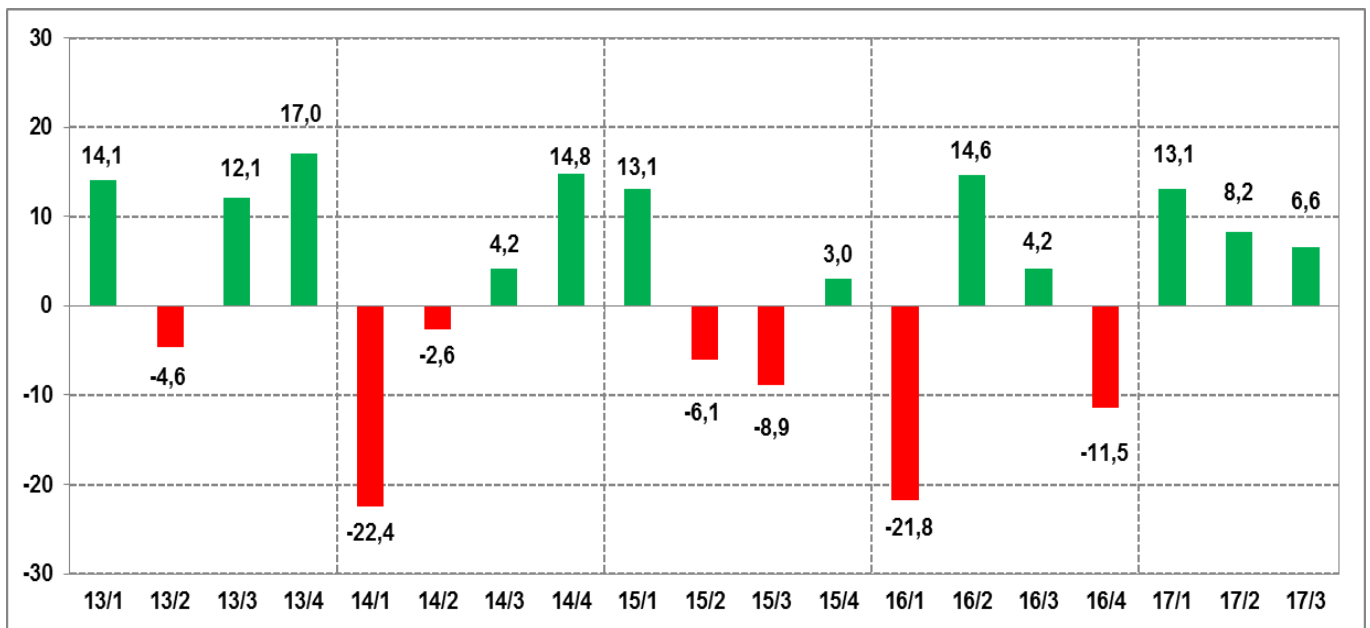
Gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices: third quarter of 2017

Primary sector

The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry increased by 44,2% in the third quarter of 2017. The increase was mainly the result of higher production of field crops and horticultural products.

The mining and quarrying industry increased by 6,6% in the third quarter, which was largely the result of higher production of gold and platinum group metals.

Figure 5 – Mining and quarrying growth rate (%)



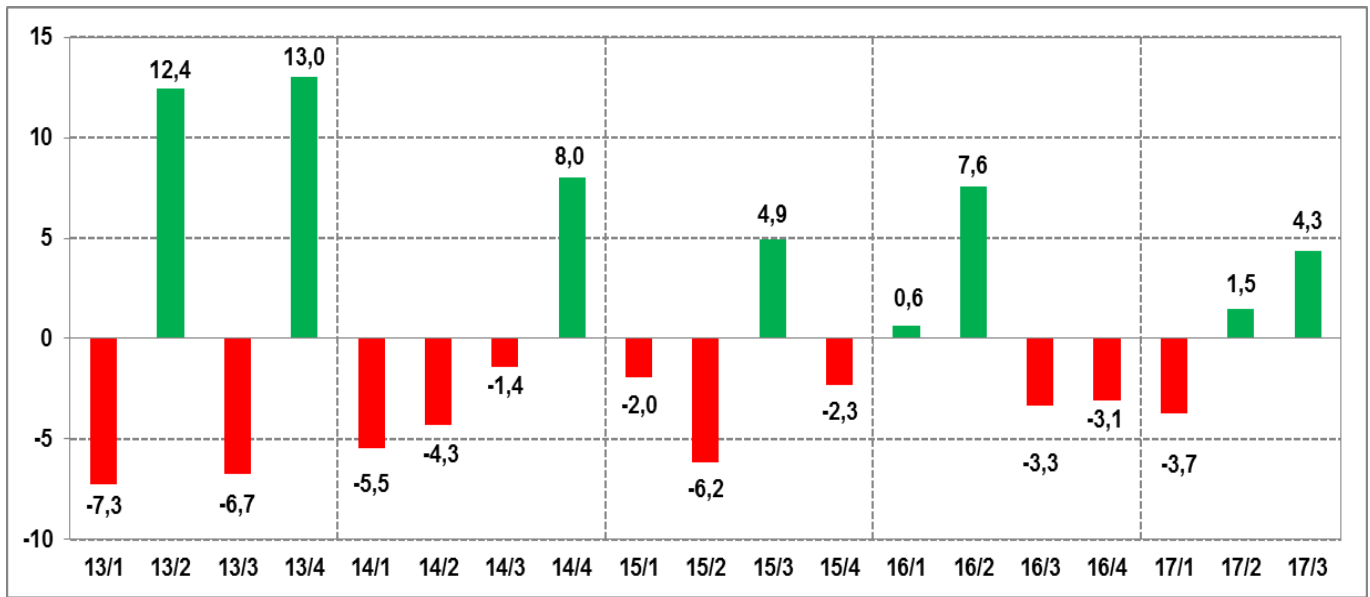
Secondary sector

The manufacturing industry increased by 4,3% in the third quarter. Notable increases were reported by the petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products division, the basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery division, and the motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment division.

