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Volunteer Activity Survey

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The South Africa I know, the home I understand



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VAS 2018 Highlights

- In 2018, there were 2,7 million volunteers compared to 1,3 million volunteers in 2010, showing an increase of 1,4 million.
- About 75,5% of persons who volunteered their time, services or skills in 2018 volunteered directly.
- The majority of the volunteers (92,6%) were involved in one activity, while the proportion of volunteers engaged in two or three activities were 6,0% and 1,4%, respectively in 2018.
- Women are more likely to volunteer than their male counterparts. In 2018 women accounted for 62,9% of all volunteers while 37,1% were male volunteers.
- The white population group were more likely to be involved in volunteer activities compared to other population groups, according to the 2010 and 2014 records. In 2018, black Africans recorded the highest volunteer rate of 7,3% higher than the national average of 6,7%, while the Indian/Asian, white and coloured population groups recorded the lowest rates of 5,1%, 4,9% and 3,4%, respectively.
- Volunteers expected or received mainly food (18,9%), cash (15,6%), and skills (14,2%) for their volunteering services in 2018.
- The majority of the volunteers (62,7% in total) volunteered to help a cause in which they believe; they willingly volunteered to help irrespective of their employment status.

Volunteer rate

- The South African volunteer rate increased by 3,0 percentage points to 6,7% in 2018, compared to 3,7% in 2010.
- Adults are more likely to be involved in volunteer work than the youth. The volunteer rate increased for all the age groups; age group 45–54 recorded the highest rate of 9,2%, while the lowest was recorded amongst the age group 15–24 years (3,1%).
- Over the period 2010 to 2018, both the youth and adult discouraged work-seekers had the highest volunteer rate compared to persons in other labour market statuses.
- Divorced/separated women (13,8%) and men (6,6%) had the highest volunteer rate, while the rate of volunteering was the lowest among women (4,4%) and men (6,6%) who were never married in 2018.
- The volunteer rate increased in seven of the nine provinces, with the exception of Northern Cape and Western Cape in 2018 compared to 2010; Mpumalanga reported the highest increase of 9,6 percentage points.
- The volunteer rate of household heads who were volunteers increased in all of the four labour market statuses; however, discouraged work-seekers who were household heads had the highest increase in the volunteer rate of above 10 percentage points to 18,7% in 2018.
- In 2018, the volunteer rate among those who were discouraged work-seekers (11,4%) was the highest compared to volunteers in the other labour market statuses. Interestingly, the volunteer rate of those who were not economically active was the lowest but the total number of hours volunteered was higher when compared with other labour market statuses.

Value of volunteer work

- Average annual hours volunteered declined even as the number of volunteers increased. The hours declined repeatedly from 321 000 in 2010 to 277 000 in 2014 to 233 000 in 2018, indicating a constant decrease in the time spent by volunteers on volunteering activities.
- In 2018, approximately 639,7 million volunteer hours contributed were equivalent to more than 308 000 full-time jobs, and the average annual number of volunteer hours were 233 000.
- The total volunteer hours were 639,7 million volunteer, valued at R13,2 billion. This is the total value that would have been received by the volunteers if they had been rewarded for their volunteer work.
- The value of volunteering was high in the Community and social services industry, it remained above R330 billion in all years.

Key concepts and definitions

Average number of hours: number of hours that volunteers gave of their time in the 12 months preceding the survey. It is expressed as the total hours volunteered divided by the number of the volunteers during the reference period.

Volunteer: someone who willingly gives unpaid help, in the form of time, services or skills, through an organisation or group.

Volunteer rate: represents the percentage of the population that reports engaging in any in-scope volunteer activity during the reference period. It is computed by dividing the number of volunteers identified through the volunteering module by the population (15 years and older) of the country.

Volunteer work: unpaid non-compulsory work; i.e. time individuals give without pay to activities performed either through an organisation or directly for others outside their own household.

Opportunity cost method: approach used to measure the monetary value of volunteer and other unpaid work. This method estimates the value by assigning to the hours of volunteer work the average wage that the volunteer would earn if that volunteer worked at his or her regular job for those same hours.

Total value for both direct and organisation-based volunteering: when computed, only median hourly earnings by occupation were considered. The median hourly earnings were multiplied by the total hours volunteered to get the value for the reference period (four weeks prior to the interview), and this was converted to the value for 12 months.

1. Introduction

Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducted its third Volunteer Activities Survey (VAS) in the third quarter of 2018, after two surveys had been conducted in the second quarters of 2010 and 2014. The survey collects detailed information on the volunteer activities (three main activities) of individuals aged 15 years and older in South Africa. It covers unpaid non-compulsory work; that is, the time individuals give without pay to activities performed directly, through an organisation or both for others outside their household in the four weeks preceding the survey interview.

Volunteering is important in that it can be a means of gaining knowledge, applying one's skills and extending social networks. This can lead to new or better employment opportunities as well as personal development. Volunteer work activities deliver significant additional benefits to society and volunteers – it enhances social solidarity, social capital and the quality of life in society (ILO, 2011).

This report presents information about the volunteer activities of South Africans during the periods 2010, 2014 and 2018. The report will examine the demographic profile of those who volunteered, focusing on sex, age, population group, and marital status. It also includes an analysis of the amount of time devoted to volunteering among those who participated in the past 4 weeks and the past 12 months at the time of the survey. Similarly, the value of volunteering was computed for the past 4 weeks and 12 months. Lastly, the reasons underpinning the individual's decision to volunteer and expectations for volunteering will also be discussed.

2. Purpose of the survey

The purpose of this report is to provide information on the scale of volunteer work and bring into view the sizeable part of the labour force that is invisible in existing labour statistics.

The main objectives of VAS are:

- To collect reliable data about people who are involved in volunteer activities.
- To identify organisation-based and direct volunteering.
- To give a profile of those engaged in volunteer activities.
- To estimate the economic value of volunteer work.

3. How was VAS conducted?

The survey is household-based, consisting of two stages. The first stage involves identifying individuals who were involved in volunteer activities, through the Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) conducted in the third quarter of 2018 (Q3: 2018). The second stage involves follow-up interviews with the individuals who were involved in volunteer activities, to determine the type of activities and whether the activities performed were organisation-based or direct volunteering or both (organisation-based and direct volunteering).

In Q3: 2018, questions on volunteer activities were included in the QLFS questionnaire and were asked of all household members aged 15 years and older. The screening process for VAS was performed to ensure that only persons eligible for the VAS (persons who indicated that they were involved in some volunteer work during the QLFS) were re-visited. Approximately 3 434 individuals eligible for VAS were followed up to conduct detailed interviews about their volunteer activities during the reference period. The QLFS data were collected in the middle two weeks of the month throughout the quarter, while VAS data collection was done in the last week of a month, throughout the quarter.

4. Data issues

VAS2010 estimates that were previously published have been revised, based on new population benchmarks from the 2011 Population Census. The VAS2014 and VAS2018 estimates were based on the 2013 master sample that uses Census 2011 as a benchmark.

Caution is therefore required when interpreting the number of volunteers, as persons can be involved in more than one activity. In certain instances, the figures do not add up to the totals.

5. Results

5.1 Profile of individuals involved in volunteer activities

This section focuses on the number of volunteers, number of volunteer activities, and their distribution by type of organisation and sex, and the changes between 2010, 2014 and 2018. It analyses the total hours worked in the four weeks, and 12 months in the reference period.

