The South Africa I know, the home I understand

Statistical release
P0441

Gross domestic product

Second quarter 2016

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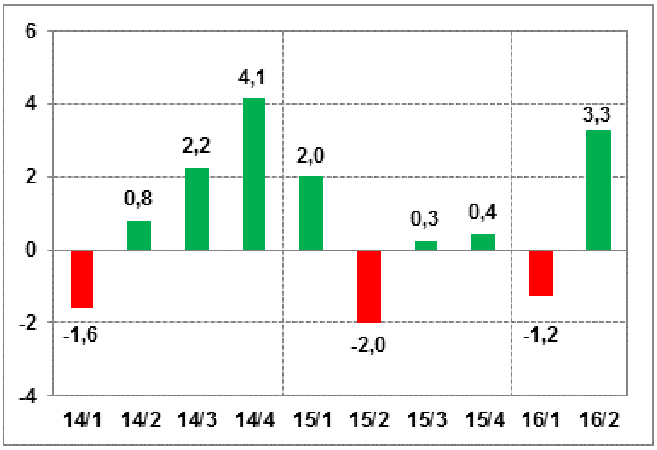
Contents

GDP in the second quarter of 2016 rose by 3,3%[1]

Real gross domestic product (measured by production) increased by 3,3% in the second quarter of 2016, following a decrease of 1,2% in the first quarter of 2016.

Figure 1 – Growth in GDP (%)



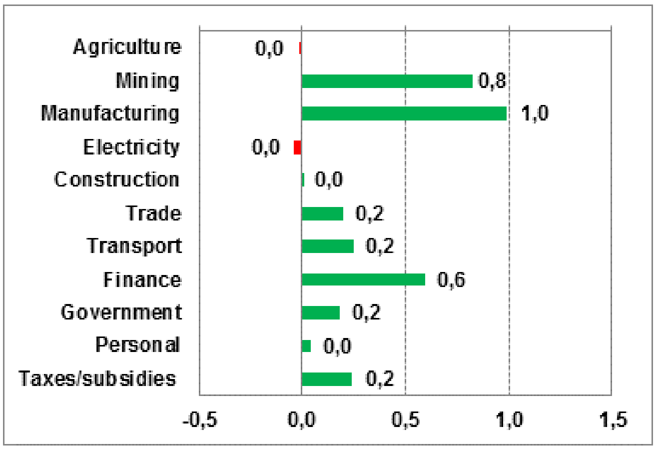
The largest positive contributor to growth in GDP in the second quarter was manufacturing, which increased by 8,1% and contributed 1,0 percentage point to GDP growth.

Mining and quarrying recovered in the second quarter, increasing by 11,8% and contributing 0,8 of a percentage point to GDP growth.

Finance, real estate and business services increased by 2,9% and contributed 0,6 of a percentage point to GDP growth.

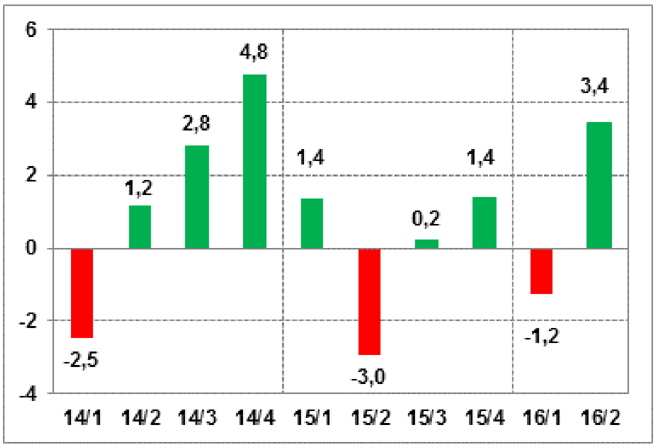
Only two industries contracted in the second quarter, namely agriculture, forestry and fishing; and electricity, gas and water.

Figure 2 – Contributions to growth in GDP, Q2 2016 (% points)



Expenditure on real gross domestic product increased by 3,4% in the second quarter of 2016, following a decrease of 1,2% in the first quarter of 2016.[2]

Figure 3 – Growth in expenditure on GDP (%)



Household final consumption expenditure increased by 1,0% in the second quarter, contributing 0,6 of a percentage point to total growth.

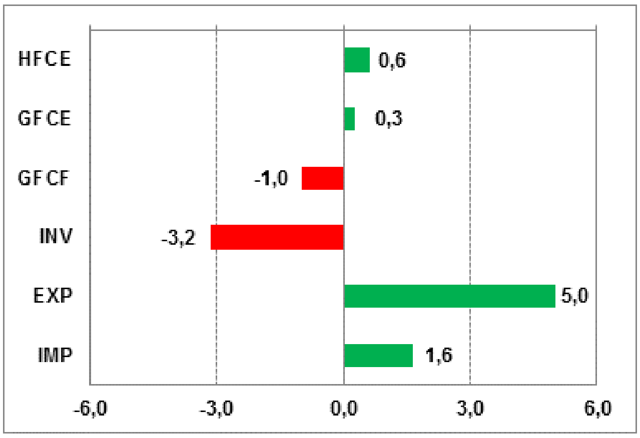
Government final consumption expenditure increased by 1,3%, contributing 0,3 of a percentage point.

Gross fixed capital formation decreased by 4,6%, contributing -1,0 percentage point.

Changes in inventories in the second quarter contributed -3,2 percentage points to total growth.

Exports increased by 18,1% and imports decreased by 5,1%. Net exports contributed 6,7 percentage points to total growth.

Figure 4 – Contributions to growth in expenditure on GDP, Q2 2016 (% points)



[1] Unless otherwise specified, quarter-on-quarter growth rates are seasonally adjusted and annualised. All growth rates are calculated on the basis of series at constant prices.

[2] The figures showing growth in expenditure on GDP exclude the residual, calculated as the difference between GDP measured by production and the sum of the expenditure components. For more detail see Table 30 on the Stats SA website.