The electricity, gas and water industry decreased by 5,5% in the third quarter, largely due to decreases in electricity consumed and produced and water available for distribution.

The construction industry decreased by 1,1%. Decreased activities were reported for residential and non-residential buildings and construction works.

Figure 6 – Manufacturing growth rate (%)

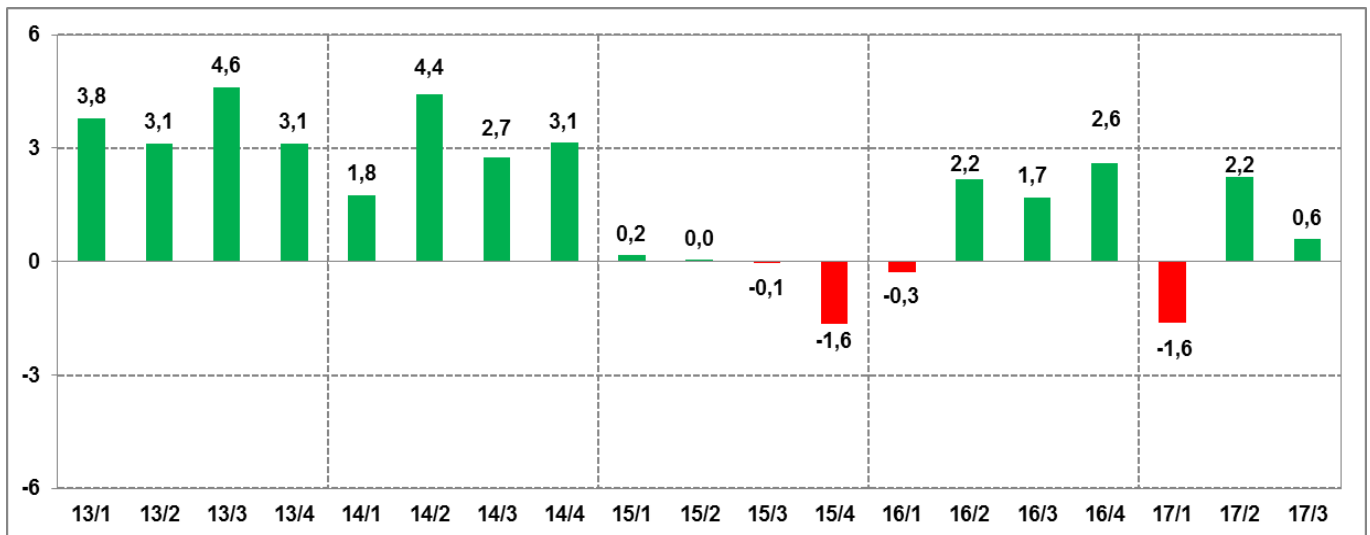


Tertiary sector

The trade, catering and accommodation industry decreased by 0,4%. Decreased economic activity was reported in wholesale trade, motor trade and catering and accommodation activities.

The transport, storage and communication industry increased by 0,6%. Increased economic activity was reported for land and air transport as well as communication services.

Figure 7 – Transport, storage and communication growth rate (%)



Finance, real estate and business services increased by 1,2% in the third quarter. Increased economic activity was reported for financial intermediation, insurance and auxiliary activities.

General government services decreased by 0,7%, partly attributable to declining levels of employment.

Personal services increased by 0,9%.

Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices: third quarter of 2017

Household final consumption expenditure (HFCE)

Final consumption expenditure by households increased by 2,6% in the third quarter of 2017.

Contributions to growth in HFCE are shown in Figure 8b. The four largest contributors were household furnishings and equipment (5,5% growth rate and contributing 0,4 of a percentage point), health (5,4% and 0,4 of a percentage point), transport (5,4% and 0,8 of a percentage point) and communication (9,7% and 0,4 of a percentage point). The positive growth in transport followed seven consecutive quarters of contraction.

Alcohol and tobacco (-1,5% growth rate) and housing (-0,5% growth rate) each contributed -0,1 of a percentage point to growth in HFCE.

Figure 8a – HFCE growth rate (%)

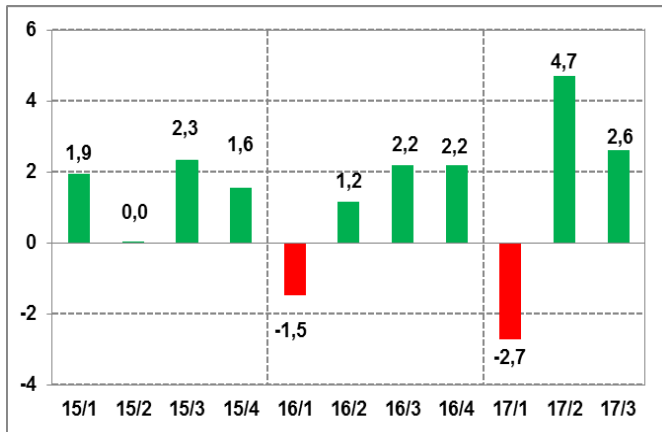
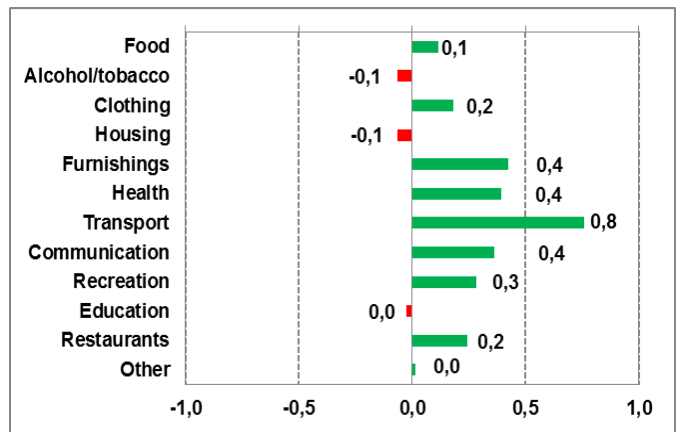


Figure 8b – HFCE contributions, Q3 2017 (% points)



Government final consumption expenditure (GFCE)

Final consumption expenditure by general government decreased by 0,5%. A decrease in employment numbers was reported.

Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)

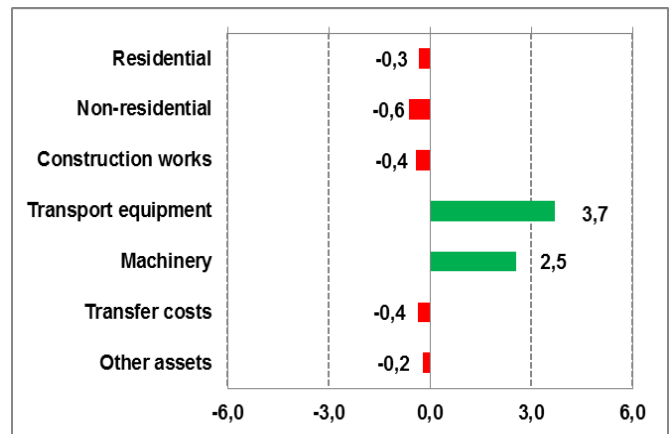
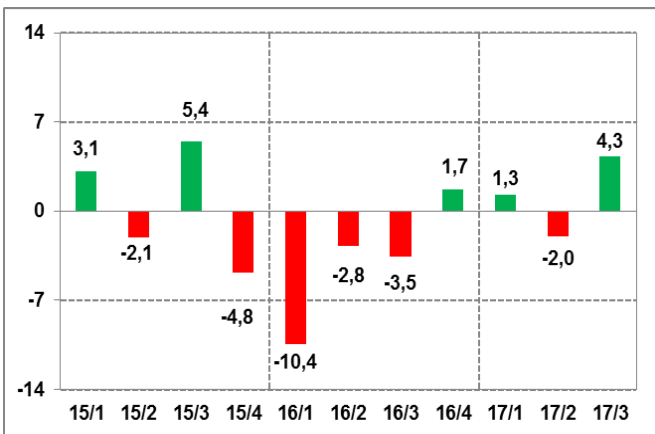
Gross fixed capital formation increased by 4,3% in the third quarter of 2017.

The largest contributor to growth was transport equipment, which increased by 37,5% and contributed 3,7 percentage points to growth in GFCF. Machinery and equipment increased by 7,9% and contributed 2,5 percentage points.

Residential and non-residential buildings, construction works, transfer costs and ‘other assets’ contributed negatively to growth in GFCF.

Figure 9a – GFCF growth rate (%)

Figure 9b – GFCF contributions, Q3 2017 (% points)



Changes in inventories

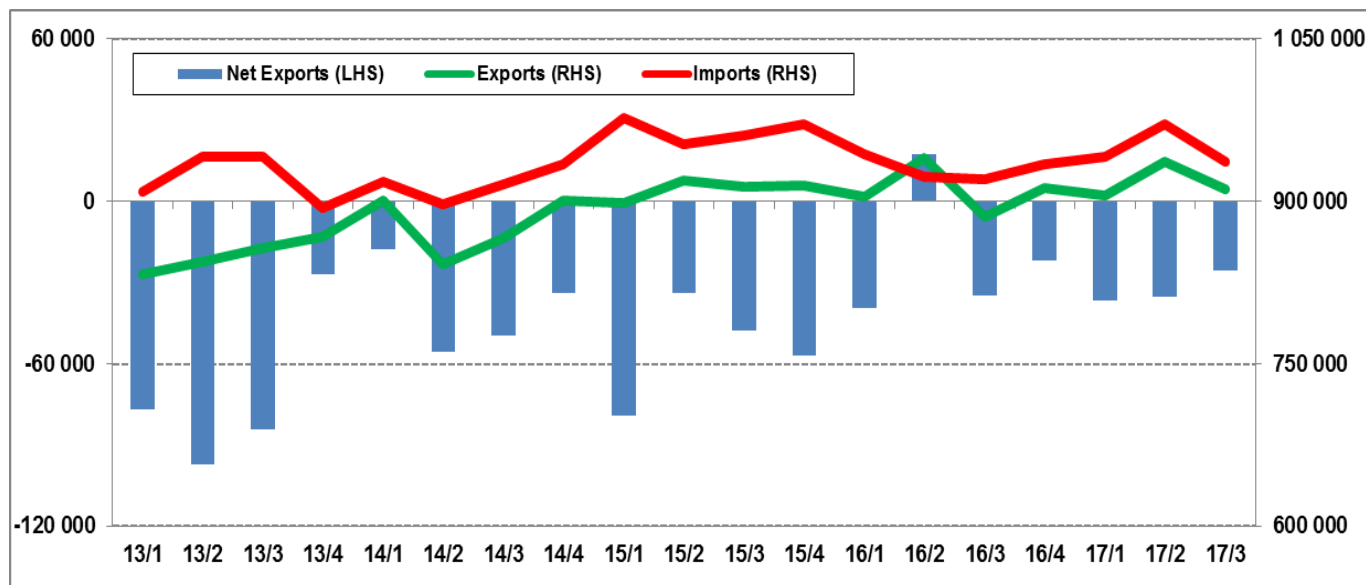
There was a R5,5 billion drawdown of inventories in the third quarter of 2017. Large decreases were reported for the trade sector. These drawdowns were partially offset by a build-up of inventories mainly in the transport, storage and communication industry.