Table 1: Distribution of volunteers by type of volunteering and number of volunteer activities, 2010–2018

	2010	2014	2018	Change: 2010-2018
	Thousand			
Total Volunteer	1 308	2 206	2 746	1 439
Organisation-based volunteering only	491	607	519	28
Direct volunteering only	689	1 443	2 074	1 385
Both (organisation-based and direct volunteering)	128	155	154	26

Figure 1: Proportion of volunteers by type of volunteering and number of volunteer activities, 2010, 2014 and 2018

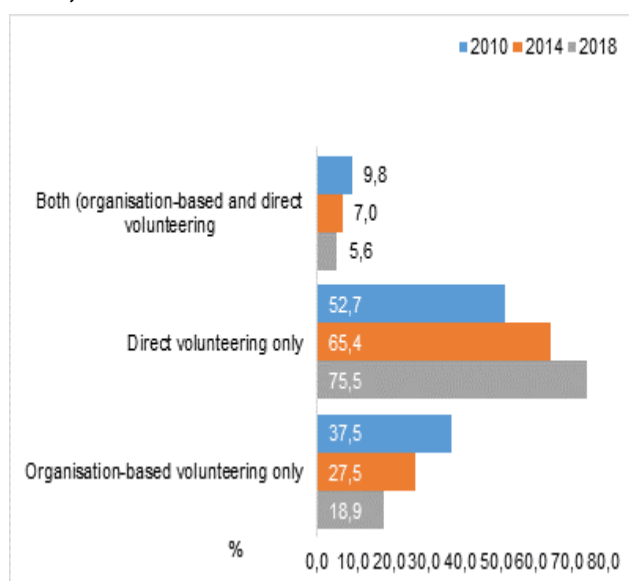
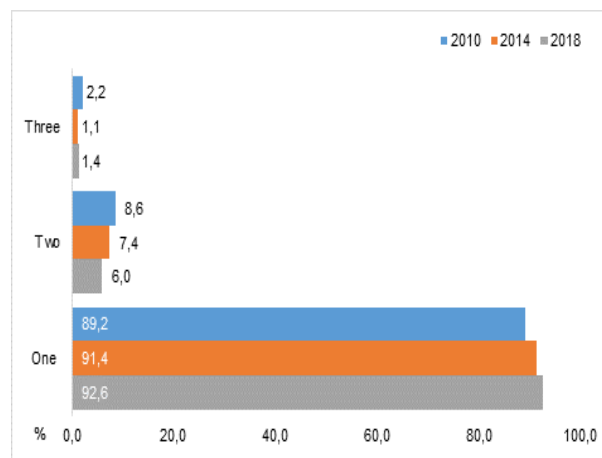


Table 1 shows that in 2018, there were 2,7 million people aged 15 years and older involved in volunteer activities, which is an increase from the number of volunteers recorded in 2010 (1,3 million) and 2014 (2,2 million). The largest increase in the number of volunteers was among those who volunteered directly, resulting in an increase of 630 000 between 2014 and 2018. Over 75% of the volunteer activities were performed directly, which is an increase of 10,1 percentage points compared to 2014. Volunteering through organisations accounted for 18,9% of all volunteer activities in 2018, declining by 8,6 percentage points from 27,5% in 2014. Among the three different types of volunteering over the reference period, direct volunteering increased in its share of total volunteers, while those who volunteered for or through organisations or both (direct and organisation-based volunteering) declined.

Table 2: Number of volunteers by number of volunteer activities, 2010–2018

Number of volunteer activities	2010	2014	2018	Change: 2010-2018
	Thousand			
	1 308	2 206	2 746	1 439
One	1 167	2 016	2 544	1 378
Two	112	164	165	53
Three	29	25	37	8

Figure 2: Distribution of volunteers by number of volunteer activities, 2010, 2014 and 2018

About 9 out of 10 volunteers were involved in one volunteer activity, while the share increased over the period. The volunteers in one activity increased from 89,2% in 2010 to reach 91,4% in 2014 and 92,6% in 2018. The number of volunteers in one activity increased by 1,4 million, from 1,2 million in 2010 to 2,5 million in 2018. For those who were engaged in three activities, the number of volunteers decreased from 29 000 in 2010 to 25 000 in 2014, and increased to 37 000 in 2018.

Table 3: Number of volunteers, hours and volunteer rate, 2010–2018

	2010	2014	2018
Volunteers			
Total Population ('000)	35 332	38 159	41 288
Number of Volunteers ('000)	1 308	2 206	2 746
Volunteer rate (%)	3,7	5,8	6,7
Volunteer hours			
Total annual volunteer hours ('000)	419 241	610 478	639 689
Full-time year-round job equivalent (jobs) ('000)	202	293	308
Average annual volunteer hours	321	277	233

Table 3 shows that out of a population of 41 million people aged 15 years and older, only 6,7% were engaged in volunteer activities in 2018. They contributed 639,7 million hours to the community during the 12-month period, engaging in many different activities through organisations or as individuals. The 639,7 million hours worked in 2018 are equivalent to 308 000 jobs, which is an increase of 15 000 full-time jobs compared with the 2014 volume of work, which was equal to 293 000 full-time jobs. On average, 233 hours were volunteered in 2018, which is a decline of 44 hours from the 2014 figure of 277 hours.

Table 4: Number of volunteers and hours of volunteering by sex and type of volunteering, 2010–2018

Type of volunteering	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered, 4 weeks	Total hours volunteered, 12 months	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered, 4 weeks	Total hours volunteered, 12 months	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered, 4 weeks	Total hours volunteered, 12 months
	2010			2014			2018		
	Thousand								
Total volunteer work by persons with at least one volunteer experience	1 308	32 249	419 241	2 206	46 960	610 478	2 746	49 207	639 689
Men	480	10 256	133 333	866	19 687	255 925	1 018	18 752	243 777
Women	828	21 993	285 908	1 340	27 273	354 553	1 729	30 455	395 911
Organisation-based volunteering only	491	17 544	228 076	607	16 270	211 509	519	13 453	174 885
Men	195	5 423	70 496	257	7 170	93 213	194	6 200	80 595
Women	296	12 122	157 580	350	9 100	118 296	325	7 253	94 290
Direct volunteering only	689	12 502	162 531	1 443	28 592	371 696	2 074	33 129	430 681
Men	229	3 767	48 976	541	11 224	145 918	768	11 712	152 262
Women	459	8 735	113 555	903	17 368	225 778	1 305	21 417	278 419
Both (organisation-based and direct volunteering)	128	2 203	28 634	155	2 098	27 273	154	2 625	34 122
Men	56	1 066	13 861	68	1 292	16 794	56	840	10 920
Women	73	1 136	14 773	88	806	10 479	98	1 785	23 202

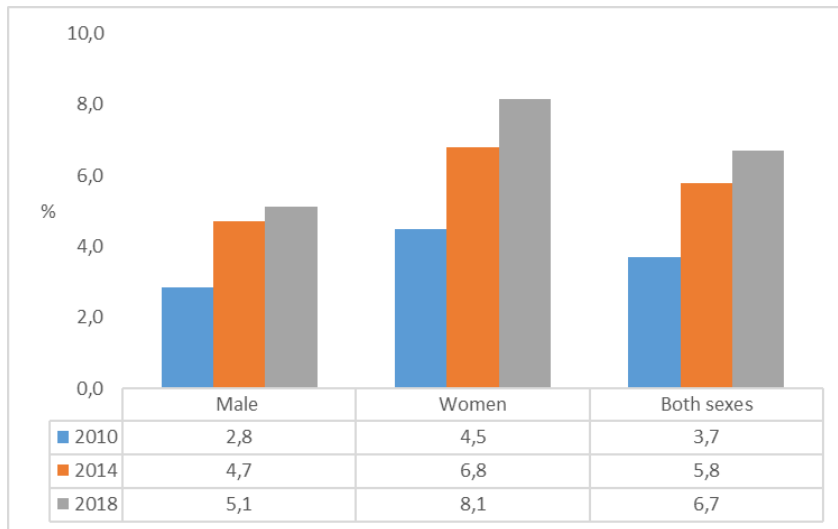
Of the 2,7 million people who volunteered in 2018, 62,9% (1,7 million) were women while 37,1% (1,0 million) were men. In all years, women were more likely to volunteer. The total number of hours volunteered has increased when comparing hours volunteered between 2010 and 2014. However, there has been a decline in organisation-based volunteering between 2014 and 2018. In total, men and women volunteered 49,2 million hours during the reference period (4 weeks), which is an increase of 2,4 million from 46,9 million in 2014.