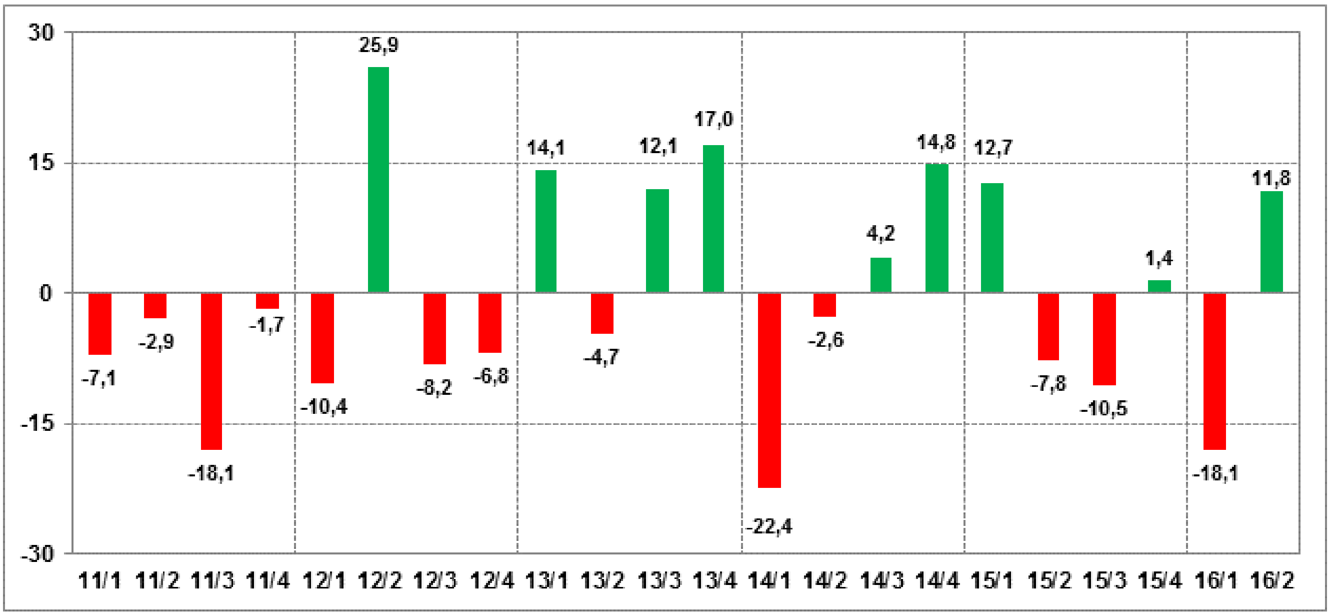
Gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices: second quarter of 2016

Primary sector

The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry has contracted for six consecutive quarters. Many parts of the country have experienced serious drought conditions. The industry's decline of 0,8% in the second quarter of 2016 was mainly the result of decreases in the production of field crops and horticulture products.

Mining and quarrying increased by 11,8% in the second quarter. This was largely the result of increased production of platinum group metals.

Figure 5 – Mining and quarrying growth rate (%)



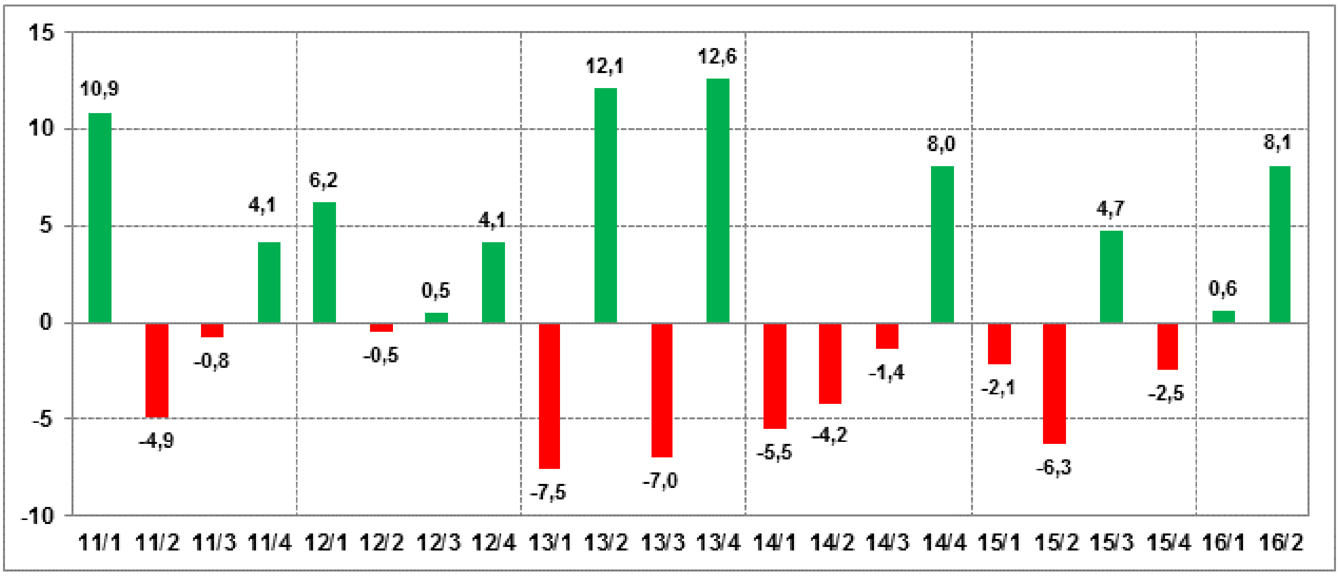
Secondary sector

The manufacturing industry grew by 8,1% in the second quarter. Notable increases were reported by the petroleum products, chemicals, rubber and plastic division and the motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment division.

The electricity, gas and water industry contracted by 1,8%, largely due to a decline in electricity consumed in the second quarter. Similarly, the amount of water distributed decreased, partly driven by continued dry conditions and water restrictions in certain parts of the country.

Construction increased by 0,1%. Increased activity was reported for residential buildings and non-residential buidings, partially offset by a decline in construction works.

Figure 6 – Manufacturing growth rate (%)

