

Statistical release

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Gross domestic product

Annual estimates 2002 – 2010
Regional estimates 2002 – 2010
Third quarter 2011

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KEY FINDINGS FOR THE THIRD QUARTER OF 2011

Real gross domestic product at market prices increased by 1,4 per cent quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted and annualised

The largest contributions to the quarter-on-quarter growth of 1,4 per cent were as follows:

- Finance, real estate and business services contributed 0,9 of a percentage point based on growth of 4,5 per cent;
- The wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation industry contributed 0,7 of a percentage point based on growth of 6,1 per cent;
- General government services contributed 0,5 of a percentage point based on growth of 3,9 per cent; and
- The transport, storage and communication industry contributed 0,2 of a percentage point based on growth of 2,3 per cent.

Key economic developments

The following activities should be noted when analysing the recent performance of the economy:

- The growth in finance, real estate and business services was due to activity in the equity, bond and other financial markets;
- The growth in the wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation industry was due to increases reflected in the turnover in all major divisions in the trade industry;
- Economic activity in the manufacturing industry reflected negative growth of 1,9 per cent, partly due to lower production in the basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products and machinery division, the petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products division and the furniture and 'other' manufacturing division; and
- Economic activity in the mining and quarrying industry reflected negative growth of 17,4 per cent, due to lower production in all mining divisions.

The unadjusted real GDP at market prices increased by 3,1 per cent year-on-year

The most notable performances of industries in the 3rd quarter of 2011 compared with the 3rd quarter of 2010 were as follows:

- Finance, real estate, and business services increased by 4,6 per cent;
- The wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation industry increased by 4,5 per cent;
- General government services increased by 4,1 per cent;
- The transport, storage and communication industry and the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry each increased by 3,1 per cent; and
- Personal services increased by 2,1 per cent.

The unadjusted real GDP at market prices for the first nine months of 2011 increased by 3,2 per cent compared with the first nine months of 2010.

Figure 1 – Growth in gross domestic product year-on-year (Y/Y) and quarter-on-quarter seasonally adjusted and annualised (Q/Q)

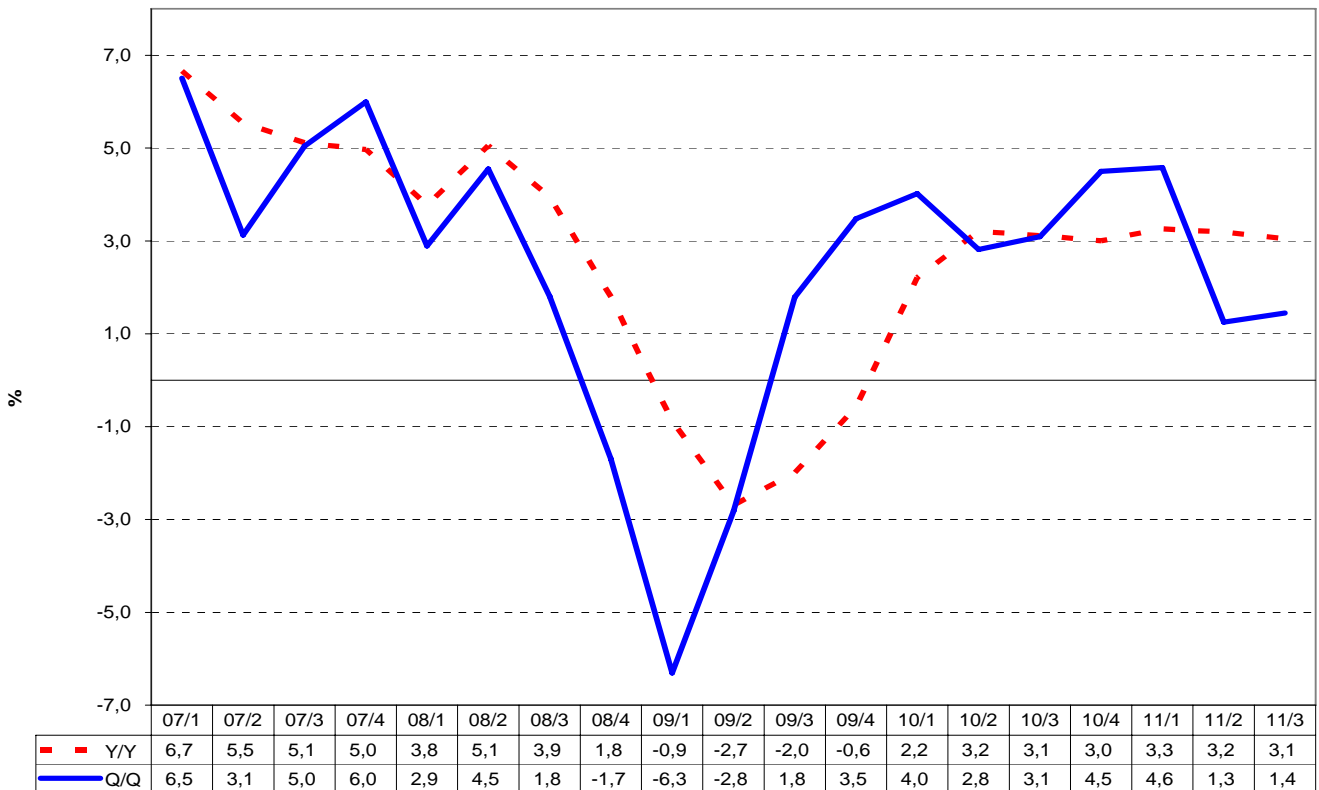
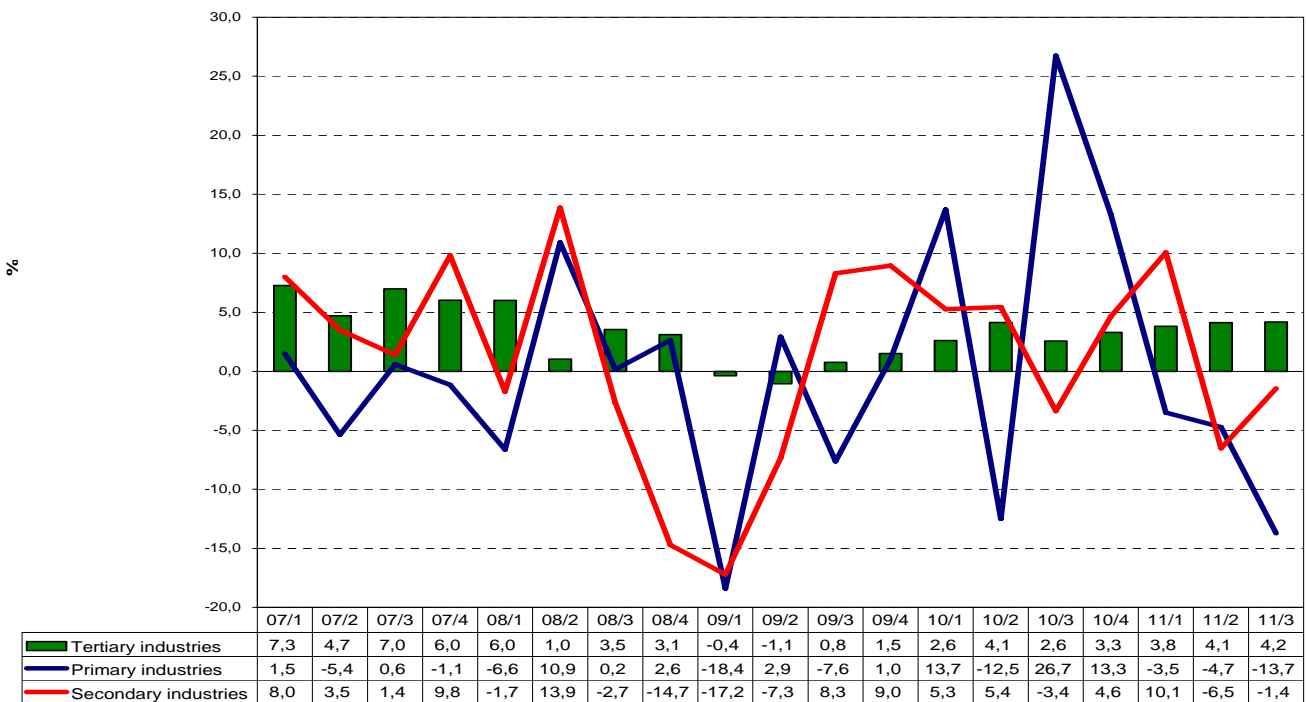


Figure 2 – Value added growth rates in various sectors (seasonally adjusted and annualised)



The tertiary sector of the economy has grown consistently except for the first and second quarters of 2009, during which it contracted. In contrast, the primary and secondary sectors' volatile growth patterns are persisting.

Revised estimates of gross domestic product:

Recent estimates of GDP were revised due to availability of new sources of information. The information relating to 2011 is shown in Table A.

Table A – GDP revisions: 2011

Industry		Unadjusted			Seasonally adjusted		
		2011			2011		
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Revised	-1,0	0,3	3,1	-1,7	-6,0	-4,3
	Previous	1,0	0,6		-3,7	-7,8	
Mining and quarrying	Revised	0,3	9,4	-3,5	-4,2	-4,2	-17,4
	Previous	2,5	9,7		-4,0	-4,2	
Manufacturing	Revised	5,0	0,9	1,2	12,8	-8,8	-1,9
	Previous	4,9	0,8		14,5	-7,0	
Electricity, gas and water	Revised	1,6	2,0	1,1	3,1	1,0	-2,6
	Previous	1,5	1,8		3,3	0,9	
Construction	Revised	-0,1	0,0	1,5	1,2	0,8	1,8
	Previous	0,5	0,2		0,0	0,5	
Wholesale, retail, and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Revised	4,3	4,0	4,5	2,4	5,2	6,1
	Previous	4,3	3,9		4,4	4,1	
Transport, storage and communication	Revised	3,2	3,4	3,1	4,1	4,3	2,3
	Previous	3,8	3,7		3,6	4,1	
Finance, real estate and business services	Revised	3,4	3,4	4,6	5,3	2,7	4,5
	Previous	3,1	2,8		4,8	2,9	
General government services	Revised	3,5	3,9	4,1	3,1	5,8	3,9
	Previous	3,2	3,4		1,8	5,7	
Personal services	Revised	1,1	0,9	2,1	2,8	2,7	2,5
	Previous	2,9	3,6		2,7	2,8	
Total value added	Revised	3,2	3,1	2,9	4,5	0,8	1,3
	Previous	3,4	3,0		4,6	1,0	
Taxes less subsidies on products	Revised	3,9	4,2	4,7	5,0	4,8	2,9
	Previous	4,2	3,1		3,4	3,6	
GDP at market prices	Revised	3,3	3,2	3,1	4,6	1,3	1,4
	Previous	3,5	3,0		4,5	1,3	

Nominal GDP estimated at R755 billion for the 3rd quarter of 2011

The nominal value added at basic prices in the economy during the 3rd quarter of 2011 was R685 billion, which is R20 billion more than in the 2nd quarter of 2011. The most notable performances were as follows:

- The manufacturing industry expanded by R7 billion to R93 billion; and
- The finance, real estate and business services industry expanded by R5 billion to R144 billion.

Structure of the economy

The largest industries, as measured by their nominal value added in the 3rd quarter of 2011, were as follows:

- Finance, real estate and business services – 21,0 per cent;
- General government services – 15,6 per cent;
- Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation – 13,9 per cent; and
- Manufacturing – 13,5 per cent.

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KEY FINDINGS FOR THE ANNUAL ESTIMATES 2005 TO 2010

Revised level of GDP

The level of nominal GDP has been revised by between -0,5 per cent and 0,1 per cent for the period 2007 to 2010 as illustrated in Table B. The level of GDP at current prices for the period 2005 to 2006 stayed unchanged as revisions took place from the year 2007 onwards. The estimate of the level of GDP at current prices for the year 2010 is 0,1 per cent lower compared with the previous published estimate.

Table B – Gross domestic product at current prices according to the previous and revised estimates

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Previous GDP (Rand billion)	1 571	1 767	2 016	2 274	2 396	2 664
<i>Revised GDP (Rand billion)</i>	<i>1 571</i>	<i>1 767</i>	<i>2 016</i>	<i>2 263</i>	<i>2 398</i>	<i>2 661</i>
Difference (Rand billion)	0	0	0	(11)	2	(3)
Difference (percentage)	0	0	0	-0,5	0,1	-0,1

Revised growth in real GDP

The revised estimates of the level of GDP necessitate a revision of the annual rates of growth of GDP as well. The growth rates for 2005 to 2006 remained unchanged at 5,3 per cent and 5,6 per cent respectively. The growth rate for 2007 was revised from 5,6 per cent to 5,5 per cent, but the rate for 2008 was unchanged at 3,6 per cent. 2009 was revised from -1,7 per cent to -1,5 per cent and 2010 was revised from 2,8 per cent to 2,9 per cent. The annual growth rates in real GDP between 2005 and 2010 are indicated in Table C.

Table C - Annual growth in the gross domestic product at constant prices according to the previous and revised estimates

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Previous annual percentage growth in GDP (2005 prices)	5,3	5,6	5,6	3,6	-1,7	2,8
<i>Revised annual percentage growth in GDP (2005 prices)</i>	<i>5,3</i>	<i>5,6</i>	<i>5,5</i>	<i>3,6</i>	<i>-1,5</i>	<i>2,9</i>

Annual real value added by industry

Table D shows the contribution of the different industries, and taxes less subsidies on products, to the annual percentage change in real GDP for the four years 2007 to 2010.

The main contributors to the increase in economic activity in 2010 were the manufacturing industry (0,8 of a percentage point), finance, real estate and business services, general government services and the wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation industry (each contributing 0,4 of a percentage point), the mining and quarrying industry (0,3 of a percentage point) and the transport, storage and communication industry (0,2 of a percentage point). The contributions by other industries were all insignificant, i.e. the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry, the electricity, gas and water industry, the construction industry and personal services.

Table D – Contribution of the percentage change in real value added by industry to the total real annual economic growth rate (real GDP at market prices)

Industry	Relative size 2010 (per cent) ^{1/}	Real annual percentage change for the year 2007 (compared with 2006), 2008 (compared with 2007), 2009 (compared with 2008) and 2010 (compared with 2009)				Contributions to the total real annual economic growth rate (percentage points) ^{2/}			
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,3	2,7	16,1	-1,5	0,5	0,1	0,3	0,0	0,0
Mining and quarrying	5,3	0,0	-5,6	-5,4	5,5	0,0	-0,3	-0,3	0,3
Manufacturing	15,0	5,2	2,6	-10,1	5,4	0,9	0,4	-1,7	0,8
Electricity, gas and water	1,9	3,4	-3,1	-1,4	1,7	0,1	-0,1	0,0	0,0
Construction	3,2	15,0	8,5	7,8	0,9	0,4	0,2	0,2	0,0
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	12,1	5,3	1,0	-1,2	3,5	0,7	0,1	-0,1	0,4
Transport, storage and communication	9,2	6,6	4,0	0,9	2,0	0,6	0,4	0,1	0,2
Finance, real estate and business services	21,2	7,9	7,4	1,0	2,0	1,5	1,5	0,2	0,4
General government services	13,6	3,9	4,5	3,8	2,7	0,5	0,6	0,5	0,4
Personal services	5,7	5,6	3,9	-0,9	-0,1	0,3	0,2	-0,1	0,0
<i>Total value added</i>	<i>89,4</i>	<i>5,6</i>	<i>3,8</i>	<i>-1,4</i>	<i>2,9</i>	<i>4,9</i>	<i>3,3</i>	<i>-1,2</i>	<i>2,6</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	10,6	5,2	2,5	-3,1	3,0	0,6	0,3	-0,3	0,3
GDP at market prices	100,0	5,5	3,6	-1,5	2,9	5,5	3,6	-1,5	2,9

^{1/}The relative size of each industry for the year of 2010 is the share of its real value added of the GDP for the year 2009. Similarly, the relative size of taxes less subsidies on products is the share of its value of the real GDP for the year 2009.

^{2/} The contribution is calculated by multiplying the percentage change of each industry (and taxes less subsidies on products) by its share of GDP in the previous year (i.e. its relative size).

GDP deflator

The GDP deflator is defined as the ratio of the nominal estimates of GDP to the real estimates of GDP. It is an indication of the change in prices in the economy from the perspective of national accounts. The GDP deflator can be compared with two other popular price indices, i.e. the consumer price index (CPI) and the producer price index (PPI). Table E compares these three indices from 2005 to 2010, with 2005 as the common reference year (index = 100).

Table E – GDP deflator 2005 - 2010

Index	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
CPI	100,0	103,2	109,5	120,3	128,9	134,4
PPI	100,0	107,7	119,5	136,6	136,6	144,8
GDP deflator	100,0	106,5	115,1	124,7	134,2	144,8

Similarly, the deflators can be calculated for the various industries to provide an indication of the underlying details of the GDP deflator. This is illustrated in Table F.

Table F – GDP deflator by industry 2005 - 2010

Industry	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	100,0	128,3	148,3	143,7	153,4	140,6
Mining and quarrying	100,0	125,6	149,0	197,7	208,9	228,9
Manufacturing	100,0	99,5	104,9	114,3	123,9	117,8
Electricity, gas and water	100,0	108,2	118,4	134,2	179,2	208,3
Construction	100,0	108,4	116,2	135,9	151,1	177,9
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	100,0	104,4	109,8	123,5	137,5	152,6
Transport, storage and communication	100,0	104,9	105,2	116,8	121,5	121,8
Finance and business services	100,0	104,7	116,0	116,9	122,7	135,0
Personal services	100,0	105,3	111,4	116,3	132,5	164,4
Government	100,0	107,1	116,4	128,0	139,9	154,9

The GDP deflator linked to the Agriculture, forestry and fishing industry has been the most volatile.

Formal and non-observed economy

The production boundary (the range of goods and services included in the estimates of value added) can be divided according to the formal and the non-observed economy. This is illustrated in Table G.

Table G – Relative size (percentage) of formal and non-observed economy: 2005 - 2010

Industry	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Formal	88,0	88,0	88,1	88,5	88,6	88,1
Informal	5,8	5,7	5,5	5,4	5,1	5,9
Own final use	6,0	6,1	6,3	5,9	6,1	5,8
Other non-observed	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

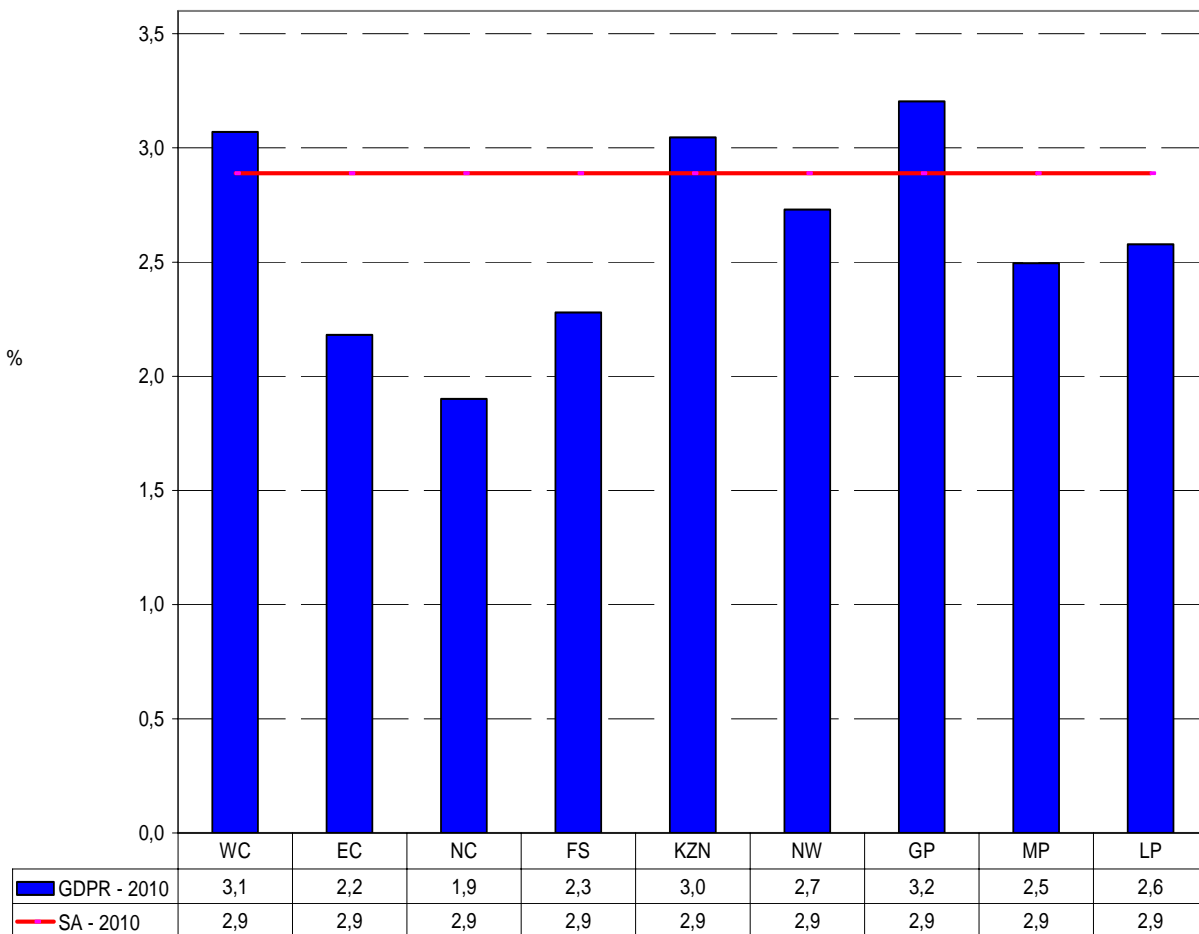
The estimates of the different components of the economy shown in Table G are stable over time. The informal sector was estimated at 5,8 per cent in the base year, with the proportion of production for own final use estimated at 6,0 per cent. The rest of the non-observed economy contributed 0,2 per cent in all years except in 2007, when its contribution was slightly lower.

REGIONAL ESTIMATES

Preliminary estimates indicate that the highest real annual economic growth rates per region - as measured by the gross domestic product per region (GDPR) at market prices - for 2010 compared with 2009 were recorded in Gauteng at 3,2 per cent, followed by Western Cape at 3,1 per cent and KwaZulu- Natal at 3,0 per cent.

The economic performance of Gauteng is attributed to growth in the mining industry (6,4 per cent), the manufacturing industry (5,4 per cent) and the wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation industry (4,0 per cent). The economic performance of Western Cape is attributed to growth in the manufacturing (5,0 per cent), finance, real estate and business services (3,6 per cent) and the wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation industry (3,3 per cent). Northern Cape recorded the lowest growth rate (of 1,9 per cent) of the nine provinces in 2010. In comparison, the real annual economic growth rate for South Africa increased by 2,9 per cent in 2010 (see Table 16 and Figure 3).

Figure 3 – Real annual economic growth rate per region: 2010



A comparison of the average real economic growth rate from 2001 to 2010 recorded by the provincial economies and the total economy is shown in Figure 4. The South African economy recorded an average growth rate of 3,6 per cent. Gauteng and the Western Cape were above the national average with rates of 4,1 and 3,7 per cent respectively . KwaZulu-Natal recorded the same average rate as that of the national economy (3,6 per cent). All other provincial economies recorded lower growth rates, e.g. Northern Cape posted an average economic growth rate of 2,1 per cent over the period.

The relative ranking of the contribution of the nine provinces to the South African economy did not change between 1995 and 2010, as shown in Figure 5. Gauteng remains the largest (33,7 per cent), followed by KwaZulu-Natal (15,8 per cent) and Western Cape (14,1 per cent). These three dominant provinces (collectively contributing nearly two-thirds to the South African economy) have, however, shown a decline in their contribution over the period. Positive growth in terms of relative size was recorded by North-West, Mpumalanga and Limpopo, the latter increasing from 5,7 per cent to 7,2 per cent.

Figure 4 – Average real annual economic growth rate per region: 2001 – 2010

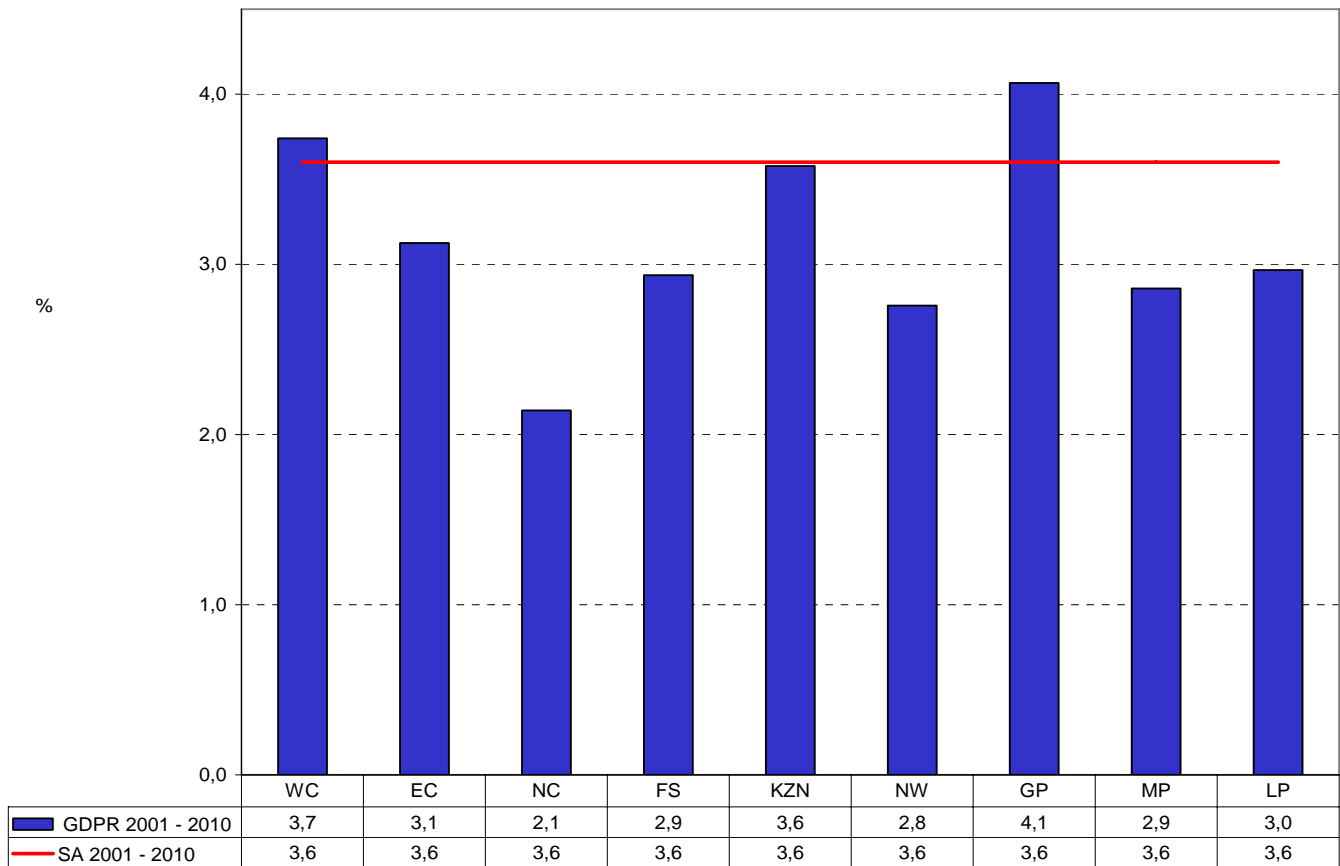


Figure 5 – Provincial contribution to South African economy: 1995, 2005 and 2010

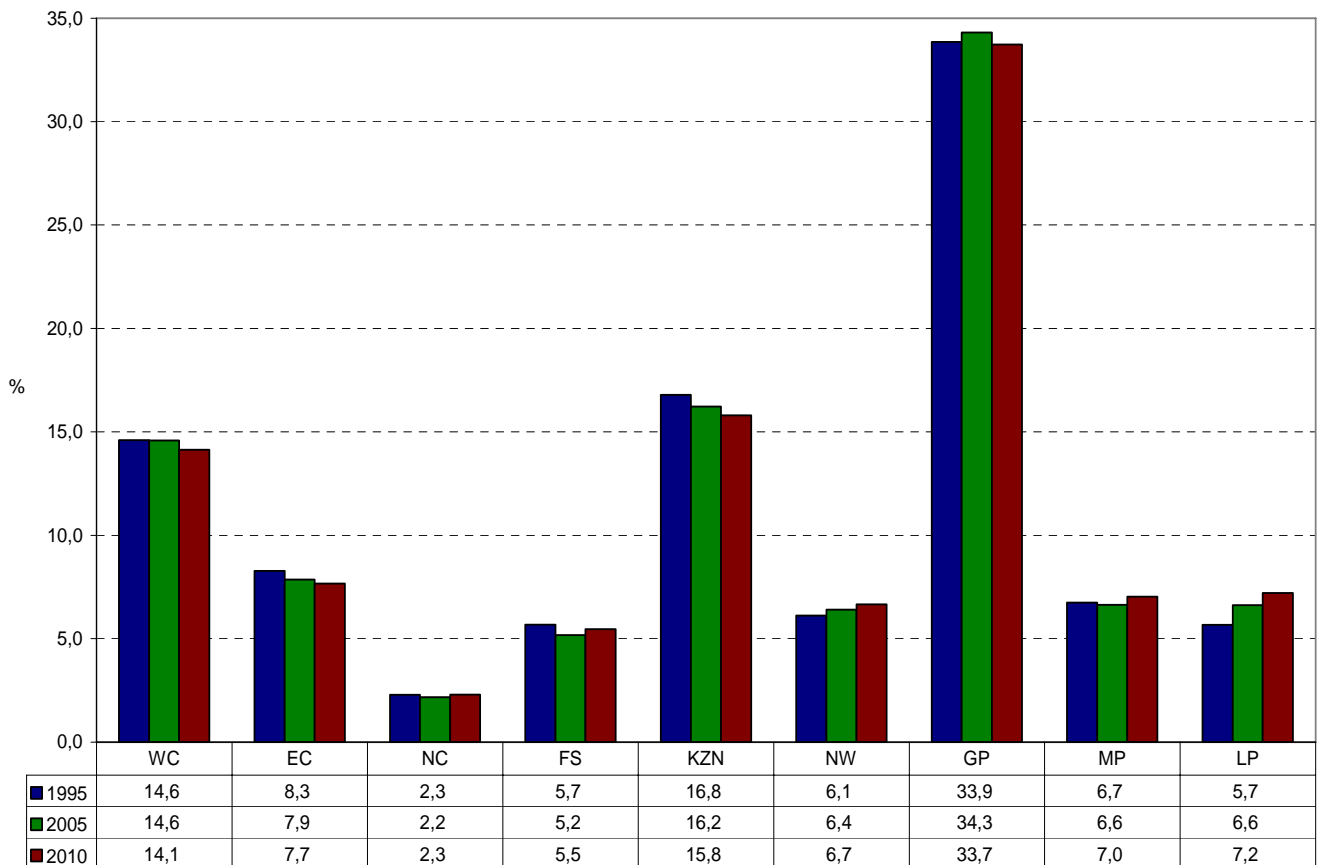


Table H describes the regional distribution of economic activity across the nine provinces. Given the dominance of Gauteng in the economy, all industry groups are found to be concentrated there, except for the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry and the mining industry. The bulk of the value added by the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry in South Africa stems from KwaZulu-Natal (27,1 per cent) and the Western Cape (22,1 per cent). The mining industry is predominantly in North West (24 per cent); Limpopo (23 per cent) and Mpumalanga (19,4 per cent) .