Exports and imports of goods and services

Exports of goods and services decreased by 10,3%. Exports of mineral products, base metals and precious metals were largely responsible for the decrease in exports of goods.

Imports of goods and services decreased by 13,7%. Imports of mineral products, machinery and equipment and vehicles and transport equipment were largely responsible for the decrease in imports of goods.

Figure 10 – Exports and imports of goods and services (R million, seasonally adjusted and annualised)



Risenga Maluleke
Statistician-General

Table 1 – Industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies	GDP at market prices
R million													
2012	68 093	221 990	377 330	68 733	98 329	400 938	243 188	562 042	436 466	155 472	2 632 583	268 495	2 901 078
2013	71 143	230 772	381 173	68 289	102 818	408 968	250 129	576 707	450 454	159 530	2 699 984	273 309	2 973 293
2014	76 041	227 522	382 006	67 515	106 507	415 480	258 023	589 314	463 315	162 653	2 748 376	275 450	3 023 826
2015	71 418	236 457	381 078	66 484	108 353	421 407	260 932	605 550	467 062	164 439	2 783 180	279 921	3 063 101
2016	65 843	225 300	383 639	64 164	109 132	426 525	261 952	617 168	473 593	166 359	2 793 677	277 984	3 071 661
R million (seasonally adjusted and annualised)													
2014 Q1	74 192	225 499	383 983	67 458	105 798	413 635	254 568	584 231	460 026	161 674	2 731 065	272 877	3 003 942
2014 Q2	75 046	224 000	379 804	67 668	106 208	413 377	257 338	586 568	463 167	162 376	2 735 553	273 548	3 009 101
2014 Q3	76 745	226 312	378 442	67 339	106 664	417 494	259 089	590 531	464 665	163 051	2 750 333	275 490	3 025 823
2014 Q4	78 181	234 274	385 796	67 596	107 357	417 413	261 096	595 924	465 403	163 512	2 776 552	279 885	3 056 437
2015 Q1	75 912	241 572	383 900	68 097	107 926	420 756	261 200	600 274	465 028	163 876	2 788 541	282 635	3 071 176
2015 Q2	71 764	237 823	377 839	66 785	108 238	419 930	261 225	603 817	466 129	164 258	2 777 807	279 066	3 056 873
2015 Q3	69 581	232 347	382 408	65 483	108 477	421 134	261 190	607 734	467 799	164 736	2 780 887	279 309	3 060 196
2015 Q4	68 416	234 087	380 168	65 571	108 769	423 808	260 113	610 376	469 294	164 887	2 785 488	278 674	3 064 162
2016 Q1	66 878	220 124	380 753	64 659	108 987	425 776	259 928	612 881	470 981	165 411	2 776 376	276 376	3 052 752
2016 Q2	65 533	227 762	387 794	64 139	109 013	427 471	261 336	616 466	472 547	166 149	2 798 210	278 259	3 076 469
2016 Q3	65 493	230 105	384 512	63 738	109 212	425 306	262 431	618 470	474 911	166 734	2 800 913	278 970	3 079 883
2016 Q4	65 470	223 212	381 498	64 120	109 316	427 547	264 114	620 856	475 929	167 143	2 799 206	278 331	3 077 537
2017 Q1	68 965	230 181	377 901	63 331	109 101	421 117	263 040	619 023	475 052	167 109	2 794 820	278 209	3 073 029
2017 Q2	74 842	234 777	379 277	64 676	109 025	421 775	264 492	622 919	473 797	167 635	2 813 217	281 308	3 094 525
2017 Q3	82 010	238 564	383 326	63 775	108 735	421 384	264 879	624 845	472 908	168 029	2 828 455	281 206	3 109 661

Table 2 – Growth rates in industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies	GDP at market prices
% change year-on-year													
2012	1,8	-2,9	2,1	-0,4	2,6	4,0	2,4	3,0	3,0	2,1	2,2	2,0	2,2
2013	4,5	4,0	1,0	-0,6	4,6	2,0	2,9	2,6	3,2	2,6	2,6	1,8	2,5
2014	6,9	-1,4	0,2	-1,1	3,6	1,6	3,2	2,2	2,9	2,0	1,8	0,8	1,7
2015	-6,1	3,9	-0,2	-1,5	1,7	1,4	1,1	2,8	0,8	1,1	1,3	1,6	1,3
2016	-7,8	-4,7	0,7	-3,5	0,7	1,2	0,4	1,9	1,4	1,2	0,4	-0,7	0,3
% change quarter-on-quarter (seasonally adjusted and annualised)													
2014 Q1	3,9	-22,4	-5,5	-2,3	3,2	2,5	1,8	1,8	1,6	1,8	-1,5	-2,5	-1,6
2014 Q2	4,7	-2,6	-4,3	1,2	1,6	-0,2	4,4	1,6	2,8	1,7	0,7	1,0	0,7
2014 Q3	9,4	4,2	-1,4	-1,9	1,7	4,0	2,7	2,7	1,3	1,7	2,2	2,9	2,2
2014 Q4	7,7	14,8	8,0	1,5	2,6	-0,1	3,1	3,7	0,6	1,1	3,9	6,5	4,1
2015 Q1	-11,1	13,1	-2,0	3,0	2,1	3,2	0,2	3,0	-0,3	0,9	1,7	4,0	1,9
2015 Q2	-20,1	-6,1	-6,2	-7,5	1,2	-0,8	0,0	2,4	1,0	0,9	-1,5	-5,0	-1,8
2015 Q3	-11,6	-8,9	4,9	-7,6	0,9	1,2	-0,1	2,6	1,4	1,2	0,4	0,3	0,4
2015 Q4	-6,5	3,0	-2,3	0,5	1,1	2,6	-1,6	1,8	1,3	0,4	0,7	-0,9	0,5
2016 Q1	-8,7	-21,8	0,6	-5,4	0,8	1,9	-0,3	1,7	1,4	1,3	-1,3	-3,3	-1,5
2016 Q2	-7,8	14,6	7,6	-3,2	0,1	1,6	2,2	2,4	1,3	1,8	3,2	2,8	3,1
2016 Q3	-0,2	4,2	-3,3	-2,5	0,7	-2,0	1,7	1,3	2,0	1,4	0,4	1,0	0,4
2016 Q4	-0,1	-11,5	-3,1	2,4	0,4	2,1	2,6	1,6	0,9	1,0	-0,2	-0,9	-0,3
2017 Q1	23,1	13,1	-3,7	-4,8	-0,8	-5,9	-1,6	-1,2	-0,7	-0,1	-0,6	-0,2	-0,6
2017 Q2	38,7	8,2	1,5	8,8	-0,3	0,6	2,2	2,5	-1,1	1,3	2,7	4,5	2,8
2017 Q3	44,2	6,6	4,3	-5,5	-1,1	-0,4	0,6	1,2	-0,7	0,9	2,2	-0,1	2,0