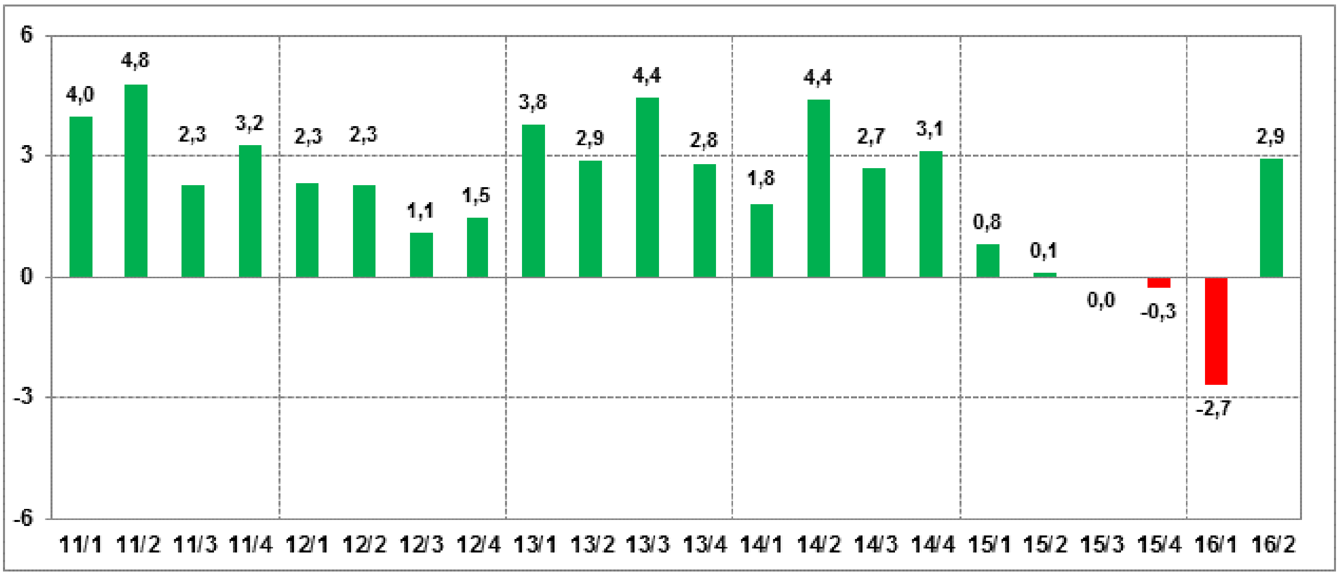


Tertiary sector

Trade, catering and accommodation grew by 1,4%. Increased economic activity was reported in wholesale and motor trade.

Transport, storage and communication increased by 2,9%, following a contraction of 2,7% in the first quarter of 2016. The growth in the second quarter was largely the result of increased activity in land freight transportation and communications.

Figure 7 – Transport, storage and communication growth rate (%)



Finance, real estate and business services increased by 2,9% in the second quarter of 2016. Increased activity was reported for finance and real estate services.

General government services grew by 1,2%.

Personal services grew by 0,8%.

Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices: second quarter of 2016

Household final consumption expenditure (HFCE)

Final consumption expenditure by households picked up in the second quarter, increasing by 1,0%.

Apart from the 'other' category the increase was mainly the result of expenditure on health services, which increased by 6,8% and contributed 0,5 of a percentage point to growth in HFCE. A positive contribution was also reported for expenditure on alcohol beverages and tobacco, with an increase of 5,4% contributing 0,2 of a percentage point. A fall in purchases of recreational and tourism-related goods and services by non-residents was largely responsible for the increase of 8,9% (contributing 1,0 percentage point) in the 'other' category.[3]

The largest negative contributors to growth in HFCE were expenditures on transport (-3,5% growth and contributing -0,5 of a percentage point) and food and non-alcoholic beverages (-1,3% growth and contributing -0,3 of a percentage point).

Figure 8a – HFCE growth rate (%)

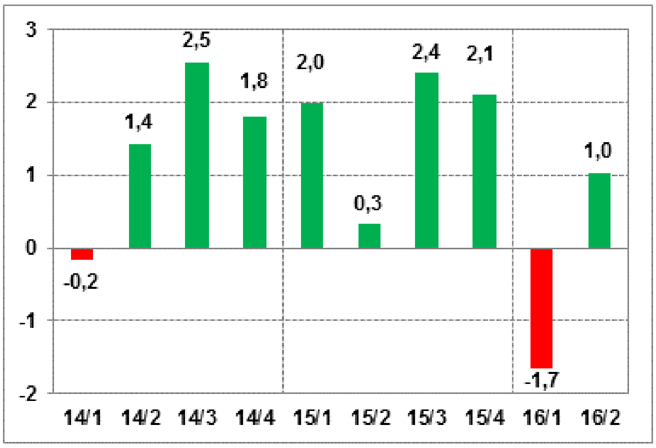
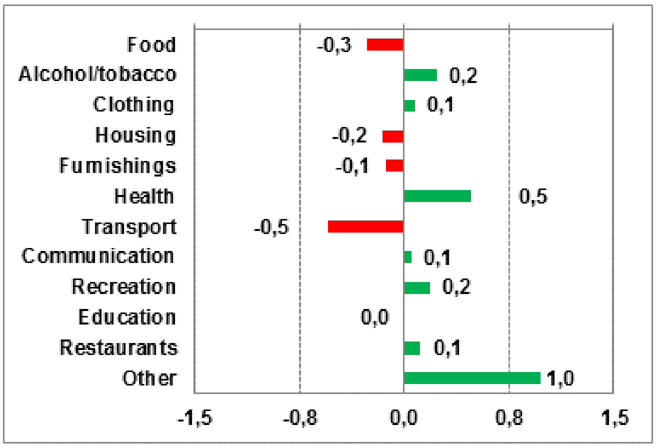


Figure 8b – HFCE contributions, Q2 2016 (% points)



Government final consumption expenditure (GFCE)

Final consumption expenditure by general government increased by 1,3%. A slight increase in employment numbers was reported, as well as increased spending on goods and services.

[3] Given the sources used to estimate HFCE, spending by non-residents in South Africa needs to be deducted from HFCE. Hence, a decrease in non-residents' expenditure increases the 'other' component of HFCE and makes a positive contribution to the HFCE growth rate.

Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)

Gross fixed capital formation fell by 4,6%, following a drop of 10,0% in the first quarter of 2016.

The largest negative contributor to the contraction was construction works, which decreased by 14,4% and contributed -4,8 percentage points to growth in GFCF. In addition, machinery and other equipment contracted by 13,0% and contributed -4,3 percentage points.

Transport equipment increased by 16,1% and contributed 1,8 percentage points to growth in GFCF. Both residential and non-residential buildings increased (17,2% and 4,9% respectively), making a combined contribution of 1,8 percentage points to growth in GFCF.