Table H – Regional distribution of economic activity: 2010

Industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	SA
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22,1	5,3	6,2	10,1	27,1	6,0	6,0	8,9	8,2	100
Mining and quarrying	0,4	0,3	7,1	8,7	3,6	24,0	13,6	19,4	23,0	100
Manufacturing	14,7	7,8	0,4	4,1	21,3	2,6	40,5	7,1	1,5	100
Electricity, gas and water	11,0	4,3	2,7	6,7	15,9	3,3	32,7	15,0	8,3	100
Construction	17,6	6,0	1,2	3,1	14,8	5,1	42,2	5,3	4,8	100
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	17,2	8,2	1,9	4,8	16,8	5,3	34,6	5,3	5,8	100
Transport, storage and communication	15,0	7,1	2,0	4,5	22,2	5,9	31,6	6,0	5,7	100
Finance, real estate and business services	20,0	7,4	1,5	4,1	14,1	4,0	39,6	4,1	5,2	100
Personal services	12,4	13,2	3,2	10,1	16,8	8,4	24,1	6,1	5,6	100
General government services	9,8	11,1	2,0	5,3	14,7	5,4	38,4	4,9	8,5	100

An alternative presentation is provided in Table I which shows the relative size of different industries in each provincial economy. It shows that manufacturing accounts for 15,0 per cent of the Gauteng economy, even though 40,5 per cent of South African manufacturing industry is in the province. The dominant industry in Gauteng's economy is finance, real estate and business services, which contributes 23,0 per cent to the regional gross domestic product. The mining and quarrying industry is the biggest contributor in the economies of four provinces, namely North West, Northern Cape, Limpopo and Mpumalanga.

Table I – Relative size of formal and non-observed economy by industry: 2010

Industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,5	1,5	6,0	6,0	3,8	2,0	0,4	2,8	2,5
Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,4	26,2	13,6	1,9	30,7	3,4	23,6	27,2
Manufacturing	13,0	12,6	2,3	9,4	16,8	4,9	15,0	12,6	2,6
Electricity , gas and water	2,1	1,5	3,1	3,3	2,7	1,3	2,6	5,7	3,1
Construction	4,8	3,0	1,9	2,2	3,6	3,0	4,8	2,9	2,6
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	15,7	13,7	10,8	11,4	13,7	10,3	13,2	9,7	10,3
Transport , storage and communication	8,1	7,1	6,6	6,3	10,7	6,8	7,2	6,5	6,1
Finance, real estate and business services	27,8	18,9	12,5	14,7	17,5	11,9	23,0	11,4	14,3
Personal services	5,5	10,8	8,8	11,6	6,6	7,9	4,5	5,4	4,8
General government services	10,0	21,0	12,3	14,0	13,5	11,7	16,5	10,0	17,1
All industries at basic prices	90,7	90,6	90,5	90,6	90,9	90,5	90,6	90,6	90,5
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,3	9,4	9,5	9,4	9,1	9,5	9,4	9,4	9,5
GDP at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

NOTES

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected date of publications
	Fourth quarter of 2011	28 February 2012
	First quarter of 2012	29 May 2012
	Second quarter of 2012	28 August 2012
	Third quarter of 2012	27 November 2012

Methodology Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) is responsible for compiling the production side of the national accounts, while the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) is responsible for compiling the expenditure side of the national accounts, as well as income and savings and the balance of payments. The SARB will release its estimates on 8 December 2011.

THE TABLES

This statistical release includes 39 tables that relate to estimates of nominal and real GDP. They cover estimates by industry on a quarterly, annual and regional basis. In addition, time-series of supply and use tables are provided. Table J provides an overview of the various tables and their contents:

Table J – Descriptions of series of tables

Table number	Table description
Tables 1 to 2	Tables 1 and 2 show values added by industry at constant 2005 basic prices, in Rand million and as percentage changes from the same quarter in the previous year. Table 2 also includes the percentage change in the first three quarters in 2011 added together compared with the corresponding quarters in 2010.
Tables 3 to 4	Tables 3 and 4 contain seasonally adjusted and annualised values added at constant 2005 basic prices by industry, in Rand million and as annualised percentage changes from the previous quarter. Seasonal adjustment is a method for removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the quarterly estimates. Although seasonality is an integral part of the quarterly data it may represent an impediment to effective analysis of the business cycle. However, irregular fluctuations because of events such as strikes can still make it difficult to interpret seasonally adjusted data. The annualised values added are equal to the seasonally quarterly data multiplied by four, while the annualised growth rates are derived by raising the change in a given quarter from the previous quarter to the power of four. The intent of annualisation is to indicate what the real growth would be if the present growth rate were to be sustained for a year.
Tables 5 to 7	Tables 5 to 7 present quarterly estimates at current prices of values added by industry and GDP (Table 5), of compensation of employees (Table 6) and gross operating surplus and net other taxes on production (Table 7) by industry. Seasonally adjusted values added at current prices are available from the South African Reserve Bank (SARB).
Tables 8 to 9	Tables 8 and 9 show values added at current basic prices for detailed industries in Rand million and as percentages of the total value added of all industries. The latter is the preferred measurement of the relative contributions by the different industries to GDP. The measurement of the contribution to GDP entails the contribution of productive activities.
Tables 10 to 11	Tables 10 and 11 present values added at constant 2005 basic prices for detailed industries, in Rand million and as annual percentage changes.
Table 12	<p>Table 12 contains production accounts at current prices for aggregate industries. The total – the production account for the sum of all industries – does not add up to GDP at market prices. Taxes on products must be added and subsidies on products deducted as presented in Table 8.</p> <p>The production account can serve to illustrate the derivation of values added by both the production and income methods. It reflects the following identities:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Output at basic prices</p> <p>Minus Intermediate consumption</p> <p>= Gross value added at basic prices</p> <p>minus Other taxes on production</p> <p>plus Other subsidies</p> <p>= Value added at factor cost</p> <p>plus Compensation of employees</p> <p>= Gross operating surplus/mixed income</p>

Value added and operating surplus are derived gross of consumption of fixed capital. Consumption of fixed capital is a cost of production reflecting the wear and tear of capital assets used in the production process.

According to the production method, data on output and intermediate consumption are used to derive value added. In practice, estimates must in many cases rely on single indicators for output and the estimate of intermediate consumption must rely on assumptions that can be checked when, for instance, results from an intermittent economic survey or census become available.

The components of value added are other taxes on production, other subsidies (a negative item), compensation of employees and operating surplus/mixed income. The latter two make up value added at factor cost. According to the income method, data on the components of value added are compiled and added up. By its nature, it is difficult to get reliable data on operating surplus/mixed income, which in important respects differ from the concept of profit in business accounting. To a certain extent, the income method is used as a complement to the production method, notably for mining and manufacturing, relying on the financial statistics of Stats SA.

The concept of mixed income indicates that working proprietors and self-employed persons do not, by definition, receive wages and salaries. The surplus of their activities – the residual after deducting all costs from their income – must provide for both remuneration for their labour and a return on their capital. Hence, the term mixed income does not appear in Table 12 for general government services and other producers. There are no self-employed persons in these activities.

Table 13 Table 13 contains production accounts at constant 2005 prices for aggregate industries. In order to measure a transaction at constant prices, it must be possible, at least in principle, to factor it into a price and a volume component and keep the former component constant. This can be done either by using price indices for deflation of the current prices or volume indicators in order to extrapolate the base year value. Note that the volume component must reflect both changes in quantity and quality.

The variables that define value added in the production approach – output and intermediate consumption – can both be factored into a price and volume component. Value added at constant prices is defined as the difference between the two and cannot in itself be factored into price and volume components. Ideally, value added at constant prices should be derived by estimating output and intermediate consumption at constant prices separately, the double deflation method. Frequently, however, single indicators have to be used in practice. Value added at constant prices is then normally derived by using an output indicator. The components of value added – with the exception of compensation of employees – cannot be factored into price and volume components.

Table 14 Table 14 indicates an alternative way of presenting value added and GDP estimates at constant prices, i.e. as index numbers by industry with the base year (2005) equal to 100.

Table 15 Table 15 presents annual implied deflators for the main industries. The implied deflator is equal to the value added at current prices divided by the value added at constant prices. The GDP deflator is sometimes used as an alternative measure of inflation.

Tables 16 to 25 Tables 16 to 25 contain GDP per region – at current prices (in Rand million and percentage contributions to GDP) and at constant 2005 prices (in Rand million and percentage changes from the previous year).

Tables 26 to 35 Tables 26 to 35 contain value added per industry per region – in current prices (in Rand million and percentage contributions of each region to the total value added of the specific industry) and at constant 2005 prices (in Rand million and percentage changes from the previous year).

Tables 36 to 39 Tables 36 to 39 contain summarised sets of supply and use tables for 2007 to 2010.

Table 1 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
2002		35 826	99 960	236 133	28 503	29 321	168 357	118 749	249 165	190 910	79 346	1 236 270	150 165	1 386 435	1 200 444
2003		36 070	103 355	232 581	29 344	31 575	172 845	126 287	261 123	196 193	83 756	1 273 129	154 193	1 427 322	1 237 059
2004		36 380	104 915	243 965	31 335	34 451	182 175	132 459	279 544	199 947	85 219	1 330 390	161 940	1 492 330	1 294 010
2005		37 402	105 992	259 101	33 010	38 558	195 012	139 472	295 504	208 561	88 455	1 401 067	170 015	1 571 082	1 363 665
2006		35 359	105 364	275 782	34 139	42 582	206 636	146 607	324 002	214 947	93 073	1 478 492	180 630	1 659 122	1 443 133
2007		36 301	105 336	290 246	35 294	48 971	217 607	156 289	349 501	223 284	98 247	1 561 076	190 089	1 751 165	1 524 775
2008		42 143	99 396	297 889	34 196	53 145	219 749	162 522	375 276	233 316	102 106	1 619 738	194 794	1 814 532	1 577 595
2009		41 496	94 057	267 723	33 712	57 279	217 074	163 999	378 997	242 290	101 233	1 597 860	188 777	1 786 637	1 556 364
2010		41 701	99 223	282 215	34 287	57 781	224 653	167 283	386 745	248 817	101 127	1 643 833	194 431	1 838 264	1 602 132
2002	1	6 730	24 272	55 853	6 798	7 135	39 113	28 219	62 383	47 144	19 377	297 024	36 282	333 306	290 294
	2	14 095	24 939	57 999	7 124	7 142	40 079	28 977	62 225	47 698	19 614	309 892	37 312	347 204	295 797
	3	9 261	25 304	61 089	7 366	7 285	41 610	30 426	61 925	47 955	20 157	312 379	38 018	350 397	303 118
	4	5 740	25 444	61 192	7 214	7 759	47 556	31 128	62 632	48 113	20 198	316 975	38 553	355 528	311 235
2003	1	6 181	24 977	56 905	7 042	7 718	39 758	30 280	65 193	48 264	20 362	306 680	37 315	343 995	300 499
	2	15 590	25 819	57 095	7 319	7 719	40 820	30 872	64 824	48 972	20 836	319 866	38 479	358 345	304 276
	3	9 732	26 341	59 577	7 563	7 860	43 057	32 080	65 121	49 331	21 469	322 131	38 792	360 923	312 399
	4	4 567	26 218	59 004	7 420	8 278	49 210	33 055	65 985	49 626	21 089	324 452	39 607	364 059	319 885
2004	1	6 217	26 218	57 990	7 468	8 203	41 559	31 536	69 261	49 094	20 772	318 318	38 569	356 887	312 101
	2	14 145	26 148	59 585	7 813	8 391	42 792	32 203	69 354	49 848	21 194	331 473	40 241	371 714	317 328
	3	10 694	26 941	63 263	8 128	8 709	44 739	33 963	69 721	50 171	21 649	337 978	41 066	379 044	327 284
	4	5 324	25 608	63 127	7 926	9 148	53 085	34 757	71 208	50 834	21 604	342 621	42 064	384 685	337 297
2005	1	7 164	27 314	60 083	7 862	9 169	44 714	33 325	73 169	51 032	21 793	335 625	40 702	376 327	328 461
	2	13 126	26 780	63 866	8 221	9 427	45 741	34 035	73 288	52 145	22 005	348 634	42 368	391 002	335 508
	3	11 716	26 436	67 716	8 445	9 755	47 897	35 687	73 956	52 605	22 373	356 586	43 136	399 722	344 870
	4	5 397	25 462	67 436	8 482	10 207	56 661	36 425	75 091	52 779	22 283	360 223	43 809	404 032	354 826
2006	1	7 085	25 829	64 270	8 082	10 149	47 122	34 860	79 305	52 881	23 051	352 635	42 815	395 450	345 550
	2	11 987	26 141	67 358	8 492	10 403	48 496	35 709	80 254	53 540	23 178	365 559	44 740	410 299	353 572
	3	10 591	26 338	71 460	8 775	10 770	50 913	37 790	81 374	53 892	23 381	375 285	45 411	420 696	364 693
	4	5 695	27 055	72 694	8 789	11 260	60 105	38 248	83 069	54 634	23 463	385 013	47 664	432 677	379 317
2007	1	7 315	26 386	68 753	8 373	11 706	50 059	37 390	86 091	55 106	24 555	375 735	46 050	421 785	368 420
	2	12 354	26 250	71 153	8 739	11 835	51 313	38 228	85 714	55 460	24 843	385 890	47 125	433 015	373 535
	3	10 809	26 459	74 004	9 126	12 111	53 701	40 002	87 185	56 041	24 839	394 278	47 919	442 197	383 468
	4	5 822	26 240	76 336	9 055	13 319	62 534	40 669	90 511	56 677	24 010	405 174	48 995	454 169	399 351
2008	1	8 703	24 068	70 732	8 137	12 860	52 157	39 017	91 573	57 242	25 607	390 096	47 585	437 681	381 392
	2	14 401	25 314	75 966	8 397	13 017	52 318	39 778	92 851	57 894	26 012	405 948	48 945	454 893	391 547
	3	12 449	24 891	77 526	9 046	13 344	53 125	41 545	94 194	58 786	25 842	410 748	48 902	459 650	398 298
	4	6 589	25 124	73 663	8 617	13 924	62 150	42 181	96 658	59 394	24 646	412 947	49 362	462 309	406 357
2009	1	8 540	22 503	63 676	7 969	14 085	51 506	39 882	94 304	59 537	25 224	387 227	46 622	433 849	378 687
	2	13 908	23 592	64 778	8 306	14 017	51 223	40 082	94 226	60 575	25 428	396 136	46 520	442 656	382 228
	3	12 129	23 799	69 106	8 755	14 287	53 059	41 692	94 323	60 913	25 450	403 514	46 967	450 481	391 385
	4	6 918	24 163	70 162	8 682	14 890	61 285	42 344	96 144	61 265	25 130	410 983	48 668	459 651	404 065
2010	1	8 706	24 620	66 263	8 166	14 386	51 925	40 126	95 855	60 925	25 068	396 040	47 412	443 452	387 334
	2	14 279	23 487	70 480	8 468	14 149	52 959	40 877	96 475	62 021	25 427	408 622	48 224	456 846	394 344
	3	11 934	25 309	72 757	8 835	14 398	55 331	42 748	96 452	62 569	25 430	415 763	48 750	464 513	403 829
	4	6 782	25 807	72 716	8 817	14 848	64 439	43 532	97 963	63 302	25 202	423 408	50 045	473 453	416 626
2011	1	8 623	24 697	69 605	8 298	14 374	54 172	41 390	99 108	63 033	25 342	408 643	49 268	457 911	400 020
	2	14 327	25 699	71 127	8 634	14 155	55 059	42 287	99 773	64 433	25 667	421 161	50 258	471 419	406 834
	3	12 301	24 419	73 627	8 935	14 615	57 812	44 093	100 850	65 138	25 952	427 742	51 064	478 806	415 441

Table 2 - Percentage change in the quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices

Year ^{1/}	Quarter ^{2/}	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
2002		6,5	1,0	2,8	3,5	5,8	2,3	9,0	6,3	0,7	2,5	3,8	2,7	3,7	3,7
2003		0,7	3,4	-1,5	3,0	7,7	2,7	6,3	4,8	2,8	5,6	3,0	2,7	2,9	3,1
2004		0,9	1,5	4,9	6,8	9,1	5,4	4,9	7,1	1,9	1,7	4,5	5,0	4,6	4,6
2005		2,8	1,0	6,2	5,3	11,9	7,0	5,3	5,7	4,3	3,8	5,3	5,0	5,3	5,4
2006		-5,5	-0,6	6,4	3,4	10,4	6,0	5,1	9,6	3,1	5,2	5,5	6,2	5,6	5,8
2007		2,7	0,0	5,2	3,4	15,0	5,3	6,6	7,9	3,9	5,6	5,6	5,2	5,5	5,7
2008		16,1	-5,6	2,6	-3,1	8,5	1,0	4,0	7,4	4,5	3,9	3,8	2,5	3,6	3,5
2009		-1,5	-5,4	-10,1	-1,4	7,8	-1,2	0,9	1,0	3,8	-0,9	-1,4	-3,1	-1,5	-1,3
2010		0,5	5,5	5,4	1,7	0,9	3,5	2,0	2,0	2,7	-0,1	2,9	3,0	2,9	2,9
2002	1	9,4	-0,5	0,5	1,6	4,4	1,3	8,9	11,0	-0,8	1,2	3,7	1,3	3,5	3,5
	2	9,8	0,0	2,3	3,6	3,6	1,7	9,7	7,1	0,5	2,0	3,8	4,1	3,8	3,6
	3	-5,8	1,4	4,8	3,9	7,3	2,7	9,2	4,1	1,4	2,8	3,6	3,1	3,6	4,0
	4	19,1	3,2	3,6	4,9	7,9	3,3	8,3	3,2	1,8	3,8	4,1	2,3	3,9	3,7
2003	1	-8,2	2,9	1,9	3,6	8,2	1,6	7,3	4,5	2,4	5,1	3,3	2,8	3,2	3,5
	2	10,6	3,5	-1,6	2,7	8,1	1,8	6,5	4,2	2,7	6,2	3,2	3,1	3,2	2,9
	3	5,1	4,1	-2,5	2,7	7,9	3,5	5,4	5,2	2,9	6,5	3,1	2,0	3,0	3,1
	4	-20,4	3,0	-3,6	2,9	6,7	3,5	6,2	5,4	3,1	4,4	2,4	2,7	2,4	2,8
2004	1	0,6	5,0	1,9	6,1	6,3	4,5	4,1	6,2	1,7	2,0	3,8	3,4	3,7	3,9
	2	-9,3	1,3	4,4	6,7	8,7	4,8	4,3	7,0	1,8	1,7	3,6	4,6	3,7	4,3
	3	9,9	2,3	6,2	7,5	10,8	3,9	5,9	7,1	1,7	0,8	4,9	5,9	5,0	4,8
	4	16,6	-2,3	7,0	6,8	10,5	7,9	5,1	7,9	2,4	2,4	5,6	6,2	5,7	5,4
2005	1	15,2	4,2	3,6	5,3	11,8	7,6	5,7	5,6	3,9	4,9	5,4	5,5	5,4	5,2
	2	-7,2	2,4	7,2	5,2	12,3	6,9	5,7	5,7	4,6	3,8	5,2	5,3	5,2	5,7
	3	9,6	-1,9	7,0	3,9	12,0	7,1	5,1	6,1	4,9	3,3	5,5	5,0	5,5	5,4
	4	1,4	-0,6	6,8	7,0	11,6	6,7	4,8	5,5	3,8	3,1	5,1	4,1	5,0	5,2
2006	1	-1,1	-5,4	7,0	2,8	10,7	5,4	4,6	8,4	3,6	5,8	5,1	5,2	5,1	5,2
	2	-8,7	-2,4	5,5	3,3	10,4	6,0	4,9	9,5	2,7	5,3	4,9	5,6	4,9	5,4
	3	-9,6	-0,4	5,5	3,9	10,4	6,3	5,9	10,0	2,4	4,5	5,2	5,3	5,2	5,7
	4	5,5	6,3	7,8	3,6	10,3	6,1	5,0	10,6	3,5	5,3	6,9	8,8	7,1	6,9
2007	1	3,2	2,2	7,0	3,6	15,3	6,2	7,3	8,6	4,2	6,5	6,6	7,6	6,7	6,6
	2	3,1	0,4	5,6	2,9	13,8	5,8	7,1	6,8	3,6	7,2	5,6	5,3	5,5	5,6
	3	2,1	0,5	3,6	4,0	12,5	5,5	5,9	7,1	4,0	6,2	5,1	5,5	5,1	5,1
	4	2,2	-3,0	5,0	3,0	18,3	4,0	6,3	9,0	3,7	2,3	5,2	2,8	5,0	5,3
2008	1	19,0	-8,8	2,9	-2,8	9,9	4,2	4,4	6,4	3,9	4,3	3,8	3,3	3,8	3,5
	2	16,6	-3,6	6,8	-3,9	10,0	2,0	4,1	8,3	4,4	4,7	5,2	3,9	5,1	4,8
	3	15,2	-5,9	4,8	-0,9	10,2	-1,1	3,9	8,0	4,9	4,0	4,2	2,1	3,9	3,9
	4	13,2	-4,3	-3,5	-4,8	4,5	-0,6	3,7	6,8	4,8	2,6	1,9	0,7	1,8	1,8
2009	1	-1,9	-6,5	-10,0	-2,1	9,5	-1,2	2,2	3,0	4,0	-1,5	-0,7	-2,0	-0,9	-0,7
	2	-3,4	-6,8	-14,7	-1,1	7,7	-2,1	0,8	1,5	4,6	-2,2	-2,4	-5,0	-2,7	-2,4
	3	-2,6	-4,4	-10,9	-3,2	7,1	-0,1	0,4	0,1	3,6	-1,5	-1,8	-4,0	-2,0	-1,7
	4	5,0	-3,8	-4,8	0,8	6,9	-1,4	0,4	-0,5	3,2	2,0	-0,5	-1,4	-0,6	-0,6
2010	1	1,9	9,4	4,1	2,5	2,1	0,8	0,6	1,6	2,3	-0,6	2,3	1,7	2,2	2,3
	2	2,7	-0,4	8,8	1,9	0,9	3,4	2,0	2,4	2,4	0,0	3,2	3,7	3,2	3,2
	3	-1,6	6,3	5,3	0,9	0,8	4,3	2,5	2,3	2,7	-0,1	3,0	3,8	3,1	3,2
	4	-2,0	6,8	3,6	1,6	-0,3	5,1	2,8	1,9	3,3	0,3	3,0	2,8	3,0	3,1
2011	1	-1,0	0,3	5,0	1,6	-0,1	4,3	3,2	3,4	3,5	1,1	3,2	3,9	3,3	3,3
	2	0,3	9,4	0,9	2,0	0,0	4,0	3,4	3,4	3,9	0,9	3,1	4,2	3,2	3,2
	3	3,1	-3,5	1,2	1,1	1,5	4,5	3,1	4,6	4,1	2,1	2,9	4,7	3,1	2,9
	1-3 ^{3/}	0,9	1,9	2,3	1,6	0,5	4,3	3,2	3,8	3,8	1,4	3,0	4,3	3,2	3,1

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter compared with the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ The percentage change is the growth rate for the first nine months of the year compared with the first nine months of the previous year.

Table 4 - Annualised percentage change in the seasonally adjusted quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices

Year ^{1/}	Quarter ^{2/}	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
2002		6,5	1,0	2,8	3,5	5,8	2,3	9,0	6,3	0,7	2,5	3,8	2,7	3,7	3,7
2003		0,7	3,4	-1,5	3,0	7,7	2,7	6,3	4,8	2,8	5,6	3,0	2,7	2,9	3,1
2004		0,9	1,5	4,9	6,8	9,1	5,4	4,9	7,1	1,9	1,7	4,5	5,0	4,6	4,6
2005		2,8	1,0	6,2	5,3	11,9	7,0	5,3	5,7	4,3	3,8	5,3	5,0	5,3	5,4
2006		-5,5	-0,6	6,4	3,4	10,4	6,0	5,1	9,6	3,1	5,2	5,5	6,2	5,6	5,8
2007		2,7	0,0	5,2	3,4	15,0	5,3	6,6	7,9	3,9	5,6	5,6	5,2	5,5	5,7
2008		16,1	-5,6	2,6	-3,1	8,5	1,0	4,0	7,4	4,5	3,9	3,8	2,5	3,6	3,5
2009		-1,5	-5,4	-10,1	-1,4	7,8	-1,2	0,9	1,0	3,8	-0,9	-1,4	-3,1	-1,5	-1,3
2010		0,5	5,5	5,4	1,7	0,9	3,5	2,0	2,0	2,7	-0,1	2,9	3,0	2,9	2,9
2002	1	11,7	2,4	3,3	6,4	6,2	3,0	10,1	9,4	3,1	1,9	5,6	2,8	4,4	5,4
	2	13,9	3,0	7,2	9,6	6,2	3,4	9,4	5,3	1,8	3,5	5,3	2,2	5,2	5,0
	3	8,7	3,8	4,6	5,1	10,1	2,4	7,0	-1,4	1,5	4,2	3,0	6,3	4,6	2,8
	4	5,3	2,9	0,1	6,9	12,0	6,7	6,4	1,1	0,9	5,8	3,1	-0,4	3,4	3,0
2003	1	0,4	2,3	-3,7	-0,2	6,7	0,5	7,4	9,9	5,6	7,6	3,7	4,4	2,6	3,8
	2	-3,4	4,5	-5,0	0,1	5,4	1,7	4,7	5,5	2,5	6,3	2,0	1,5	2,0	2,2
	3	-10,9	5,1	-3,9	1,8	5,1	2,7	4,3	6,2	2,5	4,5	2,2	1,8	2,2	2,6
	4	-2,5	1,9	-2,2	4,6	7,9	2,3	7,0	3,5	2,2	1,5	2,1	3,9	2,3	2,3
2004	1	2,2	2,0	12,4	7,8	9,1	5,5	3,8	11,8	-0,2	0,9	6,4	4,8	6,2	6,5
	2	3,8	-4,8	10,1	8,0	11,6	7,7	3,9	7,9	2,8	-0,9	5,4	8,0	5,7	5,5
	3	9,0	11,1	9,9	14,3	11,4	8,6	5,7	4,1	2,0	2,4	6,6	7,7	6,7	6,5
	4	11,0	-9,9	1,5	8,0	11,9	9,9	5,3	5,9	5,0	3,0	4,3	5,0	4,3	4,1
2005	1	-2,2	13,1	-0,1	0,1	11,3	5,0	4,7	4,1	7,2	4,0	4,5	0,8	4,1	4,7
	2	-0,7	-3,1	16,4	3,8	12,3	6,2	6,0	7,9	4,7	5,8	7,2	8,5	7,4	7,5
	3	1,0	-2,9	9,5	3,1	13,3	5,8	5,5	7,5	2,3	5,1	5,6	5,6	5,6	5,7
	4	1,4	-2,2	-0,3	8,7	11,7	8,1	5,2	2,7	0,0	4,2	2,8	2,2	2,7	2,8
2006	1	-9,5	-7,6	5,6	2,9	6,8	4,4	5,7	16,4	5,6	7,4	6,3	5,6	6,2	6,8
	2	-12,7	6,7	7,9	1,1	11,3	6,0	5,1	10,8	2,6	4,7	6,3	10,8	6,7	6,8
	3	-6,8	5,9	8,1	0,8	11,3	5,9	4,0	10,4	2,0	4,2	6,1	3,5	5,8	6,4
	4	-0,9	6,9	7,7	2,6	10,0	5,8	3,0	6,0	5,3	3,0	5,6	12,7	6,4	5,8
2007	1	6,2	0,0	6,0	6,2	23,3	5,5	9,4	7,6	7,2	6,7	6,9	3,5	6,5	6,9
	2	9,4	-9,9	1,7	3,6	15,1	4,9	9,8	5,0	0,0	6,3	3,4	0,6	3,1	3,3
	3	4,3	-0,7	-0,1	4,0	8,7	4,7	6,1	11,1	3,7	6,9	5,0	5,2	5,0	5,0
	4	13,6	-5,9	9,0	0,3	22,0	3,9	4,4	9,0	3,9	7,5	6,3	3,9	6,0	6,1
2008	1	24,2	-16,2	-0,2	-15,8	0,0	3,4	2,8	9,1	7,8	2,0	3,0	2,3	2,9	2,5
	2	12,9	10,1	17,2	-1,9	6,0	-3,6	3,1	2,1	2,1	1,5	4,8	2,3	4,5	4,6
	3	28,2	-9,7	-6,6	13,7	11,5	-5,6	3,3	7,9	6,1	3,2	1,7	2,5	1,8	1,1
	4	9,5	-0,3	-17,6	-13,4	2,2	-0,4	1,8	6,0	3,2	2,0	-1,4	-3,8	-1,7	-1,7
2009	1	-6,0	-23,6	-24,0	-4,3	16,6	-0,6	-1,6	-2,1	4,6	-2,6	-6,1	-7,8	-6,3	-6,1
	2	-15,9	12,9	-10,3	2,1	1,9	-2,0	-0,4	-4,4	5,0	-1,4	-2,2	-8,2	-2,8	-1,8
	3	-12,6	-5,3	9,0	3,5	8,1	1,8	2,3	0,6	1,1	-4,1	1,6	3,1	1,8	2,0
	4	-9,2	5,7	11,2	1,2	3,3	1,9	2,8	2,0	2,0	-4,2	3,1	6,6	3,5	3,5
2010	1	3,8	18,0	7,1	4,9	-2,7	4,0	0,9	3,1	2,0	2,2	4,1	3,2	4,0	4,1
	2	10,8	-20,8	7,6	-1,8	-0,5	6,6	2,9	3,7	4,3	2,2	2,9	1,9	2,8	2,7
	3	14,4	32,4	-4,0	-2,2	-0,8	4,4	2,2	1,8	2,8	1,8	3,0	3,8	3,1	2,7
	4	9,2	15,1	5,3	5,6	0,8	4,5	2,6	2,8	3,8	2,2	4,4	5,0	4,5	4,3
2011	1	-1,7	-4,2	12,8	3,1	1,2	2,4	4,1	5,3	3,1	2,8	4,5	5,0	4,6	4,7
	2	-6,0	-4,2	-8,8	1,0	0,8	5,2	4,3	2,7	5,8	2,7	0,8	4,8	1,3	1,0
	3	-4,3	-17,4	-1,9	-2,6	1,8	6,1	2,3	4,5	3,9	2,5	1,3	2,9	1,4	1,4

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.