In 2018, over the 12-month period, 639,7 million hours were dedicated to volunteer activities, which is an increase of 29,2 million hours compared with 2014. Most of these hours were spent through direct volunteering only (430,7 million), and the least hours were spent through doing both organisation-based and direct volunteering. This is the same as observed in 2014, showing the most hours being spent volunteering through direct volunteering only.

5.2 Volunteer rate

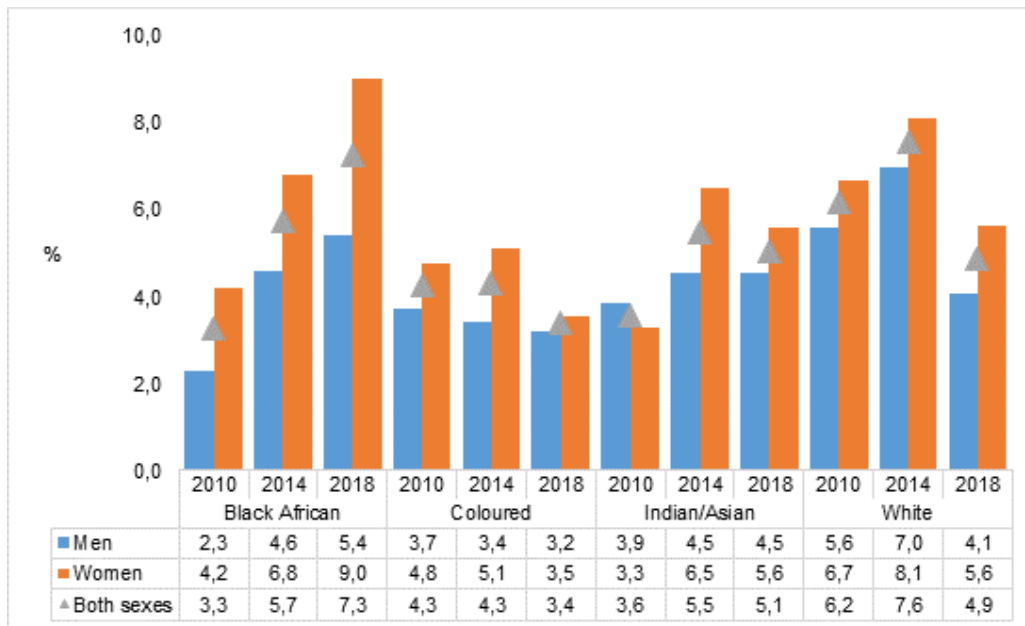
The volunteer rate is a convenient expression of the extent to which the country's population engages in volunteer activities. It is computed by dividing the number of volunteers identified by the population aged 15 years and older during the reference period. In this section, the volunteer rate is computed and analysed for sex, population group, marital status, age group, education level, province and head of the household for the periods 2010, 2014 and 2018.

Figure 3: Volunteer rate by sex, 2010, 2014 and 2018

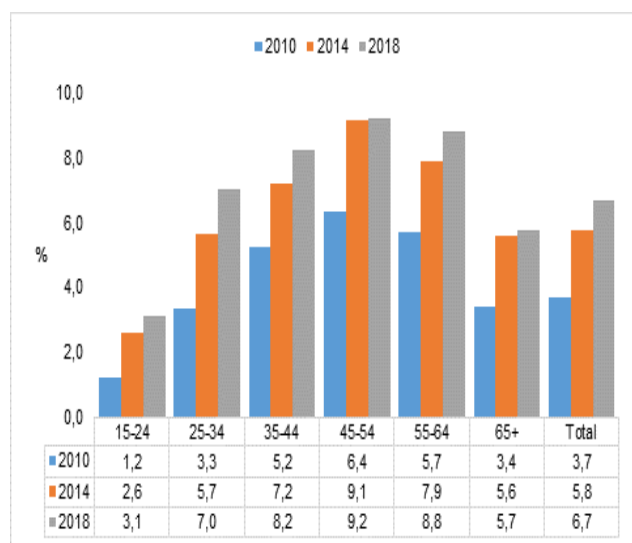


Between 2014 and 2018, the volunteer rate increased by 0,9 of a percentage point from 5,8% to 6,7%. Volunteer rates among women were higher compared to those among men over the period 2010–2018. Between 2010 and 2018, the volunteer rate for women increased by 3,6 percentage points while the change for men was 2,3 percentage points.

Figure 4: Volunteer rate by population group and sex, 2010, 2014 and 2018



In both 2010 and 2014, the white population was more likely to be involved in volunteer activities compared to other population groups, while in 2018 the volunteer rate was the highest among black Africans (7,3%). In 2010, black African men recorded the lowest volunteer rate of 2,3% and was the only rate below 3,0% for both sexes since 2010. The volunteer rate for black African women increased over the period to reach 9,0% while other population groups recorded an increase between 2010 and 2014, then a decrease from 2014 to 2018.

Figure 5: Volunteer rate by age group, 2010, 2014 and 2018**Table 5: Volunteer rate for youth and adults by labour market status, 2010–2018**

	2010	2014	2018	Change 2010-2018
	Per cent			
Youth	2,2	4,1	5,1	2,8
Adults	5,4	7,6	8,2	2,8
Youth				
Employed	2,8	4,5	4,8	2,0
Unemployed	3,3	5,6	7,6	4,3
Discouraged	3,4	6,2	10,2	6,8
Other NEA	1,2	2,7	3,0	1,8
Adults				
Employed	5,7	7,2	7,5	1,8
Unemployed	6,1	8,7	10,7	4,6
Discouraged	7,6	10,6	14,9	7,3
Other NEA	4,5	7,5	7,4	2,9

Figure 5 shows a constant increase in the volunteer rate for all the age groups over the period 2010 to 2018. The highest volunteer rate was observed among the age group 45–54 years (9,2%), while the age group 15–24 years recorded the lowest volunteer rate of 3,1% in 2018. Volunteer rate increased with age, after which it declines as it approaches retirement age.

The volunteer rate for both adults and youth shows an increase over the period 2010 to 2018, with a volunteer rate of 2,8 % percentage points each (Table 5). Similarly, the volunteer rate shows the same trends across all labour market statuses for both adults and youth; the highest increases were recorded among discouraged adults and discouraged youth (7,3 and 6,8 percentage points, respectively). The volunteer rate for discouraged adults was the highest over the period 2010 to 2018; in 2018 the volunteer rate reported was 14,9%, which is the highest among all labour market statuses for both adults and youth.

Table 6: Volunteer rate by marital status and sex, 2010–2018

	2010	2014	2018	Change 2010-2018
	Per cent			
Married				
Women	6,9	8,6	9,8	2,9
Men	5,4	6,4	6,4	1,0
Living together like husband and wife				
Women	4,5	6,6	8,9	4,4
Men	2,5	5,3	5,2	2,7
Widow/Widower				
Women	4,7	8,5	9,6	4,9
Men	4,6	4,8	6,2	1,6
Divorced/Separated				
Women	6,9	11,3	13,8	6,9
Men	7,5	8,8	6,6	-0,9
Never married				
Women	2,8	5,2	6,6	3,8
Men	1,3	3,6	4,4	3,1

Table 6 shows a continuous increase in the volunteer rate for both sexes in two of the five marital status categories (widow/widower and never married) over the period 2010 to 2018. The 2018 records depict that the volunteer rate was the highest among divorced/separated women and men (13,8% and 6,6%, respectively), while the lowest volunteer rate was recorded among never married women and men (6,6% and 4,4%, respectively).