Figure 9a – GFCF growth rate (%)

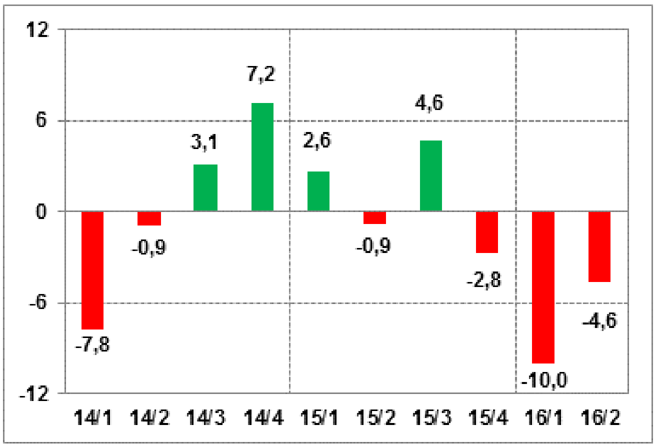
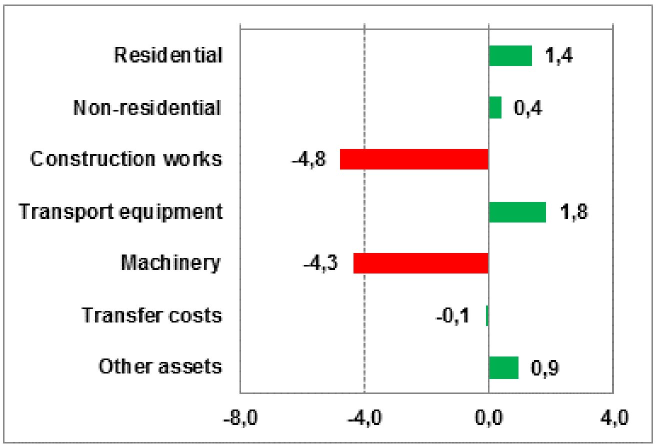


Figure 9b – GFCF contributions, Q2 2016 (% points)



Changes in inventories

There was a R23 billion drawdown of inventories in the second quarter of 2016. Large drawdowns were reported in the mining and manufacturing industries. These withdrawals were partially offset by a build-up of inventories mainly in the electricity, gas and water sector.

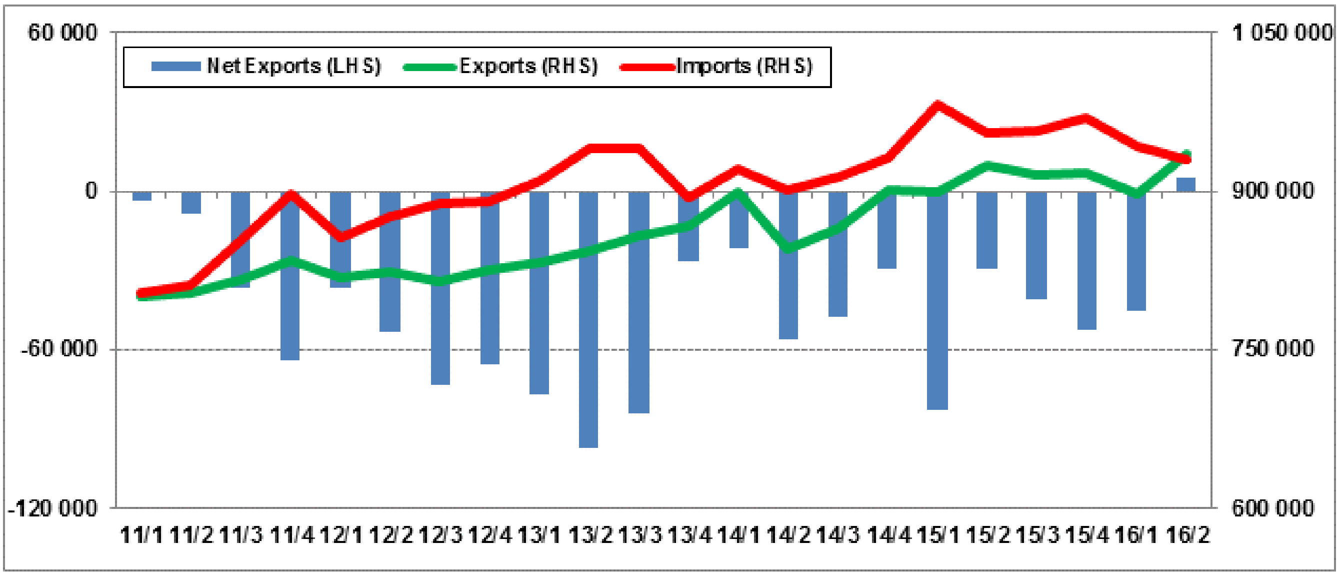
Exports and imports of goods and services

In the second quarter net exports of R5 billion were reported.

Exports of goods and services increased by 18,1%. Exports of precious metals and transport equipment were largely responsible for the increase.

Imports of goods and services decreased by 5,1%. Imports of machinery and electrical equipment were largely responsible for the decrease.

Figure 10 – Exports and imports of goods and services (R million, seasonally adjusted and annualised)



PJ Lehohla
Statistician-General

Table 1 – Industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac-turing	Electricity, gas and water	Construc-tion	Trade, catering and accommo-dation	Transport, storage and communi-cation	Finance, real estate and business services	General govern-ment services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices
	R million												
2010	65 605	230 350	358 699	67 940	95 453	370 580	229 499	523 526	404 647	148 561	2 494 860	253 148	**2 748 008**
2011	66 913	228 646	369 582	68 978	95 860	385 696	237 442	545 802	423 833	152 226	2 574 977	263 280	**2 838 257**
2012	68 093	221 990	377 330	68 733	98 329	400 938	243 188	562 042	436 466	155 472	2 632 583	268 495	**2 901 078**
2013	70 577	230 772	380 434	68 311	102 811	408 370	249 916	576 368	449 211	158 888	2 695 659	273 023	**2 968 682**
2014	75 416	227 521	380 841	67 450	106 531	413 975	257 543	589 969	461 201	161 517	2 741 964	275 073	**3 017 037**
2015	70 994	234 708	379 523	66 763	108 704	419 707	261 076	606 772	464 377	163 279	2 775 903	279 289	**3 055 192**
	R million (seasonally adjusted and annualised)												
2013 Q1	69 481	227 236	372 970	67 976	100 379	406 318	246 807	569 815	442 904	157 536	2 661 423	270 916	**2 932 339**
2013 Q2	69 545	224 542	383 744	68 507	102 541	408 400	248 566	575 864	446 837	158 758	2 687 305	273 827	**2 961 132**
2013 Q3	70 870	231 021	376 849	68 877	103 364	408 534	251 274	578 656	450 676	159 338	2 699 460	273 287	**2 972 747**
2013 Q4	72 413	240 286	388 174	67 886	104 960	410 227	253 016	581 139	456 429	159 920	2 734 449	274 062	**3 008 511**
2014 Q1	73 297	225 498	382 759	67 445	105 821	412 160	254 133	584 095	458 086	160 593	2 723 887	272 535	**2 996 422**
2014 Q2	74 335	224 009	378 632	67 621	106 233	412 097	256 872	586 909	461 143	161 276	2 729 125	273 373	**3 002 498**
2014 Q3	76 203	226 306	377 306	67 251	106 694	415 865	258 593	591 470	462 476	161 897	2 744 059	275 148	**3 019 207**
2014 Q4	77 829	234 272	384 665	67 482	107 377	415 777	260 576	597 404	463 100	162 304	2 770 784	279 236	**3 050 020**
2015 Q1	75 535	241 379	382 588	68 244	108 115	419 050	261 083	601 641	462 534	162 694	2 782 863	282 252	**3 065 115**
2015 Q2	71 352	236 529	376 396	67 038	108 550	418 160	261 137	605 091	463 549	163 098	2 770 900	278 594	**3 049 494**
2015 Q3	69 141	230 050	380 750	65 806	108 881	419 458	261 136	608 892	465 030	163 580	2 772 723	278 679	**3 051 402**
2015 Q4	67 947	230 877	378 357	65 963	109 270	422 158	260 948	611 464	466 397	163 743	2 777 125	277 631	**3 054 756**
2016 Q1	66 821	219 658	378 896	65 500	109 366	423 499	259 164	614 344	467 692	163 967	2 768 906	276 322	**3 045 228**
2016 Q2	66 682	225 875	386 355	65 208	109 380	424 970	261 029	618 825	469 052	164 294	2 791 670	278 147	**3 069 817**