Table 5 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at current prices (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices
2002		44 232	92 730	204 219	26 489	24 120	143 192	100 983	207 711	157 547	64 474	1 065 696	105 389	1 171 085
2003		39 644	85 770	223 917	29 553	26 747	158 786	112 637	231 176	174 106	72 814	1 155 150	117 387	1 272 537
2004		39 490	91 198	243 967	30 176	32 039	176 445	124 786	261 285	190 563	80 651	1 270 600	144 673	1 415 273
2005		37 402	105 992	259 101	33 010	38 558	195 012	139 472	295 504	208 561	88 455	1 401 067	170 015	1 571 082
2006		45 351	132 301	274 502	36 946	46 158	215 831	153 775	339 311	230 116	98 028	1 572 319	195 103	1 767 422
2007		53 833	156 970	304 438	41 783	56 908	238 910	164 467	405 520	259 802	109 445	1 792 075	224 109	2 016 184
2008		60 547	196 525	340 623	45 902	72 221	271 489	189 782	438 629	298 704	118 785	2 033 207	229 295	2 262 502
2009		63 655	196 521	331 702	60 402	86 522	298 511	199 276	464 846	338 903	134 174	2 174 513	223 643	2 398 156
2010		58 644	227 117	332 470	71 403	102 801	342 750	203 673	522 048	385 307	166 277	2 412 491	248 944	2 661 435
2002	1	7 365	20 903	46 359	5 827	5 984	32 665	23 424	48 865	38 609	15 719	245 719	26 787	272 506
	2	16 948	24 207	49 464	6 610	5 936	33 624	24 376	50 253	38 977	16 081	266 476	24 841	291 317
	3	12 703	25 189	53 218	7 209	6 029	35 300	25 364	52 949	40 621	16 314	274 895	26 623	301 518
	4	7 216	22 431	55 179	6 843	6 171	41 603	27 818	55 644	39 340	16 360	278 606	27 138	305 744
2003	1	7 029	20 673	53 663	6 760	6 689	36 824	26 347	57 056	42 729	17 724	275 494	29 072	304 566
	2	15 524	21 589	54 103	7 520	6 660	37 282	27 307	57 869	43 421	18 159	289 434	25 688	315 122
	3	11 456	23 108	57 143	7 977	6 709	39 283	28 248	58 068	43 851	18 306	294 149	29 912	324 061
	4	5 635	20 400	59 008	7 295	6 689	45 397	30 735	58 183	44 105	18 626	296 073	32 715	328 788
2004	1	6 920	20 889	57 610	6 956	7 767	40 304	29 067	63 784	47 794	19 732	300 823	35 113	335 936
	2	14 162	23 418	58 555	7 593	7 947	40 761	30 090	62 776	47 186	20 002	312 490	33 540	346 030
	3	12 796	24 531	62 947	8 118	8 149	44 345	31 663	67 076	46 594	20 202	326 421	36 132	362 553
	4	5 612	22 361	64 855	7 510	8 176	51 035	33 966	67 649	48 989	20 714	330 866	39 888	370 754
2005	1	7 883	22 527	60 397	7 481	9 359	44 629	32 443	71 318	50 760	21 354	328 151	41 533	369 684
	2	11 567	27 693	63 624	8 409	9 519	45 209	33 625	72 974	50 995	21 953	345 568	37 683	383 251
	3	11 704	28 502	67 660	8 867	9 976	48 943	35 396	75 728	52 342	22 398	361 517	43 777	405 294
	4	6 248	27 270	67 420	8 253	9 704	56 231	38 008	75 484	54 464	22 749	365 831	47 022	412 853
2006	1	8 365	26 664	64 694	8 143	11 067	49 726	35 291	80 000	55 995	23 334	363 280	49 134	412 414
	2	13 314	31 688	66 100	9 501	11 403	50 431	37 433	82 232	53 173	24 449	379 725	43 864	423 589
	3	15 190	38 281	71 311	10 131	12 034	53 867	39 417	88 548	59 422	24 994	413 195	50 570	463 765
	4	8 482	35 668	72 397	9 170	11 654	61 806	41 633	88 531	61 526	25 251	416 119	51 535	467 654
2007	1	11 141	35 700	73 873	9 406	13 652	54 966	37 636	97 292	61 290	26 034	420 990	56 764	477 754
	2	18 767	39 480	72 396	10 851	14 146	55 916	40 146	96 725	62 124	27 820	438 371	50 789	489 160
	3	15 312	41 150	77 069	11 569	14 778	59 705	42 432	103 738	66 470	28 236	460 459	55 214	515 673
	4	8 613	40 640	81 100	9 957	14 332	68 323	44 253	107 765	69 918	27 355	472 256	61 342	533 598
2008	1	11 688	42 091	81 202	10 215	16 250	62 614	43 484	108 046	68 642	28 324	472 556	64 708	537 264
	2	21 981	50 890	83 155	11 952	17 526	64 791	46 914	107 041	72 063	30 248	506 560	52 393	558 953
	3	18 320	54 030	88 900	12 953	19 939	67 534	47 698	111 236	77 659	30 696	528 966	55 698	584 664
	4	8 557	49 515	87 366	10 782	18 506	76 550	51 686	112 306	80 340	29 517	525 125	56 496	581 621
2009	1	13 573	43 986	81 743	13 090	20 984	69 917	46 681	114 639	81 690	31 578	517 881	60 434	578 315
	2	25 218	50 038	78 480	15 348	22 245	71 207	49 353	113 331	79 918	34 257	539 394	49 153	588 547
	3	16 456	52 921	84 782	17 757	22 799	73 643	50 176	117 574	82 016	34 857	552 982	57 188	610 170
	4	8 408	49 576	86 697	14 206	20 494	83 745	53 066	119 302	95 279	33 483	564 256	56 868	621 124
2010	1	12 881	45 304	81 263	15 317	24 945	77 149	47 435	127 466	92 838	38 674	563 272	57 051	620 323
	2	25 114	57 497	79 664	18 559	26 935	82 649	50 515	127 571	91 145	42 583	602 231	57 569	659 800
	3	13 860	63 128	84 738	20 831	27 600	83 895	51 071	131 215	97 935	43 290	617 564	65 133	682 697
	4	6 789	61 189	86 805	16 696	23 321	99 057	54 652	135 796	103 389	41 731	629 424	69 191	698 615
2011	1	11 757	59 031	88 251	16 588	28 541	86 795	51 464	138 887	104 593	42 112	628 020	85 145	713 165
	2	23 742	66 293	85 240	20 693	31 399	92 651	54 993	138 900	105 097	45 985	664 994	60 603	725 597
	3	16 649	70 766	92 533	23 002	32 700	94 854	55 347	143 935	106 837	48 169	684 792	70 267	755 059

Table 6 - Quarterly compensation of employees at current prices (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total compensation of employees
2002		14 601	34 454	99 442	9 866	13 739	66 958	37 650	72 894	136 004	43 254	528 863
2003		13 455	35 193	105 207	10 724	15 388	74 129	41 779	83 620	151 039	48 454	578 988
2004		12 912	37 905	112 552	11 201	17 040	82 791	46 041	96 945	166 287	53 280	636 954
2005		12 143	40 877	120 743	12 291	19 455	90 849	50 515	112 934	181 765	57 446	699 018
2006		12 840	48 331	133 628	13 659	21 884	100 805	54 060	128 669	199 990	63 687	777 553
2007		14 651	57 015	152 608	15 186	29 831	108 686	57 979	149 792	225 220	71 411	882 379
2008		16 540	68 438	173 836	17 740	34 840	120 774	61 386	167 630	257 964	78 117	997 265
2009		17 979	73 519	183 597	19 718	39 279	128 668	64 378	171 329	294 844	84 522	1 077 833
2010		18 594	82 610	197 367	22 864	41 516	143 526	71 361	193 087	339 084	91 981	1 201 992
2002	1	3 332	8 198	23 065	2 234	3 189	15 237	8 763	16 923	33 408	10 646	124 995
	2	3 884	8 198	24 113	2 437	3 257	15 960	9 279	18 248	33 706	10 836	129 918
	3	3 907	8 796	24 737	2 446	3 429	16 520	9 428	18 782	35 155	10 899	134 099
	4	3 479	9 263	27 528	2 748	3 864	19 241	10 180	18 941	33 735	10 873	139 852
2003	1	3 206	8 798	24 878	2 496	3 517	16 747	9 705	19 187	37 038	11 761	137 333
	2	3 559	8 392	25 499	2 634	3 658	17 682	10 361	20 419	37 686	12 057	141 947
	3	3 527	8 821	25 867	2 614	3 882	18 345	10 442	21 756	38 056	12 179	145 489
	4	3 163	9 181	28 963	2 980	4 331	21 356	11 270	22 258	38 259	12 457	154 218
2004	1	3 172	9 222	26 414	2 515	3 846	18 308	10 066	22 315	41 826	13 355	151 038
	2	3 383	9 269	27 410	2 793	4 060	19 661	10 662	23 390	41 298	13 148	155 074
	3	3 353	9 500	27 778	2 707	4 316	20 333	11 731	25 212	40 446	13 150	158 526
	4	3 004	9 915	30 950	3 186	4 818	24 489	13 582	26 028	42 717	13 627	172 316
2005	1	2 946	9 629	28 502	2 764	4 158	20 140	11 103	25 127	44 347	14 279	162 994
	2	3 167	9 673	29 144	3 068	4 714	21 266	12 581	27 407	44 448	14 257	169 724
	3	3 196	10 516	29 602	2 970	4 983	22 908	13 147	29 607	45 521	14 372	176 822
	4	2 834	11 058	33 496	3 490	5 600	26 535	13 684	30 793	47 449	14 538	189 477
2006	1	3 103	11 309	30 806	3 075	4 747	22 738	12 372	29 497	48 786	15 669	182 102
	2	3 329	11 404	32 254	3 439	5 320	24 019	13 218	31 737	45 791	15 838	186 349
	3	3 361	12 338	32 764	3 326	5 605	24 930	13 737	33 340	51 787	15 963	197 151
	4	3 047	13 280	37 804	3 819	6 212	29 118	14 733	34 095	53 626	16 216	211 950
2007	1	3 559	13 262	34 882	3 346	6 068	24 174	13 349	34 215	53 116	17 490	203 461
	2	3 782	13 548	36 598	3 762	7 327	25 762	14 129	36 703	53 645	17 770	213 026
	3	3 830	14 510	37 576	3 743	7 732	27 187	14 738	38 499	57 582	17 856	223 253
	4	3 480	15 695	43 552	4 335	8 704	31 563	15 763	40 375	60 877	18 295	242 639
2008	1	4 156	15 970	39 686	3 855	6 993	26 881	14 216	39 440	59 355	19 296	229 847
	2	4 212	16 454	41 693	4 391	8 584	29 229	15 004	40 536	62 118	19 377	241 597
	3	4 226	17 475	43 152	4 445	9 233	30 092	15 747	44 342	67 042	19 594	255 346
	4	3 946	18 539	49 307	5 049	10 030	34 572	16 421	43 312	69 449	19 851	270 475
2009	1	4 623	17 832	42 109	4 269	8 088	28 864	14 654	40 551	70 790	20 809	252 589
	2	4 654	17 729	43 002	4 656	9 565	30 574	15 608	41 307	69 079	20 944	257 117
	3	4 570	18 708	45 922	5 061	10 110	32 661	16 595	45 091	70 908	21 375	271 002
	4	4 132	19 250	52 564	5 731	11 516	36 569	17 521	44 380	84 067	21 394	297 125
2010	1	4 782	19 813	45 784	4 974	8 442	31 879	16 368	45 934	81 532	22 427	281 934
	2	4 842	19 840	46 851	5 448	10 432	34 339	17 293	47 523	79 764	22 752	289 085
	3	4 708	20 803	48 219	5 805	10 732	36 099	18 253	49 949	86 305	23 211	304 084
	4	4 262	22 154	56 513	6 637	11 910	41 209	19 448	49 681	91 483	23 592	326 889
2011	1	4 896	22 569	49 724	5 676	9 100	34 748	17 055	50 385	92 719	24 039	310 910
	2	5 069	22 777	50 599	6 136	10 932	36 938	18 867	50 988	93 118	24 245	319 669
	3	4 911	22 758	51 883	6 461	11 182	38 518	19 512	53 779	94 671	24 908	328 583

**Table 7 - Quarterly gross operating surplus and net¹ other taxes on production
(R million)**

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total gross operating surplus
2002		29 630	58 275	104 777	16 622	10 381	76 234	63 333	134 817	21 543	21 221	536 831
2003		26 189	50 577	118 710	18 829	11 359	84 657	70 858	147 556	23 067	24 360	576 161
2004		26 578	53 293	131 415	18 975	14 999	93 654	78 745	164 340	24 276	27 371	633 645
2005		25 259	65 115	138 358	20 719	19 103	104 163	88 957	182 570	26 796	31 009	702 050
2006		32 511	83 970	140 874	23 287	24 274	115 026	99 715	210 642	30 126	34 341	794 766
2007		39 182	99 954	151 829	26 597	27 077	130 225	106 488	255 728	34 582	38 034	909 696
2008		44 007	128 087	166 787	28 162	37 381	150 715	128 396	270 999	40 740	40 668	1 035 942
2009		45 676	123 002	148 105	40 684	47 243	169 843	134 898	293 517	44 059	49 652	1 096 679
2010		40 050	144 507	135 103	48 539	61 285	199 224	132 312	328 961	46 223	74 296	1 210 499
2002	1	4 033	12 705	23 294	3 593	2 795	17 428	14 661	31 942	5 201	5 073	120 724
	2	13 064	16 009	25 351	4 173	2 679	17 664	15 097	32 005	5 271	5 245	136 558
	3	8 796	16 393	28 481	4 763	2 600	18 780	15 936	34 167	5 466	5 415	140 796
	4	3 737	13 168	27 651	4 095	2 307	22 362	17 638	36 703	5 605	5 487	138 754
2003	1	3 823	11 875	28 785	4 264	3 172	20 077	16 642	37 869	5 691	5 963	138 161
	2	11 965	13 197	28 604	4 886	3 002	19 600	16 946	37 450	5 735	6 102	147 486
	3	7 929	14 287	31 276	5 363	2 827	20 938	17 806	36 312	5 795	6 127	148 660
	4	2 472	11 218	30 045	4 315	2 358	24 041	19 465	35 925	5 846	6 169	141 855
2004	1	3 748	11 667	31 196	4 441	3 921	21 996	19 001	41 469	5 968	6 377	149 785
	2	10 779	14 149	31 145	4 799	3 887	21 100	19 428	39 386	5 888	6 854	157 416
	3	9 443	15 031	35 169	5 411	3 833	24 012	19 932	41 864	6 148	7 052	167 895
	4	2 608	12 446	33 905	4 324	3 358	26 546	20 384	41 621	6 272	7 087	158 550
2005	1	4 937	12 898	31 895	4 717	5 201	24 489	21 340	46 191	6 413	7 075	165 156
	2	8 400	18 020	34 480	5 341	4 805	23 943	21 044	45 567	6 547	7 696	175 844
	3	8 508	17 986	38 058	5 898	4 993	26 035	22 249	46 121	6 821	8 026	184 695
	4	3 414	16 211	33 924	4 763	4 104	29 696	24 324	44 691	7 015	8 211	176 354
2006	1	5 262	15 355	33 888	5 068	6 320	26 988	22 919	50 503	7 209	7 665	181 178
	2	9 985	20 284	33 846	6 062	6 083	26 412	24 215	50 495	7 382	8 611	193 376
	3	11 829	25 943	38 547	6 805	6 429	28 937	25 680	55 208	7 635	9 031	216 044
	4	5 435	22 388	34 593	5 351	5 442	32 688	26 900	54 436	7 900	9 035	204 169
2007	1	7 582	22 438	38 991	6 060	7 584	30 792	24 287	63 077	8 174	8 544	217 529
	2	14 985	25 932	35 798	7 089	6 819	30 154	26 017	60 022	8 479	10 050	225 345
	3	11 482	26 640	39 493	7 826	7 046	32 518	27 694	65 239	8 888	10 380	237 206
	4	5 133	24 945	37 548	5 622	5 628	36 760	28 490	67 390	9 041	9 060	229 617
2008	1	7 532	26 121	41 516	6 359	9 257	35 734	29 269	68 606	9 287	9 029	242 709
	2	17 769	34 436	41 463	7 560	8 942	35 562	31 910	66 505	9 945	10 871	264 963
	3	14 095	36 555	45 749	8 509	10 706	37 441	31 952	66 894	10 617	11 102	273 619
	4	4 612	30 975	38 060	5 733	8 476	41 978	35 265	68 994	10 891	9 666	254 650
2009	1	8 950	26 155	39 634	8 821	12 896	41 052	32 027	74 088	10 900	10 769	265 292
	2	20 563	32 309	35 478	10 692	12 680	40 633	33 745	72 024	10 839	13 313	282 277
	3	11 887	34 213	38 860	12 696	12 689	40 981	33 581	72 483	11 108	13 482	281 980
	4	4 276	30 325	34 133	8 474	8 978	47 177	35 545	74 922	11 212	12 089	267 130
2010	1	8 099	25 491	35 480	10 343	16 503	45 269	31 068	81 532	11 306	16 247	281 338
	2	20 272	37 656	32 813	13 111	16 503	48 310	33 222	80 048	11 381	19 831	313 146
	3	9 152	42 325	36 519	15 027	16 868	47 796	32 819	81 266	11 630	20 079	313 480
	4	2 527	39 035	30 292	10 059	11 411	57 848	35 204	86 115	11 906	18 139	302 534
2011	1	6 861	36 463	38 527	10 913	19 441	52 047	34 409	88 502	11 874	18 073	317 109
	2	18 673	43 516	34 641	14 557	20 467	55 713	36 126	87 912	11 979	21 740	345 325
	3	11 738	48 008	40 650	16 541	21 518	56 336	35 835	90 156	12 166	23 261	356 209

1/ Net other taxes on production equals other taxes on production minus other subsidies on production.

Table 8 - Annual value added by industry and gross domestic product at current prices (R million)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44 232	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	58 644
Agriculture	37 758	33 108	32 763	30 213	37 475	45 152	50 263	52 903	46 024
Forestry	5 601	5 564	5 735	5 959	6 312	6 939	8 125	8 458	10 155
Fishing	874	972	992	1 230	1 564	1 742	2 159	2 294	2 465
Mining and quarrying	92 730	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 525	196 521	227 117
Coal	17 464	15 841	16 675	18 178	21 343	23 736	38 213	42 066	45 098
Gold	26 916	22 628	20 629	21 671	25 637	30 605	31 870	31 913	45 317
Platinum group metals	21 349	21 567	24 285	29 687	38 772	45 383	51 943	53 738	61 661
Other metal ores	17 605	15 231	17 028	21 645	29 144	35 142	47 416	42 473	47 713
Other mining and quarrying 1/	9 395	10 502	12 583	14 811	17 407	22 103	27 083	26 331	27 328
Primary industries	136 962	125 414	130 688	143 394	177 652	210 803	257 072	260 176	285 761
Manufacturing	204 219	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 702	332 470
Food, beverages and tobacco	32 232	35 442	39 158	44 404	50 576	56 297	64 748	65 357	72 702
Textiles, clothing and leather goods	9 914	10 556	11 006	10 654	10 659	10 827	10 216	10 247	10 697
Wood and paper; publishing and printing	20 745	21 953	21 729	23 065	24 615	28 053	30 549	29 630	28 863
Petroleum products, chemicals, rubber and plastic	49 801	55 830	62 659	62 637	62 026	69 169	81 874	78 915	77 952
Other non-metal mineral products	7 184	8 370	9 418	9 944	10 592	11 657	13 320	12 881	15 238
Metals, metal products, machinery and equipment	37 988	42 221	47 627	52 585	55 799	65 988	74 876	71 366	62 971
Electrical machinery and apparatus	6 311	6 478	6 354	6 932	7 326	8 134	8 239	7 918	7 571
Radio, TV, instruments, watches and clocks	2 950	3 166	3 247	3 435	3 857	4 050	4 116	4 104	4 105
Transport equipment	18 909	20 603	22 225	23 807	25 250	24 840	25 083	24 207	24 470
Furniture; other manufacturing 1/	18 184	19 300	20 543	21 638	23 802	25 422	27 601	27 078	27 901
Electricity, gas and water	26 489	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 783	45 902	60 402	71 403
Electricity and gas	21 483	24 327	24 525	26 174	28 681	31 393	35 393	48 676	57 896
Water	5 007	5 226	5 651	6 836	8 265	10 390	10 509	11 726	13 507
Construction	24 120	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	102 801
Secondary industries	254 827	280 217	306 181	330 669	357 607	403 129	458 746	478 626	506 674
Wholesale, retail and motor trade, catering and accommodation	143 192	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 489	298 511	342 750
Wholesale trade	46 830	51 458	57 134	62 174	68 592	74 443	84 955	94 035	105 266
Retail trade; repairs of household goods 1/	67 478	75 059	82 525	91 795	101 022	110 763	125 977	138 533	149 326
Motor trade; repair of motor vehicles	18 386	20 646	23 985	27 021	31 246	35 698	39 198	42 452	53 475
Catering and accommodation	10 499	11 623	12 801	14 023	14 970	18 007	21 359	23 492	34 683
Transport, storage and communication	100 983	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	164 467	189 782	199 276	203 673
Transport 1/	62 267	65 952	74 677	84 454	96 959	106 729	132 331	140 496	147 778
Communication	38 716	46 685	50 109	55 018	56 816	57 738	57 451	58 780	55 895
Finance, real estate and business services	207 711	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 629	464 846	522 048
Finance and insurance	90 902	100 183	116 537	130 959	156 586	198 437	215 134	204 554	226 709
Real estate	67 414	74 266	83 066	94 526	105 872	120 051	127 245	144 202	159 725
Business services 1/	49 396	56 726	61 682	70 019	76 853	87 032	96 250	116 090	135 613
General government services	157 547	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 802	298 704	338 903	385 307
Central government	57 314	64 068	67 826	76 603	86 756	97 277	109 013	119 932	133 147
Provincial government	78 733	85 070	93 835	101 411	110 643	125 563	151 950	177 013	204 529
Local government	21 500	24 968	28 902	30 547	32 717	36 962	37 741	41 958	47 631
Personal services 1/	64 474	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	166 277
Tertiary industries	673 907	749 519	833 731	927 004	1 037 060	1 178 144	1 317 389	1 435 711	1 620 055
All industries at basic prices	1 065 696	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 075	2 033 207	2 174 513	2 412 491
Taxes on products	109 660	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 149	238 557	263 988
Less: Subsidies on products	4 271	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 854	14 914	15 044
GDP at market prices	1 171 085	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 184	2 262 502	2 398 156	2 661 435

1/ Includes estimates of the informal sector.

Table 9 - Percentage contribution to total nominal value added at basic prices by industry

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4,2	3,4	3,1	2,7	2,9	3,0	3,0	2,9	2,4
Agriculture	3,5	2,9	2,6	2,2	2,4	2,5	2,5	2,4	1,9
Forestry	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4
Fishing	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Mining and quarrying	8,7	7,4	7,2	7,6	8,4	8,8	9,7	9,0	9,4
Coal	1,6	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,9	1,9	1,9
Gold	2,5	2,0	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,7	1,6	1,5	1,9
Platinum group metals	2,0	1,9	1,9	2,1	2,5	2,5	2,6	2,5	2,6
Other metal ores	1,7	1,3	1,3	1,5	1,9	2,0	2,3	2,0	2,0
Other mining and quarrying 1/	0,9	0,9	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,3	1,2	1,1
Primary industries	12,9	10,9	10,3	10,2	11,3	11,8	12,6	12,0	11,8
Manufacturing	19,2	19,4	19,2	18,5	17,5	17,0	16,8	15,3	13,8
Food, beverages and tobacco	3,0	3,1	3,1	3,2	3,2	3,1	3,2	3,0	3,0
Textiles, clothing and leather goods	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,7	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,4
Wood and paper; publishing and printing	1,9	1,9	1,7	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,4	1,2
Petroleum products, chemicals, rubber and plastic	4,7	4,8	4,9	4,5	3,9	3,9	4,0	3,6	3,2
Other non-metal mineral products	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,6	0,6
Metals, metal products, machinery and equipment	3,6	3,7	3,7	3,8	3,5	3,7	3,7	3,3	2,6
Electrical machinery and apparatus	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,3
Radio, TV, instruments, watches and clocks	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Transport equipment	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,7	1,6	1,4	1,2	1,1	1,0
Furniture; other manufacturing 1/	1,7	1,7	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,2	1,2
Electricity, gas and water	2,5	2,6	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,8	3,0
Electricity and gas	2,0	2,1	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,8	1,7	2,2	2,4
Water	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,6
Construction	2,3	2,3	2,5	2,8	2,9	3,2	3,6	4,0	4,3
Secondary industries	23,9	24,3	24,1	23,6	22,7	22,5	22,6	22,0	21,0
Wholesale, retail and motor trade, catering and accommodation	13,4	13,7	13,9	13,9	13,7	13,3	13,4	13,7	14,2
Wholesale trade	4,4	4,5	4,5	4,4	4,4	4,2	4,2	4,3	4,4
Retail trade; repairs of household goods 1/	6,3	6,5	6,5	6,6	6,4	6,2	6,2	6,4	6,2
Motor trade; repair of motor vehicles	1,7	1,8	1,9	1,9	2,0	2,0	1,9	2,0	2,2
Catering and accommodation	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,4
Transport, storage and communication	9,5	9,8	9,8	10,0	9,8	9,2	9,3	9,2	8,4
Transport 1/	5,8	5,7	5,9	6,0	6,2	6,0	6,5	6,5	6,1
Communication	3,6	4,0	3,9	3,9	3,6	3,2	2,8	2,7	2,3
Finance, real estate and business services	19,5	20,0	20,6	21,1	21,6	22,6	21,6	21,4	21,6
Finance and insurance	8,5	8,7	9,2	9,3	10,0	11,1	10,6	9,4	9,4
Real estate	6,3	6,4	6,5	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,3	6,6	6,6
Business services 1/	4,6	4,9	4,9	5,0	4,9	4,9	4,7	5,3	5,6
General government services	14,8	15,1	15,0	14,9	14,6	14,5	14,7	15,6	16,0
Central government	5,4	5,5	5,3	5,5	5,5	5,4	5,4	5,5	5,5
Provincial government	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,2	7,0	7,0	7,5	8,1	8,5
Local government	2,0	2,2	2,3	2,2	2,1	2,1	1,9	1,9	2,0
Personal services 1/	6,0	6,3	6,3	6,3	6,2	6,1	5,8	6,2	6,9
Tertiary industries	63,2	64,9	65,6	66,2	66,0	65,7	64,8	66,0	67,2
All industries at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

1/ Includes estimates of the informal sector.

Table 10 - Annual value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices (R million)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35 826	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 301	42 143	41 496	41 701
Agriculture	29 282	29 413	29 501	30 213	28 091	28 879	34 333	32 737	33 291
Forestry	5 457	5 501	5 685	5 959	6 023	6 168	6 685	7 564	7 127
Fishing	1 087	1 156	1 194	1 230	1 245	1 254	1 126	1 195	1 282
Mining and quarrying	99 960	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 336	99 396	94 057	99 223
Coal	16 322	17 596	18 040	18 178	18 159	18 462	18 813	18 587	18 931
Gold	28 788	27 155	24 921	21 671	20 031	18 537	15 865	14 960	13 991
Platinum group metals	23 187	26 005	27 083	29 687	30 311	29 790	27 021	26 592	28 151
Other metal ores	20 390	20 738	20 875	21 645	22 163	22 875	23 780	23 150	26 595
Other mining and quarrying 1/	11 273	11 861	13 996	14 811	14 700	15 672	13 918	10 769	11 555
Primary industries	135 786	139 425	141 295	143 394	140 723	141 637	141 539	135 553	140 924
Manufacturing	236 133	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 889	267 723	282 215
Food, beverages and tobacco	40 537	40 027	41 963	44 403	47 009	49 339	49 862	47 422	51 111
Textiles, clothing and leather goods	9 837	10 042	10 940	10 654	11 013	11 732	12 548	12 689	13 675
Wood and paper; publishing and printing	22 325	21 520	22 425	23 065	23 660	24 637	25 048	22 184	24 469
Petroleum products, chemicals, rubber and plastic	57 312	55 746	58 385	62 637	67 060	69 726	68 849	65 319	67 953
Other non-metal mineral products	9 902	9 574	9 501	9 944	10 500	11 042	11 183	8 546	9 664
Metals, metal products, machinery and equipment	46 288	46 687	49 842	52 585	56 395	60 529	64 679	51 690	54 869
Electrical machinery and apparatus	6 116	5 882	5 963	6 932	7 677	8 097	8 551	8 195	8 475
Radio, TV, instruments, watches and clocks	2 818	2 915	3 174	3 435	3 826	4 001	4 167	3 969	4 116
Transport equipment	21 032	20 024	21 177	23 807	25 878	27 619	27 931	25 019	25 133
Furniture; other manufacturing 1/	19 966	20 164	20 595	21 638	22 764	23 524	25 070	22 688	22 752
Electricity, gas and water	28 503	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 294	34 196	33 712	34 287
Electricity and gas	21 965	22 547	24 568	26 174	27 302	27 522	27 057	25 930	26 055
Water	6 538	6 797	6 767	6 836	6 837	7 772	7 139	7 782	8 232
Construction	29 321	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 781
Secondary industries	293 957	293 500	309 751	330 669	352 503	374 511	385 230	358 713	374 284
Wholesale, retail and motor trade, catering and accommodation	168 357	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 749	217 074	224 653
Wholesale trade	55 696	56 234	58 999	62 174	65 294	68 289	70 252	69 019	70 089
Retail trade; repairs of household goods 1/	79 517	81 594	85 322	91 795	96 539	100 799	101 531	101 540	103 009
Motor trade; repair of motor vehicles	20 878	22 245	24 565	27 021	30 469	33 401	32 886	31 936	35 490
Catering and accommodation	12 266	12 772	13 289	14 023	14 334	15 118	15 080	14 578	16 066
Transport, storage and communication	118 749	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	162 522	163 999	167 283
Transport 1/	72 310	77 692	82 052	84 453,700	86 798	91 575	93 271	91 355	90 395
Communication	46 439	48 595	50 407	55 018	59 809	64 714	69 251	72 645	76 887
Finance, real estate and business services	249 165	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 276	378 997	386 745
Finance and insurance	103 395	110 579	122 683	130 959	152 970	172 485	193 844	189 163	197 276
Real estate	92 810	92 912	92 542	94 526	97 578	100 734	103 397	107 204	107 020
Business services 1/	52 960	57 632	64 319	70 020	73 454	76 282	78 036	82 630	82 449
General government services	190 910	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 284	233 316	242 290	248 817
Central government	68 364	71 020	72 355	76 603	79 131	81 905	84 115	85 787	85 773
Provincial government	95 710	95 737	97 733	101 411	105 029	109 097	114 841	119 474	123 926
Local government	26 836	29 436	29 859	30 547	30 787	32 282	34 360	37 029	39 118
Personal services 1/	79 346	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	102 106	101 233	101 127
Tertiary industries	806 527	840 204	879 344	927 004	985 265	1 044 928	1 092 969	1 103 593	1 128 626
All industries at basic prices	1 236 270	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 492	1 561 076	1 619 738	1 597 860	1 643 833
Taxes on products	155 153	159 329	167 307	175 667	186 594	196 387	201 328	195 223	201 062
Less: Subsidies on products	4 988	5 136	5 367	5 652	5 964	6 298	6 534	6 446	6 631
GDP at market prices	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 122	1 751 165	1 814 532	1 786 637	1 838 264

1/ Includes estimates of the informal sector.

Table 11 - Percentage change ² in the annual value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices.

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,5	0,7	0,9	2,8	-5,5	2,7	16,1	-1,5	0,5
Agriculture	8,0	0,4	0,3	2,4	-7,0	2,8	18,9	-4,6	1,7
Forestry	0,1	0,8	3,3	4,8	1,1	2,4	8,4	13,2	-5,8
Fishing	2,1	6,3	3,3	3,0	1,2	0,7	-10,2	6,1	7,3
Mining and quarrying	1,0	3,4	1,5	1,0	-0,6	0,0	-5,6	-5,4	5,5
Coal	-1,6	7,8	2,5	0,8	-0,1	1,7	1,9	-1,2	1,8
Gold	0,4	-5,7	-8,2	-13,0	-7,6	-7,5	-14,4	-5,7	-6,5
Platinum group metals	3,5	12,2	4,1	9,6	2,1	-1,7	-9,3	-1,6	5,9
Other metal ores	0,7	1,7	0,7	3,7	2,4	3,2	4,0	-2,6	14,9
Other mining and quarrying ^{1/}	0,9	5,2	18,0	5,8	-0,7	6,6	-11,2	-22,6	7,3
Primary industries	2,4	2,7	1,3	1,5	-1,9	0,6	-0,1	-4,2	4,0
Manufacturing	2,8	-1,5	4,9	6,2	6,4	5,2	2,6	-10,1	5,4
Food, beverages and tobacco	2,0	-1,3	4,8	5,8	5,9	5,0	1,1	-4,9	7,8
Textiles, clothing and leather goods	8,1	2,1	8,9	-2,6	3,4	6,5	7,0	1,1	7,8
Wood and paper; publishing and printing	0,1	-3,6	4,2	2,9	2,6	4,1	1,7	-11,4	10,3
Petroleum products, chemicals, rubber and plastic	-1,5	-2,7	4,7	7,3	7,1	4,0	-1,3	-5,1	4,0
Other non-metal mineral products	9,6	-3,3	-0,8	4,7	5,6	5,2	1,3	-23,6	13,1
Metals, metal products, machinery and equipment	12,6	0,9	6,8	5,5	7,2	7,3	6,9	-20,1	6,1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	-1,3	-3,8	1,4	16,3	10,7	5,5	5,6	-4,2	3,4
Radio, TV, instruments, watches and clocks	10,9	3,4	8,9	8,2	11,4	4,6	4,1	-4,8	3,7
Transport equipment	-1,3	-4,8	5,8	12,4	8,7	6,7	1,1	-10,4	0,5
Furniture; other manufacturing ^{1/}	-1,6	1,0	2,1	5,1	5,2	3,3	6,6	-9,5	0,3
Electricity, gas and water	3,5	3,0	6,8	5,3	3,4	3,4	-3,1	-1,4	1,7
Electricity and gas	1,1	2,6	9,0	6,5	4,3	0,8	-1,7	-4,2	0,5
Water	-0,6	4,0	-0,4	1,0	0,0	13,7	-8,1	9,0	5,8
Construction	5,8	7,7	9,1	11,9	10,4	15,0	8,5	7,8	0,9
Secondary industries	3,2	-0,2	5,5	6,8	6,6	6,2	2,9	-6,9	4,3
Wholesale, retail and motor trade, catering and accommodation	2,3	2,7	5,4	7,0	6,0	5,3	1,0	-1,2	3,5
Wholesale trade	0,3	1,0	4,9	5,4	5,0	4,6	2,9	-1,8	1,5
Retail trade; repairs of household goods ^{1/}	2,3	2,6	4,6	7,6	5,2	4,4	0,7	0,0	1,4
Motor trade; repair of motor vehicles	1,1	6,5	10,4	10,0	12,8	9,6	-1,5	-2,9	11,1
Catering and accommodation	6,9	4,1	4,0	5,5	2,2	5,5	-0,3	-3,3	10,2
Transport, storage and communication	9,0	6,3	4,9	5,3	5,1	6,6	4,0	0,9	2,0
Transport ^{1/}	4,5	7,4	5,6	2,9	2,8	5,5	1,9	-2,1	-1,0
Communication	16,9	4,6	3,7	9,1	8,7	8,2	7,0	4,9	5,8
Finance, real estate and business services	6,3	4,8	7,1	5,7	9,6	7,9	7,4	1,0	2,0
Finance and insurance	6,3	6,9	10,9	6,7	16,8	12,8	12,4	-2,4	4,3
Real estate	2,8	0,1	-0,4	2,1	3,2	3,2	2,6	3,7	-0,2
Business services ^{1/}	6,7	8,8	11,6	8,9	4,9	3,9	2,3	5,9	-0,2
General government services	0,7	2,8	1,9	4,3	3,1	3,9	4,5	3,8	2,7
Central government	-1,5	3,9	1,9	5,9	3,3	3,5	2,7	2,0	0,0
Provincial government	2,4	0,0	2,1	3,8	3,6	3,9	5,3	4,0	3,7
Local government	-5,3	9,7	1,4	2,3	0,8	4,9	6,4	7,8	5,6
Personal services ^{1/}	2,5	5,6	1,7	3,8	5,2	5,6	3,9	-0,9	-0,1
Tertiary industries	4,1	4,2	4,7	5,4	6,3	6,1	4,6	1,0	2,3
All industries at basic prices	3,8	3,0	4,5	5,3	5,5	5,6	3,8	-1,4	2,9
Taxes on products	2,7	2,7	5,0	5,0	6,2	5,2	2,5	-3,0	3,0
Less: Subsidies on products	3,7	3,0	4,5	5,3	5,5	5,6	3,7	-1,3	2,9
GDP at market prices	3,7	2,9	4,6	5,3	5,6	5,5	3,6	-1,5	2,9

^{1/} Includes estimates of the informal sector.