In 2010 compared to 2018, both sexes in all the marital status categories reported an increase, except for divorced/separated men. The 2018 volunteer rate of divorced/separated women (6,9 percentage points) and widow/widower women (4,9 percentage points) recorded the highest increase compared to 2010, while divorced/separated men reported a decline of 0,9 of a percentage point over the same period. Irrespective of the person’s marital status, women are more likely to volunteer compared to their male counterparts.

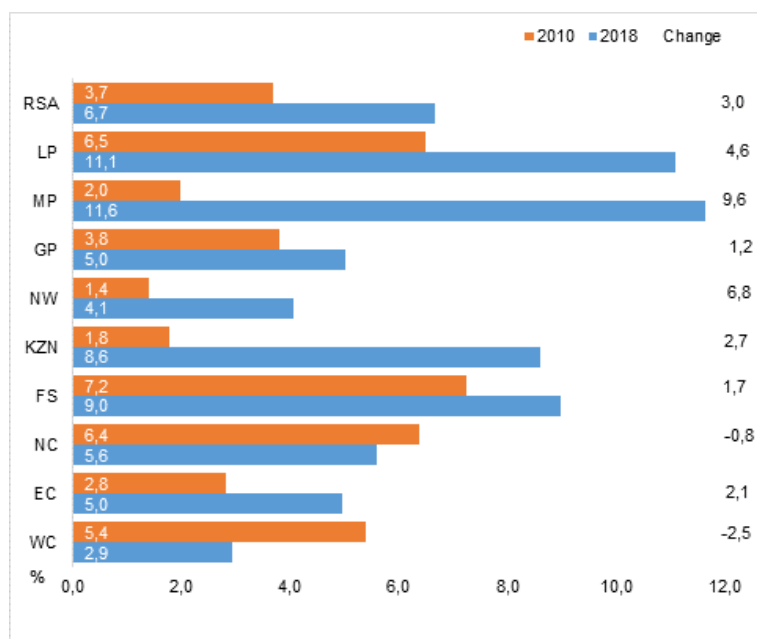
Table 7: Volunteer rate by education status, 2010–2018

	2010	2014	2018	Change 2010-2018
	Per cent			
No Schooling	2,3	5,7	6,5	4,2
Less than primary completed	3,2	5,6	7,1	3,9
Primary completed	3,1	4,5	6,3	3,2
Secondary not completed	3,1	5,0	6,3	3,2
Secondary completed	3,6	5,4	6,3	2,7
Tertiary	8,8	10,6	8,9	0,1

In 2018 volunteers in possession of a tertiary education (8,9%) had the highest volunteer rate compared to volunteers in other educational statuses. Those who were at secondary completed, secondary not completed and primary completed education levels reported the lowest volunteer rate of 6,3% each (Table 6).

Volunteer rate increased among all educational levels over the period 2010 to 2018; the highest increase was among persons with no schooling, followed by those with less than primary completed (4,2 and 3,9 percentage points, respectively) while those with tertiary education recorded the lowest increase of 0,1 of a percentage point compared to 2010.

Figure 6: Volunteer rate by province, 2010 and 2018



The volunteer rate increased in seven of the nine provinces, resulting in a national increase of 3,0 percentage points from 3,7% in 2010 to 6,7% in 2018. The highest increase was observed in Mpumalanga (9,6 percentage points), followed by North West and Limpopo (6,8 and 4,6 percentage points, respectively). Western Cape and Northern Cape reported a decline of 2,5 and 0,8 percentage point/s, respectively. In 2018 the highest volunteer rates were reported in Mpumalanga (11,6%), Limpopo (11,1%) and Free State (9,0%), whereas North West and Western Cape reported the lowest volunteer rates of 4,1% and 2,9%, respectively.

Figure 7: Distribution of household heads who are volunteers by labour market status, 2010, 2014 and 2018

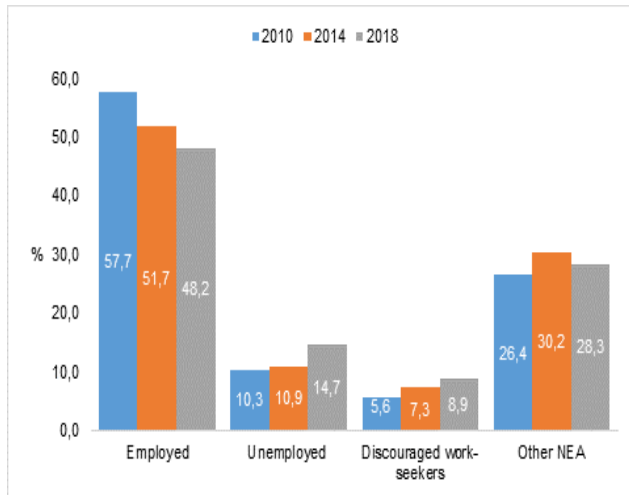
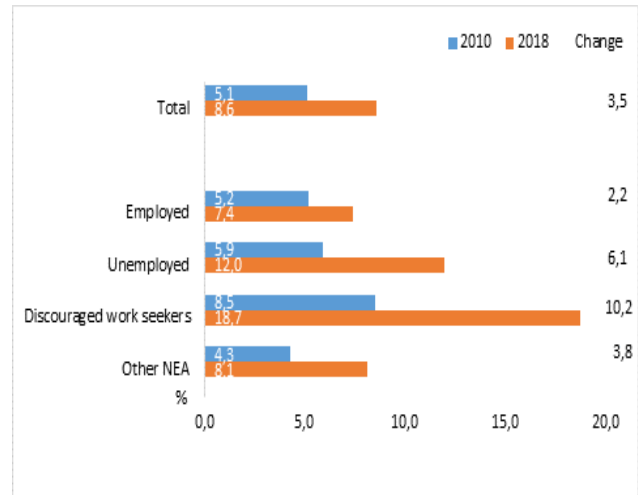


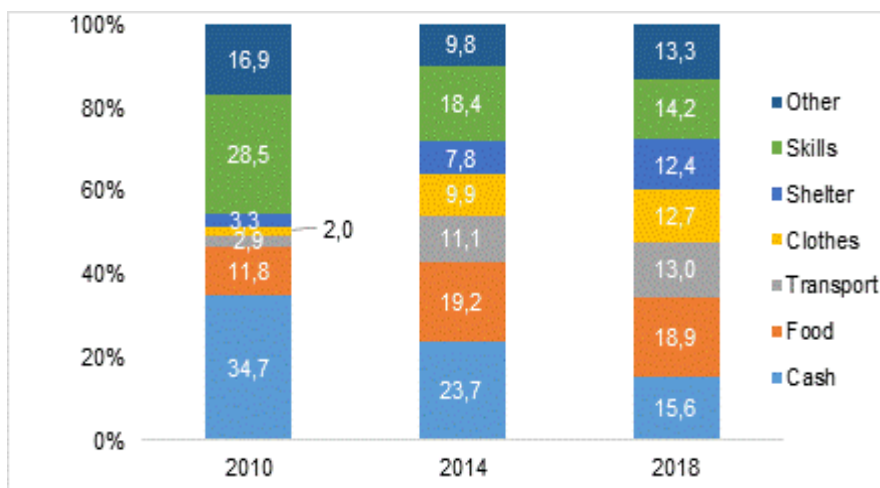
Figure 8: Volunteer rate of household heads by labour market status, 2010, 2014 and 2018



Although there was a decrease in the proportion of employed household heads volunteering for work in 2010 to 2018, employed household heads were more likely to be involved in voluntary activities than other volunteering household heads in the labour market. In 2018, the proportion of employed household heads were the highest (48,2%), followed by the not economically active household heads (28,3%). The proportions for unemployed and discouraged work-seekers were the lowest (14,7% and 8,9%, respectively) (Figure 7).