Table 3 – Contributions to growth in GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies	GDP at market prices
	Percentage points												
2012	0,0	-0,2	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,5	0,2	0,6	0,4	0,1	2,0	0,2	2,2
2013	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,5	0,5	0,1	2,3	0,2	2,5
2014	0,2	-0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,1	1,6	0,1	1,7
2015	-0,2	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,5	0,1	0,1	1,2	0,1	1,3
2016	-0,2	-0,4	0,1	-0,1	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,4	0,2	0,1	0,3	-0,1	0,3
	Percentage points												
2014 Q1	0,1	-2,0	-0,7	-0,1	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,3	0,2	0,1	-1,4	-0,2	-1,6
2014 Q2	0,1	-0,2	-0,6	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,1	0,6	0,1	0,7
2014 Q3	0,2	0,3	-0,2	0,0	0,1	0,6	0,2	0,5	0,2	0,1	2,0	0,3	2,2
2014 Q4	0,2	1,1	1,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,3	0,7	0,1	0,1	3,5	0,6	4,1
2015 Q1	-0,3	1,0	-0,2	0,1	0,1	0,4	0,0	0,6	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,4	1,9
2015 Q2	-0,5	-0,5	-0,8	-0,2	0,0	-0,1	0,0	0,5	0,1	0,0	-1,4	-0,5	-1,8
2015 Q3	-0,3	-0,7	0,6	-0,2	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,5	0,2	0,1	0,4	0,0	0,4
2015 Q4	-0,2	0,2	-0,3	0,0	0,0	0,4	-0,1	0,3	0,2	0,0	0,6	-0,1	0,5
2016 Q1	-0,2	-1,8	0,1	-0,1	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,3	0,2	0,1	-1,2	-0,3	-1,5
2016 Q2	-0,2	1,0	0,9	-0,1	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,5	0,2	0,1	2,9	0,2	3,1
2016 Q3	0,0	0,3	-0,4	-0,1	0,0	-0,3	0,1	0,3	0,3	0,1	0,4	0,1	0,4
2016 Q4	0,0	-0,9	-0,4	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,1	0,1	-0,2	-0,1	-0,3
2017 Q1	0,5	0,9	-0,5	-0,1	0,0	-0,8	-0,1	-0,2	-0,1	0,0	-0,6	0,0	-0,6
2017 Q2	0,8	0,6	0,2	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,5	-0,2	0,1	2,4	0,4	2,8
2017 Q3	0,9	0,5	0,5	-0,1	0,0	-0,1	0,1	0,3	-0,1	0,1	2,0	0,0	2,0

Table 4 – Industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies	GDP at market prices
	R million												
2012	68 093	221 990	377 330	68 733	98 329	400 938	243 188	562 042	436 466	155 472	2 632 583	268 495	2 901 078
2013	71 143	230 772	381 173	68 289	102 818	408 968	250 129	576 707	450 454	159 530	2 699 984	273 309	2 973 293
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2016	65 843	225 300	383 639	64 164	109 132	426 525	261 952	617 168	473 593	166 359	2 793 677	277 984	3 071 661
	R million												
2014 Q1	15 806	54 047	91 204	16 047	26 429	97 890	61 360	146 453	114 739	40 636	664 611	66 547	731 158
2014 Q2	27 664	56 907	94 243	16 712	26 357	98 225	63 198	146 555	115 798	41 205	686 862	67 913	754 775
2014 Q3	20 595	56 480	96 380	17 326	26 347	101 335	66 255	147 461	116 349	40 988	689 515	69 217	758 732
2014 Q4	11 977	60 088	100 178	17 431	27 375	118 030	67 210	148 845	116 430	39 824	707 388	71 773	779 161
2015 Q1	17 620	58 231	91 457	16 307	26 991	99 407	62 711	150 233	116 538	41 103	680 598	69 227	749 825
2015 Q2	25 745	60 393	92 673	16 554	26 879	99 350	64 035	151 071	116 727	41 784	695 211	69 077	764 288
2015 Q3	16 708	57 824	97 851	16 780	26 758	102 581	66 850	152 005	116 925	41 443	695 724	69 718	765 442
2015 Q4	11 345	60 009	99 098	16 842	27 724	120 070	67 335	152 241	116 873	40 110	711 647	71 899	783 546
2016 Q1	16 772	51 664	90 721	15 401	27 430	100 700	62 124	153 517	117 925	41 522	677 775	67 511	745 286
2016 Q2	21 623	57 717	96 225	16 034	26 896	101 045	64 251	154 130	118 019	42 235	698 176	68 699	766 875
2016 Q3	15 835	57 754	98 297	16 431	27 017	103 349	67 112	154 559	118 179	42 051	700 584	69 998	770 582
2016 Q4	11 614	58 165	98 396	16 297	27 789	121 431	68 465	154 962	119 470	40 551	717 142	71 776	788 918
2017 Q1	18 681	55 187	89 863	15 154	27 495	99 739	63 051	154 908	118 749	41 841	684 668	68 110	752 778
2017 Q2	28 503	59 507	94 253	16 116	27 084	99 883	65 018	155 849	118 067	42 719	706 999	69 774	776 772
2017 Q3	18 945	59 590	97 637	16 303	27 120	102 395	67 749	156 182	117 716	42 664	706 300	70 392	776 693