^{2/} The percentage change is the growth rate from one period to the next period.

Table 12 - Annual production and generation of income accounts by industry at current prices (R million)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Output at basic prices	86 050	84 419	85 714	84 524	98 970	120 511	144 313	146 684	150 153
Intermediate consumption	41 818	44 775	46 224	47 122	53 619	66 678	83 766	83 029	91 509
Gross value added at basic prices	44 232	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	58 644
Other taxes on production	300	338	360	395	389	425	437	506	555
Other subsidies	-171	-268	-190	-288	-521	-486	-747	-606	-557
Value added at factor cost	44 103	39 575	39 319	37 295	45 483	53 894	60 857	63 755	58 646
Compensation of employees	14 601	13 455	12 912	12 143	12 840	14 651	16 540	17 979	18 594
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	29 502	26 120	26 407	25 152	32 643	39 243	44 317	45 776	40 052
Mining and quarrying									
Output at basic prices	170 840	156 171	165 752	189 495	238 303	277 156	335 680	334 829	375 656
Intermediate consumption	78 110	70 401	74 554	83 503	106 002	120 186	139 155	138 308	148 539
Gross value added at basic prices	92 730	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 525	196 521	227 117
Other taxes on production	1 123	1 264	1 344	1 477	1 457	1 586	1 632	1 888	2 073
Other subsidies	-22	-34	-24	-37	-66	-62	-95	-78	-70
Value added at factor cost	91 628	84 540	89 878	104 552	130 910	155 445	194 988	194 711	225 115
Compensation of employees	34 454	35 193	37 905	40 877	48 331	57 015	68 438	73 519	82 610
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	57 174	49 347	51 973	63 675	82 579	98 430	126 550	121 192	142 504
Manufacturing									
Output at basic prices	856 917	904 673	965 645	1 029 868	1 112 891	1 243 522	1 434 130	1 397 973	1 415 348
Intermediate consumption	652 698	680 756	721 678	770 767	838 389	939 084	1 093 507	1 066 271	1 082 878
Gross value added at basic prices	204 219	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 702	332 470
Other taxes on production	2 860	3 216	3 421	3 763	3 707	4 041	4 158	4 809	5 281
Other subsidies	-1 470	-2 317	-1 636	-2 484	-4 478	-4 183	-6 430	-5 216	-4 801
Value added at factor cost	202 829	223 018	242 182	257 822	275 273	304 579	342 894	332 109	331 990
Compensation of employees	99 442	105 207	112 552	120 743	133 628	152 608	173 836	183 597	197 367
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	103 387	117 811	129 630	137 079	141 645	151 971	169 058	148 512	134 623
Electricity, gas and water									
Output at basic prices	52 769	59 886	63 022	67 253	75 990	84 647	96 881	119 196	137 440
Intermediate consumption	26 280	30 333	32 846	34 243	39 044	42 864	50 979	58 794	66 036
Gross value added at basic prices	26 489	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 783	45 902	60 402	71 403
Other taxes on production	300	338	360	395	390	424	436	505	554
Other subsidies	-308	-484	-342	-519	-939	-876	-1 346	-1 091	-1 005
Value added at factor cost	26 497	29 699	30 158	33 134	37 495	42 234	46 812	60 988	71 854
Compensation of employees	9 866	10 724	11 201	12 291	13 659	15 186	17 740	19 718	22 864
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	16 631	18 975	18 957	20 843	23 836	27 049	29 072	41 270	48 990
Construction									
Output at basic prices	99 981	115 896	126 478	144 967	171 074	212 058	257 199	298 151	331 438
Intermediate consumption	75 861	89 149	94 439	106 409	124 916	155 150	184 978	211 629	228 636
Gross value added at basic prices	24 120	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	102 801
Other taxes on production	465	521	556	612	604	656	675	780	856
Other subsidies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Value added at factor cost	23 655	26 226	31 483	37 946	45 554	56 253	71 546	85 742	101 945
Compensation of employees	13 739	15 388	17 040	19 455	21 884	29 831	34 840	39 279	41 516
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	9 916	10 838	14 443	18 491	23 670	26 422	36 706	46 463	60 429
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation									
Output at basic prices	279 499	304 983	333 236	367 192	410 558	456 082	499 282	547 970	621 846
Intermediate consumption	136 307	146 197	156 791	172 180	194 727	217 172	227 793	249 459	279 096
Gross value added at basic prices	143 192	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 489	298 511	342 750
Other taxes on production	3 107	3 497	3 722	4 088	4 036	4 392	4 517	5 227	5 737
Other subsidies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Value added at factor cost	140 085	155 289	172 723	190 924	211 795	234 518	266 972	293 284	337 013
Compensation of employees	66 958	74 129	82 791	90 849	100 805	108 686	120 774	128 668	143 526
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	73 127	81 160	89 932	100 075	110 990	125 833	146 198	164 616	193 487

Table 12 - Annual production and generation of income accounts by industry at current prices (R million)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Transport, storage and communication									
Output at basic prices	244 985	264 903	284 526	308 285	334 281	360 737	401 375	429 697	462 187
Intermediate consumption	144 002	152 266	159 740	168 813	180 506	196 270	211 593	230 421	258 514
Gross value added at basic prices	100 983	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	164 467	189 782	199 276	203 673
Other taxes on production	1 910	2 144	2 285	2 512	2 478	2 698	2 775	3 211	3 525
Other subsidies	-242	-377	-271	-412	-760	-683	-1 050	-852	-784
Value added at factor cost	99 315	110 870	122 772	137 372	152 057	162 452	188 057	196 917	200 932
Compensation of employees	37 650	41 779	46 041	50 515	54 060	57 979	61 386	64 378	71 361
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	61 665	69 091	76 731	86 857	97 997	104 474	126 671	132 539	129 571
Finance, real estate and business services									
Output at basic prices	377 471	426 776	480 792	551 634	635 197	742 826	835 983	865 848	969 410
Intermediate consumption	169 760	195 600	219 507	256 130	295 886	337 306	397 354	401 002	447 362
Gross value added at basic prices	207 711	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 629	464 846	522 048
Other taxes on production	10 853	12 208	12 997	14 278	14 098	15 341	15 781	18 259	20 040
Other subsidies	-56	-86	-50	-114	-105	-114	-175	-141	-131
Value added at factor cost	196 914	219 054	248 338	281 340	325 318	390 293	423 023	446 728	502 139
Compensation of employees	72 894	83 620	96 945	112 934	128 669	149 792	167 630	171 329	193 087
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	124 020	135 434	151 393	168 406	196 649	240 501	255 392	275 399	309 052
General government services									
Output at basic prices	244 154	275 592	299 087	332 842	375 774	436 108	512 349	608 676	698 733
Intermediate consumption	86 607	101 486	108 524	124 281	145 658	176 306	213 645	269 773	313 426
Gross value added at basic prices	157 547	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 802	298 704	338 903	385 307
Other taxes on production	2 363	2 657	2 829	3 108	3 068	3 339	3 435	3 974	4 363
Other subsidies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Value added at factor cost	155 184	171 449	187 734	205 453	227 048	256 463	295 269	334 929	380 944
Compensation of employees	136 004	151 039	166 287	181 765	199 990	225 220	257 964	294 844	339 084
Gross operating surplus	19 180	20 410	21 447	23 688	27 058	31 243	37 305	40 085	41 860
Personal services									
Output at basic prices	124 976	143 814	156 014	172 091	195 962	220 753	235 724	261 468	300 594
Intermediate consumption	60 502	71 001	75 363	83 636	97 934	111 308	116 939	127 294	134 317
Gross value added at basic prices	64 474	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	166 277
Other taxes on production	1 748	1 967	2 092	2 299	2 271	2 471	2 542	2 942	3 229
Other subsidies	-350	-545	-384	-582	-1 055	-984	-1 512	-1 227	-1 129
Value added at factor cost	63 076	71 392	78 943	86 738	96 812	107 957	117 755	132 459	164 177
Compensation of employees	43 254	48 454	53 280	57 446	63 687	71 411	78 117	84 522	91 981
Gross operating surplus	19 822	22 938	25 663	29 292	33 125	36 546	39 638	47 937	72 196
Sum of all industries									
Output at basic prices	2 537 643	2 737 113	2 960 266	3 248 152	3 649 000	4 154 400	4 752 916	5 010 492	5 462 805
Intermediate consumption	1 471 947	1 581 963	1 689 666	1 847 084	2 076 681	2 362 326	2 719 709	2 835 979	3 050 314
Gross value added at basic prices	1 065 696	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 075	2 033 207	2 174 513	2 412 491
Other taxes on production	25 029	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 389	42 101	46 213
Other subsidies	-2 619	-4 111	-2 897	-4 436	-7 924	-7 388	-11 355	-9 210	-8 478
Value added at factor cost	1 043 286	1 131 111	1 243 530	1 372 576	1 547 745	1 764 089	2 008 173	2 141 623	2 374 756
Compensation of employees	528 863	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 379	997 265	1 077 833	1 201 992
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	514 423	552 123	606 576	673 558	770 192	881 710	1 010 908	1 063 789	1 172 764

Table 13 - Annual production accounts by industry at constant 2005 prices (R million)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Output at basic prices	81 321	83 274	84 124	84 524	86 302	92 426	102 930	102 464	104 121
Intermediate consumption	45 495	47 204	47 744	47 122	50 943	56 125	60 787	60 967	62 420
Gross value added at basic prices	35 826	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 301	42 143	41 496	41 701
Mining and quarrying									
Output at basic prices	173 889	181 171	185 882	189 495	188 886	189 950	179 677	168 806	178 632
Intermediate consumption	73 930	77 816	80 967	83 503	83 522	84 614	80 281	74 749	79 409
Gross value added at basic prices	99 960	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 336	99 396	94 057	99 223
Manufacturing									
Output at basic prices	940 415	947 802	990 841	1 029 868	1 074 423	1 117 438	1 177 104	1 101 729	1 094 089
Intermediate consumption	704 282	715 221	746 876	770 767	798 641	827 192	879 216	834 006	811 873
Gross value added at basic prices	236 133	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 889	267 723	282 215
Electricity, gas and water									
Output at basic prices	59 547	65 047	67 083	67 253	71 189	72 830	72 675	73 423	73 896
Intermediate consumption	31 044	35 703	35 748	34 243	37 050	37 536	38 479	39 711	39 609
Gross value added at basic prices	28 503	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 294	34 196	33 712	34 287
Construction									
Output at basic prices	116 446	127 295	132 802	144 967	163 818	188 708	203 799	221 517	227 754
Intermediate consumption	87 125	95 720	98 351	106 409	121 236	139 737	150 653	164 238	169 973
Gross value added at basic prices	29 321	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 781
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation									
Output at basic prices	319 985	326 557	343 563	367 192	396 757	418 089	411 466	411 626	427 699
Intermediate consumption	151 628	153 712	161 388	172 180	190 121	200 482	191 717	194 552	203 046
Gross value added at basic prices	168 357	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 749	217 074	224 653
Transport, storage and communication									
Output at basic prices	278 875	287 636	297 159	308 284	324 507	337 805	338 398	347 402	359 476
Intermediate consumption	160 126	161 349	164 700	168 813	177 900	181 516	175 876	183 402	192 193
Gross value added at basic prices	118 749	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	162 522	163 999	167 283
Finance, real estate and business services									
Output at basic prices	436 138	463 548	504 911	551 634	606 082	648 075	706 742	708 508	727 646
Intermediate consumption	186 973	202 425	225 367	256 130	282 080	298 574	331 466	329 511	340 901
Gross value added at basic prices	249 165	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 276	378 997	386 745
General government services									
Output at basic prices	289 361	306 431	314 232	332 842	349 508	370 733	393 857	442 164	475 567
Intermediate consumption	98 451	110 238	114 285	124 281	134 561	147 449	160 541	199 874	226 750
Gross value added at basic prices	190 910	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 284	233 316	242 290	248 817
Personal services									
Output at basic prices	145 785	157 528	162 616	172 091	188 538	200 818	201 581	201 177	196 654
Intermediate consumption	66 439	73 772	77 397	83 637	95 465	102 571	99 476	99 944	95 527
Gross value added at basic prices	79 346	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	102 106	101 233	101 127
Sum of all industries									
Output at basic prices	2 841 762	2 946 289	3 083 213	3 248 151	3 450 011	3 636 872	3 788 230	3 778 815	3 865 533
Intermediate consumption	1 605 492	1 673 160	1 752 823	1 847 084	1 971 519	2 075 796	2 168 493	2 180 955	2 221 700
Gross value added at basic prices	1 236 270	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 492	1 561 076	1 619 738	1 597 860	1 643 833

Table 14 - Annual volume index numbers by industry (2005=100)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	95,8	96,4	97,3	100,0	94,5	97,1	112,7	110,9	111,5
Mining and quarrying	94,3	97,5	99,0	100,0	99,4	99,4	93,8	88,7	93,6
Manufacturing	91,1	89,8	94,2	100,0	106,4	112,0	115,0	103,3	108,9
Electricity and water	86,3	88,9	94,9	100,0	103,4	106,9	103,6	102,1	103,9
Construction	76,0	81,9	89,3	100,0	110,4	127,0	137,8	148,6	149,9
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	86,3	88,6	93,4	100,0	106,0	111,6	112,7	111,3	115,2
Transport and communication	85,1	90,5	95,0	100,0	105,1	112,1	116,5	117,6	119,9
Finance, real estate and business services	84,3	88,4	94,6	100,0	109,6	118,3	127,0	128,3	130,9
General government services	91,5	94,1	95,9	100,0	103,1	107,1	111,9	116,2	119,3
Personal services	89,7	94,7	96,3	100,0	105,2	111,1	115,4	114,4	114,3
Total values added at basic prices	88,2	90,9	95,0	100,0	105,5	111,4	115,6	114,0	117,3
Taxes on products	88,3	90,7	95,2	100,0	106,2	111,8	114,6	111,1	114,5
Subsidies on products	88,3	90,9	95,0	100,0	105,5	111,4	115,6	114,0	117,3
GDP at market prices	88,2	90,8	95,0	100,0	105,6	111,5	115,5	113,7	117,0

Table 15 - Annual value added and gross domestic product deflators (2005=100)

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	123,5	109,9	108,5	100,0	128,3	148,3	143,7	153,4	140,6
Mining and quarrying	92,8	83,0	86,9	100,0	125,6	149,0	197,7	208,9	228,9
Manufacturing	86,5	96,3	100,0	100,0	99,5	104,9	114,3	123,9	117,8
Electricity and water	92,9	100,7	96,3	100,0	108,2	118,4	134,2	179,2	208,3
Construction	82,3	84,7	93,0	100,0	108,4	116,2	135,9	151,1	177,9
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	85,1	91,9	96,9	100,0	104,4	109,8	123,5	137,5	152,6
Transport and communication	85,0	89,2	94,2	100,0	104,9	105,2	116,8	121,5	121,8
Finance, real estate and business services	83,4	88,5	93,5	100,0	104,7	116,0	116,9	122,7	135,0
General government services	82,5	88,7	95,3	100,0	107,1	116,4	128,0	139,9	154,9
Personal services	81,3	86,9	94,6	100,0	105,3	111,4	116,3	132,5	164,4
Total values added at basic prices	86,2	90,7	95,5	100,0	106,3	114,8	125,5	136,1	146,8
Taxes on products	70,7	76,0	88,1	100,0	109,1	117,1	120,8	122,2	131,3
Subsidies on products	85,6	71,7	51,7	100,0	141,0	93,5	212,0	231,4	226,9
GDP deflator	84,5	89,2	94,8	100,0	106,5	115,1	124,7	134,2	144,8

Table 16 - Gross domestic product by region: Summary

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	165 265	183 462	209 603	229 150	256 935	293 246	322 625	337 862	376 284
Eastern Cape	91 123	101 806	112 593	123 551	135 503	151 789	170 709	182 864	203 993
Northern Cape	25 793	28 168	30 776	34 049	39 455	45 497	51 769	55 150	61 175
Free State	65 847	69 425	76 220	81 362	95 334	108 553	121 476	130 355	145 405
KwaZulu-Natal	191 434	209 133	232 572	254 939	285 663	324 965	362 845	384 787	420 647
North West	77 110	80 082	87 933	100 628	114 069	130 073	148 541	156 174	177 075
Gauteng	392 706	428 624	477 927	539 121	598 114	685 945	765 060	813 286	897 553
Mpumalanga	83 162	87 432	94 980	104 168	122 069	138 844	160 206	169 073	187 367
Limpopo	78 644	84 404	92 670	104 113	120 280	137 274	159 271	168 606	191 934
GDP at market prices	1 171 085	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 184	2 262 502	2 398 156	2 661 435

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	14,1	14,4	14,8	14,6	14,5	14,5	14,3	14,1	14,1
Eastern Cape	7,8	8,0	8,0	7,9	7,7	7,5	7,5	7,6	7,7
Northern Cape	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3
Free State	5,6	5,5	5,4	5,2	5,4	5,4	5,4	5,4	5,5
KwaZulu-Natal	16,3	16,4	16,4	16,2	16,2	16,1	16,0	16,0	15,8
North West	6,6	6,3	6,2	6,4	6,5	6,5	6,6	6,5	6,7
Gauteng	33,5	33,7	33,8	34,3	33,8	34,0	33,8	33,9	33,7
Mpumalanga	7,1	6,9	6,7	6,6	6,9	6,9	7,1	7,1	7,0
Limpopo	6,7	6,6	6,5	6,6	6,8	6,8	7,0	7,0	7,2
GDP at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	197 897	204 655	216 300	229 150	242 731	257 883	269 063	265 481	273 629
Eastern Cape	110 879	113 747	117 810	123 551	130 238	137 267	142 383	140 826	143 898
Northern Cape	30 973	32 079	32 881	34 049	35 452	36 844	37 485	36 294	36 984
Free State	73 491	75 131	78 111	81 362	85 010	88 856	91 594	89 678	91 722
KwaZulu-Natal	224 523	230 682	241 055	254 939	269 045	284 849	296 337	291 842	300 730
North West	88 799	92 475	95 707	100 628	105 164	109 549	111 962	109 030	112 006
Gauteng	472 130	485 995	511 026	539 121	573 451	607 936	632 168	623 955	643 942
Mpumalanga	93 166	95 730	99 607	104 168	108 935	114 014	116 617	114 586	117 445
Limpopo	94 582	96 828	99 832	104 113	109 094	113 967	116 924	114 946	117 908
GDP at market prices	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 122	1 751 165	1 814 532	1 786 637	1 838 264

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	0,7	3,4	5,7	5,9	5,9	6,2	4,3	-1,3	3,1
Eastern Cape	1,6	2,6	3,6	4,9	5,4	5,4	3,7	-1,1	2,2
Northern Cape	1,4	3,6	2,5	3,6	4,1	3,9	1,7	-3,2	1,9
Free State	4,0	2,2	4,0	4,2	4,5	4,5	3,1	-2,1	2,3
KwaZulu-Natal	2,5	2,7	4,5	5,8	5,5	5,9	4,0	-1,5	3,0
North West	1,3	4,1	3,5	5,1	4,5	4,2	2,2	-2,6	2,7
Gauteng	5,0	2,9	5,2	5,5	6,4	6,0	4,0	-1,3	3,2
Mpumalanga	2,2	2,8	4,1	4,6	4,6	4,7	2,3	-1,7	2,5
Limpopo	4,4	2,4	3,1	4,3	4,8	4,5	2,6	-1,7	2,6
GDPR at market prices	3,7	2,9	4,6	5,3	5,6	5,5	3,6	-1,5	2,9

Table 17 - Gross domestic product by region: Western Cape

a. Current prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	10 012	8 922	9 503	9 345	11 027	13 523	14 217	14 839	13 913
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 620	8 479	9 075	8 876	10 436	12 845	13 326	13 960	12 984
Mining and quarrying	393	443	428	469	592	678	891	879	929
Secondary Industries	37 594	41 570	45 250	49 901	52 793	59 627	68 057	70 135	74 855
Manufacturing	29 997	33 207	36 176	38 733	39 984	44 782	50 334	48 175	48 911
Electricity, gas and water	2 487	3 088	3 177	3 477	3 868	4 354	5 080	6 775	7 874
Construction	5 110	5 275	5 897	7 691	8 941	10 491	12 643	15 185	18 071
Tertiary industries	102 827	116 050	133 412	145 416	164 847	187 348	207 016	221 518	252 458
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	23 310	26 339	31 417	32 236	38 313	42 597	46 428	51 808	59 015
Transport, storage and communication	15 207	16 882	18 458	20 897	23 117	24 406	28 554	29 950	30 611
Finance, real estate and business services	40 975	46 698	54 905	60 411	68 804	82 036	88 052	90 433	104 581
Personal services	7 999	9 053	10 049	11 122	12 279	13 736	14 812	16 438	20 656
General government services	15 337	17 078	18 583	20 751	22 334	24 574	29 170	32 890	37 595
All industries at basic prices	150 434	166 541	188 165	204 661	228 667	260 499	289 289	306 492	341 226
Taxes less subsidies on products	14 832	16 921	21 438	24 489	28 268	32 747	33 336	31 370	35 058
GDPR at market prices	165 265	183 462	209 603	229 150	256 935	293 246	322 625	337 862	376 284

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	6,1	4,9	4,5	4,1	4,3	4,6	4,4	4,4	3,7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,8	4,6	4,3	3,9	4,1	4,4	4,1	4,1	3,5
Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,2
Secondary Industries	22,7	22,7	21,6	21,8	20,5	20,3	21,1	20,8	19,9
Manufacturing	18,2	18,1	17,3	16,9	15,6	15,3	15,6	14,3	13,0
Electricity, gas and water	1,5	1,7	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,6	2,0	2,1
Construction	3,1	2,9	2,8	3,4	3,5	3,6	3,9	4,5	4,8
Tertiary industries	62,2	63,3	63,7	63,5	64,2	63,9	64,2	65,6	67,1
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	14,1	14,4	15,0	14,1	14,9	14,5	14,4	15,3	15,7
Transport, storage and communication	9,2	9,2	8,8	9,1	9,0	8,3	8,9	8,9	8,1
Finance, real estate and business services	24,8	25,5	26,2	26,4	26,8	28,0	27,3	26,8	27,8
Personal services	4,8	4,9	4,8	4,9	4,8	4,7	4,6	4,9	5,5
General government services	9,3	9,3	8,9	9,1	8,7	8,4	9,0	9,7	10,0
All industries at basic prices	91,0	90,8	89,8	89,3	89,0	88,8	89,7	90,7	90,7
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,0	9,2	10,2	10,7	11,0	11,2	10,3	9,3	9,3
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	8 678	8 619	8 827	9 345	8 813	8 950	10 419	10 260	10 092
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 243	8 179	8 382	8 876	8 370	8 503	10 004	9 879	9 697
Mining and quarrying	434	439	445	469	443	446	415	382	395
Secondary Industries	44 408	44 010	46 895	49 901	53 217	56 731	58 197	54 786	56 923
Manufacturing	35 546	34 717	36 767	38 733	41 157	43 300	44 195	40 375	42 394
Electricity, gas and water	2 718	3 055	3 279	3 477	3 546	3 630	3 490	3 514	3 558
Construction	6 143	6 238	6 849	7 691	8 514	9 801	10 511	10 897	10 970
Tertiary industries	123 277	129 688	137 191	145 416	154 681	164 887	172 520	173 169	178 384
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	27 204	28 038	29 533	32 236	33 926	35 758	35 855	35 329	36 491
Transport, storage and communication	16 888	18 171	19 168	20 897	21 775	23 292	23 956	24 241	24 712
Finance, real estate and business services	50 310	53 629	57 856	60 411	66 090	71 511	76 910	77 083	79 826
Personal services	9 916	10 469	10 663	11 122	11 596	12 228	12 732	12 569	12 643
General government services	18 959	19 381	19 971	20 751	21 295	22 099	23 067	23 947	24 712
All industries at basic prices	176 363	182 316	192 912	204 661	216 711	230 568	241 136	238 215	245 398
Taxes less subsidies on products	21 534	22 339	23 389	24 489	26 021	27 315	27 927	27 265	28 231
GDPR at market prices	197 897	204 655	216 300	229 150	242 731	257 883	269 063	265 481	273 629

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	6,6	-0,7	2,4	5,9	-5,7	1,6	16,4	-1,5	-1,6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7,1	-0,8	2,5	5,9	-5,7	1,6	17,7	-1,3	-1,8
Mining and quarrying	-1,3	1,2	1,3	5,2	-5,6	0,9	-7,1	-7,9	3,3
Secondary Industries	4,7	-0,9	6,6	6,4	6,6	6,6	2,6	-5,9	3,9
Manufacturing	1,1	-2,3	5,9	5,3	6,3	5,2	2,1	-8,6	5,0
Electricity, gas and water	2,9	12,4	7,3	6,0	2,0	2,4	-3,8	0,7	1,3
Construction	34,2	1,5	9,8	12,3	10,7	15,1	7,2	3,7	0,7
Tertiary industries	3,5	5,2	5,8	6,0	6,4	6,6	4,6	0,4	3,0
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	1,3	3,1	5,3	9,2	5,2	5,4	0,3	-1,5	3,3
Transport, storage and communication	5,6	7,6	5,5	9,0	4,2	7,0	2,9	1,2	1,9
Finance, real estate and business services	5,3	6,6	7,9	4,4	9,4	8,2	7,6	0,2	3,6
Personal services	2,4	5,6	1,9	4,3	4,3	5,4	4,1	-1,3	0,6
General government services	0,8	2,2	3,0	3,9	2,6	3,8	4,4	3,8	3,2
All industries at basic prices	4,0	3,4	5,8	6,1	5,9	6,4	4,6	-1,2	3,0
Taxes less subsidies on products	6,2	3,7	4,7	4,7	6,3	5,0	2,2	-2,4	3,5
GDPR at market prices	4,3	3,4	5,7	5,9	5,9	6,2	4,3	-1,3	3,1

Table 18 - Gross domestic product by region: Eastern Cape

a. Current prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	2 211	2 454	2 482	2 193	2 818	3 286	3 577	3 923	3 887
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 076	2 270	2 252	2 034	2 488	2 914	3 077	3 248	3 124
Mining and quarrying	135	184	230	159	330	372	500	676	763
Secondary Industries	18 499	20 727	22 562	23 836	25 769	28 559	33 250	33 604	35 006
Manufacturing	16 278	17 780	19 154	20 111	21 803	23 745	27 130	25 891	25 798
Electricity, gas and water	909	1 179	1 288	1 317	1 584	1 838	1 898	2 609	3 066
Construction	1 312	1 769	2 120	2 409	2 382	2 976	4 222	5 104	6 141
Tertiary industries	62 203	69 210	76 033	84 042	91 794	103 014	116 394	128 226	145 956
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	12 011	13 378	13 455	15 829	16 798	18 658	21 799	24 125	27 958
Transport, storage and communication	7 295	8 168	9 167	9 799	11 132	11 475	13 503	14 184	14 491
Finance, real estate and business services	16 628	18 660	21 468	23 620	25 690	30 024	32 589	35 083	38 606
Personal services	8 483	9 567	10 579	11 683	12 807	14 272	15 452	17 810	22 031
General government services	17 786	19 437	21 365	23 111	25 367	28 585	33 051	37 025	42 870
All industries at basic prices	82 913	92 391	101 078	110 071	120 380	134 859	153 221	165 754	184 849
Taxes less subsidies on products	8 210	9 415	11 515	13 481	15 123	16 930	17 488	17 110	19 144
GDPR at market prices	91 123	101 806	112 593	123 551	135 503	151 789	170 709	182 864	203 993

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	2,4	2,4	2,2	1,8	2,1	2,2	2,1	2,1	1,9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,3	2,2	2,0	1,6	1,8	1,9	1,8	1,8	1,5
Mining and quarrying	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,4
Secondary Industries	20,3	20,4	20,0	19,3	19,0	18,8	19,5	18,4	17,2
Manufacturing	17,9	17,5	17,0	16,3	16,1	15,6	15,9	14,2	12,6
Electricity, gas and water	1,0	1,2	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,4	1,5
Construction	1,4	1,7	1,9	1,9	1,8	2,0	2,5	2,8	3,0
Tertiary industries	68,3	68,0	67,5	68,0	67,7	67,9	68,2	70,1	71,5
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	13,2	13,1	11,9	12,8	12,4	12,3	12,8	13,2	13,7
Transport, storage and communication	8,0	8,0	8,1	7,9	8,2	7,6	7,9	7,8	7,1
Finance, real estate and business services	18,2	18,3	19,1	19,1	19,0	19,8	19,1	19,2	18,9
Personal services	9,3	9,4	9,4	9,5	9,5	9,4	9,1	9,7	10,8
General government services	19,5	19,1	19,0	18,7	18,7	18,8	19,4	20,2	21,0
All industries at basic prices	91,0	90,8	89,8	89,1	88,8	88,8	89,8	90,6	90,6
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,0	9,2	10,2	10,9	11,2	11,2	10,2	9,4	9,4
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	2 573	2 544	2 562	2 193	2 480	2 541	2 875	2 836	2 894
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 413	2 376	2 392	2 034	2 319	2 382	2 730	2 706	2 756
Mining and quarrying	160	167	169	159	161	159	146	130	138
Secondary Industries	21 598	21 785	22 719	23 836	25 363	26 959	27 554	26 351	27 188
Manufacturing	18 943	18 504	19 226	20 111	21 338	22 576	22 984	21 407	22 287
Electricity, gas and water	1 059	1 192	1 263	1 317	1 365	1 397	1 356	1 378	1 385
Construction	1 596	2 089	2 229	2 409	2 660	2 985	3 213	3 567	3 516
Tertiary industries	74 667	76 866	79 714	84 042	87 863	92 429	96 236	96 535	98 301
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	14 299	14 380	15 004	15 829	16 526	17 253	17 335	17 037	17 755
Transport, storage and communication	8 788	8 972	9 241	9 799	10 223	10 811	11 140	11 307	11 377
Finance, real estate and business services	19 469	20 624	22 065	23 620	24 985	26 785	28 740	28 491	28 894
Personal services	10 592	11 145	11 324	11 683	12 302	12 952	13 394	13 338	13 156
General government services	21 519	21 744	22 080	23 111	23 827	24 628	25 626	26 362	27 118
All industries at basic prices	98 837	101 195	104 994	110 071	115 705	121 929	126 665	125 722	128 383
Taxes less subsidies on products	12 042	12 552	12 816	13 481	14 533	15 338	15 718	15 105	15 515
GDPR at market prices	110 879	113 747	117 810	123 551	130 238	137 267	142 383	140 826	143 898