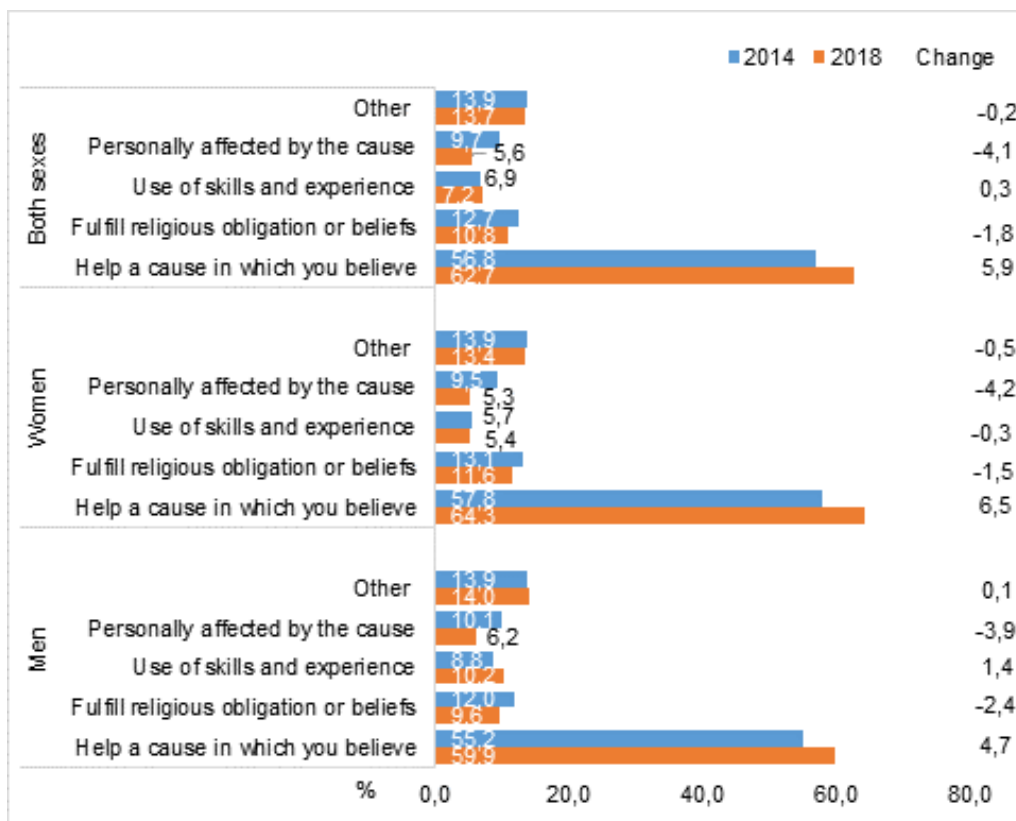
Figure 8 shows that the volunteer rate of household heads increased in all of the four labour market statuses, resulting in a total volunteer rate of 8,6% in 2018, which is a 3,5 percentage points increase from 5,1% in 2010. The largest increase was observed among discouraged household heads (10,2 percentage points), while the lowest increase was among employed household heads (2,2 percentage points). The 2018 records also depict that the volunteer rate was the highest in 2018 (18,7 percentage points).

Figure 9: Distribution of what volunteers received/expected to receive, 2010, 2014 and 2018



The distribution of volunteers who received or expected to receive something in return for their voluntary work, apart from personal satisfaction, varied over the period 2010 to 2018. From 2010 to 2014, the majority of those volunteers received or expected to receive cash in return for their volunteering; however, in 2018 the majority received or expected to receive food (18,9%) as their compensation (Figure 9). In 2010 the proportion of volunteers that received or expected to receive something in return (shelter, transport and clothes) increased in 2018 by 10% and more, and the lowest increase was observed among those who received or expected to receive shelter (12,4%). Volunteers that received food, cash, and skills in 2018 recorded 18,9%, 15,6%, and 14,2%, respectively, while less than 40% of volunteers combined received or expected to receive transport, clothes, and shelter for their voluntary work.

Figure 10: Distribution of the reasons for volunteering by sex, 2014 and 2018



In 2018, about 62,7% of volunteers reported that the reason for volunteering was to help a cause which they believed in. The percentage increased by 5,9 percentage points from 56,8% in 2014. The majority of women (64,3%) volunteered to help a cause in which they believed, while about 11,6% reported that the reason was to fulfill religious obligations. The percentage of men (10,2%) who volunteered to use their skills and experience was almost double that of women (5,4%) in 2018. In both 2014 and 2018, the percentage of women who volunteered to use their skills and experience was below 6,0%. Compared to 2014, the percentage of women who volunteered to use their skills and experience was below 6,0%. Compared to 2014, the percentage of women increased only for those who mentioned helping a cause in which you believe as a reason for volunteering by 6,5 percentage points. On the other hand, the percentage of men whose reason for volunteering was because they have been personally affected decreased by 3,9 percentage points, from 10,1% in 2014 to 6,2% in 2018.

Table 8: Reason for volunteering by employment status, 2014 and 2018

		Employed	Unemployed	Discouraged work-seekers	Other (not economically active)	Total
		Thousand				
2014	Help a cause in which you believe	533	201	114	404	1 253
	Friends volunteered	16	7	3	16	42
	Improve job opportunities	17	23	10	12	62
	Fulfil religious obligation or beliefs	115	37	11	117	279
	Explore own strength	24	2	3	16	44
	Use of skills and experience	76	22	6	49	153
	Personally affected by the cause	82	35	22	76	215
	Other	68	17	19	53	158
	Total	931	344	187	743	2 206
		Thousand				
2018	Help a cause in which you believe	663	371	207	480	1 721
	Friends volunteered	25	8	10	19	62
	Improve job opportunities	15	27	10	20	71
	Fulfil religious obligation or beliefs	116	45	32	105	298
	Explore own strength	31	8	17	19	74
	Use of skills and experience	100	33	10	54	197
	Personally affected by the cause	67	33	15	40	155
	Other	66	20	27	56	163
	Total	1 082	545	328	793	2 746

Table 8 shows that the majority of people involved in volunteer work were employed, followed by those classified as other not economically active in both 2014 and 2018. A large number of people were involved in volunteer work to help a cause in which they believed, irrespective of their labour market status. The number of the unemployed who were involved to help a cause in which they believed increased by 170 000 persons, from 201 000 in 2014 to 371 000 in 2018. For those who volunteered because they wanted to use their skills and experience, the largest number was among the employed (76 000 in 2014 and 100 000 in 2018) while the lowest was among the discouraged work-seekers (6 000 in 2014 and 10 000 in 2018).

5.3 Value of volunteer work

To establish the economic value of the work provided by volunteers, the report uses the “replacement cost” estimation method, which establishes the replacement cost by assigning to the hours of volunteer work what it would cost to hire someone to do the work that the volunteer is doing for no pay. For example, if a medical doctor volunteers as a teacher, his work will be valued at the rate of what a teacher is paid.

For this report, the median hourly earnings by occupation have been used to assign value to the hours that a volunteer has worked in that particular occupation. Stats SA prefers using median hourly earnings rather than mean hourly earnings because of increased stability through time. The median hourly earnings were obtained from the Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS). This section will calculate the value of volunteer work for the occupation, employment status, industry and the type of organisation.