Table 5 – Growth rates in industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies	GDP at market prices
	% change year-on-year												
2012	1,8	-2,9	2,1	-0,4	2,6	4,0	2,4	3,0	3,0	2,1	2,2	2,0	2,2
2013	4,5	4,0	1,0	-0,6	4,6	2,0	2,9	2,6	3,2	2,6	2,6	1,8	2,5
2014	6,9	-1,4	0,2	-1,1	3,6	1,6	3,2	2,2	2,9	2,0	1,8	0,8	1,7
2015	-6,1	3,9	-0,2	-1,5	1,7	1,4	1,1	2,8	0,8	1,1	1,3	1,6	1,3
2016	-7,8	-4,7	0,7	-3,5	0,7	1,2	0,4	1,9	1,4	1,2	0,4	-0,7	0,3
	% change year-on-year												
2014 Q1	-0,6	-1,1	2,0	0,1	4,0	2,2	2,6	2,3	2,9	2,2	2,0	0,7	1,9
2014 Q2	7,8	-0,7	-1,2	-2,1	3,4	1,1	3,2	2,1	3,3	1,9	1,7	-0,1	1,6
2014 Q3	13,0	-2,4	-0,1	-2,3	3,3	1,8	3,0	2,3	3,0	2,0	1,8	0,8	1,8
2014 Q4	5,3	-1,4	0,3	-0,1	3,7	1,3	3,7	2,0	2,2	1,8	1,6	1,7	1,6
2015 Q1	11,5	7,7	0,3	1,6	2,1	1,6	2,2	2,6	1,6	1,1	2,4	4,0	2,6
2015 Q2	-6,9	6,1	-1,7	-0,9	2,0	1,1	1,3	3,1	0,8	1,4	1,2	1,7	1,3
2015 Q3	-18,9	2,4	1,5	-3,2	1,6	1,2	0,9	3,1	0,5	1,1	0,9	0,7	0,9
2015 Q4	-5,3	-0,1	-1,1	-3,4	1,3	1,7	0,2	2,3	0,4	0,7	0,6	0,2	0,6
2016 Q1	-4,8	-11,3	-0,8	-5,6	1,6	1,3	-0,9	2,2	1,2	1,0	-0,4	-2,5	-0,6
2016 Q2	-16,0	-4,4	3,8	-3,1	0,1	1,7	0,3	2,0	1,1	1,1	0,4	-0,5	0,3
2016 Q3	-5,2	-0,1	0,5	-2,1	1,0	0,7	0,4	1,7	1,1	1,5	0,7	0,4	0,7
2016 Q4	2,4	-3,1	-0,7	-3,2	0,2	1,1	1,7	1,8	2,2	1,1	0,8	-0,2	0,7
2017 Q1	11,4	6,8	-0,9	-1,6	0,2	-1,0	1,5	0,9	0,7	0,8	1,0	0,9	1,0
2017 Q2	31,8	3,1	-2,0	0,5	0,7	-1,2	1,2	1,1	0,0	1,1	1,3	1,6	1,3
2017 Q3	19,6	3,2	-0,7	-0,8	0,4	-0,9	0,9	1,0	-0,4	1,5	0,8	0,6	0,8
2017 Jan-Sep	21,9	4,3	-1,2	-0,6	0,4	-1,0	1,2	1,0	0,1	1,1	1,0	1,0	1,0

Table 6 – Expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP
	Households	General government	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories	Total			
	R million								
2012	1 768 365	591 275	2 359 640	573 310	24 775	598 085	820 302	877 362	2 900 665
2013	1 803 625	609 489	2 413 114	614 502	24 780	639 283	850 102	921 356	2 981 143
2014	1 816 234	616 365	2 432 599	624 848	8 646	633 494	877 510	916 621	3 026 981
2015	1 846 622	619 183	2 465 806	639 383	12 398	651 781	911 366	965 814	3 063 139
2016	1 862 014	631 791	2 493 806	614 225	-11 201	603 024	910 892	930 513	3 077 208
	R million (seasonally adjusted and annualised)								
2014 Q1	1 805 461	616 924	2 422 385	618 874	-17 718	601 156	900 607	918 436	3 005 712
2014 Q2	1 808 759	617 585	2 426 344	618 010	24 212	642 223	841 799	897 171	3 013 195
2014 Q3	1 820 194	615 296	2 435 489	627 728	14 132	641 860	866 592	916 105	3 027 836
2014 Q4	1 830 524	615 657	2 446 181	634 779	13 957	648 736	901 041	934 773	3 061 184
2015 Q1	1 839 372	614 836	2 454 208	639 640	60 285	699 924	898 133	977 513	3 074 753
2015 Q2	1 839 569	616 895	2 456 465	636 288	-5 578	630 710	919 353	953 123	3 053 405
2015 Q3	1 850 198	620 369	2 470 567	644 763	-11 271	633 492	913 348	961 228	3 056 179
2015 Q4	1 857 350	624 631	2 481 982	636 842	6 156	642 998	914 633	971 394	3 068 219
2016 Q1	1 850 397	626 906	2 477 303	619 593	-2 153	617 440	904 076	943 478	3 055 342
2016 Q2	1 855 776	631 268	2 487 045	615 277	-37 047	578 230	940 602	923 225	3 082 652
2016 Q3	1 865 898	634 220	2 500 118	609 754	10 799	620 553	886 191	920 863	3 085 999
2016 Q4	1 875 986	634 773	2 510 759	612 274	-16 402	595 871	912 699	934 486	3 084 843
2017 Q1	1 863 153	632 065	2 495 218	614 256	6 774	621 030	905 275	941 817	3 079 706
2017 Q2	1 884 761	634 240	2 519 001	611 227	5 767	616 994	936 260	971 631	3 100 625
2017 Q3	1 897 011	633 380	2 530 392	617 647	-5 527	612 120	911 042	936 539	3 117 014