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	-10,6	-1,1	0,7	-14,4	13,1	2,5	13,1	-1,4	2,1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-11,2	-1,5	0,7	-15,0	14,0	2,7	14,6	-0,9	1,9
Mining and quarrying	0,7	4,6	1,2	-6,3	1,4	-1,2	-8,5	-10,6	6,1
Secondary Industries	-0,9	0,9	4,3	4,9	6,4	6,3	2,2	-4,4	3,2
Manufacturing	1,7	-2,3	3,9	4,6	6,1	5,8	1,8	-6,9	4,1
Electricity, gas and water	-22,2	12,6	5,9	4,3	3,6	2,4	-2,9	1,6	0,6
Construction	-11,8	30,9	6,7	8,1	10,4	12,2	7,6	11,0	-1,4
Tertiary industries	3,2	2,9	3,7	5,4	4,5	5,2	4,1	0,3	1,8
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	2,1	0,6	4,3	5,5	4,4	4,4	0,5	-1,7	4,2
Transport, storage and communication	10,9	2,1	3,0	6,0	4,3	5,7	3,1	1,5	0,6
Finance, real estate and business services	3,6	5,9	7,0	7,0	5,8	7,2	7,3	-0,9	1,4
Personal services	2,5	5,2	1,6	3,2	5,3	5,3	3,4	-0,4	-1,4
General government services	1,2	1,0	1,5	4,7	3,1	3,4	4,1	2,9	2,9
All industries at basic prices	2,0	2,4	3,8	4,8	5,1	5,4	3,9	-0,7	2,1
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0,5	4,2	2,1	5,2	7,8	5,5	2,5	-3,9	2,7
GDPR at market prices	1,7	2,6	3,6	4,9	5,4	5,4	3,7	-1,1	2,2

Table 19 - Gross domestic product by region: Northern Cape

a. Current prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	8 915	9 384	9 870	10 342	12 486	14 928	18 151	18 315	19 739
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 448	2 396	2 525	2 228	2 736	3 402	3 898	4 075	3 687
Mining and quarrying	7 467	6 988	7 345	8 114	9 750	11 527	14 253	14 239	16 051
Secondary Industries	1 675	1 858	2 082	2 191	2 523	2 614	3 517	4 060	4 476
Manufacturing	869	980	1 021	1 107	1 156	1 020	1 555	1 283	1 394
Electricity, gas and water	498	565	670	661	820	892	1 128	1 638	1 896
Construction	308	313	392	423	547	703	834	1 139	1 185
Tertiary industries	12 867	14 311	15 619	17 837	19 893	22 912	25 101	27 568	31 170
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	2 352	2 946	3 296	3 604	4 353	4 911	4 931	5 531	6 615
Transport, storage and communication	2 220	2 427	2 551	2 930	3 270	3 645	3 890	4 065	4 021
Finance, real estate and business services	3 071	3 070	3 766	4 138	5 036	5 988	6 429	6 866	7 624
Personal services	2 072	2 342	2 596	2 888	3 161	3 572	3 675	4 409	5 394
General government services	3 152	3 525	3 410	4 278	4 074	4 800	6 175	6 696	7 517
All industries at basic prices	23 457	25 552	27 571	30 371	34 902	40 454	46 769	49 942	55 384
Taxes less subsidies on products	2 336	2 616	3 205	3 679	4 553	5 043	5 000	5 208	5 791
GDPR at market prices	25 793	28 168	30 776	34 049	39 455	45 497	51 769	55 150	61 175

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	34,6	33,3	32,1	30,4	31,6	32,8	35,1	33,2	32,3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,6	8,5	8,2	6,5	6,9	7,5	7,5	7,4	6,0
Mining and quarrying	28,9	24,8	23,9	23,8	24,7	25,3	27,5	25,8	26,2
Secondary Industries	6,5	6,6	6,8	6,4	6,4	5,7	6,8	7,4	7,3
Manufacturing	3,4	3,5	3,3	3,3	2,9	2,2	3,0	2,3	2,3
Electricity, gas and water	1,9	2,0	2,2	1,9	2,1	2,0	2,2	3,0	3,1
Construction	1,2	1,1	1,3	1,2	1,4	1,5	1,6	2,1	1,9
Tertiary industries	49,9	50,8	50,8	52,4	50,4	50,4	48,5	50,0	51,0
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	9,1	10,5	10,7	10,6	11,0	10,8	9,5	10,0	10,8
Transport, storage and communication	8,6	8,6	8,3	8,6	8,3	8,0	7,5	7,4	6,6
Finance, real estate and business services	11,9	10,9	12,2	12,2	12,8	13,2	12,4	12,4	12,5
Personal services	8,0	8,3	8,4	8,5	8,0	7,8	7,1	8,0	8,8
General government services	12,2	12,5	11,1	12,6	10,3	10,6	11,9	12,1	12,3
All industries at basic prices	90,9	90,7	89,6	89,2	88,5	88,9	90,3	90,6	90,5
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,1	9,3	10,4	10,8	11,5	11,1	9,7	9,4	9,5
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	10 322	10 737	10 745	10 342	10 554	10 506	10 203	9 395	9 777
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 719	1 810	1 765	2 228	1 907	1 965	2 174	2 117	2 114
Mining and quarrying	8 603	8 927	8 980	8 114	8 647	8 541	8 029	7 278	7 662
Secondary Industries	1 962	1 875	1 926	2 191	2 290	2 433	2 516	2 518	2 579
Manufacturing	1 022	942	957	1 107	1 179	1 242	1 286	1 215	1 304
Electricity, gas and water	567	563	592	661	658	675	673	674	683
Construction	373	371	377	423	453	516	557	628	591
Tertiary industries	15 407	16 065	16 659	17 837	18 616	19 640	20 419	20 278	20 447
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	2 774	3 220	3 353	3 604	3 753	3 937	3 998	3 783	3 841
Transport, storage and communication	2 471	2 613	2 728	2 930	3 044	3 250	3 348	3 318	3 363
Finance, real estate and business services	3 595	3 489	3 764	4 138	4 346	4 624	4 943	4 891	4 949
Personal services	2 592	2 729	2 773	2 888	3 072	3 256	3 392	3 421	3 323
General government services	3 975	4 014	4 040	4 278	4 402	4 572	4 738	4 865	4 971
All industries at basic prices	27 691	28 677	29 330	30 371	31 460	32 579	33 138	32 191	32 802
Taxes less subsidies on products	3 282	3 402	3 551	3 679	3 992	4 266	4 347	4 103	4 181
GDPR at market prices	30 973	32 079	32 881	34 049	35 452	36 844	37 485	36 294	36 984

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	1,3	4,0	0,1	-3,7	2,0	-0,5	-2,9	-7,9	4,1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,3	5,3	-2,5	26,3	-14,4	3,0	10,7	-2,6	-0,1
Mining and quarrying	0,3	3,8	0,6	-9,6	6,6	-1,2	-6,0	-9,4	5,3
Secondary Industries	-6,9	-4,4	2,7	13,8	4,5	6,2	3,4	0,1	2,4
Manufacturing	1,0	-7,9	1,6	15,7	6,5	5,3	3,6	-5,5	7,3
Electricity, gas and water	-13,5	-0,7	5,1	11,7	-0,4	2,7	-0,4	0,2	1,4
Construction	-15,0	-0,7	1,8	12,3	6,9	13,9	8,0	12,8	-5,9
Tertiary industries	2,9	4,3	3,7	7,1	4,4	5,5	4,0	-0,7	0,8
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	0,4	16,1	4,1	7,5	4,1	4,9	1,5	-5,4	1,5
Transport, storage and communication	10,0	5,8	4,4	7,4	3,9	6,8	3,0	-0,9	1,3
Finance, real estate and business services	1,1	-3,0	7,9	9,9	5,0	6,4	6,9	-1,1	1,2
Personal services	2,5	5,3	1,6	4,1	6,4	6,0	4,2	0,9	-2,9
General government services	2,5	1,0	0,7	5,9	2,9	3,9	3,6	2,7	2,2
All industries at basic prices	1,5	3,6	2,3	3,5	3,6	3,6	1,7	-2,9	1,9
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0,1	3,6	4,4	3,6	8,5	6,9	1,9	-5,6	1,9
GDPR at market prices	1,3	3,6	2,5	3,6	4,1	3,9	1,7	-3,2	1,9

Table 20 - Gross domestic product by region: Free State

a. Current prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	13 766	12 135	11 971	11 645	15 647	18 517	24 389	24 094	25 730
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 538	4 416	3 666	2 967	4 271	4 944	6 706	6 998	5 946
Mining and quarrying	8 228	7 719	8 305	8 678	11 377	13 573	17 683	17 096	19 783
Secondary Industries	10 884	12 026	12 857	13 394	15 108	16 732	18 373	20 368	21 706
Manufacturing	8 203	9 063	9 644	9 898	11 172	12 081	13 152	13 494	13 670
Electricity, gas and water	1 831	2 035	2 202	2 265	2 574	2 953	3 081	4 114	4 809
Construction	850	928	1 011	1 230	1 362	1 698	2 141	2 759	3 227
Tertiary industries	35 249	38 833	43 581	47 595	54 013	61 266	66 662	73 624	84 252
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	6 363	7 161	8 106	8 462	10 087	11 232	12 379	14 196	16 603
Transport, storage and communication	4 640	5 225	5 700	6 447	7 079	7 938	8 847	8 975	9 170
Finance, real estate and business services	9 434	10 041	11 266	12 831	14 587	16 850	17 900	18 880	21 365
Personal services	6 603	7 452	8 247	9 113	10 008	11 108	12 159	13 808	16 817
General government services	8 208	8 954	10 263	10 741	12 253	14 137	15 378	17 765	20 296
All industries at basic prices	59 898	62 995	68 410	72 633	84 768	96 515	109 424	118 085	131 687
Taxes less subsidies on products	5 949	6 430	7 810	8 728	10 565	12 038	12 053	12 270	13 718
GDPR at market prices	65 847	69 425	76 220	81 362	95 334	108 553	121 476	130 355	145 405

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	20,9	17,5	15,7	14,3	16,4	17,1	20,1	18,5	17,7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8,4	6,4	4,8	3,6	4,5	4,6	5,5	5,4	4,1
Mining and quarrying	12,5	11,1	10,9	10,7	11,9	12,5	14,6	13,1	13,6
Secondary Industries	16,5	17,3	16,9	16,5	15,8	15,4	15,1	15,6	14,9
Manufacturing	12,5	13,1	12,7	12,2	11,7	11,1	10,8	10,4	9,4
Electricity, gas and water	2,8	2,9	2,9	2,8	2,7	2,7	2,5	3,2	3,3
Construction	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,5	1,4	1,6	1,8	2,1	2,2
Tertiary industries	53,5	55,9	57,2	58,5	56,7	56,4	54,9	56,5	57,9
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	9,7	10,3	10,6	10,4	10,6	10,3	10,2	10,9	11,4
Transport, storage and communication	7,0	7,5	7,5	7,9	7,4	7,3	7,3	6,9	6,3
Finance, real estate and business services	14,3	14,5	14,8	15,8	15,3	15,5	14,7	14,5	14,7
Personal services	10,0	10,7	10,8	11,2	10,5	10,2	10,0	10,6	11,6
General government services	12,5	12,9	13,5	13,2	12,9	13,0	12,7	13,6	14,0
All industries at basic prices	91,0	90,7	89,8	89,3	88,9	88,9	90,1	90,6	90,6
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,0	9,3	10,2	10,7	11,1	11,1	9,9	9,4	9,4
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	10 762	10 886	11 038	11 645	10 832	10 721	10 692	10 200	10 596
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 028	2 807	2 821	2 967	2 676	2 716	3 310	3 194	3 250
Mining and quarrying	7 734	8 079	8 216	8 678	8 157	8 005	7 382	7 006	7 346
Secondary Industries	12 253	12 274	12 869	13 394	14 222	14 964	15 206	14 431	14 938
Manufacturing	9 247	9 163	9 530	9 898	10 583	11 044	11 276	10 426	10 952
Electricity, gas and water	1 971	2 013	2 170	2 265	2 333	2 411	2 324	2 233	2 307
Construction	1 035	1 097	1 169	1 230	1 305	1 510	1 606	1 772	1 679
Tertiary industries	42 675	44 053	45 906	47 595	50 533	53 305	55 586	55 394	56 268
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	7 566	7 790	8 213	8 462	8 978	9 346	9 410	9 088	9 362
Transport, storage and communication	5 962	6 091	6 237	6 447	6 770	7 164	7 476	7 403	7 595
Finance, real estate and business services	11 076	11 314	12 207	12 831	14 085	15 156	16 249	16 142	16 325
Personal services	8 244	8 699	8 852	9 113	9 578	10 090	10 460	10 304	10 267
General government services	9 826	10 159	10 398	10 741	11 122	11 548	11 992	12 456	12 719
All industries at basic prices	65 690	67 213	69 813	72 633	75 587	78 990	81 484	80 024	81 802
Taxes less subsidies on products	7 801	7 918	8 298	8 728	9 424	9 866	10 110	9 654	9 920
GDPR at market prices	73 491	75 131	78 111	81 362	85 010	88 856	91 594	89 678	91 722

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	14,0	1,2	1,4	5,5	-7,0	-1,0	-0,3	-4,6	3,9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0,4	-7,3	0,5	5,2	-9,8	1,5	21,9	-3,5	1,7
Mining and quarrying	20,8	4,5	1,7	5,6	-6,0	-1,9	-7,8	-5,1	4,9
Secondary Industries	2,1	0,2	4,8	4,1	6,2	5,2	1,6	-5,1	3,5
Manufacturing	3,1	-0,9	4,0	3,9	6,9	4,3	2,1	-7,5	5,1
Electricity, gas and water	3,5	2,1	7,8	4,4	3,0	3,3	-3,6	-3,9	3,3
Construction	-8,6	6,0	6,6	5,2	6,1	15,7	6,3	10,4	-5,2
Tertiary industries	2,8	3,2	4,2	3,7	6,2	5,5	4,3	-0,3	1,6
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	3,4	3,0	5,4	3,0	6,1	4,1	0,7	-3,4	3,0
Transport, storage and communication	5,7	2,2	2,4	3,4	5,0	5,8	4,4	-1,0	2,6
Finance, real estate and business services	3,4	2,2	7,9	5,1	9,8	7,6	7,2	-0,7	1,1
Personal services	2,5	5,5	1,8	3,0	5,1	5,3	3,7	-1,5	-0,4
General government services	0,3	3,4	2,4	3,3	3,5	3,8	3,8	3,9	2,1
All industries at basic prices	4,4	2,3	3,9	4,0	4,1	4,5	3,2	-1,8	2,2
Taxes less subsidies on products	1,0	1,5	4,8	5,2	8,0	4,7	2,5	-4,5	2,8
GDPR at market prices	4,1	2,2	4,0	4,2	4,5	4,5	3,1	-2,1	2,3

Table 21 - Gross domestic product by region: Kwazulu - Natal

a. Current prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	14 107	13 222	13 588	13 797	16 306	19 363	23 119	23 884	23 951
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 920	10 128	10 409	10 091	11 603	13 823	15 882	17 046	15 883
Mining and quarrying	3 188	3 094	3 178	3 706	4 704	5 540	7 238	6 837	8 068
Secondary Industries	52 602	56 635	62 498	66 447	71 522	80 782	89 958	93 479	97 262
Manufacturing	43 775	47 700	51 876	55 027	58 496	65 401	72 240	71 081	70 694
Electricity, gas and water	5 268	5 031	5 263	5 691	6 310	7 127	7 339	9 647	11 369
Construction	3 559	3 904	5 358	5 729	6 715	8 255	10 379	12 752	15 198
Tertiary industries	107 686	120 176	132 851	147 296	166 495	188 624	212 350	232 352	260 946
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	24 119	26 605	28 923	32 960	36 010	39 937	45 403	50 166	57 704
Transport, storage and communication	22 487	24 902	27 274	29 976	33 506	36 193	41 882	44 033	45 181
Finance, real estate and business services	28 503	32 572	35 740	41 534	47 742	56 762	61 855	65 799	73 482
Personal services	10 757	12 164	13 492	14 395	16 453	18 449	19 872	22 487	27 874
General government services	21 821	23 932	27 423	28 432	32 784	37 283	43 337	49 868	56 706
All industries at basic prices	174 395	190 033	208 937	227 540	254 323	288 769	325 427	349 715	382 158
Taxes less subsidies on products	17 039	19 101	23 635	27 399	31 340	36 196	37 418	35 072	38 499
GDPR at market prices	191 434	209 133	232 572	254 939	285 663	324 965	362 845	384 787	420 647

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	7,4	6,3	5,8	5,4	5,7	6,0	6,4	6,2	5,7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,7	4,8	4,5	4,0	4,1	4,3	4,4	4,4	3,8
Mining and quarrying	1,7	1,5	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,7	2,0	1,8	1,9
Secondary Industries	27,5	27,1	26,9	26,1	25,0	24,9	24,8	24,3	23,1
Manufacturing	22,9	22,8	22,3	21,6	20,5	20,1	19,9	18,5	16,8
Electricity, gas and water	2,8	2,4	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,0	2,5	2,7
Construction	1,9	1,9	2,3	2,2	2,4	2,5	2,9	3,3	3,6
Tertiary industries	56,3	57,5	57,1	57,8	58,3	58,0	58,5	60,4	62,0
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	12,6	12,7	12,4	12,9	12,6	12,3	12,5	13,0	13,7
Transport, storage and communication	11,7	11,9	11,7	11,8	11,7	11,1	11,5	11,4	10,7
Finance, real estate and business services	14,9	15,6	15,4	16,3	16,7	17,5	17,0	17,1	17,5
Personal services	5,6	5,8	5,8	5,6	5,8	5,7	5,5	5,8	6,6
General government services	11,4	11,4	11,8	11,2	11,5	11,5	11,9	13,0	13,5
All industries at basic prices	91,1	90,9	89,8	89,3	89,0	88,9	89,7	90,9	90,9
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,9	9,1	10,2	10,7	11,0	11,1	10,3	9,1	9,1
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	13 819	14 561	14 671	13 797	13 727	14 230	15 527	14 985	15 558
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 158	10 685	10 717	10 091	10 145	10 559	12 095	11 772	12 047
Mining and quarrying	3 661	3 876	3 953	3 706	3 582	3 671	3 431	3 212	3 511
Secondary Industries	59 990	59 094	62 218	66 447	70 391	74 569	76 500	70 643	74 263
Manufacturing	49 961	49 503	51 830	55 027	58 348	61 441	63 013	56 741	60 163
Electricity, gas and water	5 627	4 979	5 343	5 691	5 879	6 075	5 831	5 602	5 650
Construction	4 403	4 612	5 045	5 729	6 164	7 053	7 656	8 299	8 450
Tertiary industries	126 099	132 007	137 951	147 296	155 772	165 480	172 936	175 706	179 466
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	28 377	29 361	30 957	32 960	35 070	37 031	37 423	37 447	38 760
Transport, storage and communication	25 318	27 088	28 302	29 976	31 535	33 784	35 199	35 759	36 753
Finance, real estate and business services	33 176	35 031	37 562	41 534	44 730	48 201	51 767	52 603	53 063
Personal services	12 960	13 683	13 925	14 395	15 158	15 993	16 596	16 592	16 539
General government services	26 267	26 844	27 206	28 432	29 279	30 470	31 951	33 303	34 351
All industries at basic prices	199 908	205 661	214 840	227 540	239 890	254 279	264 963	261 334	269 287
Taxes less subsidies on products	24 615	25 021	26 215	27 399	29 155	30 570	31 374	30 508	31 443
GDPR at market prices	224 523	230 682	241 055	254 939	269 045	284 849	296 337	291 842	300 730

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	0,1	5,4	0,8	-6,0	-0,5	3,7	9,1	-3,5	3,8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4,7	5,2	0,3	-5,8	0,5	4,1	14,6	-2,7	2,3
Mining and quarrying	-10,7	5,9	2,0	-6,3	-3,3	2,5	-6,5	-6,4	9,3
Secondary Industries	1,0	-1,5	5,3	6,8	5,9	5,9	2,6	-7,7	5,1
Manufacturing	2,6	-0,9	4,7	6,2	6,0	5,3	2,6	-10,0	6,0
Electricity, gas and water	9,7	-11,5	7,3	6,5	3,3	3,3	-4,0	-3,9	0,8
Construction	-21,0	4,7	9,4	13,6	7,6	14,4	8,6	8,4	1,8
Tertiary industries	4,0	4,7	4,5	6,8	5,8	6,2	4,5	1,6	2,1
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	2,4	3,5	5,4	6,5	6,4	5,6	1,1	0,1	3,5
Transport, storage and communication	9,4	7,0	4,5	5,9	5,2	7,1	4,2	1,6	2,8
Finance, real estate and business services	5,1	5,6	7,2	10,6	7,7	7,8	7,4	1,6	0,9
Personal services	2,4	5,6	1,8	3,4	5,3	5,5	3,8	0,0	-0,3
General government services	0,4	2,2	1,3	4,5	3,0	4,1	4,9	4,2	3,1
All industries at basic prices	2,9	2,9	4,5	5,9	5,4	6,0	4,2	-1,4	3,0
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0,5	1,6	4,8	4,5	6,4	4,9	2,6	-2,8	3,1
GDPR at market prices	2,5	2,7	4,5	5,8	5,5	5,9	4,0	-1,5	3,0

Table 22 - Gross domestic product by region: North West

a. Current prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	25 043	22 455	24 136	29 275	35 090	41 426	50 650	50 794	57 924
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 797	2 213	2 336	2 797	3 132	3 541	3 843	3 865	3 523
Mining and quarrying	20 246	20 242	21 800	26 478	31 959	37 886	46 806	46 929	54 401
Secondary Industries	7 361	8 033	9 138	9 567	10 526	12 070	13 016	15 079	16 338
Manufacturing	5 191	5 736	6 686	6 677	7 165	8 070	7 693	8 569	8 715
Electricity, gas and water	769	910	894	971	1 039	1 134	1 356	1 927	2 376
Construction	1 401	1 386	1 559	1 918	2 322	2 866	3 967	4 582	5 248
Tertiary industries	37 722	42 167	45 622	51 092	55 864	62 228	69 778	75 548	86 061
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	7 935	8 672	9 654	10 529	11 518	12 612	14 704	16 066	18 296
Transport, storage and communication	6 088	6 859	7 216	7 889	8 856	9 227	10 759	11 465	12 061
Finance, real estate and business services	8 904	10 277	11 034	13 117	13 999	16 233	17 529	18 416	21 041
Personal services	5 739	6 453	7 116	7 957	8 552	9 445	10 343	11 422	14 029
General government services	9 056	9 906	10 602	11 599	12 940	14 712	16 444	18 179	20 634
All industries at basic prices	70 126	72 654	78 896	89 934	101 481	115 724	133 444	141 421	160 323
Taxes less subsidies on products	6 984	7 428	9 036	10 695	12 588	14 348	15 097	14 753	16 752
GDPR at market prices	77 110	80 082	87 933	100 628	114 069	130 073	148 541	156 174	177 075

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	32,5	28,0	27,4	29,1	30,8	31,8	34,1	32,5	32,7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,2	2,8	2,7	2,8	2,7	2,7	2,6	2,5	2,0
Mining and quarrying	26,3	25,3	24,8	26,3	28,0	29,1	31,5	30,0	30,7
Secondary Industries	9,5	10,0	10,4	9,5	9,2	9,3	8,8	9,7	9,2
Manufacturing	6,7	7,2	7,6	6,6	6,3	6,2	5,2	5,5	4,9
Electricity, gas and water	1,0	1,1	1,0	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,9	1,2	1,3
Construction	1,8	1,7	1,8	1,9	2,0	2,2	2,7	2,9	3,0
Tertiary industries	48,9	52,7	51,9	50,8	49,0	47,8	47,0	48,4	48,6
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	10,3	10,8	11,0	10,5	10,1	9,7	9,9	10,3	10,3
Transport, storage and communication	7,9	8,6	8,2	7,8	7,8	7,1	7,2	7,3	6,8
Finance, real estate and business services	11,5	12,8	12,5	13,0	12,3	12,5	11,8	11,8	11,9
Personal services	7,4	8,1	8,1	7,9	7,5	7,3	7,0	7,3	7,9
General government services	11,7	12,4	12,1	11,5	11,3	11,3	11,1	11,6	11,7
All industries at basic prices	90,9	90,7	89,7	89,4	89,0	89,0	89,8	90,6	90,5
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,1	9,3	10,3	10,6	11,0	11,0	10,2	9,4	9,5
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	26 257	28 342	28 855	29 275	29 501	29 235	28 356	26 904	28 610
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 451	2 460	2 505	2 797	2 408	2 463	2 886	2 815	2 920
Mining and quarrying	23 806	25 882	26 349	26 478	27 093	26 772	25 470	24 090	25 690
Secondary Industries	8 611	8 367	8 834	9 567	10 140	10 898	11 306	10 896	11 206
Manufacturing	6 105	5 878	6 213	6 677	7 080	7 493	7 698	7 215	7 583
Electricity, gas and water	803	854	896	971	984	1 020	1 011	1 015	1 034
Construction	1 703	1 636	1 724	1 918	2 077	2 384	2 598	2 667	2 589
Tertiary industries	44 481	46 074	47 852	51 092	54 139	57 228	59 737	59 319	59 980
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	9 241	9 322	9 828	10 529	11 079	11 595	11 697	11 018	11 232
Transport, storage and communication	6 892	7 463	7 664	7 889	8 349	8 744	9 292	9 129	9 232
Finance, real estate and business services	10 208	10 709	11 564	13 117	14 320	15 454	16 520	16 560	16 645
Personal services	7 175	7 562	7 675	7 957	8 411	8 906	9 260	9 189	9 141
General government services	10 965	11 017	11 121	11 599	11 980	12 529	12 969	13 424	13 731
All industries at basic prices	79 349	82 783	85 541	89 934	93 780	97 360	99 400	97 120	99 796
Taxes less subsidies on products	9 451	9 692	10 167	10 695	11 384	12 188	12 562	11 910	12 210
GDPR at market prices	88 799	92 475	95 707	100 628	105 164	109 549	111 962	109 030	112 006

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	-3,6	7,9	1,8	1,5	0,8	-0,9	-3,0	-5,1	6,3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20,7	0,4	1,8	11,6	-13,9	2,3	17,2	-2,5	3,7
Mining and quarrying	-5,6	8,7	1,8	0,5	2,3	-1,2	-4,9	-5,4	6,6
Secondary Industries	6,8	-2,8	5,6	8,3	6,0	7,5	3,7	-3,6	2,8
Manufacturing	4,4	-3,7	5,7	7,5	6,0	5,8	2,7	-6,3	5,1
Electricity, gas and water	11,4	6,3	5,0	8,3	1,3	3,7	-0,9	0,3	2,0
Construction	14,1	-4,0	5,4	11,3	8,3	14,8	9,0	2,7	-2,9
Tertiary industries	3,6	3,6	3,9	6,8	6,0	5,7	4,4	-0,7	1,1
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	3,4	0,9	5,4	7,1	5,2	4,7	0,9	-5,8	1,9
Transport, storage and communication	11,8	8,3	2,7	2,9	5,8	4,7	6,3	-1,8	1,1
Finance, real estate and business services	2,3	4,9	8,0	13,4	9,2	7,9	6,9	0,2	0,5
Personal services	2,4	5,4	1,5	3,7	5,7	5,9	4,0	-0,8	-0,5
General government services	1,0	0,5	0,9	4,3	3,3	4,6	3,5	3,5	2,3
All industries at basic prices	1,5	4,3	3,3	5,1	4,3	3,8	2,1	-2,3	2,8
Taxes less subsidies on products	0,2	2,6	4,9	5,2	6,4	7,1	3,1	-5,2	2,5
GDPR at market prices	1,3	4,1	3,5	5,1	4,5	4,2	2,2	-2,6	2,7

Table 23 - Gross domestic product by region: Gauteng

a. Current prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	17 687	14 798	15 219	15 975	20 930	24 977	29 745	30 246	34 227
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 130	2 679	2 533	2 292	2 870	3 343	3 572	3 710	3 450
Mining and quarrying	14 558	12 119	12 686	13 683	18 060	21 634	26 174	26 536	30 777
Secondary Industries	100 130	110 400	120 760	132 212	142 124	161 735	185 007	191 142	201 493
Manufacturing	82 047	89 759	98 065	105 281	110 496	123 338	138 618	135 073	134 795
Electricity, gas and water	9 035	9 945	9 805	11 194	12 185	13 952	15 289	19 683	23 357
Construction	9 049	10 695	12 890	15 736	19 442	24 446	31 100	36 386	43 341
Tertiary industries	239 497	263 865	293 044	331 743	368 457	422 830	472 736	515 940	577 733
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	50 451	55 441	61 970	69 639	74 639	82 427	94 551	103 565	118 677
Transport, storage and communication	30 692	34 258	38 827	44 449	48 293	52 052	60 210	63 731	64 300
Finance, real estate and business services	81 420	87 900	99 068	113 556	131 593	160 581	173 345	184 762	206 531
Personal services	15 367	17 398	19 321	21 007	23 637	26 434	28 818	32 319	40 144
General government services	61 567	68 868	73 859	83 093	90 294	101 336	115 812	131 564	148 080
All industries at basic prices	357 314	389 062	429 024	479 930	531 510	609 542	687 488	737 329	813 454
Taxes less subsidies on products	35 391	39 562	48 904	59 191	66 605	76 403	77 572	75 957	84 099
GDPR at market prices	392 706	428 624	477 927	539 121	598 114	685 945	765 060	813 286	897 553

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	4,5	3,5	3,2	3,0	3,5	3,6	3,9	3,7	3,8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,8	0,6	0,5	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,4
Mining and quarrying	3,7	2,8	2,7	2,5	3,0	3,2	3,4	3,3	3,4
Secondary Industries	25,5	25,8	25,3	24,5	23,8	23,6	24,2	23,5	22,4
Manufacturing	20,9	20,9	20,5	19,5	18,5	18,0	18,1	16,6	15,0
Electricity, gas and water	2,3	2,3	2,1	2,1	2,0	2,0	2,0	2,4	2,6
Construction	2,3	2,5	2,7	2,9	3,3	3,6	4,1	4,5	4,8
Tertiary industries	61,0	61,6	61,3	61,5	61,6	61,6	61,8	63,4	64,4
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	12,8	12,9	13,0	12,9	12,5	12,0	12,4	12,7	13,2
Transport, storage and communication	7,8	8,0	8,1	8,2	8,1	7,6	7,9	7,8	7,2
Finance, real estate and business services	20,7	20,5	20,7	21,1	22,0	23,4	22,7	22,7	23,0
Personal services	3,9	4,1	4,0	3,9	4,0	3,9	3,8	4,0	4,5
General government services	15,7	16,1	15,5	15,4	15,1	14,8	15,1	16,2	16,5
All industries at basic prices	91,0	90,8	89,8	89,0	88,9	88,9	89,9	90,7	90,6
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,0	9,2	10,2	11,0	11,1	11,1	10,1	9,3	9,4
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	15 535	14 658	14 574	15 975	14 490	14 580	13 735	13 082	13 772
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 099	2 039	2 035	2 292	1 985	2 027	2 215	2 193	2 186
Mining and quarrying	13 436	12 619	12 539	13 683	12 505	12 553	11 520	10 889	11 586
Secondary Industries	115 636	116 388	123 073	132 212	141 499	150 439	155 306	142 181	148 721
Manufacturing	95 130	93 883	98 485	105 281	112 317	118 005	121 444	106 330	112 034
Electricity, gas and water	9 509	9 898	10 603	11 194	11 595	12 065	11 668	11 532	11 880
Construction	10 997	12 606	13 985	15 736	17 586	20 369	22 194	24 319	24 807
Tertiary industries	289 536	302 095	317 215	331 743	354 850	377 131	395 939	403 151	413 742
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	58 990	61 209	64 780	69 639	74 046	78 422	79 409	78 817	81 972
Transport, storage and communication	37 520	39 912	42 617	44 449	46 881	50 063	51 941	52 779	53 872
Finance, real estate and business services	99 676	103 546	110 260	113 556	126 336	136 482	146 850	149 664	153 134
Personal services	18 544	19 646	20 029	21 007	22 004	23 266	24 270	24 146	24 414
General government services	74 806	77 782	79 529	83 093	85 583	88 898	93 469	97 745	100 350
All industries at basic prices	420 707	433 140	454 862	479 930	510 838	542 150	564 980	558 414	576 235
Taxes less subsidies on products	51 423	52 854	56 163	59 191	62 612	65 786	67 188	65 541	67 707
GDPR at market prices	472 130	485 995	511 026	539 121	573 451	607 936	632 168	623 955	643 942