Table 9: Volunteer hours and value of volunteering by occupation, 2010–2018

	2010		2014		2018	
	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000
All volunteers with at least one volunteer activity (four weeks)	32 249	644 611	46 960	759 367	49 207	1 015 401
Managers	1 270	70 884	260	14 802	899	86 839
Professionals	1 099	63 918	304	17 693	96	11 121
Technicians	5 371	224 833	6 655	281 387	4 771	197 238
Clerks	1 506	39 048	1 340	34 620	2 144	55 400
Sales	11 878	134 282	17 615	199 136	14 338	250 085
Skilled Agriculture	158	2 024	289	3 572	66	643
Craft	1 474	23 112	3 522	55 208	2 292	53 306
Plant and machine operators	628	8 635	740	10 325	1 147	21 117
Elementary	8 864	77 875	16 234	142 625	23 455	339 652
All volunteers with at least one volunteer activity (12 months)	419 241	8 379 948	610 478	9 871 776	639 689	13 200 217
Managers	16 510	921 495	3 385	192 424	11 681	1 128 906
Professionals	14 292	830 934	3 956	230 007	1 243	144 579
Technicians	69 823	2 922 826	86 512	3 658 031	62 019	2 564 092
Clerks	19 577	507 630	17 417	450 065	27 872	720 194
Sales	154 416	1 745 663	228 995	2 588 763	186 396	3 251 099
Skilled Agriculture	2 055	26 309	3 762	46 439	852	8 364
Craft	19 166	300 454	45 788	717 701	29 798	692 982
Plant and machine operators	8 169	112 256	9 620	134 226	14 911	274 523
Elementary	115 233	1 012 381	211 043	1 854 121	304 916	4 415 477

During the four-weeks reference period, the total hours volunteered have been increasing over the period 2010 to 2018; it was 32,2 million in 2010, 47,0 million in 2014 and 49,2 million in 2018. Over the period 2010 to 2018, the total hours volunteered increased was about 17,0 million. In both 2010 and 2014, the majority of volunteering hours were devoted to sales and services while in 2018, about 23,5 million hours were devoted to elementary occupation. After the volunteered hours in managerial occupation declined by more than 1,0 million from 1,3 million in 2010 to 260 000 in 2014, the hours increased by about 639 000 hours to 899 000 in 2018. The volunteering hours devoted to skilled agricultural occupation were the lowest in all years (158 000 in 2010, 289 000 in 2014 and 66 000 in 2018). The monetary value of volunteering amounted to R1,0 billion in 2018, an increase from R759,4 million in 2014 and R644,6 million in 2010. The top three occupations that recorded the largest monetary value of volunteering over the period were technicians, sales and services, and elementary. In 2018, the highest value of R339,7 million was contributed for elementary, R250,1 million for sales and services, and R197,2 million for technician occupation.

For the reference period of 12 months, the annual hours volunteered increased from 419,2 million in 2010 to 610,5 million in 2014, and 639,7 million in 2018. The largest increase of 191,3 million was observed between 2010 and 2014 while over the period 2014 to 2018, the increase in hours volunteered was 29,2 million. Between 2010 and 2014, volunteered hours in managerial and professional occupation decreased by more than 10,0 million each. Even though the volunteered hours for managerial occupation increased to 11,7 million

in 2018, the hours were still below the 16,5 million that were recorded in 2010. Volunteered hours in professional occupation decreased from 14,3 million in 2010 to 4,0 million in 2014, to the lowest of about 1,2 million in 2018. In 2018, less hours of about 852 000 were devoted to skilled agricultural occupation compared to 304,9 million for elementary and 186,4 million for sales and services occupations. The monetary value of volunteering amounted to R13,2 billion in 2018, up from R9,9 billion in 2014 and R8,4 billion in 2010. The largest value of volunteering was observed in elementary (R4,4 billion), sales and services (R3,3 billion), technician (R2,6 billion) and manager (R1,1 billion) occupations.

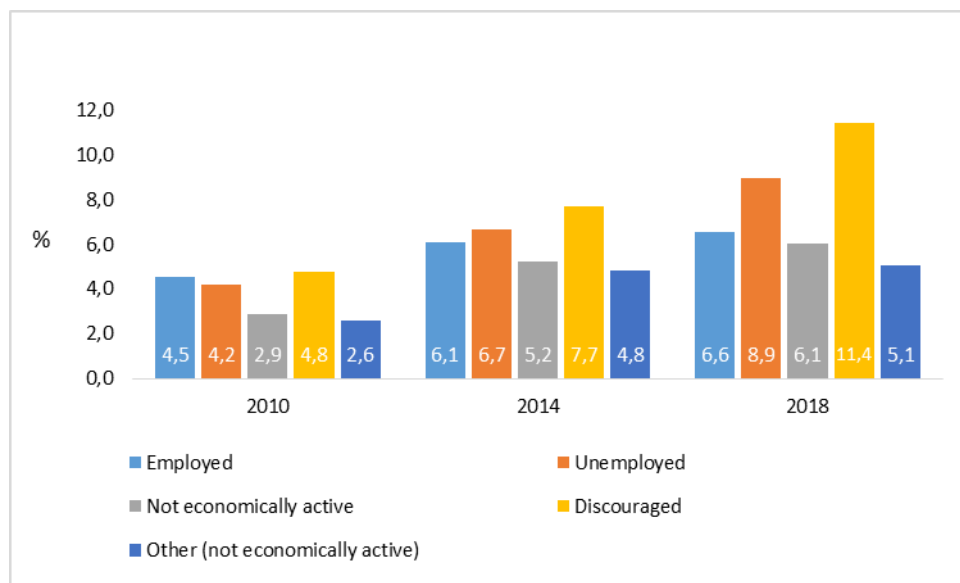
Table 10: Volunteer hours and value of volunteering by labour market status, 2010–2018

	2010		2014		2018	
	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000
Total Volunteering population (four weeks)	32 249	644 611	46 960	759 367	49 207	1 015 401
Employed	12 572	299 808	17 412	303 463	16 519	335 342
Unemployed	6 608	115 138	9 868	178 670	10 850	225 479
Not economically active	13 069	229 665	19 680	277 235	21 838	454 580
Discouraged	3 695	49 296	4 615	62 396	6 249	121 148
Other (not economically active)	9 375	180 369	15 065	214 839	15 589	333 432
Total Volunteering population (12 months)	419 241	8 379 948	610 478	9 871 776	639 689	13 200 217
Employed	163 431	3 897 502	226 354	3 945 020	214 745	4 359 449
Unemployed	85 909	1 496 797	128 281	2 322 705	141 054	2 931 229
Not economically active	169 901	2 985 649	255 843	3 604 051	283 890	5 909 539
Discouraged	48 031	640 849	59 995	811 147	81 232	1 574 929
Other (not economically active)	121 869	2 344 799	195 848	2 792 904	202 658	4 334 610

During the four-week reference period, employed persons devoted 12,6 million hours to volunteering in 2010 and 17,4 million hours in 2014, which decreased to 16,5 million hours in 2018. Over the period 2010 to 2018, the hours devoted for volunteering increased in all labour market statuses, except for the employed. The not economically active population devoted 21,8 million hours to volunteering in 2018, of which 6,2 million was for discouraged work-seekers and 15,6 million for other (not economically active).

For the reference period of 12 months, the not economically active devoted 283,9 million hours to volunteering in 2018; Those who were out of the labour force for other reasons other than discouragement contributed 202,7 million hours and the discouraged work-seekers devoted the remaining 81,2 million hours. The value of volunteering was high for the not economically active population (R5,9 billion) in 2018 compared to the employed (R4,4 billion) and the unemployed (R2,9 billion).

Figure 11: Volunteer rate by labour market status, 2010–2018



The rate of volunteering has been increasing over the period 2010 to 2018, irrespective of labour market status. However, the highest volunteer rate was observed among the discouraged work-seekers in all years. The rate for discouraged work-seekers increased from 4,8% in 2010 to 7,7% in 2014, and reached the highest of 12,0% in 2018. In both 2014 and 2018, the rate of volunteering among the unemployed was second highest (6,7% and 8,8%, respectively). The volunteering rate for the employed increased from 4,5% in 2010 to 6,1% in 2014, and 6,5% in 2018.

5.3.1 Volunteering through organisations

Since the industry is linked to organisations, the analysis that follows is based on persons who performed volunteer activities through organisations only, and through both organisations and direct volunteering.