Table 2 – Growth rates in industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac-turing	Electricity, gas and water	Construc-tion	Trade, catering and accommo-dation	Transport, storage and communi-cation	Finance, real estate and business services	General govern-ment services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices
	% change year-on-year												
2011	2,0	-0,7	3,0	1,5	0,4	4,1	3,5	4,3	4,7	2,5	3,2	4,0	**3,3**
2012	1,8	-2,9	2,1	-0,4	2,6	4,0	2,4	3,0	3,0	2,1	2,2	2,0	**2,2**
2013	3,6	4,0	0,8	-0,6	4,6	1,9	2,8	2,5	2,9	2,2	2,4	1,7	**2,3**
2014	6,9	-1,4	0,1	-1,3	3,6	1,4	3,1	2,4	2,7	1,7	1,7	0,8	**1,6**
2015	-5,9	3,2	-0,3	-1,0	2,0	1,4	1,4	2,8	0,7	1,1	1,2	1,5	**1,3**
	% change quarter-on-quarter (seasonally adjusted and annualised)												
2013 Q1	-0,5	14,1	-7,5	-4,3	0,9	0,8	3,8	4,0	1,7	1,7	1,6	0,7	**1,5**
2013 Q2	0,4	-4,7	12,1	3,2	8,9	2,1	2,9	4,3	3,6	3,1	3,9	4,4	**4,0**
2013 Q3	7,8	12,1	-7,0	2,2	3,2	0,1	4,4	2,0	3,5	1,5	1,8	-0,8	**1,6**
2013 Q4	9,0	17,0	12,6	-5,6	6,3	1,7	2,8	1,7	5,2	1,5	5,3	1,1	**4,9**
2014 Q1	5,0	-22,4	-5,5	-2,6	3,3	1,9	1,8	2,1	1,5	1,7	-1,5	-2,2	**-1,6**
2014 Q2	5,8	-2,6	-4,2	1,0	1,6	-0,1	4,4	1,9	2,7	1,7	0,8	1,2	**0,8**
2014 Q3	10,4	4,2	-1,4	-2,2	1,7	3,7	2,7	3,1	1,2	1,5	2,2	2,6	**2,2**
2014 Q4	8,8	14,8	8,0	1,4	2,6	-0,1	3,1	4,1	0,5	1,0	4,0	6,1	**4,1**
2015 Q1	-11,3	12,7	-2,1	4,6	2,8	3,2	0,8	2,9	-0,5	1,0	1,8	4,4	**2,0**
2015 Q2	-20,4	-7,8	-6,3	-6,9	1,6	-0,8	0,1	2,3	0,9	1,0	-1,7	-5,1	**-2,0**
2015 Q3	-11,8	-10,5	4,7	-7,1	1,2	1,2	0,0	2,5	1,3	1,2	0,3	0,1	**0,3**
2015 Q4	-6,7	1,4	-2,5	1,0	1,4	2,6	-0,3	1,7	1,2	0,4	0,6	-1,5	**0,4**
2016 Q1	-6,5	-18,1	0,6	-2,8	0,4	1,3	-2,7	1,9	1,1	0,5	-1,2	-1,9	**-1,2**
2016 Q2	-0,8	11,8	8,1	-1,8	0,1	1,4	2,9	2,9	1,2	0,8	3,3	2,7	**3,3**

Table 3 – Contributions to growth in value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac-turing	Electricity, gas and water	Construc-tion	Trade, catering and accommo-dation	Transport, storage and communi-cation	Finance, real estate and business services	General govern-ment services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices
	Percentage points												
2011	0,0	-0,1	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,6	0,3	0,8	0,7	0,1	2,9	0,4	**3,3**
2012	0,0	-0,2	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,5	0,2	0,6	0,4	0,1	2,0	0,2	**2,2**
2013	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,5	0,4	0,1	2,2	0,2	**2,3**
2014	0,2	-0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,1	1,6	0,1	**1,6**
2015	-0,1	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,6	0,1	0,1	1,1	0,1	**1,3**
	Percentage points												
2013 Q1	0,0	1,0	-1,0	-0,1	0,0	0,1	0,3	0,8	0,3	0,1	1,4	0,1	**1,5**
2013 Q2	0,0	-0,4	1,5	0,1	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,8	0,5	0,2	3,6	0,4	**4,0**
2013 Q3	0,2	0,9	-0,9	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,1	1,7	-0,1	**1,6**
2013 Q4	0,2	1,3	1,6	-0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,8	0,1	4,8	0,1	**4,9**
2014 Q1	0,1	-2,0	-0,7	-0,1	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,4	0,2	0,1	-1,4	-0,2	**-1,6**
2014 Q2	0,1	-0,2	-0,6	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,1	0,7	0,1	**0,8**
2014 Q3	0,3	0,3	-0,2	0,0	0,1	0,5	0,2	0,6	0,2	0,1	2,0	0,2	**2,2**
2014 Q4	0,2	1,1	1,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,3	0,8	0,1	0,1	3,6	0,5	**4,1**
2015 Q1	-0,3	0,9	-0,3	0,1	0,1	0,4	0,1	0,6	-0,1	0,1	1,6	0,4	**2,0**
2015 Q2	-0,5	-0,6	-0,8	-0,2	0,1	-0,1	0,0	0,4	0,1	0,1	-1,5	-0,5	**-2,0**
2015 Q3	-0,3	-0,9	0,6	-0,2	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,5	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,0	**0,3**
2015 Q4	-0,2	0,1	-0,3	0,0	0,1	0,4	0,0	0,3	0,2	0,0	0,6	-0,1	**0,4**
2016 Q1	-0,1	-1,5	0,1	-0,1	0,0	0,2	-0,2	0,4	0,2	0,0	-1,1	-0,2	**-1,2**
2016 Q2	0,0	0,8	1,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,6	0,2	0,0	3,0	0,2	**3,3**