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	2,8	-5,6	-0,6	9,6	-9,3	0,6	-5,8	-4,8	5,3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9,7	-2,8	-0,2	12,6	-13,4	2,1	9,3	-1,0	-0,3
Mining and quarrying	1,8	-6,1	-0,6	9,1	-8,6	0,4	-8,2	-5,5	6,4
Secondary Industries	4,1	0,6	5,7	7,4	7,0	6,3	3,2	-8,5	4,6
Manufacturing	3,3	-1,3	4,9	6,9	6,7	5,1	2,9	-12,4	5,4
Electricity, gas and water	4,0	4,1	7,1	5,6	3,6	4,1	-3,3	-1,2	3,0
Construction	11,4	14,6	10,9	12,5	11,8	15,8	9,0	9,6	2,0
Tertiary industries	5,3	4,3	5,0	4,6	7,0	6,3	5,0	1,8	2,6
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	2,8	3,8	5,8	7,5	6,3	5,9	1,3	-0,7	4,0
Transport, storage and communication	8,9	6,4	6,8	4,3	5,5	6,8	3,8	1,6	2,1
Finance, real estate and business services	9,9	3,9	6,5	3,0	11,3	8,0	7,6	1,9	2,3
Personal services	2,6	5,9	2,0	4,9	4,7	5,7	4,3	-0,5	1,1
General government services	0,7	4,0	2,2	4,5	3,0	3,9	5,1	4,6	2,7
All industries at basic prices	4,8	3,0	5,0	5,5	6,4	6,1	4,2	-1,2	3,2
Taxes less subsidies on products	5,4	2,8	6,3	5,4	5,8	5,1	2,1	-2,5	3,3
GDPR at market prices	4,9	2,9	5,2	5,5	6,4	6,0	4,0	-1,3	3,2

Table 24 - Gross domestic product by region: Mpumalanga

a. Current prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	22 836	20 013	20 802	23 992	29 816	35 122	43 657	44 233	49 404
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 805	3 913	3 703	3 404	4 398	5 000	5 541	5 807	5 238
Mining and quarrying	18 031	16 100	17 100	20 587	25 418	30 122	38 115	38 426	44 166
Secondary Industries	20 042	22 206	23 819	25 128	28 384	31 212	35 277	37 069	39 787
Manufacturing	15 111	16 629	17 984	18 719	20 512	22 244	24 632	23 422	23 589
Electricity, gas and water	3 763	4 322	4 434	4 666	5 506	6 043	6 938	9 097	10 737
Construction	1 168	1 256	1 402	1 742	2 366	2 924	3 707	4 549	5 460
Tertiary industries	32 789	37 163	40 704	43 918	50 775	57 234	65 336	71 896	80 547
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	7 837	8 586	8 772	10 146	11 386	12 583	14 621	16 133	18 142
Transport, storage and communication	6 438	7 301	7 703	8 380	9 459	10 004	11 488	11 805	12 137
Finance, real estate and business services	7 577	9 204	10 719	10 802	13 585	16 201	17 983	19 615	21 427
Personal services	3 913	4 402	4 857	5 361	5 844	6 461	7 178	8 057	10 075
General government services	7 024	7 669	8 652	9 227	10 501	11 984	14 066	16 285	18 765
All industries at basic prices	75 667	79 382	85 326	93 037	108 975	123 568	144 269	153 198	169 738
Taxes less subsidies on products	7 496	8 051	9 654	11 131	13 095	15 277	15 937	15 875	17 630
GDPR at market prices	83 162	87 432	94 980	104 168	122 069	138 844	160 206	169 073	187 367

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	27,5	22,9	21,9	23,0	24,4	25,3	27,3	26,2	26,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,8	4,5	3,9	3,3	3,6	3,6	3,5	3,4	2,8
Mining and quarrying	21,7	18,4	18,0	19,8	20,8	21,7	23,8	22,7	23,6
Secondary Industries	24,1	25,4	25,1	24,1	23,3	22,5	22,0	21,9	21,2
Manufacturing	18,2	19,0	18,9	18,0	16,8	16,0	15,4	13,9	12,6
Electricity, gas and water	4,5	4,9	4,7	4,5	4,5	4,4	4,3	5,4	5,7
Construction	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,7	1,9	2,1	2,3	2,7	2,9
Tertiary industries	39,4	42,5	42,9	42,2	41,6	41,2	40,8	42,5	43,0
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	9,4	9,8	9,2	9,7	9,3	9,1	9,1	9,5	9,7
Transport, storage and communication	7,7	8,4	8,1	8,0	7,7	7,2	7,2	7,0	6,5
Finance, real estate and business services	9,1	10,5	11,3	10,4	11,1	11,7	11,2	11,6	11,4
Personal services	4,7	5,0	5,1	5,1	4,8	4,7	4,5	4,8	5,4
General government services	8,4	8,8	9,1	8,9	8,6	8,6	8,8	9,6	10,0
All industries at basic prices	91,0	90,8	89,8	89,3	89,3	89,0	90,1	90,6	90,6
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,0	9,2	10,2	10,7	10,7	11,0	9,9	9,4	9,4
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	22 392	22 943	23 503	23 992	23 651	23 841	23 375	22 602	23 368
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 563	3 517	3 563	3 404	3 023	3 069	3 647	3 707	3 679
Mining and quarrying	18 830	19 427	19 940	20 587	20 628	20 773	19 728	18 895	19 689
Secondary Industries	22 451	22 555	23 684	25 128	26 786	28 366	29 189	27 921	29 087
Manufacturing	16 890	16 752	17 556	18 719	19 987	21 113	21 828	20 302	21 562
Electricity, gas and water	4 143	4 321	4 560	4 666	4 881	5 037	4 931	4 984	4 908
Construction	1 417	1 482	1 568	1 742	1 919	2 216	2 430	2 635	2 617
Tertiary industries	38 365	40 066	41 850	43 918	46 752	49 440	51 337	51 706	52 359
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	9 335	9 201	9 654	10 146	10 796	11 315	11 466	11 497	11 734
Transport, storage and communication	6 959	7 675	7 996	8 380	8 833	9 395	9 869	9 954	10 062
Finance, real estate and business services	8 813	9 208	10 011	10 802	11 873	12 799	13 584	13 735	13 842
Personal services	4 895	5 155	5 235	5 361	5 702	6 010	6 225	6 037	6 004
General government services	8 363	8 827	8 955	9 227	9 548	9 921	10 193	10 483	10 717
All industries at basic prices	83 209	85 564	89 037	93 037	97 189	101 647	103 901	102 229	104 814
Taxes less subsidies on products	9 957	10 166	10 570	11 131	11 746	12 367	12 716	12 357	12 631
GDPR at market prices	93 166	95 730	99 607	104 168	108 935	114 014	116 617	114 586	117 445

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	1,1	2,5	2,4	2,1	-1,4	0,8	-2,0	-3,3	3,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19,9	-1,3	1,3	-4,5	-11,2	1,5	18,9	1,6	-0,8
Mining and quarrying	-1,9	3,2	2,6	3,2	0,2	0,7	-5,0	-4,2	4,2
Secondary Industries	5,0	0,5	5,0	6,1	6,6	5,9	2,9	-4,3	4,2
Manufacturing	4,9	-0,8	4,8	6,6	6,8	5,6	3,4	-7,0	6,2
Electricity, gas and water	4,8	4,3	5,5	2,3	4,6	3,2	-2,1	1,1	-1,5
Construction	7,0	4,6	5,8	11,1	10,1	15,5	9,7	8,4	-0,7
Tertiary industries	2,3	4,4	4,5	4,9	6,5	5,8	3,8	0,7	1,3
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	2,1	-1,4	4,9	5,1	6,4	4,8	1,3	0,3	2,1
Transport, storage and communication	6,7	10,3	4,2	4,8	5,4	6,4	5,1	0,9	1,1
Finance, real estate and business services	1,6	4,5	8,7	7,9	9,9	7,8	6,1	1,1	0,8
Personal services	2,4	5,3	1,6	2,4	6,3	5,4	3,6	-3,0	-0,6
General government services	-0,4	5,5	1,4	3,0	3,5	3,9	2,7	2,9	2,2
All industries at basic prices	2,7	2,8	4,1	4,5	4,5	4,6	2,2	-1,6	2,5
Taxes less subsidies on products	-1,2	2,1	4,0	5,3	5,5	5,3	2,8	-2,8	2,2
GDPR at market prices	2,3	2,8	4,1	4,6	4,6	4,7	2,3	-1,7	2,5

Table 25 - Gross domestic product by region: Limpopo

a. Current prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	22 383	22 033	23 117	26 831	33 532	39 660	49 568	49 848	56 987
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 898	3 151	2 990	2 713	3 420	4 022	4 702	4 945	4 810
Mining and quarrying	20 484	18 882	20 126	24 118	30 113	35 637	44 866	44 903	52 177
Secondary Industries	6 041	6 762	7 214	7 994	8 859	9 797	12 292	13 690	15 752
Manufacturing	2 747	3 062	3 360	3 547	3 718	3 757	5 270	4 713	4 903
Electricity, gas and water	1 930	2 479	2 443	2 767	3 061	3 490	3 793	4 911	5 918
Construction	1 364	1 221	1 410	1 680	2 081	2 550	3 228	4 066	4 931
Tertiary industries	43 068	47 745	52 863	58 064	64 923	72 689	82 017	89 039	100 934
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	8 815	9 658	10 852	11 608	12 726	13 954	16 673	16 922	19 739
Transport, storage and communication	5 918	6 614	7 891	8 703	9 064	9 527	10 649	11 068	11 702
Finance, real estate and business services	11 198	12 753	13 319	15 495	18 274	20 844	22 948	24 992	27 391
Personal services	3 541	3 983	4 394	4 928	5 288	5 972	6 476	7 425	9 257
General government services	13 595	14 737	16 406	17 329	19 570	22 391	25 271	28 632	32 844
All industries at basic prices	71 491	76 540	83 194	92 890	107 314	122 146	143 876	152 577	173 672
Taxes less subsidies on products	7 153	7 864	9 476	11 223	12 966	15 128	15 395	16 029	18 263
GDPR at market prices	78 644	84 404	92 670	104 113	120 280	137 274	159 271	168 606	191 934

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	28,5	26,1	24,9	25,8	27,9	28,9	31,1	29,6	29,7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,4	3,7	3,2	2,6	2,8	2,9	3,0	2,9	2,5
Mining and quarrying	26,0	22,4	21,7	23,2	25,0	26,0	28,2	26,6	27,2
Secondary Industries	7,7	8,0	7,8	7,7	7,4	7,1	7,7	8,1	8,2
Manufacturing	3,5	3,6	3,6	3,4	3,1	2,7	3,3	2,8	2,6
Electricity, gas and water	2,5	2,9	2,6	2,7	2,5	2,5	2,4	2,9	3,1
Construction	1,7	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,7	1,9	2,0	2,4	2,6
Tertiary industries	54,8	56,6	57,0	55,8	54,0	53,0	51,5	52,8	52,6
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	11,2	11,4	11,7	11,1	10,6	10,2	10,5	10,0	10,3
Transport, storage and communication	7,5	7,8	8,5	8,4	7,5	6,9	6,7	6,6	6,1
Finance, real estate and business services	14,2	15,1	14,4	14,9	15,2	15,2	14,4	14,8	14,3
Personal services	4,5	4,7	4,7	4,7	4,4	4,4	4,1	4,4	4,8
General government services	17,3	17,5	17,7	16,6	16,3	16,3	15,9	17,0	17,1
All industries at basic prices	90,9	90,7	89,8	89,2	89,2	89,0	90,3	90,5	90,5
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,1	9,3	10,2	10,8	10,8	11,0	9,7	9,5	9,5
GDPR at market prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	25 448	26 136	26 522	26 831	26 676	27 033	26 357	25 288	26 257
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 153	2 197	2 199	2 713	2 527	2 617	3 082	3 113	3 051
Mining and quarrying	23 295	23 939	24 323	24 118	24 149	24 416	23 275	22 175	23 206
Secondary Industries	7 049	7 153	7 534	7 994	8 596	9 152	9 456	8 987	9 380
Manufacturing	3 289	3 239	3 401	3 547	3 792	4 031	4 165	3 712	3 935
Electricity, gas and water	2 105	2 469	2 629	2 767	2 898	2 983	2 911	2 779	2 882
Construction	1 655	1 445	1 504	1 680	1 905	2 137	2 380	2 496	2 563
Tertiary industries	52 020	53 291	55 005	58 064	62 060	65 389	68 258	68 336	69 679
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	10 571	10 325	10 854	11 608	12 463	12 949	13 155	13 059	13 505
Transport, storage and communication	7 951	8 300	8 507	8 703	9 197	9 786	10 300	10 110	10 317
Finance, real estate and business services	12 841	13 572	14 255	15 495	17 238	18 489	19 715	19 827	20 068
Personal services	4 428	4 668	4 743	4 928	5 250	5 546	5 778	5 636	5 640
General government services	16 229	16 425	16 646	17 329	17 911	18 619	19 311	19 704	20 148
All industries at basic prices	84 517	86 579	89 061	92 890	97 331	101 574	104 071	102 611	105 315
Taxes less subsidies on products	10 065	10 249	10 770	11 223	11 763	12 394	12 852	12 335	12 593
GDPR at market prices	94 581	96 828	99 832	104 113	109 094	113 967	116 924	114 946	117 908

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary Industries	7,6	2,7	1,5	1,2	-0,6	1,3	-2,5	-4,1	3,8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11,0	2,0	0,1	23,4	-6,9	3,6	17,8	1,0	-2,0
Mining and quarrying	7,3	2,8	1,6	-0,8	0,1	1,1	-4,7	-4,7	4,6
Secondary Industries	4,4	1,5	5,3	6,1	7,5	6,5	3,3	-5,0	4,4
Manufacturing	1,6	-1,5	5,0	4,3	6,9	6,3	3,3	-10,9	6,0
Electricity, gas and water	3,8	17,3	6,5	5,3	4,7	2,9	-2,4	-4,5	3,7
Construction	11,4	-12,7	4,1	11,7	13,4	12,2	11,4	4,9	2,7
Tertiary industries	3,1	2,4	3,2	5,6	6,9	5,4	4,4	0,1	2,0
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	0,8	-2,3	5,1	6,9	7,4	3,9	1,6	-0,7	3,4
Transport, storage and communication	16,4	4,4	2,5	2,3	5,7	6,4	5,3	-1,8	2,1
Finance, real estate and business services	1,3	5,7	5,0	8,7	11,2	7,3	6,6	0,6	1,2
Personal services	2,5	5,4	1,6	3,9	6,5	5,6	4,2	-2,5	0,1
General government services	0,6	1,2	1,3	4,1	3,4	3,9	3,7	2,0	2,3
All industries at basic prices	4,5	2,4	2,9	4,3	4,8	4,4	2,5	-1,4	2,6
Taxes less subsidies on products	2,8	1,8	5,1	4,2	4,8	5,4	3,7	-4,0	2,1
GDPR at market prices	4,3	2,4	3,1	4,3	4,8	4,5	2,6	-1,7	2,6

Table 26 - Gross domestic product by region: Agriculture, forestry and fishing

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	9 620	8 479	9 075	8 876	10 436	12 845	13 326	13 960	12 984
Eastern Cape	2 076	2 270	2 252	2 034	2 488	2 914	3 077	3 248	3 124
Northern Cape	1 448	2 396	2 525	2 228	2 736	3 402	3 898	4 075	3 687
Free State	5 538	4 416	3 666	2 967	4 271	4 944	6 706	6 998	5 946
KwaZulu-Natal	10 920	10 128	10 409	10 091	11 603	13 823	15 882	17 046	15 883
North West	4 797	2 213	2 336	2 797	3 132	3 541	3 843	3 865	3 523
Gauteng	3 130	2 679	2 533	2 292	2 870	3 343	3 572	3 710	3 450
Mpumalanga	4 805	3 913	3 703	3 404	4 398	5 000	5 541	5 807	5 238
Limpopo	1 898	3 151	2 990	2 713	3 420	4 022	4 702	4 945	4 810
Value added at basic prices	44 232	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	58 644

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	21,7	21,4	23,0	23,7	23,0	23,9	22,0	21,9	22,1
Eastern Cape	4,7	5,7	5,7	5,4	5,5	5,4	5,1	5,1	5,3
Northern Cape	3,3	6,0	6,4	6,0	6,0	6,3	6,4	6,4	6,3
Free State	12,5	11,1	9,3	7,9	9,4	9,2	11,1	11,0	10,1
KwaZulu-Natal	24,7	25,5	26,4	27,0	25,6	25,7	26,2	26,8	27,1
North West	10,8	5,6	5,9	7,5	6,9	6,6	6,3	6,1	6,0
Gauteng	7,1	6,8	6,4	6,1	6,3	6,2	5,9	5,8	5,9
Mpumalanga	10,9	9,9	9,4	9,1	9,7	9,3	9,2	9,1	8,9
Limpopo	4,3	7,9	7,6	7,3	7,5	7,5	7,8	7,8	8,2
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	8 243	8 179	8 382	8 876	8 370	8 503	10 004	9 879	9 697
Eastern Cape	2 413	2 376	2 392	2 034	2 319	2 382	2 730	2 706	2 756
Northern Cape	1 719	1 810	1 765	2 228	1 907	1 965	2 174	2 117	2 114
Free State	3 028	2 807	2 821	2 967	2 676	2 716	3 310	3 194	3 250
KwaZulu-Natal	10 158	10 685	10 717	10 091	10 145	10 559	12 095	11 772	12 047
North West	2 451	2 460	2 505	2 797	2 408	2 463	2 886	2 815	2 920
Gauteng	2 099	2 039	2 035	2 292	1 985	2 027	2 215	2 193	2 186
Mpumalanga	3 563	3 517	3 563	3 404	3 023	3 069	3 647	3 707	3 679
Limpopo	2 153	2 197	2 199	2 713	2 527	2 617	3 082	3 113	3 051
Value added at basic prices	35 826	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 301	42 143	41 496	41 701

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	7,1	-0,8	2,5	5,9	-5,7	1,6	17,7	-1,3	-1,8
Eastern Cape	-11,2	-1,5	0,7	-15,0	14,0	2,7	14,6	-0,9	1,9
Northern Cape	6,3	5,3	-2,5	26,3	-14,4	3,0	10,7	-2,6	-0,1
Free State	-0,4	-7,3	0,5	5,2	-9,8	1,5	21,9	-3,5	1,7
KwaZulu-Natal	4,7	5,2	0,3	-5,8	0,5	4,1	14,6	-2,7	2,3
North West	20,7	0,4	1,8	11,6	-13,9	2,3	17,2	-2,5	3,7
Gauteng	9,7	-2,8	-0,2	12,6	-13,4	2,1	9,3	-1,0	-0,3
Mpumalanga	19,9	-1,3	1,3	-4,5	-11,2	1,5	18,9	1,6	-0,8
Limpopo	11,0	2,0	0,1	23,4	-6,9	3,6	17,8	1,0	-2,0
Value added at basic prices	6,5	0,7	0,9	2,8	-5,5	2,7	16,1	-1,5	0,5

Table 27 - Gross domestic product by region: Mining and quarrying

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	393	443	428	469	592	678	891	879	929
Eastern Cape	135	184	230	159	330	372	500	676	763
Northern Cape	7 467	6 988	7 345	8 114	9 750	11 527	14 253	14 239	16 051
Free State	8 228	7 719	8 305	8 678	11 377	13 573	17 683	17 096	19 783
KwaZulu/Natal	3 188	3 094	3 178	3 706	4 704	5 540	7 238	6 837	8 068
North West	20 246	20 242	21 800	26 478	31 959	37 886	46 806	46 929	54 401
Gauteng	14 558	12 119	12 686	13 683	18 060	21 634	26 174	26 536	30 777
Mpumalanga	18 031	16 100	17 100	20 587	25 418	30 122	38 115	38 426	44 166
Limpopo	20 484	18 882	20 126	24 118	30 113	35 637	44 866	44 903	52 177
Value added at basic prices	92 730	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 525	196 521	227 117

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,4
Eastern Cape	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3
Northern Cape	8,1	8,1	8,1	7,7	7,4	7,3	7,3	7,2	7,1
Free State	8,9	9,0	9,1	8,2	8,6	8,6	9,0	8,7	8,7
KwaZulu-Natal	3,4	3,6	3,5	3,5	3,6	3,5	3,7	3,5	3,6
North West	21,8	23,6	23,9	25,0	24,2	24,1	23,8	23,9	24,0
Gauteng	15,7	14,1	13,9	12,9	13,7	13,8	13,3	13,5	13,6
Mpumalanga	19,4	18,8	18,8	19,4	19,2	19,2	19,4	19,6	19,4
Limpopo	22,1	22,0	22,1	22,8	22,8	22,7	22,8	22,8	23,0
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	434	439	445	469	443	446	415	382	395
Eastern Cape	160	167	169	159	161	159	146	130	138
Northern Cape	8 603	8 927	8 980	8 114	8 647	8 541	8 029	7 278	7 662
Free State	7 734	8 079	8 216	8 678	8 157	8 005	7 382	7 006	7 346
KwaZulu-Natal	3 661	3 876	3 953	3 706	3 582	3 671	3 431	3 212	3 511
North West	23 806	25 882	26 349	26 478	27 093	26 772	25 470	24 090	25 690
Gauteng	13 436	12 619	12 539	13 683	12 505	12 553	11 520	10 889	11 586
Mpumalanga	18 830	19 427	19 940	20 587	20 628	20 773	19 728	18 895	19 689
Limpopo	23 295	23 939	24 323	24 118	24 149	24 416	23 275	22 175	23 206
Value added at basic prices	99 960	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 336	99 396	94 057	99 223

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	-1,3	1,2	1,3	5,2	-5,6	0,9	-7,1	-7,9	3,3
Eastern Cape	0,7	4,6	1,2	-6,3	1,4	-1,2	-8,5	-10,6	6,1
Northern Cape	0,3	3,8	0,6	-9,6	6,6	-1,2	-6,0	-9,4	5,3
Free State	20,8	4,5	1,7	5,6	-6,0	-1,9	-7,8	-5,1	4,9
KwaZulu-Natal	-10,7	5,9	2,0	-6,3	-3,3	2,5	-6,5	-6,4	9,3
North West	-5,6	8,7	1,8	0,5	2,3	-1,2	-4,9	-5,4	6,6
Gauteng	1,8	-6,1	-0,6	9,1	-8,6	0,4	-8,2	-5,5	6,4
Mpumalanga	-1,9	3,2	2,6	3,2	0,2	0,7	-5,0	-4,2	4,2
Limpopo	7,3	2,8	1,6	-0,8	0,1	1,1	-4,7	-4,7	4,6
Value added at basic prices	1,0	3,4	1,5	1,0	-0,6	0,0	-5,6	-5,4	5,5

Table 28 - Gross domestic product by region: Manufacturing

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	29 997	33 207	36 176	38 733	39 984	44 782	50 334	48 175	48 911
Eastern Cape	16 278	17 780	19 154	20 111	21 803	23 745	27 130	25 891	25 798
Northern Cape	869	980	1 021	1 107	1 156	1 020	1 555	1 283	1 394
Free State	8 203	9 063	9 644	9 898	11 172	12 081	13 152	13 494	13 670
KwaZulu-Natal	43 775	47 700	51 876	55 027	58 496	65 401	72 240	71 081	70 694
North West	5 191	5 736	6 686	6 677	7 165	8 070	7 693	8 569	8 715
Gauteng	82 047	89 759	98 065	105 281	110 496	123 338	138 618	135 073	134 795
Mpumalanga	15 111	16 629	17 984	18 719	20 512	22 244	24 632	23 422	23 589
Limpopo	2 747	3 062	3 360	3 547	3 718	3 757	5 270	4 713	4 903
Value added at basic prices	204 219	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 702	332 470

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	14,7	14,8	14,8	14,9	14,6	14,7	14,8	14,5	14,7
Eastern Cape	8,0	7,9	7,9	7,8	7,9	7,8	8,0	7,8	7,8
Northern Cape	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,4
Free State	4,0	4,0	4,0	3,8	4,1	4,0	3,9	4,1	4,1
KwaZulu-Natal	21,4	21,3	21,3	21,2	21,3	21,5	21,2	21,4	21,3
North West	2,5	2,6	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,7	2,3	2,6	2,6
Gauteng	40,2	40,1	40,2	40,6	40,3	40,5	40,7	40,7	40,5
Mpumalanga	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,2	7,5	7,3	7,2	7,1	7,1
Limpopo	1,3	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,2	1,5	1,4	1,5
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	35 546	34 717	36 767	38 733	41 157	43 300	44 195	40 375	42 394
Eastern Cape	18 943	18 504	19 226	20 111	21 338	22 576	22 984	21 407	22 287
Northern Cape	1 022	942	957	1 107	1 179	1 242	1 286	1 215	1 304
Free State	9 247	9 163	9 530	9 898	10 583	11 044	11 276	10 426	10 952
KwaZulu-Natal	49 961	49 503	51 830	55 027	58 348	61 441	63 013	56 741	60 163
North West	6 105	5 878	6 213	6 677	7 080	7 493	7 698	7 215	7 583
Gauteng	95 130	93 883	98 485	105 281	112 317	118 005	121 444	106 330	112 034
Mpumalanga	16 890	16 752	17 556	18 719	19 987	21 113	21 828	20 302	21 562
Limpopo	3 289	3 239	3 401	3 547	3 792	4 031	4 165	3 712	3 935
Value added at basic prices	236 133	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 889	267 723	282 215

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	1,1	-2,3	5,9	5,3	6,3	5,2	2,1	-8,6	5,0
Eastern Cape	1,7	-2,3	3,9	4,6	6,1	5,8	1,8	-6,9	4,1
Northern Cape	1,0	-7,9	1,6	15,7	6,5	5,3	3,6	-5,5	7,3
Free State	3,1	-0,9	4,0	3,9	6,9	4,3	2,1	-7,5	5,1
KwaZulu-Natal	2,6	-0,9	4,7	6,2	6,0	5,3	2,6	-10,0	6,0
North West	4,4	-3,7	5,7	7,5	6,0	5,8	2,7	-6,3	5,1
Gauteng	3,3	-1,3	4,9	6,9	6,7	5,1	2,9	-12,4	5,4
Mpumalanga	4,9	-0,8	4,8	6,6	6,8	5,6	3,4	-7,0	6,2
Limpopo	1,6	-1,5	5,0	4,3	6,9	6,3	3,3	-10,9	6,0
Value added at basic prices	2,8	-1,5	4,9	6,2	6,4	5,2	2,6	-10,1	5,4

Table 29 - Gross domestic product by region: Electricity, gas and water

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	2 487	3 088	3 177	3 477	3 868	4 354	5 080	6 775	7 874
Eastern Cape	909	1 179	1 288	1 317	1 584	1 838	1 898	2 609	3 066
Northern Cape	498	565	670	661	820	892	1 128	1 638	1 896
Free State	1 831	2 035	2 202	2 265	2 574	2 953	3 081	4 114	4 809
KwaZulu-Natal	5 268	5 031	5 263	5 691	6 310	7 127	7 339	9 647	11 369
North West	769	910	894	971	1 039	1 134	1 356	1 927	2 376
Gauteng	9 035	9 945	9 805	11 194	12 185	13 952	15 289	19 683	23 357
Mpumalanga	3 763	4 322	4 434	4 666	5 506	6 043	6 938	9 097	10 737
Limpopo	1 930	2 479	2 443	2 767	3 061	3 490	3 793	4 911	5 918
Value added at basic prices	26 489	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 783	45 902	60 402	71 403

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	9,4	10,4	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,4	11,1	11,2	11,0
Eastern Cape	3,4	4,0	4,3	4,0	4,3	4,4	4,1	4,3	4,3
Northern Cape	1,9	1,9	2,2	2,0	2,2	2,1	2,5	2,7	2,7
Free State	6,9	6,9	7,3	6,9	7,0	7,1	6,7	6,8	6,7
KwaZulu-Natal	19,9	17,0	17,4	17,2	17,1	17,1	16,0	16,0	15,9
North West	2,9	3,1	3,0	2,9	2,8	2,7	3,0	3,2	3,3
Gauteng	34,1	33,7	32,5	33,9	33,0	33,4	33,3	32,6	32,7
Mpumalanga	14,2	14,6	14,7	14,1	14,9	14,5	15,1	15,1	15,0
Limpopo	7,3	8,4	8,1	8,4	8,3	8,4	8,3	8,1	8,3
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	2 718	3 055	3 279	3 477	3 546	3 630	3 490	3 514	3 558
Eastern Cape	1 059	1 192	1 263	1 317	1 365	1 397	1 356	1 378	1 385
Northern Cape	567	563	592	661	658	675	673	674	683
Free State	1 971	2 013	2 170	2 265	2 333	2 411	2 324	2 233	2 307
KwaZulu-Natal	5 627	4 979	5 343	5 691	5 879	6 075	5 831	5 602	5 650
North West	803	854	896	971	984	1 020	1 011	1 015	1 034
Gauteng	9 509	9 898	10 603	11 194	11 595	12 065	11 668	11 532	11 880
Mpumalanga	4 143	4 321	4 560	4 666	4 881	5 037	4 931	4 984	4 908
Limpopo	2 105	2 469	2 629	2 767	2 898	2 983	2 911	2 779	2 882
Value added at basic prices	28 503	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 294	34 196	33 712	34 287

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	2,9	12,4	7,3	6,0	2,0	2,4	-3,8	0,7	1,3
Eastern Cape	-22,2	12,6	5,9	4,3	3,6	2,4	-2,9	1,6	0,6
Northern Cape	-13,5	-0,7	5,1	11,7	-0,4	2,7	-0,4	0,2	1,4
Free State	3,5	2,1	7,8	4,4	3,0	3,3	-3,6	-3,9	3,3
KwaZulu-Natal	9,7	-11,5	7,3	6,5	3,3	3,3	-4,0	-3,9	0,8
North West	11,4	6,3	5,0	8,3	1,3	3,7	-0,9	0,3	2,0
Gauteng	4,0	4,1	7,1	5,6	3,6	4,1	-3,3	-1,2	3,0
Mpumalanga	4,8	4,3	5,5	2,3	4,6	3,2	-2,1	1,1	-1,5
Limpopo	3,8	17,3	6,5	5,3	4,7	2,9	-2,4	-4,5	3,7
Value added at basic prices	3,5	3,0	6,8	5,3	3,4	3,4	-3,1	-1,4	1,7

Table 30 - Gross domestic product by region: Construction

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	5 110	5 275	5 897	7 691	8 941	10 491	12 643	15 185	18 071
Eastern Cape	1 312	1 769	2 120	2 409	2 382	2 976	4 222	5 104	6 141
Northern Cape	308	313	392	423	547	703	834	1 139	1 185
Free State	850	928	1 011	1 230	1 362	1 698	2 141	2 759	3 227
KwaZulu-Natal	3 559	3 904	5 358	5 729	6 715	8 255	10 379	12 752	15 198
North West	1 401	1 386	1 559	1 918	2 322	2 866	3 967	4 582	5 248
Gauteng	9 049	10 695	12 890	15 736	19 442	24 446	31 100	36 386	43 341
Mpumalanga	1 168	1 256	1 402	1 742	2 366	2 924	3 707	4 549	5 460
Limpopo	1 364	1 221	1 410	1 680	2 081	2 550	3 228	4 066	4 931
Value added at basic prices	24 120	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	102 801