Table 7 – Growth rates in expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross fixed capital formation	Gross capital formation	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP	
	Households	General government	Total						
	% change year-on-year								
2012	3,7	3,5	3,7	2,6	3,0	0,8	4,2	2,5	
2013	2,0	3,1	2,3	7,2	6,9	3,6	5,0	2,8	
2014	0,7	1,1	0,8	1,7	-0,9	3,2	-0,5	1,5	
2015	1,7	0,5	1,4	2,3	2,9	3,9	5,4	1,2	
2016	0,8	2,0	1,1	-3,9	-7,5	-0,1	-3,7	0,5	
	% change quarter-on-quarter (seasonally adjusted and annualised)								
2013 Q3	0,3	-0,3	0,1	11,5	-4,3	6,5	0,1	0,9	
2013 Q4	-0,5	1,9	0,1	4,9	-10,1	4,7	-18,7	5,6	
2014 Q1	0,1	2,0	0,6	-8,5	-18,3	16,4	11,4	-2,5	
2014 Q2	0,7	0,4	0,7	-0,6	30,3	-23,7	-8,9	1,0	
2014 Q3	2,6	-1,5	1,5	6,4	-0,2	12,3	8,7	2,0	
2014 Q4	2,3	0,2	1,8	4,6	4,4	16,9	8,4	4,5	
2015 Q1	1,9	-0,5	1,3	3,1	35,5	-1,3	19,6	1,8	
2015 Q2	0,0	1,3	0,4	-2,1	-34,1	9,8	-9,6	-2,7	
2015 Q3	2,3	2,3	2,3	5,4	1,8	-2,6	3,4	0,4	
2015 Q4	1,6	2,8	1,9	-4,8	6,1	0,6	4,3	1,6	
2016 Q1	-1,5	1,5	-0,8	-10,4	-15,0	-4,5	-11,0	-1,7	
2016 Q2	1,2	2,8	1,6	-2,8	-23,1	17,2	-8,3	3,6	
2016 Q3	2,2	1,9	2,1	-3,5	32,7	-21,2	-1,0	0,4	
2016 Q4	2,2	0,3	1,7	1,7	-15,0	12,5	6,1	-0,1	
2017 Q1	-2,7	-1,7	-2,5	1,3	18,0	-3,2	3,2	-0,7	
2017 Q2	4,7	1,4	3,9	-2,0	-2,6	14,4	13,3	2,7	
2017 Q3	2,6	-0,5	1,8	4,3	-3,1	-10,3	-13,7	2,1	

Table 8 – Contributions to growth in expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP
	Households	General government	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories	Total			
	Percentage points								
2012	2,2	0,7	2,9	0,5	0,1	0,6	0,2	-1,3	2,5
2013	1,2	0,6	1,8	1,4	0,0	1,4	1,0	-1,5	2,8
2014	0,4	0,2	0,7	0,3	-0,5	-0,2	0,9	0,2	1,5
2015	1,0	0,1	1,1	0,5	0,1	0,6	1,1	-1,6	1,2
2016	0,5	0,4	0,9	-0,8	-0,8	-1,6	0,0	1,2	0,5
	Percentage points								
2013 Q3	0,2	-0,1	0,1	2,3	-3,2	-1,0	1,8	0,0	0,9
2013 Q4	-0,3	0,4	0,1	1,0	-3,4	-2,3	1,4	6,5	5,6
2014 Q1	0,0	0,4	0,4	-1,8	-2,3	-4,1	4,4	-3,2	-2,5
2014 Q2	0,4	0,1	0,5	-0,1	5,6	5,5	-7,9	2,8	1,0
2014 Q3	1,5	-0,3	1,2	1,3	-1,3	0,0	3,3	-2,5	2,0
2014 Q4	1,4	0,0	1,4	0,9	0,0	0,9	4,6	-2,5	4,5
2015 Q1	1,2	-0,1	1,1	0,6	6,1	6,7	-0,4	-5,6	1,8
2015 Q2	0,0	0,3	0,3	-0,4	-8,5	-8,9	2,7	3,1	-2,7
2015 Q3	1,4	0,5	1,8	1,1	-0,7	0,4	-0,8	-1,1	0,4
2015 Q4	0,9	0,6	1,5	-1,0	2,3	1,3	0,2	-1,3	1,6
2016 Q1	-0,9	0,3	-0,6	-2,2	-1,1	-3,3	-1,4	3,6	-1,7
2016 Q2	0,7	0,6	1,3	-0,6	-4,6	-5,2	4,8	2,7	3,6
2016 Q3	1,3	0,4	1,7	-0,7	6,2	5,5	-7,1	0,3	0,4
2016 Q4	1,3	0,1	1,4	0,3	-3,5	-3,2	3,4	-1,8	-0,1
2017 Q1	-1,7	-0,4	-2,0	0,3	3,0	3,3	-1,0	-0,9	-0,7
2017 Q2	2,8	0,3	3,1	-0,4	-0,1	-0,5	4,1	-3,9	2,7
2017 Q3	1,6	-0,1	1,5	0,8	-1,5	-0,6	-3,3	4,6	2,1