Table 4 – Industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac-turing	Electricity, gas and water	Construc-tion	Trade, catering and accommo-dation	Transport, storage and communi-cation	Finance, real estate and business services	General govern-ment services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices
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2013	70 577	230 772	380 434	68 311	102 811	408 370	249 916	576 368	449 211	158 888	2 695 659	273 023	**2 968 682**
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2015	70 994	234 708	379 523	66 763	108 704	419 707	261 076	606 772	464 377	163 279	2 775 903	279 289	**3 055 192**
	R million												
2013 Q1	15 768	54 648	89 215	16 036	25 419	95 714	59 719	143 055	111 158	39 614	650 348	65 984	**716 332**
2013 Q2	25 460	57 315	95 206	17 064	25 482	96 963	61 161	143 401	111 840	40 266	674 159	67 883	**742 042**
2013 Q3	18 070	57 881	96 259	17 745	25 505	99 405	64 260	144 160	112 640	40 045	675 971	68 619	**744 590**
2013 Q4	11 279	60 928	99 753	17 465	26 404	116 288	64 776	145 751	113 574	38 963	695 181	70 537	**765 718**
2014 Q1	15 675	54 035	90 889	16 036	26 435	97 520	61 206	146 607	114 215	40 390	663 006	66 457	**729 463**
2014 Q2	27 440	56 888	93 988	16 681	26 357	97 883	63 074	146 665	115 269	40 899	685 144	67 815	**752 959**
2014 Q3	20 420	56 507	96 028	17 310	26 351	101 023	66 118	147 701	115 818	40 711	687 988	69 131	**757 119**
2014 Q4	11 881	60 092	99 936	17 423	27 388	117 548	67 145	148 998	115 899	39 518	705 826	71 670	**777 496**
2015 Q1	17 511	57 715	91 052	16 377	27 075	99 019	62 735	150 510	115 868	40 850	678 713	69 087	**747 800**
2015 Q2	25 589	59 843	92 330	16 618	26 964	98 938	64 062	151 331	116 056	41 475	693 205	68 894	**762 099**
2015 Q3	16 611	57 364	97 437	16 848	26 839	102 221	66 816	152 426	116 253	41 162	693 978	69 569	**763 547**
2015 Q4	11 283	59 786	98 704	16 919	27 825	119 528	67 463	152 505	116 201	39 792	710 006	71 739	**781 745**
2016 Q1	17 003	52 801	90 278	15 633	27 739	100 202	62 374	154 021	117 952	41 232	679 236	67 703	**746 939**
2016 Q2	22 516	57 162	95 630	16 188	27 141	100 674	64 151	154 611	118 072	41 887	698 033	68 811	**766 844**

Table 5 – Growth rates in industry value added and GDP (constant 2010 prices)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac-turing	Electricity, gas and water	Construc-tion	Trade, catering and accommo-dation	Transport, storage and communi-cation	Finance, real estate and business services	General govern-ment services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices
	% change year-on-year												
2011	2,0	-0,7	3,0	1,5	0,4	4,1	3,5	4,3	4,7	2,5	3,2	4,0	**3,3**
2012	1,8	-2,9	2,1	-0,4	2,6	4,0	2,4	3,0	3,0	2,1	2,2	2,0	**2,2**
2013	3,6	4,0	0,8	-0,6	4,6	1,9	2,8	2,5	2,9	2,2	2,4	1,7	**2,3**
2014	6,9	-1,4	0,1	-1,3	3,6	1,4	3,1	2,4	2,7	1,7	1,7	0,8	**1,6**
2015	-5,9	3,2	-0,3	-1,0	2,0	1,4	1,4	2,8	0,7	1,1	1,2	1,5	**1,3**
	% change year-on-year												
2013 Q1	6,0	4,1	-0,1	-2,8	4,4	1,9	2,5	1,7	3,2	1,9	2,1	1,3	**2,0**
2013 Q2	7,9	-1,4	2,6	-0,1	5,4	2,0	2,4	2,4	3,0	1,9	2,4	2,7	**2,4**
2013 Q3	-1,6	3,4	-0,3	0,4	5,1	1,7	3,1	2,5	2,6	2,2	2,0	1,4	**2,0**
2013 Q4	0,1	10,0	1,1	-0,1	3,4	1,8	3,0	3,7	2,8	2,8	3,1	1,4	**2,9**
2014 Q1	-0,6	-1,1	1,9	0,0	4,0	1,9	2,5	2,5	2,8	2,0	1,9	0,7	**1,8**
2014 Q2	7,8	-0,7	-1,3	-2,2	3,4	0,9	3,1	2,3	3,1	1,6	1,6	-0,1	**1,5**
2014 Q3	13,0	-2,4	-0,2	-2,5	3,3	1,6	2,9	2,5	2,8	1,7	1,8	0,7	**1,7**
2014 Q4	5,3	-1,4	0,2	-0,2	3,7	1,1	3,7	2,2	2,0	1,4	1,5	1,6	**1,5**
2015 Q1	11,7	6,8	0,2	2,1	2,4	1,5	2,5	2,7	1,4	1,1	2,4	4,0	**2,5**
2015 Q2	-6,7	5,2	-1,8	-0,4	2,3	1,1	1,6	3,2	0,7	1,4	1,2	1,6	**1,2**
2015 Q3	-18,7	1,5	1,5	-2,7	1,9	1,2	1,1	3,2	0,4	1,1	0,9	0,6	**0,8**
2015 Q4	-5,0	-0,5	-1,2	-2,9	1,6	1,7	0,5	2,4	0,3	0,7	0,6	0,1	**0,5**
2016 Q1	-2,9	-8,5	-0,9	-4,5	2,5	1,2	-0,6	2,3	1,8	0,9	0,1	-2,0	**-0,1**
2016 Q2	-12,0	-4,5	3,6	-2,6	0,7	1,8	0,1	2,2	1,7	1,0	0,7	-0,1	**0,6**
2016 Jan-Jun	-8,3	-6,5	1,4	-3,6	1,6	1,5	-0,2	2,2	1,8	1,0	0,4	-1,1	**0,3**