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	21,2	19,7	18,4	19,9	19,4	18,4	17,5	17,6	17,6
Eastern Cape	5,4	6,6	6,6	6,2	5,2	5,2	5,8	5,9	6,0
Northern Cape	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,3	1,2
Free State	3,5	3,5	3,2	3,2	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,2	3,1
KwaZulu-Natal	14,8	14,6	16,7	14,9	14,5	14,5	14,4	14,7	14,8
North West	5,8	5,2	4,9	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,5	5,3	5,1
Gauteng	37,5	40,0	40,2	40,8	42,1	43,0	43,1	42,1	42,2
Mpumalanga	4,8	4,7	4,4	4,5	5,1	5,1	5,1	5,3	5,3
Limpopo	5,7	4,6	4,4	4,4	4,5	4,5	4,5	4,7	4,8
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	6 143	6 238	6 849	7 691	8 514	9 801	10 511	10 897	10 970
Eastern Cape	1 596	2 089	2 229	2 409	2 660	2 985	3 213	3 567	3 516
Northern Cape	373	371	377	423	453	516	557	628	591
Free State	1 035	1 097	1 169	1 230	1 305	1 510	1 606	1 772	1 679
KwaZulu-Natal	4 403	4 612	5 045	5 729	6 164	7 053	7 656	8 299	8 450
North West	1 703	1 636	1 724	1 918	2 077	2 384	2 598	2 667	2 589
Gauteng	10 997	12 606	13 985	15 736	17 586	20 369	22 194	24 319	24 807
Mpumalanga	1 417	1 482	1 568	1 742	1 919	2 216	2 430	2 635	2 617
Limpopo	1 655	1 445	1 504	1 680	1 905	2 137	2 380	2 496	2 563
Value added at basic prices	29 321	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 781

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	34,2	1,5	9,8	12,3	10,7	15,1	7,2	3,7	0,7
Eastern Cape	-11,8	30,9	6,7	8,1	10,4	12,2	7,6	11,0	-1,4
Northern Cape	-15,0	-0,7	1,8	12,3	6,9	13,9	8,0	12,8	-5,9
Free State	-8,6	6,0	6,6	5,2	6,1	15,7	6,3	10,4	-5,2
KwaZulu-Natal	-21,0	4,7	9,4	13,6	7,6	14,4	8,6	8,4	1,8
North West	14,1	-4,0	5,4	11,3	8,3	14,8	9,0	2,7	-2,9
Gauteng	11,4	14,6	10,9	12,5	11,8	15,8	9,0	9,6	2,0
Mpumalanga	7,0	4,6	5,8	11,1	10,1	15,5	9,7	8,4	-0,7
Limpopo	11,4	-12,7	4,1	11,7	13,4	12,2	11,4	4,9	2,7
Value added at basic prices	5,8	7,7	9,1	11,9	10,4	15,0	8,5	7,8	0,9

Table 31 - Gross domestic product by region: Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	23 310	26 339	31 417	32 236	38 313	42 597	46 428	51 808	59 015
Eastern Cape	12 011	13 378	13 455	15 829	16 798	18 658	21 799	24 125	27 958
Northern Cape	2 352	2 946	3 296	3 604	4 353	4 911	4 931	5 531	6 615
Free State	6 363	7 161	8 106	8 462	10 087	11 232	12 379	14 196	16 603
KwaZulu-Natal	24 119	26 605	28 923	32 960	36 010	39 937	45 403	50 166	57 704
North West	7 935	8 672	9 654	10 529	11 518	12 612	14 704	16 066	18 296
Gauteng	50 451	55 441	61 970	69 639	74 639	82 427	94 551	103 565	118 677
Mpumalanga	7 837	8 586	8 772	10 146	11 386	12 583	14 621	16 133	18 142
Limpopo	8 815	9 658	10 852	11 608	12 726	13 954	16 673	16 922	19 739
Value added at basic prices	143 192	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 489	298 511	342 750

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	16,3	16,6	17,8	16,5	17,8	17,8	17,1	17,4	17,2
Eastern Cape	8,4	8,4	7,6	8,1	7,8	7,8	8,0	8,1	8,2
Northern Cape	1,6	1,9	1,9	1,8	2,0	2,1	1,8	1,9	1,9
Free State	4,4	4,5	4,6	4,3	4,7	4,7	4,6	4,8	4,8
KwaZulu-Natal	16,8	16,8	16,4	16,9	16,7	16,7	16,7	16,8	16,8
North West	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,4	5,3	5,3	5,4	5,4	5,3
Gauteng	35,2	34,9	35,1	35,7	34,6	34,5	34,8	34,7	34,6
Mpumalanga	5,5	5,4	5,0	5,2	5,3	5,3	5,4	5,4	5,3
Limpopo	6,2	6,1	6,2	6,0	5,9	5,8	6,1	5,7	5,8
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	27 204	28 038	29 533	32 236	33 926	35 758	35 855	35 329	36 491
Eastern Cape	14 299	14 380	15 004	15 829	16 526	17 253	17 335	17 037	17 755
Northern Cape	2 774	3 220	3 353	3 604	3 753	3 937	3 998	3 783	3 841
Free State	7 566	7 790	8 213	8 462	8 978	9 346	9 410	9 088	9 362
KwaZulu-Natal	28 377	29 361	30 957	32 960	35 070	37 031	37 423	37 447	38 760
North West	9 241	9 322	9 828	10 529	11 079	11 595	11 697	11 018	11 232
Gauteng	58 990	61 209	64 780	69 639	74 046	78 422	79 409	78 817	81 972
Mpumalanga	9 335	9 201	9 654	10 146	10 796	11 315	11 466	11 497	11 734
Limpopo	10 571	10 325	10 854	11 608	12 463	12 949	13 155	13 059	13 505
Value added at basic prices	168 357	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 749	217 074	224 653

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	1,3	3,1	5,3	9,2	5,2	5,4	0,3	-1,5	3,3
Eastern Cape	2,1	0,6	4,3	5,5	4,4	4,4	0,5	-1,7	4,2
Northern Cape	0,4	16,1	4,1	7,5	4,1	4,9	1,5	-5,4	1,5
Free State	3,4	3,0	5,4	3,0	6,1	4,1	0,7	-3,4	3,0
KwaZulu-Natal	2,4	3,5	5,4	6,5	6,4	5,6	1,1	0,1	3,5
North West	3,4	0,9	5,4	7,1	5,2	4,7	0,9	-5,8	1,9
Gauteng	2,8	3,8	5,8	7,5	6,3	5,9	1,3	-0,7	4,0
Mpumalanga	2,1	-1,4	4,9	5,1	6,4	4,8	1,3	0,3	2,1
Limpopo	0,8	-2,3	5,1	6,9	7,4	3,9	1,6	-0,7	3,4
Value added at basic prices	2,3	2,7	5,4	7,0	6,0	5,3	1,0	-1,2	3,5

Table 32 - Gross domestic product by region: Transport, storage and communication

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	15 207	16 882	18 458	20 897	23 117	24 406	28 554	29 950	30 611
Eastern Cape	7 295	8 168	9 167	9 799	11 132	11 475	13 503	14 184	14 491
Northern Cape	2 220	2 427	2 551	2 930	3 270	3 645	3 890	4 065	4 021
Free State	4 640	5 225	5 700	6 447	7 079	7 938	8 847	8 975	9 170
KwaZulu-Natal	22 487	24 902	27 274	29 976	33 506	36 193	41 882	44 033	45 181
North West	6 088	6 859	7 216	7 889	8 856	9 227	10 759	11 465	12 061
Gauteng	30 692	34 258	38 827	44 449	48 293	52 052	60 210	63 731	64 300
Mpumalanga	6 438	7 301	7 703	8 380	9 459	10 004	11 488	11 805	12 137
Limpopo	5 918	6 614	7 891	8 703	9 064	9 527	10 649	11 068	11 702
Value added at basic prices	100 983	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	164 467	189 782	199 276	203 673

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	15,1	15,0	14,8	15,0	15,0	14,8	15,0	15,0	15,0
Eastern Cape	7,2	7,3	7,3	7,0	7,2	7,0	7,1	7,1	7,1
Northern Cape	2,2	2,2	2,0	2,1	2,1	2,2	2,0	2,0	2,0
Free State	4,6	4,6	4,6	4,6	4,6	4,8	4,7	4,5	4,5
KwaZulu-Natal	22,3	22,1	21,9	21,5	21,8	22,0	22,1	22,1	22,2
North West	6,0	6,1	5,8	5,7	5,8	5,6	5,7	5,8	5,9
Gauteng	30,4	30,4	31,1	31,9	31,4	31,6	31,7	32,0	31,6
Mpumalanga	6,4	6,5	6,2	6,0	6,2	6,1	6,1	5,9	6,0
Limpopo	5,9	5,9	6,3	6,2	5,9	5,8	5,6	5,6	5,7
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	16 888	18 171	19 168	20 897	21 775	23 292	23 956	24 241	24 712
Eastern Cape	8 788	8 972	9 241	9 799	10 223	10 811	11 140	11 307	11 377
Northern Cape	2 471	2 613	2 728	2 930	3 044	3 250	3 348	3 318	3 363
Free State	5 962	6 091	6 237	6 447	6 770	7 164	7 476	7 403	7 595
KwaZulu-Natal	25 318	27 088	28 302	29 976	31 535	33 784	35 199	35 759	36 753
North West	6 892	7 463	7 664	7 889	8 349	8 744	9 292	9 129	9 232
Gauteng	37 520	39 912	42 617	44 449	46 881	50 063	51 941	52 779	53 872
Mpumalanga	6 959	7 675	7 996	8 380	8 833	9 395	9 869	9 954	10 062
Limpopo	7 951	8 300	8 507	8 703	9 197	9 786	10 300	10 110	10 317
Value added at basic prices	118 749	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	162 522	163 999	167 283

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	5,6	7,6	5,5	9,0	4,2	7,0	2,9	1,2	1,9
Eastern Cape	10,9	2,1	3,0	6,0	4,3	5,7	3,1	1,5	0,6
Northern Cape	10,0	5,8	4,4	7,4	3,9	6,8	3,0	-0,9	1,3
Free State	5,7	2,2	2,4	3,4	5,0	5,8	4,4	-1,0	2,6
KwaZulu-Natal	9,4	7,0	4,5	5,9	5,2	7,1	4,2	1,6	2,8
North West	11,8	8,3	2,7	2,9	5,8	4,7	6,3	-1,8	1,1
Gauteng	8,9	6,4	6,8	4,3	5,5	6,8	3,8	1,6	2,1
Mpumalanga	6,7	10,3	4,2	4,8	5,4	6,4	5,1	0,9	1,1
Limpopo	16,4	4,4	2,5	2,3	5,7	6,4	5,3	-1,8	2,1
Value added at basic prices	9,0	6,3	4,9	5,3	5,1	6,6	4,0	0,9	2,0

Table 33 - Gross domestic product by region: Finance, real estate and business services

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	40 975	46 698	54 905	60 411	68 804	82 036	88 052	90 433	104 581
Eastern Cape	16 628	18 660	21 468	23 620	25 690	30 024	32 589	35 083	38 606
Northern Cape	3 071	3 070	3 766	4 138	5 036	5 988	6 429	6 866	7 624
Free State	9 434	10 041	11 266	12 831	14 587	16 850	17 900	18 880	21 365
KwaZulu-Natal	28 503	32 572	35 740	41 534	47 742	56 762	61 855	65 799	73 482
North West	8 904	10 277	11 034	13 117	13 999	16 233	17 529	18 416	21 041
Gauteng	81 420	87 900	99 068	113 556	131 593	160 581	173 345	184 762	206 531
Mpumalanga	7 577	9 204	10 719	10 802	13 585	16 201	17 983	19 615	21 427
Limpopo	11 198	12 753	13 319	15 495	18 274	20 844	22 948	24 992	27 391
Value added at basic prices	207 711	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 629	464 846	522 048

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	19,7	20,2	21,0	20,4	20,3	20,2	20,1	19,5	20,0
Eastern Cape	8,0	8,1	8,2	8,0	7,6	7,4	7,4	7,5	7,4
Northern Cape	1,5	1,3	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5
Free State	4,5	4,3	4,3	4,3	4,3	4,2	4,1	4,1	4,1
KwaZulu-Natal	13,7	14,1	13,7	14,1	14,1	14,0	14,1	14,2	14,1
North West	4,3	4,4	4,2	4,4	4,1	4,0	4,0	4,0	4,0
Gauteng	39,2	38,0	37,9	38,4	38,8	39,6	39,5	39,7	39,6
Mpumalanga	3,6	4,0	4,1	3,7	4,0	4,0	4,1	4,2	4,1
Limpopo	5,4	5,5	5,1	5,2	5,4	5,1	5,2	5,4	5,2
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	50 310	53 629	57 856	60 411	66 090	71 511	76 910	77 083	79 826
Eastern Cape	19 469	20 624	22 065	23 620	24 985	26 785	28 740	28 491	28 894
Northern Cape	3 595	3 489	3 764	4 138	4 346	4 624	4 943	4 891	4 949
Free State	11 076	11 314	12 207	12 831	14 085	15 156	16 249	16 142	16 325
KwaZulu-Natal	33 176	35 031	37 562	41 534	44 730	48 201	51 767	52 603	53 063
North West	10 208	10 709	11 564	13 117	14 320	15 454	16 520	16 560	16 645
Gauteng	99 676	103 546	110 260	113 556	126 336	136 482	146 850	149 664	153 134
Mpumalanga	8 813	9 208	10 011	10 802	11 873	12 799	13 584	13 735	13 842
Limpopo	12 841	13 572	14 255	15 495	17 238	18 489	19 715	19 827	20 068
Value added at basic prices	249 165	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 276	378 997	386 745

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	5,3	6,6	7,9	4,4	9,4	8,2	7,6	0,2	3,6
Eastern Cape	3,6	5,9	7,0	7,0	5,8	7,2	7,3	-0,9	1,4
Northern Cape	1,1	-3,0	7,9	9,9	5,0	6,4	6,9	-1,1	1,2
Free State	3,4	2,2	7,9	5,1	9,8	7,6	7,2	-0,7	1,1
KwaZulu-Natal	5,1	5,6	7,2	10,6	7,7	7,8	7,4	1,6	0,9
North West	2,3	4,9	8,0	13,4	9,2	7,9	6,9	0,2	0,5
Gauteng	9,9	3,9	6,5	3,0	11,3	8,0	7,6	1,9	2,3
Mpumalanga	1,6	4,5	8,7	7,9	9,9	7,8	6,1	1,1	0,8
Limpopo	1,3	5,7	5,0	8,7	11,2	7,3	6,6	0,6	1,2
Value added at basic prices	6,3	4,8	7,1	5,7	9,6	7,9	7,4	1,0	2,0

Table 34 - Gross domestic product by region: Personal services

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	7 999	9 053	10 049	11 122	12 279	13 736	14 812	16 438	20 656
Eastern Cape	8 483	9 567	10 579	11 683	12 807	14 272	15 452	17 810	22 031
Northern Cape	2 072	2 342	2 596	2 888	3 161	3 567	3 675	4 409	5 394
Free State	6 603	7 452	8 247	9 113	10 008	11 108	12 159	13 808	16 817
KwaZulu-Natal	10 757	12 164	13 492	14 395	16 453	18 449	19 872	22 487	27 874
North West	5 739	6 453	7 116	7 957	8 552	9 445	10 343	11 422	14 029
Gauteng	15 367	17 398	19 321	21 007	23 637	26 434	28 818	32 319	40 144
Mpumalanga	3 913	4 402	4 857	5 361	5 844	6 461	7 178	8 057	10 075
Limpopo	3 541	3 983	4 394	4 928	5 288	5 972	6 476	7 425	9 257
Value added at basic prices	64 474	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	166 277

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	12,4	12,4	12,5	12,6	12,5	12,6	12,5	12,3	12,4
Eastern Cape	13,2	13,1	13,1	13,2	13,1	13,0	13,0	13,3	13,2
Northern Cape	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,3	3,2	3,3	3,1	3,3	3,2
Free State	10,2	10,2	10,2	10,3	10,2	10,1	10,2	10,3	10,1
KwaZulu-Natal	16,7	16,7	16,7	16,3	16,8	16,9	16,7	16,8	16,8
North West	8,9	8,9	8,8	9,0	8,7	8,6	8,7	8,5	8,4
Gauteng	23,8	23,9	24,0	23,7	24,1	24,2	24,3	24,1	24,1
Mpumalanga	6,1	6,0	6,0	6,1	6,0	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,1
Limpopo	5,5	5,5	5,4	5,6	5,4	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,6
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	9 916	10 469	10 663	11 122	11 596	12 228	12 732	12 569	12 643
Eastern Cape	10 592	11 145	11 324	11 683	12 302	12 952	13 394	13 338	13 156
Northern Cape	2 592	2 729	2 773	2 888	3 072	3 256	3 392	3 421	3 323
Free State	8 244	8 699	8 852	9 113	9 578	10 090	10 460	10 304	10 267
KwaZulu-Natal	12 960	13 683	13 925	14 395	15 158	15 993	16 596	16 592	16 539
North West	7 175	7 562	7 675	7 957	8 411	8 906	9 260	9 189	9 141
Gauteng	18 544	19 646	20 029	21 007	22 004	23 266	24 270	24 146	24 414
Mpumalanga	4 895	5 155	5 235	5 361	5 702	6 010	6 225	6 037	6 004
Limpopo	4 428	4 668	4 743	4 928	5 250	5 546	5 778	5 636	5 640
Value added at basic prices	79 346	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	102 106	101 233	101 127

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	2,4	5,6	1,9	4,3	4,3	5,4	4,1	-1,3	0,6
Eastern Cape	2,5	5,2	1,6	3,2	5,3	5,3	3,4	-0,4	-1,4
Northern Cape	2,5	5,3	1,6	4,1	6,4	6,0	4,2	0,9	-2,9
Free State	2,5	5,5	1,8	3,0	5,1	5,3	3,7	-1,5	-0,4
KwaZulu-Natal	2,4	5,6	1,8	3,4	5,3	5,5	3,8	0,0	-0,3
North West	2,4	5,4	1,5	3,7	5,7	5,9	4,0	-0,8	-0,5
Gauteng	2,6	5,9	2,0	4,9	4,7	5,7	4,3	-0,5	1,1
Mpumalanga	2,4	5,3	1,6	2,4	6,3	5,4	3,6	-3,0	-0,6
Limpopo	2,5	5,4	1,6	3,9	6,5	5,6	4,2	-2,5	0,1
Value added at basic prices	2,5	5,6	1,7	3,8	5,2	5,6	3,9	-0,9	-0,1

Table 35 - Gross domestic product by region: General government services

a. Current prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	15 337	17 078	18 583	20 751	22 334	24 574	29 170	32 890	37 595
Eastern Cape	17 786	19 437	21 365	23 111	25 367	28 585	33 051	37 025	42 870
Northern Cape	3 152	3 525	3 410	4 278	4 074	4 800	6 175	6 696	7 517
Free State	8 208	8 954	10 263	10 741	12 253	14 137	15 378	17 765	20 296
KwaZulu-Natal	21 821	23 932	27 423	28 432	32 784	37 283	43 337	49 868	56 706
North West	9 056	9 906	10 602	11 599	12 940	14 712	16 444	18 179	20 634
Gauteng	61 567	68 868	73 859	83 093	90 294	101 336	115 812	131 564	148 080
Mpumalanga	7 024	7 669	8 652	9 227	10 501	11 984	14 066	16 285	18 765
Limpopo	13 595	14 737	16 406	17 329	19 570	22 391	25 271	28 632	32 844
Value added at basic prices	157 547	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 802	298 704	338 903	385 307

b. Current prices - percentage contributions

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	9,7	9,8	9,8	9,9	9,7	9,5	9,8	9,7	9,8
Eastern Cape	11,3	11,2	11,2	11,1	11,0	11,0	11,1	10,9	11,1
Northern Cape	2,0	2,0	1,8	2,1	1,8	1,8	2,1	2,0	2,0
Free State	5,2	5,1	5,4	5,2	5,3	5,4	5,1	5,2	5,3
KwaZulu-Natal	13,9	13,7	14,4	13,6	14,2	14,4	14,5	14,7	14,7
North West	5,7	5,7	5,6	5,6	5,6	5,7	5,5	5,4	5,4
Gauteng	39,1	39,6	38,8	39,8	39,2	39,0	38,8	38,8	38,4
Mpumalanga	4,5	4,4	4,5	4,4	4,6	4,6	4,7	4,8	4,9
Limpopo	8,6	8,5	8,6	8,3	8,5	8,6	8,5	8,4	8,5
Value added at basic prices	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

c. Constant 2005 prices - Rand million

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	18 959	19 381	19 971	20 751	21 295	22 099	23 067	23 947	24 712
Eastern Cape	21 519	21 744	22 080	23 111	23 827	24 628	25 626	26 362	27 118
Northern Cape	3 975	4 014	4 040	4 278	4 402	4 572	4 738	4 865	4 971
Free State	9 826	10 159	10 398	10 741	11 122	11 548	11 992	12 456	12 719
KwaZulu-Natal	26 267	26 844	27 206	28 432	29 279	30 470	31 951	33 303	34 351
North West	10 965	11 017	11 121	11 599	11 980	12 529	12 969	13 424	13 731
Gauteng	74 806	77 782	79 529	83 093	85 583	88 898	93 469	97 745	100 350
Mpumalanga	8 363	8 827	8 955	9 227	9 548	9 921	10 193	10 483	10 717
Limpopo	16 229	16 425	16 646	17 329	17 911	18 619	19 311	19 704	20 148
Value added at basic prices	190 910	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 284	233 316	242 290	248 817

d. Constant 2005 prices - percentage changes

Province	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Cape	0,8	2,2	3,0	3,9	2,6	3,8	4,4	3,8	3,2
Eastern Cape	1,2	1,0	1,5	4,7	3,1	3,4	4,1	2,9	2,9
Northern Cape	2,5	1,0	0,7	5,9	2,9	3,9	3,6	2,7	2,2
Free State	0,3	3,4	2,4	3,3	3,5	3,8	3,8	3,9	2,1
KwaZulu-Natal	0,4	2,2	1,3	4,5	3,0	4,1	4,9	4,2	3,1
North West	1,0	0,5	0,9	4,3	3,3	4,6	3,5	3,5	2,3
Gauteng	0,7	4,0	2,2	4,5	3,0	3,9	5,1	4,6	2,7
Mpumalanga	-0,4	5,5	1,4	3,0	3,5	3,9	2,7	2,9	2,2
Limpopo	0,6	1,2	1,3	4,1	3,4	3,9	3,7	2,0	2,3
Value added at basic prices	0,7	2,8	1,9	4,3	3,1	3,9	4,5	3,8	2,7

Table 36: Supply and use tables: 2007 (R million)

Supply table 2007	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Trade and transport margins	Total supply at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering, accommodation	Transport, communication	Finance, business services	Other services	Total industry	Imports	C.i.f / f.o.b. adjustment
Agriculture,forestry,fishing	144 500	5 194	11 595	127 711	119 003	-	2 012	-	-	-	-	-	-	121 015	6 696	-
Ores,minerals,electricity,water	373 133	6 361	8 892	357 880	-	267 315	-	16 114	-	-	-	-	-	283 429	74 451	-
Food,beverages,textiles,apparel	493 419	52 336	74 878	366 204	-	-	302 821	-	-	-	-	-	-	302 821	63 383	-
Wood,chemicals,non-metallic	753 120	59 316	135 614	558 190	-	-	435 054	-	-	-	-	-	-	435 054	123 137	-
Metal,machinery,equipment	898 721	37 265	112 668	748 788	-	-	418 061	-	-	-	5 208	-	-	423 269	325 519	-
Construction	212 713	4 527	-	208 186	1 508	-	-	-	206 179	-	-	-	-	207 687	499	-
Trade,transport,distribution	383 880	7 977	-343 648	719 551	-	1 140	-	68 339	-	393 451	225 530	-	-	688 461	68 850	-37 760
Financial,real estate,leasing	625 342	16 975	-	608 368	-	219	5 261	193	5 878	3 339	1 621	586 173	511	603 195	9 604	-4 431
Business,production services	436 563	11 299	-	425 263	-	3 182	72 786	-	-	52 624	128 378	148 165	-	405 134	20 129	-
Community,social,personal	716 146	22 859	-	693 286	-	5 300	7 529	-	-	6 668	-	8 488	656 350	684 335	8 951	-
C.i.f / f.o.b. adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-42 191	42 191
Purchases by residents	30 755	-	-	30 755	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 755	-
Total supply at basic prices	5 068 291	224 109	0	4 844 182	120 511	277 156	1 243 522	84 647	212 058	456 082	360 737	742 826	656 861	4 154 400	689 782	-

Use table 2007	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Trade and transport margins		Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering, accommodation	Transport, communication	Finance, business services	Other services	Total industry	Total economy	Components of final demand
Agriculture,forestry,fishing	144 500				2 456	20	77 852	10	3	444	6	76	412	81 280		66 776
Ores,minerals,electricity,water	373 133				2 418	4 825	141 695	16 221	5 853	72	1 278	-	2 923	175 285		199 351
Food,beverages,textiles,apparel	493 419				14 938	2 069	79 835	76	2 568	14 141	4 513	1 260	5 631	125 031		367 073
Wood,chemicals,non-metallic	753 120				23 843	27 976	224 854	2 854	59 650	46 789	59 073	28 329	35 415	508 783		248 318
Metal,machinery,equipment	898 721				5 181	24 308	198 308	5 667	42 639	17 546	18 616	9 423	38 800	360 488		540 325
Construction	212 713				236	2 505	9 860	283	10 213	1 368	11 987	7 956	2 674	47 081		165 356
Trade,transport,distribution	383 880				8 944	32 616	57 637	9 238	3 000	26 270	34 081	33 511	14 090	219 387		165 834
Financial,real estate,leasing	625 342				4 608	16 034	29 924	5 214	6 940	50 294	19 886	190 226	22 169	345 295		278 824
Business,production services	436 563				408	6 307	68 182	3 155	23 270	58 258	36 878	43 991	109 345	349 795		86 358
Community,social,personal	716 146				3 646	3 527	50 936	147	1 014	1 989	9 952	22 534	56 155	149 900		558 614
Purchases by residents	-				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Purchases by non-residents	30 755				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		30 755
Total uses (purchasers prices)	5 068 291				66 678	120 186	939 084	42 864	155 150	217 172	196 270	337 306	287 614	2 362 326		2 707 585
Gross value added / GDP		224 109			53 833	156 970	304 438	41 783	56 908	238 910	164 467	405 520	369 247	1 792 075	2 016 184	
Total output at basic prices					120 511	277 156	1 243 522	84 647	212 058	456 082	360 737	742 826	656 861	4 154 400		

Table 37: Supply and use tables: 2008 (R million)

Supply table 2008	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Trade and transport margins	Total supply at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering, accommodation	Transport, communication	Finance, business services	Other services	Total industry	Imports	C.i.f / f.o.b. adjustment
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	172 649	5 589	12 709	154 351	142 500	-	2 362	-	-	-	-	-	-	144 862	9 489	-
Ores, minerals, electricity, water	459 286	6 820	9 703	442 764	-	323 469	-	18 314	-	-	-	-	-	341 783	100 981	-
Food, beverages, textiles, apparel	563 043	57 514	82 101	423 428	-	-	348 321	-	-	-	-	-	-	348 321	75 106	-
Wood, chemicals, non-metallic	877 582	62 152	148 695	666 735	-	-	515 811	-	-	-	-	-	-	515 811	150 923	-
Metal, machinery, equipment	1 045 956	38 560	123 570	883 827	-	-	466 071	-	-	-	6 323	-	-	472 394	411 433	-
Construction	257 748	4 896	-	252 852	1 813	-	-	-	250 288	-	-	-	-	252 101	751	-
Trade, transport, distribution	451 275	2 060	-376 778	825 994	-	1 399	-	78 348	-	432 695	262 588	-	-	775 029	92 515	-41 551
Financial, real estate, leasing	689 532	18 266	-	671 266	-	280	6 194	220	6 910	3 694	1 759	644 759	541	664 357	11 673	-4 764
Business, production services	492 497	11 472	-	481 025	-	3 979	86 426	-	-	55 402	130 706	180 889	-	457 402	23 623	-
Community, social, personal	813 225	21 967	-	791 258	-	6 553	8 945	-	-	7 490	-	10 335	747 532	780 855	10 402	-
C.i.f / f.o.b. adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-46 315	46 315
Purchases by residents	38 155	-	-	38 155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 155	-
Total supply at basic prices	5 860 948	229 295	0	5 631 653	144 313	335 680	1 434 130	96 881	257 199	499 282	401 375	835 983	748 073	4 752 916	878 737	-

Use table 2008	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Trade and transport margins		Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering, accommodation	Transport, communication	Finance, business services	Other services	Total industry	Total economy	Components of final demand
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	172 649				2 648	20	83 523	9	3	404	6	83	367	87 064		85 586
Ores, minerals, electricity, water	459 286				2 754	5 678	172 709	19 371	5 395	76	1 090	-	2 484	209 557		249 730
Food, beverages, textiles, apparel	563 043				17 181	2 453	93 850	93	2 926	15 291	4 491	1 838	5 815	143 937		419 105
Wood, chemicals, non-metallic	877 582				29 739	33 077	264 712	3 255	70 145	50 230	62 349	37 900	37 095	588 502		289 080
Metal, machinery, equipment	1 045 956				6 662	29 550	216 616	6 558	51 231	16 861	18 238	11 883	39 086	396 685		649 271
Construction	257 748				280	2 612	12 373	337	11 754	1 302	11 994	9 468	2 624	52 745		205 003
Trade, transport, distribution	451 275				13 721	37 111	73 075	11 071	3 615	27 939	39 008	42 333	16 440	264 313		186 963
Financial, real estate, leasing	689 532				6 073	17 847	38 099	6 572	8 951	54 041	23 590	215 721	24 271	395 166		294 366
Business, production services	492 497				546	7 346	83 870	3 550	29 851	59 824	40 590	53 009	119 219	397 803		94 693
Community, social, personal	813 225				4 163	3 460	54 680	163	1 107	1 826	10 237	25 119	83 183	183 937		629 288
Purchases by residents	-				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Purchases by non-residents	38 155				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		38 155
Total uses (purchasers prices)	5 860 948				83 766	139 155	1 093 507	50 979	184 978	227 793	211 593	397 354	330 584	2 719 709		3 141 239
Gross value added / GDP		229 295			60 547	196 525	340 623	45 902	72 221	271 489	189 782	438 629	417 489	2 033 207	2 262 502	
Total output at basic prices					144 313	335 680	1 434 130	96 881	257 199	499 282	401 375	835 983	748 073	4 752 916		

Table 38: Supply and use tables: 2009 (R million)

Supply table 2009	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Trade and transport margins	Total supply at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering, accommodation	Transport, communication	Finance, business services	Other services	Total industry	Imports	C.i.f / f.o.b. adjustment
Agriculture,forestry,fishing	173 371	5 371	13 575	154 425	144 850	-	2 360	-	-	-	-	-	-	147 210	7 215	-
Ores,minerals,electricity,water	438 230	6 520	10 426	421 283	-	322 610	-	21 909	-	-	-	-	-	344 519	76 764	-
Food,beverages,textiles,apparel	547 968	57 820	87 652	402 496	-	-	345 399	-	-	-	-	-	-	345 399	57 097	-
Wood,chemicals,non-metallic	838 656	63 924	158 748	615 984	-	-	501 256	-	-	-	-	-	-	501 256	114 728	-
Metal,machinery,equipment	935 392	35 098	131 876	768 418	-	-	449 328	-	-	-	6 492	-	-	455 820	312 598	-
Construction	297 109	4 735	-	292 374	1 834	-	-	-	289 969	-	-	-	-	291 803	571	-
Trade,transport,distribution	495 618	661	-402 278	897 235	-	1 403	-	97 035	-	474 773	284 105	-	-	857 316	70 497	-30 578
Financial,real estate,leasing	695 419	17 646	-	677 772	-	274	6 076	252	8 182	4 042	1 873	651 102	604	672 405	8 873	-3 505
Business,production services	519 122	10 943	-	508 179	-	3 980	84 789	-	-	61 043	137 227	203 182	-	490 220	17 959	-
Community,social,personal	933 376	20 925	-	912 451	-	6 563	8 764	-	-	8 113	-	11 564	869 540	904 544	7 907	-
C.i.f / f.o.b. adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-34 083	34 083
Purchases by residents	38 183	-	-	38 183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 183	-
Total supply at basic prices	5 912 443	223 643	0	5 688 800	146 684	334 829	1 397 973	119 196	298 151	547 970	429 697	865 848	870 144	5 010 492	678 308	-