Table 11: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering by industry, 2010–2018

	2010		2014		2018	
	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000
Total Volunteering population (4 weeks)	19 747	424 454	18 368	372 428	49 207	1 015 401
Agriculture	251	3 062	185	1 635	78	3 192
Manufacturing	58	1 542	69	980	101	3 173
Construction	227	3 106	44	391	295	4 519
Trade	302	11 182	494	6 647	136	3 244
Finance	266	5 358	111	1 216	1 597	54 803
Services	18 598	399 765	17 352	358 290	14 486	332 958
Other	45	439	113	3 270	32 515	613 512
Total Volunteering population (12 months)	256 710	5 517 906	238 782	4 841 569	639 689	13 200 217
Agriculture	3 268	39 811	2 404	21 251	1 014	41 502
Manufacturing	754	20 049	900	12 743	1 316	41 249
Construction	2 957	40 374	578	5 080	3 831	58 744
Trade	3 927	145 362	6 416	86 414	1 765	42 175
Finance	3 452	69 653	1 442	15 802	20 758	712 444
Services	241 770	5 196 946	225 578	4 657 774	188 313	4 328 449
Other	582	5 710	1 463	42 505	422 693	7 975 653

Table 11 highlights that out of the total hours volunteered for the period of four weeks, many hours devoted for volunteering were recorded in community and social services. However, the volunteered hours in this industry decreased from 18,6 million in 2010 to 17,4 million in 2014 and 14,5 million in 2018; a decrease of about 4,1 million between 2010 and 2018. All other industries recorded volunteered hours below 500 000 over the period 2010–2018, with the exception of finance which highlights 1,6 million in 2018. The value of volunteering was high in community and social services over the period 2010–2018, even though it has been decreasing. The value for this industry remained above R330 billion in all years. All industries reflect a decrease in the value of volunteering between 2010 and 2014 while an increase was observed between 2014 and 2018, with the exception of community and social services and trade. The value of volunteering in finance increased by the largest amount, above R50 billion.

In the reference period of 12 months, 94,2% of the total hours volunteered (256,7 million) were devoted to community and social services (241,8 million) in 2010. In both 2010 (3,9 million) and 2014 (6,4 million), trade recorded the second highest in terms of volunteered hours, which declined to about 1,8 million in 2018. The volunteered hours devoted in finance declined from 3,5 million in 2010 to 1,4 million in 2014, and increased to 20,8 million in 2018. Over the period 2010–2018, the value of volunteering increased in all industries with the exception of trade and community and social services.

Table 12a: Number of volunteer hours and value of volunteering by type of organisation (four weeks), 2010–2018

	2010		2014		2018	
	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000
Total	19 745	424 379	18 368	372 428	16 831	403 918
Charity/NGO/CBO/CSO	9 396	191 274	4 622	78 485	4 918	116 313
Religious	4 611	120 242	5 019	104 268	6 237	130 145
Political	462	10 946	1 625	51 961	242	12 168
Union/Business	46	1 711	66	839	53	2 033
Private Business	817	22 522	818	15 281	614	11 824
Education institution	283	9 928	1 344	29 140	1 285	43 307
Health insurance	691	21 019	550	6 297	741	12 482
Community development	55	732	1 629	40 541	684	26 791
Culture and recreation	612	9 388	274	10 100	351	13 246
Fund-raising organisation	2 772	36 616	136	1 196	-	-
Conservation and protection	-	-	105	921	51	2 018
Law enforcement	-	-	1 010	9 099	601	8 832
Other government entity	-	-	759	9 830	164	7 656
Other	-	-	393	13 610	889	17 103
Don't Know	-	-	18	860	-	-

In the reference period of four weeks, trade union/business organisation recorded the lowest number of total hours volunteered over the period 2010–2018. The total hours volunteered in this organisation was 46 000 in 2010, 66 000 in 2014, and 53 000 in 2018. Only three organisations recorded total hours volunteered above 1,0 million in 2018, namely religious (6,2 million), charity/NGO/CBO/CSO (4,9 million) and education institution (1,3 million). As such, the value of volunteering was also high in these organisations. The value of volunteering in education institution increased by more than four times between 2010 (R9,9 million) and 2018 (R43,3 million).

Table 12b: Number of volunteer hours and value of volunteering by type of organisation (12 months), 2010–2018

	2010		2014		2018	
	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	R'000
Total	256 687	5 516 933	238 782	4 841 569	218 804	5 250 929
Charity/NGO/CBO/CSO	122 144	2 486 563	60 088	1 020 302	63 932	1 512 074
Religious	59 939	1 563 150	65 245	1 355 486	81 077	1 691 887
Political	6 011	142 302	21 125	675 487	3 148	158 184
Union/Business	595	22 242	857	10 907	693	26 427
Private Business	10 627	292 788	10 638	198 653	7 985	153 716
Education institution	3 676	129 063	17 478	378 821	16 705	562 990
Health insurance	8 984	273 246	7 145	81 865	9 636	162 265
Community development	713	9 518	21 178	527 038	8 893	348 280
Culture and recreation	7 958	122 048	3 562	131 300	4 568	172 197
Fund-raising organisation	36 038	476 013	1 769	15 544	-	-
Conservation and protection	-	-	1 362	11 970	663	26 240
Law enforcement	-	-	13 125	118 286	7 812	114 814
Other government entity	-	-	9 866	127 793	2 136	99 523
Other	-	-	5 108	176 936	11 556	222 333
Don't Know	-	-	235	11 182	-	-

Table 12b shows that the total hours volunteered in community development increased from 713 000 in 2010 to 21,2 million in 2014, and declined to 8,9 million in 2018. In 2018, the lowest hours of volunteering were recorded in law enforcement (663 000), trade unions/business organisations (693 000) and other government entity (2,1 million), while the highest hours were recorded in religious organisations (81,1 million), charity/NGO/CBO/CSO (63,9 million), education institution (16,7 million), and health insurance (9,6 million). The value of volunteering remained above R1,0 billion for charity/NGO/CBO/CSO and religious organisations over the period 2010–2018. Trade unions/business organisations (26,4 million) and conservation and protection (26,2 million) were the only organisations that recorded a value of volunteering below R100,0 million.

Table 13: Average annual volunteer hours by volunteer characteristics, 2010–2018

Volunteer characteristics	2010	2014	2018
Population group	321	277	233
Black African	364	284	229
Coloured	238	349	239
Indian/Asian	252	196	172
White	213	211	305
Age	321	277	233
15-24	299	307	218
25-34	341	260	226
35-44	369	310	185
45-54	269	238	240
55-64	305	299	269
65+	298	244	367
Marital status	321	277	233
Married	285	249	253
Living together like husband and wife	484	259	188
Widow/Widower	278	275	269
Divorced/Separated	292	236	234
Never married	352	311	221
Education status	321	277	233
No schooling	302	196	313
Primary not completed	274	255	204
Primary completed	275	213	287
Secondary not completed	327	293	203
Secondary completed	433	307	246
Tertiary	234	254	265
Other	459	240	271
Province	321	277	233
Western Cape	309	332	301
Eastern Cape	274	226	200
Northern Cape	212	181	207
Free State	245	164	203
KwaZulu-Natal	397	270	236
North West	532	337	171
Gauteng	385	268	180
Mpumalanga	597	606	339
Limpopo	193	227	234

Table 13 shows the average annual number of hours volunteered by volunteer characteristics. The average volunteer hours declined from 321 000 in 2010 to 277 000 in 2014, and to the lowest of 233 000 in 2018. In 2018, the highest average annual volunteer hours were recorded among the white population (305 000) while the Indian/Asian (172 000) population recorded the lowest. In both 2010 (369 000) and 2014 (310 000), persons aged 35–44 years recorded the highest average annual volunteer hours while in 2018, those aged 65

and older was the only group highlighting an average above 300 000. Over the period 2010–2018, the average annual volunteer hours declined in all marital statuses, with the largest decline among those living together like husband and wife (decline of 296 000 from 484 000 in 2010 to 188 000 in 2018). The results for persons with tertiary education reflect an increase in the average annual volunteer hours over the period; an increase from 234 000 in 2010 to 254 000 in 2014 and 265 000 in 2018. In terms of provincial comparison, Mpumalanga recorded the highest average annual volunteer hours in all years (597 000 in 2010, 606 000 in 2014, and 339 000 in 2018). In 2018, Mpumalanga and Western Cape were the only provinces that recorded average annual volunteer hours above 300 000 while Gauteng (180 000) and North West (171 000) were the only provinces with an average of less than 200 000.