Table 6 – Expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP
	Households	General government	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories	Total			
	R million								
2010	1 621 836	555 912	2 177 748	529 431	6 787	536 218	786 349	752 233	**2 748 082**
2011	1 705 240	571 279	2 276 519	558 755	21 640	580 395	813 841	841 839	**2 828 917**
2012	1 768 365	591 275	2 359 640	573 310	24 775	598 085	820 302	877 362	**2 900 665**
2013	1 803 665	613 871	2 417 536	613 197	23 372	636 569	850 102	921 356	**2 982 851**
2014	1 816 227	625 025	2 441 252	622 661	8 903	631 564	877 998	916 693	**3 034 121**
2015	1 847 688	626 515	2 474 203	638 394	9 181	647 576	913 957	965 555	**3 070 181**
	R million (seasonally adjusted and annualised)								
2013 Q1	1 797 939	602 989	2 400 928	591 948	25 060	617 007	832 435	909 074	**2 941 296**
2013 Q2	1 805 923	613 121	2 419 044	607 469	50 642	658 110	843 822	941 096	**2 979 880**
2013 Q3	1 806 375	617 743	2 424 118	622 073	21 323	643 396	857 138	941 338	**2 983 314**
2013 Q4	1 804 421	621 631	2 426 053	631 299	-3 535	627 763	867 015	893 916	**3 026 915**
2014 Q1	1 803 668	624 564	2 428 232	618 633	-17 088	601 545	899 671	921 319	**3 008 129**
2014 Q2	1 810 078	624 809	2 434 887	617 212	20 630	637 842	844 946	900 762	**3 016 913**
2014 Q3	1 821 490	624 960	2 446 450	621 952	17 032	638 984	865 671	913 157	**3 037 948**
2014 Q4	1 829 674	625 766	2 455 440	632 849	15 036	647 885	901 702	931 534	**3 073 493**
2015 Q1	1 838 684	623 039	2 461 723	636 940	68 383	705 324	898 719	981 787	**3 083 979**
2015 Q2	1 840 165	625 519	2 465 684	635 557	-10 551	625 006	924 943	954 689	**3 060 944**
2015 Q3	1 851 097	626 714	2 477 812	642 798	-16 906	625 892	915 902	956 989	**3 062 617**
2015 Q4	1 860 807	630 786	2 491 593	638 282	-4 201	634 081	916 265	968 755	**3 073 185**
2016 Q1	1 853 083	632 610	2 485 693	621 745	1 228	622 973	897 002	942 128	**3 063 541**
2016 Q2	1 857 815	634 731	2 492 546	614 389	-22 705	591 684	935 095	929 775	**3 089 550**

Table 7 – Growth rates in expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross fixed capital formation	Gross capital formation	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP
	Households	General government	Total					
	% change year-on-year							
2011	5,1	2,8	4,5	5,5	8,2	3,5	11,9	**2,9**
2012	3,7	3,5	3,7	2,6	3,0	0,8	4,2	**2,5**
2013	2,0	3,8	2,5	7,0	6,4	3,6	5,0	**2,8**
2014	0,7	1,8	1,0	1,5	-0,8	3,3	-0,5	**1,7**
2015	1,7	0,2	1,3	2,5	2,5	4,1	5,3	**1,2**
	% change quarter-on-quarter (seasonally adjusted and annualised)							
2013 Q1	1,9	4,0	2,4	10,1	8,0	3,7	8,8	**2,0**
2013 Q2	1,8	6,9	5,6	10,9	29,4	5,6	14,9	**5,4**
2013 Q3	0,1	3,0	0,8	10,0	-8,6	6,5	0,1	**0,5**
2013 Q4	-0,4	2,5	0,3	6,1	-9,4	4,7	-18,7	**6,0**
2014 Q1	-0,2	1,9	0,4	-7,8	-15,7	15,9	12,8	**-2,5**
2014 Q2	1,4	0,2	1,1	-0,9	26,4	-22,2	-8,6	**1,2**
2014 Q3	2,5	0,1	1,9	3,1	0,7	10,2	5,6	**2,8**
2014 Q4	1,8	0,5	1,5	7,2	5,7	17,7	8,3	**4,8**
2015 Q1	2,0	-1,7	1,0	2,6	40,5	-1,3	23,4	**1,4**
2015 Q2	0,3	1,6	0,6	-0,9	-38,3	12,2	-10,6	**-3,0**
2015 Q3	2,4	0,8	2,0	4,6	0,6	-3,9	1,0	**0,2**
2015 Q4	2,1	2,6	2,2	-2,8	5,3	0,2	5,0	**1,4**
2016 Q1	-1,7	1,2	-0,9	-10,0	-6,8	-8,1	-10,5	**-1,2**
2016 Q2	1,0	1,3	1,1	-4,6	-18,6	18,1	-5,1	**3,4**

Table 8 – Contributions to growth in expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices, seasonally adjusted and annualised)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP
	Households	General government	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories	Total			
	Percentage points								
2011	3,0	0,6	3,6	1,1	0,5	1,6	1,0	-3,3	**2,9**
2012	2,2	0,7	2,9	0,5	0,1	0,6	0,2	-1,3	**2,5**
2013	1,2	0,8	2,0	1,4	0,0	1,3	1,0	-1,5	**2,8**
2014	0,4	0,4	0,8	0,3	-0,5	-0,2	0,9	0,2	**1,7**
2015	1,0	0,0	1,1	0,5	0,0	0,5	1,2	-1,6	**1,2**
	Percentage points								
2013 Q1	1,2	0,8	2,0	1,9	-0,3	1,6	1,0	-2,6	**2,0**
2013 Q2	1,1	1,4	2,5	2,2	3,5	5,7	1,6	-4,4	**5,4**
2013 Q3	0,1	0,6	0,7	2,0	-3,9	-2,0	1,8	0,0	**0,5**
2013 Q4	-0,3	0,5	0,3	1,3	-3,4	-2,1	1,4	6,5	**6,0**
2014 Q1	-0,1	0,4	0,3	-1,7	-1,8	-3,4	4,3	-3,6	**-2,5**
2014 Q2	0,9	0,0	0,9	-0,2	5,0	4,8	-7,3	2,7	**1,2**
2014 Q3	1,5	0,0	1,5	0,6	-0,5	0,2	2,8	-1,7	**2,8**
2014 Q4	1,1	0,1	1,2	1,5	-0,3	1,2	4,8	-2,5	**4,8**
2015 Q1	1,2	-0,4	0,8	0,5	7,0	7,5	-0,4	-6,6	**1,4**
2015 Q2	0,2	0,3	0,5	-0,2	-10,1	-10,3	3,4	3,5	**-3,0**
2015 Q3	1,4	0,2	1,6	0,9	-0,8	0,1	-1,2	-0,3	**0,2**
2015 Q4	1,3	0,5	1,8	-0,6	1,7	1,1	0,0	-1,5	**1,4**
2016 Q1	-1,0	0,2	-0,8	-2,1	0,7	-1,4	-2,5	3,4	**-1,2**
2016 Q2	0,6	0,3	0,9	-1,0	-3,2	-4,1	5,0	1,6	**3,4**