Use table 2009	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Trade and transport margins		Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering, accommodation	Transport, communication	Finance, business services	Other services	Total industry	Total economy	Components of final demand
Agriculture,forestry,fishing	173 371				2 798	22	84 371	10	5	519	9	97	498	88 329		85 041
Ores,minerals,electricity,water	438 230				2 920	7 366	184 371	25 620	6 025	109	1 174	-	3 059	230 645		207 585
Food,beverages,textiles,apparel	547 968				16 834	2 216	90 729	88	3 220	15 722	4 504	1 855	6 490	141 658		406 310
Wood,chemicals,non-metallic	838 656				27 862	30 805	242 325	3 216	74 185	52 821	63 185	36 840	41 455	572 694		265 961
Metal,machinery,equipment	935 392				6 099	27 854	206 582	6 128	59 102	17 465	18 845	11 624	44 449	398 148		537 245
Construction	297 109				275	3 096	13 104	356	16 059	1 497	14 214	10 614	3 692	62 907		234 201
Trade,transport,distribution	495 618				15 605	41 943	77 478	13 732	5 076	35 217	47 881	52 964	23 383	313 280		182 338
Financial,real estate,leasing	695 419				5 398	14 144	34 754	5 903	10 431	59 279	24 576	201 154	27 913	383 553		311 865
Business,production services	519 122				512	6 933	75 812	3 563	35 953	64 536	43 454	55 742	138 702	425 206		93 916
Community,social,personal	933 376				4 727	3 929	56 746	178	1 573	2 291	12 578	30 111	107 425	219 559		713 817
Purchases by residents	-				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Purchases by non-residents	38 183				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		38 183
Total uses (purchasers prices)	5 912 443				83 029	138 308	1066 271	58 794	211 629	249 459	230 421	401 002	397 067	2 835 979		3 076 464
Gross value added / GDP		223 643			63 655	196 521	331 702	60 402	86 522	298 511	199 276	464 846	473 077	2 174 513	2 398 156	
Total output at basic prices					146 684	334 829	1397 973	119 196	298 151	547 970	429 697	865 848	870 144	5 010 492		

Table 39: Supply and use tables: 2010 (R million)

Supply table 2010	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Trade and transport margins	Total supply at basic prices	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering, accommodation	Transport, communication	Finance, business services	Other services	Total industry	Imports	C.i.f / f.o.b. adjustment
Agriculture,forestry,fishing	178 556	5 680	15 011	157 865	148 321	-	2 497	-	-	-	-	-	-	150 819	7 046	-
Ores,minerals,electricity,water	481 435	6 928	11 431	463 075	-	361 805	-	25 194	-	-	-	-	-	387 000	76 076	-
Food,beverages,textiles,apparel	583 891	66 337	96 994	420 560	-	-	362 622	-	-	-	-	-	-	362 622	57 938	-
Wood,chemicals,non-metallic	885 050	71 694	175 667	637 689	-	-	503 658	-	-	-	-	-	-	503 658	134 031	-
Metal,machinery,equipment	974 418	39 045	146 008	789 365	-	-	445 165	-	-	-	7 074	-	-	452 239	337 126	-
Construction	329 633	4 978	-	324 655	1 832	-	-	-	322 317	-	-	-	-	324 149	506	-
Trade,transport,distribution	559 063	1 253	-445 110	1 002 919	-	1 595	-	111 958	-	536 826	309 195	-	-	959 574	76 552	-33 206
Financial,real estate,leasing	770 588	18 560	-	752 027	-	313	6 257	288	9 120	4 587	2 014	723 050	694	746 323	9 539	-3 834
Business,production services	570 444	11 568	-	558 875	-	4 495	86 244	-	-	71 456	143 905	233 132	-	539 232	19 643	-
Community,social,personal	1 069 292	22 899	-	1 046 393	-	7 448	8 905	-	-	8 976	-	13 228	998 633	1 037 190	9 203	-
C.i.f / f.o.b. adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-37 040	37 040
Purchases by residents	42 374	-	-	42 374	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42 374	-
Total supply at basic prices	6 444 743	248 944	0	6 195 799	150 153	375 656	1 415 348	137 440	331 438	621 846	462 187	969 410	999 327	5 462 805	732 994	-

Use table 2010	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Trade and transport margins		Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Trade, catering, accommodation	Transport, communication	Finance, business services	Other services	Total industry	Total economy	Components of final demand
Agriculture,forestry,fishing	178 556				3 086	19	88 662	12	5	610	10	109	554	93 068		85 488
Ores,minerals,electricity,water	481 435				3 221	8 231	183 088	28 903	6 509	129	1 320	-	3 434	234 835		246 600
Food,beverages,textiles,apparel	583 891				18 569	2 164	92 742	101	3 509	18 396	5 064	2 068	7 233	149 847		434 045
Wood,chemicals,non-metallic	885 050				30 736	31 084	244 314	3 638	80 127	58 436	71 050	41 068	46 375	606 828		278 222
Metal,machinery,equipment	974 418				6 726	27 887	212 558	6 939	64 245	19 621	21 178	12 969	50 074	422 197		552 220
Construction	329 633				303	3 545	13 272	385	17 142	1 725	15 979	11 795	4 180	68 326		261 307
Trade,transport,distribution	559 063				17 213	47 409	78 210	15 396	5 492	39 825	53 712	58 977	26 647	342 881		216 182
Financial,real estate,leasing	770 588				5 876	15 838	35 098	6 445	11 227	65 310	27 485	224 531	30 877	422 686		347 901
Business,production services	570 444				564	7 894	77 303	4 021	38 689	72 368	48 636	62 235	155 023	466 732		103 712
Community,social,personal	1 069 292				5 214	4 468	57 630	197	1 690	2 677	14 080	33 610	123 346	242 912		826 380
Purchases by residents	-				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Purchases by non-residents	42 374				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		42 374
Total uses (purchasers prices)	6 444 743				91 509	148 539	1082 878	66 036	228 636	279 096	258 514	447 362	447 743	3 050 314		3 394 429
Gross value added / GDP		248 944			58 644	227 117	332 470	71 403	102 801	342 750	203 673	522 048	551 584	2 412 491	2 661 435	
Total output at basic prices					150 153	375 656	1415 348	137 440	331 438	621 846	462 187	969 410	999 327	5 462 805		

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Explanatory notes

Introduction

This Statistical Release contains independently compiled annual estimates of the gross domestic product (GDP) for the period 2002 to 2010. It also contains quarterly estimates of the GDP for the period 2002 to the third quarter of 2011. The estimates are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) published by the United Nations in co-operation with other international organisations. This means that the methodology, concepts and classifications, are in accordance with the latest guidelines of an internationally agreed system of national accounts. The estimates of real GDP are expressed in terms of a 2005 base year.

Methodology

Annual GDP estimates are now calculated independently from the quarterly estimates. Previously, annual GDP estimates were derived as the sum of the GDP for the four quarters of the relevant year.

Short-term indicators are used to estimate the quarterly GDP (cf. Statistical sources and methods). However, they are by their nature incomplete in terms of coverage and annual changes of output measured through them are generally not as reliable as in instances where the results of annual surveys are used. Therefore, the quarterly estimates must be adapted to the independent annual estimates when such estimates become available.

Regional value added and GDP estimates are calculated through the production and income approaches. The production and generation of income accounts (cf. Methodological notes) are compiled per economic activity and therefore estimates of value added by industry are available per province. The total of the regional value added by industry and GDP estimates are consistent with the annual national value added by industry and GDP estimates.

Estimates are based on a variety of sources. Industry censuses and large sample surveys are used for the bottom-up method and other less detailed data are used for the top-down method. Mixed methods (combination of the bottom-up and top-down methods) are used due to data source constraints as well as an approach to improve the quality of the estimates (cf. Statistical sources).

Classifications

The estimates of value added by industry are classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), fifth edition. SIC is based on the third revision of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), with suitable adaptations for South African conditions. The Central Product Classification (CPC) has now been adopted and used to classify the supply and use of products and services.

Seasonal adjustment

The quarterly value added and GDP estimates have been seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular quarter. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret.

Reliability of estimates Revision of the estimates for all components of the national accounts is usually done every five years in conjunction with the rebasing of the estimates at constant prices. At such a time the results of censuses that have become available in the meantime and any other additional information sources are incorporated in the estimates. Due to the availability of more comprehensive data, revisions are also made of estimates for the latest quarters and, once a year, for the three latest years.

Related publications Users may also wish to refer to the following publications from Stats SA -
 Annual Financial Statistics
 Quarterly Financial Statistics
 Quarterly Employment Statistics
 Quarterly Labour Force Survey
 Producer Price Index
 Consumer Price Index
 Financial statistics of consolidated general government
 Various monthly surveys

Unpublished Statistics In some cases Stats SA can also make available information which is not published. This information can be made available electronically or through printouts. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished information.

Pre-release policy Stats SA keep new estimates of economic indicators strictly confidential prior to the date and time of release. To enable selected government departments to prepare their public responses, the following pre-release procedure is applied. It accords with practice in leading statistical agencies.

A strict lock-up procedure is put in place that allows media and government officials access to the data one hour before embargo. There are however strict controls to ensure that the information is not disseminated outside of the lock-up facility before the embargo time.

Symbols and abbreviations

CPC	Central Product Classification
DAFF	Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
DMR	Department of Minerals Resources
DWA	Department of Water Affairs
SARB	South African Reserve Bank
SARS	South African Revenue Service
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
Stats SA	Statistics South Africa

Classification of industries

The industries used in estimating the value added were classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), fifth edition. It is based on the third revision of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), with suitable adaptations for local conditions. For the convenience of users, the SIC is duplicated in this statistical release for easy reference. Two versions of SIC are presented, namely Table K showing only those categories of the SIC which have been used in the national accounts tables in this statistical release and Table L showing the full version of SIC (5th edition).

Table K - Categories used in the national accounts

Title in the national accounts tables	Major division of SIC	Division of SIC
Agriculture, forestry and fishing Agriculture Forestry Fishing	1	11 12 13
Mining and quarrying Coal mining Gold mining Platinum group metals Other metal ores Other mining and quarrying	2	21 23 24 24 22, 25, 29
Manufacturing Food, beverages and tobacco products Textiles, clothing and leather goods Wood and paper; publishing and printing Petroleum products, chemicals, rubber and plastic Other non-metallic mineral products Metals, metal products, machinery and equipment Electrical machinery and apparatus Radio, TV, instruments, watches and clocks Transport equipment Furniture; other manufacturing	3	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39
Electricity, gas and water Electricity and gas Water	4	41 42
Construction	5	
Wholesale, retail, and motor trade; catering and accommodation Wholesale trade Retail trade; repair of household goods Motor trade; repair of motor vehicles Catering and accommodation	6	61 62 63 64

Table K - Categories used in the national accounts (concluded)

Title in the national accounts tables	Major division of SIC	Division of SIC
Transport, storage and communication Transport and storage Communication	7	71-74 75
Finance, real estate and business services Finance and insurance Real estate Business services	8	81-83 84 85-88
Personal services	9 ¹	
General government services	9 ¹	

¹ Major division 9 of SIC - Community, social and personal services - has been disaggregated into two categories in the national accounts tables. These categories follow other criteria than SIC and cannot be defined in terms of the divisions and groups of SIC 9. The first category - Personal services - includes private enterprises. They are market producers. In addition, it includes non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) and domestic workers. These are also non-market producers. The second category - general government services - comprises the activities of general government in producing non-market community and social services, e.g. public administration, defence, health and education.

Table L - Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (SIC) - (5th Edition)

Title of category	Major division	Division
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing Agriculture, hunting and related services Forestry, logging and related services Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms	1	11 12 13
Mining and quarrying Mining of coal and lignite Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas; service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction, excluding surveying Mining of gold and uranium ore Mining of metal ores, except gold and uranium Other mining and quarrying Service activities incidental to mining of minerals	2	21 22 23 24 25 29
Manufacturing Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products Manufacture of textiles, clothing and leather goods Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials; manufacture of paper and paper products; publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; manufacture of chemicals and chemical products; manufacture of rubber and plastic products Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products Manufacture of basic metals, fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment and of office, accounting and computing machinery Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c. Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus and of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks Manufacture of transport equipment Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling	3	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39
Electricity, gas and water supply Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply Collection, purification and distribution of water	4	41 42
Construction	5	
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation Wholesale and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motor cycle	6	61

**Table L - Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (SIC) - (5th Edition)
(concluded)**

Title of category	Major division	Division
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motor cycles; repair of personal household goods		62
Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles; retail trade in automotive fuel		63
Catering and accommodation		64
Transport, storage and communication	7	
Land transport; transport via pipelines		71
Water transport		72
Air transport		73
Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies		74
Post and telecommunications		75
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	8	
Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding		81
Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security		82
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation		83
Real estate activities		84
Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator, and of personal and household goods		85
Computer and related activities		86
Research and development		87
Other business activities		88
Community, social and personal services	9	
Public administration and defence activities		91
Education		92
Health and social work		93
Other community, social and personal service activities		94
Activities of membership organisations n.e.c.		95
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities		96
Other service activities		99
Private households, extraterritorial organisations, representatives of foreign governments and other activities not adequately defined	0	
Private households with employed persons		01
Extraterritorial organisations		02
Representatives of foreign governments		03
Other activities not adequately defined		04

Classification of products

The supply and use tables allow for the comparison of statistics at a commodity level. The aggregated tables in this publication are based on a commodity classification that is closely linked to the generally expected output of a specific industry, and therefore follows the SIC closely. Table M provides a key between the commodity group and the SIC-code that would generally be the principal producer of the commodity.

Table M – Classification of commodities used in supply and use tables

Supply and Use Table	CPC	CPC Description
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	01 – 04	Agriculture, forestry and fishery products
Ores, minerals, electricity, water	11 – 18	Ores and minerals; electricity, gas and water
Food , beverage, textile, apparel	211 – 293	Food products, beverages and tobacco; textiles, apparel and leather products
Wood, chemical, non-metallic	31 – 39	Other transportable goods, except metal products, machinery and equipment
Metal, machinery, equipment	411 – 499	Metal products, machinery and equipment
Construction	53 – 54	Constructions and construction services
Trade, transport, distribution	61 – 692	Distributive trade services; accommodation, food and beverage serving services; transport services; and electricity, gas and water distribution services
Financial, real estate, leasing	711 – 73	Financial and related services; real estate services; and rental and leasing services
Business, production services	81 – 89	Business and production services
Community, social, personal	91 – 95	Community, social and personal services

Data sources

Table N summarises the most important statistical sources from which the benchmarked, annual, regional and quarterly estimates of value added and GDP are derived. The estimates are made at both current and constant prices.

Table N - Statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP

Industry	Nominal estimates	Real estimates
Cross industry	<p>Benchmark/annual</p> <p>Unless stated otherwise, the estimation of benchmark and annual estimates is based on the Annual Financial Statistics and periodic large sample surveys conducted by Stats SA. The information is evaluated in a series of annual supply and use tables for internal consistency.</p> <p>Regional</p> <p>A mixture between “bottom-up” and “top-down” approaches is used in the compilation of the estimates (cf. methodological notes). “Bottom-up” data sources include the results of large sample surveys and information from large role-players in a sector, e.g. Telkom. “Top-down” sources are distribution keys based on population census results, employment data, administrative data etc.</p> <p>Quarterly</p> <p>Unless stated otherwise, labour remuneration is extrapolated according to the quarterly survey of employment and earnings conducted by Stats SA. Information from the quarterly financial survey is used where applicable.</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual</p> <p>Unless stated otherwise the constant estimates are derived from the nominal estimates developed in the supply and use framework and double-deflated with suitable price indices. The output and cost structures from the nominal estimates inform the relative weights used to develop the required composite price indicators.</p> <p>Regional</p> <p>Unless stated otherwise, the national deflator for the specific industry is used to derive the real estimates.</p> <p>Quarterly</p> <p>Various price indices are used to derive estimates at constant prices from the nominal estimates. Extrapolation of estimates is done through short-term indicators where available.</p>
	<p>Non-observed economy</p> <p>Information was obtained from administrative and enforcement records of the South African Police Service (SAPS), South African Revenue Service (SARS), other associations (e.g. SWEAT for prostitution) and information on other country experiences.</p> <p>Estimates on housing stock and rental values were obtained from the 2007 Community Survey, 2005/6 Income and Expenditure survey and 2005 General Household Survey</p> <p>Informal sector estimates were based on the Survey of Employers and Self-employed 2004 as well as the Labour Force Survey</p>	<p>Non-observed economy</p> <p>Various price indices are used to derive estimates at constant prices from the nominal estimates. Extrapolation of estimates is done through short-term indicators where available.</p>

Table N - Statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (continued)

<p>Agriculture, forestry and fishing (SIC 1)</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual The census of commercial agriculture 2007, conducted by Stats SA on behalf of the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing (DAFF) was used.</p> <p>Regional Selected variables are supplied by the DAFF on a provincial level to use as distribution keys</p> <p>Quarterly Quarterly information on the value of crops, animal products and related expenditure is sourced from the DAFF</p>	<p>Quarterly Relevant price indices are provide by the DAFF on a quarterly basis</p>
<p>Mining and quarrying (SIC 2)</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual Mining 2004 large sample survey data published by Stats SA Supplemented by gold mining industry information from the Chamber of Mines and information from the Department of Minerals Resources (DMR).</p> <p>Regional Information for distribution keys sourced from DMR and Chamber of Mines</p> <p>Quarterly Monthly data on production and sales for the various sectors of the mining industry as published by Stats SA. Estimates of the gold mining industry are supplemented with information from the Chamber of mines</p>	<p>Quarterly Monthly data on production and sales for the various sectors of the mining industry as published by Stats SA. Estimates of the gold mining industry are supplemented with information from the Chamber of mines</p>
<p>Manufacturing (SIC 3)</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual Manufacturing 2005 large sample survey data published by Stats SA.</p> <p>Regional Similar to the data sources for annual estimates</p> <p>Quarterly Monthly statistics on production and sales for the various sectors of the manufacturing industry as published by Stats SA.</p>	<p>Quarterly Monthly statistics on production and sales for the various sectors of the manufacturing industry as published by Stats SA</p>

Table N - Statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (continued)

<p>Electricity, gas and water (SIC 4)</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual Electricity, gas and water 2006 large sample survey data published by Stats SA. Estimates are supplemented by annual reports from ESKOM, a number of water boards and local government statistics Regional Information used as distribution keys is provided by ESKOM and local authorities Quarterly Real estimates are inflated with relevant producer price indices</p>	<p>Quarterly Monthly statistics regarding generation and consumption of electricity published by Stats SA.</p>
<p>Construction (SIC 5)</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual Construction 2004 large sample survey data published by Stats SA Benchmark year estimates are extrapolated according to the trend in gross domestic fixed investment of residential and non-residential buildings and construction works as compiled by the SARB Regional Distribution keys are developed from building statistics published by Stats SA as well as information obtained on the sale of building materials, i.e. cement Quarterly Information based on the trend in gross domestic fixed investment of residential and non-residential buildings and construction works as compiled by the SARB</p>	<p>Quarterly Monthly statistics regarding building plans passed and approved as published by Stats SA.</p>
<p>Wholesale, retail and, motor trade; catering and accommodation (SIC 6)</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual Wholesale and Retail trade 2005; Motor trade 2006 and Accommodation 2004 large sample surveys conducted by Stats SA Regional Similar to the data sources used for the annual estimates. Quarterly Monthly trade sales statistics covering wholesale, retail & motor trade published by Stats SA.</p>	

Table N - Statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (continued)

<p>Transport, storage and communication (SIC 7)</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual</p> <p>Financial statements of major role players such as Transnet, Telkom and South African Post Office</p> <p>Studies by research institutions on relevant sub-industries e.g. the taxi industry</p> <p>Transport and communication 2006 large sample surveys conducted by Stats SA.</p> <p>Regional</p> <p>Similar to the data sources for annual estimates</p> <p>Quarterly</p> <p>Real estimates are inflated with relevant producer price indices and implied indices</p>	<p>Quarterly</p> <p>Monthly volume indicators information collected from the major role players in each sub industry as collected by Stats SA</p>
<p>Financial intermediation, real estate and business services (SIC 8)</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual</p> <p>Business Services 2006 large sample survey data published by Stats SA</p> <p>Statistics from the 2001 population census and the annual General Household surveys are used in conjunction with information and estimates from SARB</p> <p>Regional</p> <p>Similar to the data sources for annual estimate</p> <p>Quarterly</p> <p>Information and estimates from SARB, as well as trends in related aggregates such as private consumption expenditure</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual</p> <p>Information and estimates from SARB</p> <p>Quarterly</p> <p>Information and estimates from SARB, as well as trends in related aggregates such as private consumption expenditure</p>
<p>General government (SIC 91)</p>	<p>Benchmark Annual</p> <p>Stat SA conducts a number of surveys on the three tiers of government that are used to derive the estimates. They are supplemented with information from SARB.</p> <p>Regional</p> <p>Similar to the data sources for annual estimate</p> <p>Quarterly</p> <p>Real estimates are inflated with relevant implied indices</p>	<p>Quarterly</p> <p>Quarterly information from the quarterly employment survey conducted by Stats SA.</p>

Table N - Statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (concluded)

<p>Personal services (SIC 9, excl SIC 91)</p>	<p>Benchmark/annual Personal Services 2004 large sample survey data published by Stats SA</p> <p>Regional Information of distribution keys is sourced from the 2001 population census and the General Household Survey</p> <p>Quarterly Estimates are extrapolated using relevant items of the private consumption expenditure as estimated by the SARB</p>	<p>Quarterly Employment estimates in the domestic services industry.</p>
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Glossary

Table O describes and defines relevant national accounting and other terms used in this publication.

Table O - Glossary of statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP

Term	Description
Ancillary activity	An ancillary activity is a supporting activity undertaken to create the conditions within which the activities of an enterprise are carried out.
Annualised percentage change	The annualised percentage change is the growth rate of a given quarter compared with the previous quarter, compounded to an annual rate.
Balancing items	A balancing item is an accounting construct obtained by subtracting the total value of the entries on one side of an account from the total value of the entries on the other side. Balancing items are not simply devices introduced to ensure that accounts balance. They encapsulate a great deal of information and include some of the most important entries in the accounts, for example value added and operating surplus.
Basic prices	The basic price is the amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any tax payable plus any subsidy receivable on that unit as a consequence of its production or sale. Basic prices exclude any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer. Basic prices is the preferred method of valuing output.
Benchmark years	Benchmark years refer to those years in respect of which authoritative and detailed data are available.
Commodity flow method	The commodity flow method is used to track the flow of goods and services from the supply (domestic production or imported) to the use (intermediate consumption, final consumption or exports) thereof.
Compensation of employees	Compensation of employees is defined as the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. It is recorded on a gross basis, before any deduction for income taxes, pensions, unemployment insurance and other social insurance schemes. It also includes other forms of compensation, namely commissions, tips, bonuses, directors' fees and allowances such as these for holidays and sick leave, as well as military pay and allowances. It excludes employers' social contributions.
Constant prices	Constant price is a valuation concept expressed at the prices prevailing during a fixed reference period or base period. The base period for national accounts estimates at constant prices is 2005, which means that they have been restated at 2005 prices.
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	An index that measures the prices of a fixed basket of consumer goods and services
Current prices	A valuation at current prices is expressed at the prices prevailing during the period being referred to.

Table O - Glossary of statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (continued)

Cost, insurance and freight price	The cost, insurance and freight price (c.i.f.) is the price of a good delivered at the frontier of the importing country, or the price of a service delivered to a resident, before payment of any import duties or other taxes on imports or trade and transport margins within the country.
Enterprise	An enterprise may be a corporation (a quasi-corporate enterprise is treated as if it is a corporation in the SNA), a non-profit institution or an unincorporated enterprise. Corporate enterprises and non-profit institutions are complete institutional units. An unincorporated enterprise, however, refers to an institutional unit – a household or government unit – only in its capacity as a producer of goods and services. It covers only those activities of the unit which are directed towards the production of goods and services.
Establishment	An establishment is defined as an enterprise or part of an enterprise that is situated at a single location and in which only a single (non-ancillary) productive activity is carried out or in which the principal productive activity accounts for most of the value added.
Factor cost	Factor cost is a valuation reflecting the cost of the factors of production (labour and capital). It corresponds to the value remaining after all applicable taxes and subsidies have been deducted from market prices.
Final demand	Different components of final demand are distinguished in the SU-tables. The supply table shows imports and the use table shows final consumption expenditure by households and the general government as well as gross capital formation (gross fixed capital formation and changes in inventories) and exports.
Financial services indirectly measured	Financial services indirectly measured (FSIM) is measured in the SNA as the total property income receivable by financial intermediaries minus their total interest payable, excluding the value of any property income receivable from the investment of their own funds. Therefore, income does not arise from financial intermediation.
Free on board price	The free on board price (f.o.b.) is the purchaser's price paid by an importer taking delivery of goods at the exporter's frontier after loading on to a carrier and after payment of any export taxes or the receipt of any tax rebates.
GDP at market prices	GDP at market prices equals total gross value added by all industries at basic prices plus taxes on products minus subsidies on products.
GDP for the economy	GDP for the entire economy is equal to GDP at market prices. It is essentially a production measure as it is obtained through the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units, in their capacity as producers, <i>plus</i> the values of any taxes, <i>less</i> subsidies, on production or imports not already included in the values of the outputs and values added by resident producers.
GDP per region (GDPR)	GDPR at market prices equals the sum of gross value added by all industries at basic prices plus taxes on products minus subsidies on products in a region.
Generation of income account	The generation of income account provides for the distribution of primary incomes to the various institutional sectors. Primary incomes are incomes that accrue to institutional sectors and industries as a consequence of their involvement in processes of production or ownership of assets that may be needed for purposes of production.

Table O - Glossary of statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (continued)

Goods and services account	The goods and services account shows the total resources (output and imports) and uses of goods and services (intermediate consumption, final consumption, gross capital formation and exports). Taxes on products (less subsidies) are also included on the resource side of the accounts.
Gross operating surplus/Mixed income	Gross operating surplus or mixed income is the balancing item in the generation of income account, i.e. the value added <i>minus</i> compensation of employees payable <i>minus</i> taxes on production payable <i>plus</i> subsidies receivable.
Gross value added at basic prices	Gross value added at basic prices is defined as output valued at basic prices less intermediate consumption valued at purchasers' prices.
Gross value added at producer's prices	Gross value added at producers' prices is defined as output valued at producers' prices less intermediate consumption valued at purchasers' prices.
Homogeneous production	A unit of homogeneous production is defined as a producer unit in which only a single (non-ancillary) productive activity is carried out.
Illegal economy	The illegal economy is the activities in the resale, distribution or ownership of goods and services forbidden by law and legal activities carried out by unauthorised producers.
Implied deflator	Implied deflators are also known as variable-weighted or "Paasche" indices (although not strictly of the Paasche type). These price indices are a by-product of the deflation procedure, obtained by dividing a series (e.g. value added) expressed at current prices by the corresponding series at constant prices.
Industries	Industries are defined in the SNA in the same way as in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). An industry consists of a group of establishments engaged in the same or similar kinds of activity.
Informal economy	The informal economy is broadly characterised as consisting of units engaged in the production of goods or services with the primary objective of generating employment and incomes to the persons concerned. These units typically operate at a low level of organisation, with little or no division between labour and capital as factors of production and on a small scale.
Institutional unit	An institutional unit is an economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other entities.
Intermediate consumption	Intermediate consumption consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets. Consumption of fixed assets is recorded as consumption of fixed capital.
Net other taxes on production	Other taxes on production minus other subsidies on production.
Non-observed economy	The non-observed economy is the extent of the economic activity missing from statistical data collections and from administrative sources.

Table O - Glossary of statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (continued)

Operating surplus or mixed income	Operating surplus or mixed income is the balancing item in the generation of income account i.e. the value added minus compensation of employees payable minus taxes on production payable plus subsidies receivable.
Other subsidies on production	Subsidies are transfers from the government to the business sector toward the current cost of production. These transfers represent additions to the income of producers from current production.
Other taxes on production	Other taxes on production consist of taxes on the ownership of land, buildings or other assets used in production or on labour employed, etc. Important examples of other taxes on production are taxes on payroll or work force, stamp duties, business or professional licences, etc.
Output	Output is defined in the context of a production account. Production accounts are compiled for establishments or enterprises, and not for processes of production. Therefore, output consists only of those goods or services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment.
Percentage change	The percentage change in a variable from one period to another is its change in value (value in the second period less its value in the first period) divided by its value in the first period, multiplied by 100. Growth in GDP is usually measured by its percentage change.
Primary industries	The primary industries include the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry and the mining and quarrying industries.
Principal activity	The principal activity of an establishment is the activity whose gross value added exceeds that of any other activity carried out within the same unit.
Producer Price Index (PPI)	The producer price index indicates changes in producer prices of locally produced commodities (including exports), imports and exports
Producers' price	The producer's price is the amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any VAT, or similar deductible tax, invoiced to the purchaser. It excludes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer.
Production boundary	The general production boundary is defined as an economic activity (or production) carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labour, capital, and goods and services to produce output of goods and services. The production boundary in the 1993 SNA is more restricted than the general production boundary due to the production accounts not being compiled for household activities that produce domestic or personal services for own final consumption within the same household, except for services produced by paid domestic staff.
Production account for the total economy	The production account is the first in the sequence of accounts compiled for institutional sectors, industries and the total economy. The production account contains three items apart from the balancing item namely output, intermediate consumption and taxes less subsidies on products. The output is recorded under resources on the right-hand side of the account. Intermediate consumption and taxes less subsidies on products is recorded under uses on the left-hand side of the account.

Table O - Glossary of statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (continued)

Purchaser's price	The purchaser's price is the amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible value added tax (VAT) or similar deductible tax, in order to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.
Region	A region for GDP estimates per region is defined as a province.
Revision of estimates	Revision of the estimates for all components of the national accounts is usually done every five years in conjunction with the rebasing of the estimates at constant prices apart from the revision of estimates for the latest quarters. At such a time the results of surveys that have become available in the meantime and any other additional information sources are incorporated in the estimates.
Secondary activity	A secondary activity is an activity carried out within a single establishment in addition to the principal activity.
Secondary industries	The secondary industries include the manufacturing, electricity, water and construction industries.
Subsidies	Subsidies are transfers from the government to the business sector towards the current cost of production. These transfers represent additions to the income of producers from current production.
Subsidies on products	Subsidies on products are payable per unit of a good or service.
Supply and use tables	The SU-tables are sometimes referred to as rectangular input-output tables, make and use tables, supply and disposition of commodities tables.
Supply table	The supply table gives information about the resources of goods and services.
Symmetric	Symmetric tables use similar classifications or units, i.e. same groups of products for both the rows and the columns.
System of National Accounts	System of National Accounts (SNA) refers to an internationally-agreed standard system for macro-economic accounts. The latest version is described in the System of National Accounts 2008, although South Africa still uses SNA 1993.
Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on production and imports are taxes which add to the cost of production and which are likely to be reflected in market prices paid by the purchaser, such as sales and excise taxes, import duties and property taxes. Taxes on production and imports include taxes on products and other taxes on production.
Taxes on products	Taxes on products consist of taxes payable on goods and services when they are produced, delivered, sold or otherwise disposed of by their producers. Furthermore, they are payable per unit of a good or service produced. Important examples of taxes on products are excise and import duties and value added tax (VAT).

Table O - Glossary of statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (concluded)

Underground economy	The underground economy includes activities that may be both productive in an economic sense and also quite legal but deliberately concealed from public authorities to avoid the payment of taxes, payment of social security contributions, meeting certain legal standards or complying with certain administrative procedures.
Use Table	The use table gives information on the uses of goods and services, and also on cost structures of the industries.
Value added components	The use table distinguishes between three different components of value added, i.e. compensation of employees, other taxes less subsidies on production and gross operating surplus/mixed income.
Tertiary industries	Tertiary industries include wholesale, retail and motor trade, catering and accommodation, transport, storage and communication, finance, real estate and business services, community, social and personal services, general government services, and other producers.
Value added by industry	Value added measures the value created by production and may be calculated either before or after deducting the consumption of fixed capital from the fixed assets used. Gross value added is defined as the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. Value added is the balancing item in the production account for an institutional unit or sector, or establishment or industry.

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