Table 9 – Expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP
	Households	General government	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories	Total			
	R million								
2012	1 768 365	591 275	2 359 640	573 310	24 775	598 085	820 302	877 362	2 900 665
2013	1 803 625	609 489	2 413 114	614 502	24 780	639 283	850 102	921 356	2 981 143
2014	1 816 234	616 365	2 432 599	624 848	8 646	633 494	877 510	916 621	3 026 981
2015	1 846 622	619 183	2 465 806	639 383	12 398	651 781	911 366	965 814	3 063 139
2016	1 862 014	631 791	2 493 806	614 225	-11 201	603 024	910 892	930 513	3 077 208
	R million								
2014 Q1	439 707	155 019	594 726	149 018	-17 939	131 079	215 888	223 414	718 280
2014 Q2	444 347	149 980	594 327	152 901	17 006	169 906	208 610	219 797	753 046
2014 Q3	448 878	154 300	603 178	161 001	12 313	173 314	223 120	238 503	761 108
2014 Q4	483 303	157 066	640 369	161 929	-2 734	159 194	229 892	234 908	794 547
2015 Q1	447 099	154 271	601 370	154 645	3 416	158 061	217 833	239 056	738 208
2015 Q2	451 682	150 646	602 328	157 682	6 570	164 252	227 054	234 325	759 309
2015 Q3	455 903	155 860	611 762	165 666	6 320	171 986	234 076	247 958	769 866
2015 Q4	491 939	158 407	650 346	161 391	-3 908	157 483	232 404	244 476	795 756
2016 Q1	449 459	159 865	609 325	150 635	-11 612	139 024	219 054	230 638	736 765
2016 Q2	454 661	154 621	609 282	153 349	-3 129	150 220	233 478	227 563	765 417
2016 Q3	459 800	157 649	617 449	155 914	12 551	168 465	227 190	237 940	775 164
2016 Q4	498 094	159 656	657 751	154 326	-9 011	145 315	231 169	234 373	799 862
2017 Q1	451 438	159 357	610 795	148 897	-10 088	138 809	220 484	232 111	737 977
2017 Q2	462 562	155 069	617 631	151 903	8 852	160 754	231 975	238 240	772 120
2017 Q3	468 471	157 843	626 314	158 127	8 705	166 832	233 944	241 683	785 408

Table 10 – Growth rates in expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross fixed capital formation	Gross capital formation	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP
	Households	General government	Total					
	% change year-on-year							
2012	3,7	3,5	3,7	2,6	3,0	0,8	4,2	2,5
2013	2,0	3,1	2,3	7,2	6,9	3,6	5,0	2,8
2014	0,7	1,1	0,8	1,7	-0,9	3,2	-0,5	1,5
2015	1,7	0,5	1,4	2,3	2,9	3,9	5,4	1,2
2016	0,8	2,0	1,1	-3,9	-7,5	-0,1	-3,7	0,5
	% change year-on-year							
2014 Q1	0,4	2,3	0,9	4,7	-2,2	8,0	1,8	2,0
2014 Q2	-0,1	0,9	0,2	1,1	-3,3	0,9	-4,7	1,1
2014 Q3	0,9	1,0	0,9	1,3	-0,6	1,0	-2,2	1,6
2014 Q4	1,5	0,3	1,2	0,0	2,6	3,3	3,3	1,5
2015 Q1	1,7	-0,5	1,1	3,8	20,6	0,9	7,0	2,8
2015 Q2	1,7	0,4	1,3	3,1	-3,3	8,8	6,6	0,8
2015 Q3	1,6	1,0	1,4	2,9	-0,8	4,9	4,0	1,2
2015 Q4	1,8	0,9	1,6	-0,3	-1,1	1,1	4,1	0,2
2016 Q1	0,5	3,6	1,3	-2,6	-12,0	0,6	-3,5	-0,2
2016 Q2	0,7	2,6	1,2	-2,7	-8,5	2,8	-2,9	0,8
2016 Q3	0,9	1,1	0,9	-5,9	-2,0	-2,9	-4,0	0,7
2016 Q4	1,3	0,8	1,1	-4,4	-7,7	-0,5	-4,1	0,5
2017 Q1	0,4	-0,3	0,2	-1,2	-0,2	0,7	0,6	0,2
2017 Q2	1,7	0,3	1,4	-0,9	7,0	-0,6	4,7	0,9
2017 Q3	1,9	0,1	1,4	1,4	-1,0	3,0	1,6	1,3
2017 Jan-Sep	1,4	0,0	1,0	-0,2	1,9	1,0	2,3	0,8

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected date of publication
	Fourth quarter of 2017	6 March 2017
	First quarter of 2018	5 June 2018
	Second quarter of 2018	4 September 2018

Reference documents

the compilation of the production-based GDP estimates is available in the GDP release P0441 for the third quarter 2014 on the Stats SA website:

<http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/P04413rdQuarter2014.pdf>

Information related to the compilation of the expenditure-based GDP estimates is available in the sources and methods document on the Stats SA website:

http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/Expenditure_on_GDP_Sources_and_Methods.pdf

Note on sources and methods

http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/Read_me_Sources_and_Methods.pdf

Expenditure on GDP: information note

http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/Information_note_on_Expenditure_on_GDP.pdf

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