Table 9 – Expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP
	Households	General government	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories	Total			
	R million								
2010	1 621 836	555 912	2 177 748	529 431	6 787	536 218	786 349	752 233	**2 748 082**
2011	1 705 240	571 279	2 276 519	558 755	21 640	580 395	813 841	841 839	**2 828 917**
2012	1 768 365	591 275	2 359 640	573 310	24 775	598 085	820 302	877 362	**2 900 665**
2013	1 803 665	613 871	2 417 536	613 197	23 372	636 569	850 102	921 356	**2 982 851**
2014	1 816 227	625 025	2 441 252	622 661	8 903	631 564	877 998	916 693	**3 034 121**
2015	1 847 688	626 515	2 474 203	638 394	9 181	647 576	913 957	965 555	**3 070 181**
	R million								
2013 Q1	437 703	151 564	589 267	142 033	-6 930	135 103	199 940	219 443	**704 867**
2013 Q2	444 658	149 152	593 811	150 945	25 077	176 022	206 686	230 661	**745 857**
2013 Q3	445 017	154 443	599 460	158 640	11 768	170 408	220 896	243 806	**746 957**
2013 Q4	476 287	158 712	634 998	161 580	-6 544	155 036	222 581	227 446	**785 170**
2014 Q1	439 406	156 817	596 224	148 416	-15 930	132 486	215 888	223 438	**721 159**
2014 Q2	444 388	152 220	596 607	152 349	17 312	169 661	208 596	219 802	**755 062**
2014 Q3	448 917	156 368	605 284	160 483	8 603	169 086	223 026	238 538	**758 858**
2014 Q4	483 517	159 620	643 137	161 413	-1 083	160 331	230 489	234 915	**799 041**
2015 Q1	447 368	156 309	603 677	154 282	6 854	161 136	217 753	239 118	**743 448**
2015 Q2	451 764	152 734	604 497	157 440	8 851	166 290	227 222	233 832	**764 177**
2015 Q3	455 718	156 591	612 309	165 491	-1 077	164 414	235 040	247 982	**763 781**
2015 Q4	492 838	160 881	653 720	161 182	-5 447	155 736	233 943	244 623	**798 775**
2016 Q1	450 508	159 585	610 092	150 471	-12 567	137 904	219 209	230 700	**736 505**
2016 Q2	455 846	154 797	610 643	152 994	5 027	158 021	234 263	227 818	**775 109**

Table 10 – Growth rates in expenditure on GDP (constant 2010 prices)

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross fixed capital formation	Gross capital formation	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on GDP
	Households	General government	Total					
	% change year-on-year							
2011	5,1	2,8	4,5	5,5	8,2	3,5	11,9	**2,9**
2012	3,7	3,5	3,7	2,6	3,0	0,8	4,2	**2,5**
2013	2,0	3,8	2,5	7,0	6,4	3,6	5,0	**2,8**
2014	0,7	1,8	1,0	1,5	-0,8	3,3	-0,5	**1,7**
2015	1,7	0,2	1,3	2,5	2,5	4,1	5,3	**1,2**
	% change year-on-year							
2013 Q1	2,7	1,8	2,5	2,5	4,5	-0,1	4,0	**1,6**
2013 Q2	2,6	3,9	2,9	5,4	11,1	2,9	8,1	**3,2**
2013 Q3	1,6	5,0	2,5	9,9	5,0	6,2	6,5	**2,8**
2013 Q4	1,2	4,6	2,0	9,8	4,6	5,4	1,4	**3,7**
2014 Q1	0,4	3,5	1,2	4,5	-1,9	8,0	1,8	**2,3**
2014 Q2	-0,1	2,1	0,5	0,9	-3,6	0,9	-4,7	**1,2**
2014 Q3	0,9	1,2	1,0	1,2	-0,8	1,0	-2,2	**1,6**
2014 Q4	1,5	0,6	1,3	-0,1	3,4	3,6	3,3	**1,8**
2015 Q1	1,8	-0,3	1,3	4,0	21,6	0,9	7,0	**3,1**
2015 Q2	1,7	0,3	1,3	3,3	-2,0	8,9	6,4	**1,2**
2015 Q3	1,5	0,1	1,2	3,1	-2,8	5,4	4,0	**0,6**
2015 Q4	1,9	0,8	1,6	-0,1	-2,9	1,5	4,1	**0,0**
2016 Q1	0,7	2,1	1,1	-2,5	-14,4	0,7	-3,5	**-0,9**
2016 Q2	0,9	1,4	1,0	-2,8	-5,0	3,1	-2,6	**1,4**
2016 Jan-Jun	0,8	1,7	1,0	-2,6	-9,6	1,9	-3,1	**0,3**

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected date of publication
	Third quarter of 2016	6 December 2016
	Fourth quarter of 2016	7 March 2017
	First quarter of 2017	6 June 2017
	Second quarter of 2017	5 September 2017

Reference documents

Information related to the compilation of the production-based GDP estimates is available in the GDP release P0441 for the third quarter 2014 on the Stats SA website:
http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/P04413rdQuarter2014.pdf

Information related to the compilation of the expenditure-based GDP estimates is available in the sources and methods document on the Stats SA website:
http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/Expenditure_on_GDP_Sources_and_Methods.pdf

Note on sources and methods
http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/Read_me_Sources_and_Methods.pdf

Expenditure on GDP: information note
http://www.statssa.gov.za/publications/P0441/Information_note_on_Expenditure_on_GDP.pdf

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