6. Summary

In 2018, there were about 2,7 million volunteers compared to 1,3 million in 2010 and 2,2 million in 2014. The number of volunteers increased by 1,4 million between 2010 and 2018. About 2,7 million volunteers contributed approximately 639,7 million hours over the 12-month period. The total value that would have been received by the volunteers if they were to be rewarded, amounts to R13,2 billion. The majority of volunteers (62,7% in total) volunteered to help a cause in which they believed; they willingly volunteered to help, irrespective of their employment status. In 2018, women (61,9%) were more likely to volunteer than their male (38,1%) counterparts.

The volunteer rate in South Africa increased by 3,0 percentage points, from 3,7% in 2010 to 6,7% in 2018. Provincial comparison reveals that Limpopo and Mpumalanga had the highest volunteer rate at above 10,0% in 2018, while North West (4,1%) and Western Cape (2,9%) reported the lowest volunteer rates. In terms of population groups, black Africans were more likely to be involved in volunteer work compared to other population groups in 2018. Over the period 2010 to 2018, both youth and adult discouraged work-seekers had the highest volunteer rate compared to persons in other labour market statuses.



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Statistician-General

7. Technical notes

7.1 Response details

Response rate by province

Province	Jul-Sep 2018 (%)
Western Cape	86,45
Eastern Cape	81,15
Northern Cape	81,82
Free State	86,74
KwaZulu-Natal	84,72
North West	84,92
Gauteng	57,17
Mpumalanga	90,59
Limpopo	94,11
South Africa	82,47

7.2 Survey requirements and design

The Volunteer Activities Survey (VAS) is a household survey conducted every four years as a module linked to the Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS). The survey collects information on the volunteer activities (a maximum of three activities) of individuals aged 15 years and older in South Africa. VAS 2018 comprised two phases. In the first phase persons involved in volunteer activities were screened from the QLFS third quarter of 2018 sample. Follow-up interviews were conducted during the second phase, with persons identified eligible for VAS 2018.

7.3 Weighting

The base for constructing the VAS sample weights were the QLFS calibrated person weights. The VAS 2018 sample weights are a product of the QLFS Q3:2018 calibrated person weights and the VAS 2018 non-response adjustment factor.

7.4 Non-response adjustment

The non-respondent adjustment is done through the creation of adjustment classes. The adjustment classes are created using Response Homogeneity Groups (RHGs), where respondents are assumed to have the same characteristics with non-respondents in the group. The response rate (which is the ratio of responses to all eligible units in the sample) is calculated within each class. The inverse of the response rate (adjustment factor) is calculated within each class, and the result is multiplied by the person weight of the Q3: 2018 QLFS for the responding units to get the adjusted VAS 2018 person weight for non-responding units. In essence, the weights of responding person weights are inflated to account for those that did not respond during VAS 2018.

7.5 Final survey weights

The final VAS weight assigned to each responding unit is computed as the product of the QLFS person weight and the non-response adjustment factor. The sum of the QLFS person weight qualifying for VAS (for both respondents and non-respondents, excluding the out-of-scope persons) must be equal to the sum of the final VAS person weight.

8. Appendices

Table 1A1: Volunteer rate, number of volunteers by demographic characteristics, both sexes									
	Total population	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total population	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total population	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	Thousand	Per cent
Population groups	35 332	1 308	3,7	38 159	2 206	5,8	41 288	2 746	6,7
Black/African	27 257	897	3,3	29 814	1 711	5,7	32 725	2 382	7,3
Coloured	3 282	140	4,3	3 516	152	4,3	3 738	127	3,4
Indian/Asian	987	35	3,6	1 056	58	5,5	1 118	57	5,1
White	3 806	235	6,2	3 772	285	7,6	3 707	181	4,9
Age	35 332	1 308	3,7	38 159	2 206	5,8	41 288	2 746	6,7
15-24	9 926	123	1,2	10 253	267	2,6	10 308	323	3,1
25-34	8 733	292	3,3	9 306	527	5,7	9 963	701	7,0
35-44	6 620	346	5,2	7 406	532	7,2	8 137	669	8,2
45-54	4 658	296	6,4	5 009	457	9,1	5 716	525	9,2
55-64	2 944	168	5,7	3 358	265	7,9	3 861	339	8,8
65 plus	2 450	84	3,4	2 827	158	5,6	3 303	189	5,7
Marital Status	35 332	1 308	3,7	38 159	2 206	5,8	41 288	2 746	6,7
Married	10 514	645	6,1	10 979	826	7,5	11 197	903	8,1
Living together like husband and wife	3 038	107	3,5	3 136	186	5,9	3 756	264	7,0
Widow/Widower	2 360	111	4,7	2 504	197	7,9	2 547	229	9,0
Divorced/ Separated	934	66	7,1	938	98	10,4	991	110	11,1
Never married	18 485	378	2,0	20 603	898	4,4	22 796	1 241	5,4
Education Status	35 332	1 308	3,7	38 159	2 206	5,8	41 288	2 746	6,7
No schooling	2 155	49	2,3	1 960	112	5,7	1 715	112	6,5
Less than primary completed	4 005	129	3,2	3 700	207	5,6	3 575	253	7,1
Primary completed	2 224	69	3,1	1 945	87	4,5	2 035	128	6,3
Secondary not completed	14 672	452	3,1	16 070	797	5,0	17 506	1 098	6,3
Secondary completed	8 351	298	3,6	9 935	541	5,4	11 165	708	6,3
Tertiary	3 500	307	8,8	4 158	442	10,6	4 876	435	8,9
Other	425	3	0,7	390	19	4,9	416	13	3,1
South Africa	35 332	1 308	3,7	38 159	2 206	5,8	41 288	2 746	6,7
Western Cape	4 115	224	5,4	4 530	219	4,8	5 006	146	2,9
Eastern Cape	4 298	118	2,8	4 480	334	7,5	4 677	232	5,0
Northern Cape	780	50	6,4	827	51	6,2	878	50	5,6
Free State	1 942	140	7,2	2 007	164	8,2	2 074	186	9,0
KwaZulu Natal	6 680	117	1,8	7 136	393	5,5	7 641	655	8,6
North West	2 378	34	1,4	2 565	137	5,3	2 785	113	4,1
Gauteng	8 990	343	3,8	9 939	506	5,1	11 028	549	5,0
Mpumalanga	2 649	54	2,0	2 883	125	4,3	3 132	363	11,6
Limpopo	3 500	228	6,5	3 791	276	7,3	4 067	453	11,1

Table 1A2: Volunteer rate, number of volunteers by demographic characteristics, Men									
	Total population	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total population	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total population	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	Thousand	Per cent
Population groups	16 917	480	2,8	18 389	866	4,7	19 983	1 018	5,1
Black/African	13 021	300	2,3	14 364	657	4,6	15 855	862	5,4
Coloured	1 564	58	3,7	1 677	57	3,4	1 783	57	3,2
Indian/Asian	494	19	3,9	532	24	4,5	568	26	4,5
White	1 839	103	5,6	1 815	127	7,0	1 777	73	4,1
Age	16 917	480	2,8	18 389	866	4,7	19 983	1 018	5,1
15-24	4 994	47	0,9	5 150	125	2,4	5 166	147	2,8
25-34	4 361	102	2,3	4 713	225	4,8	5 079	300	5,9
35-44	3 192	124	3,9	3 660	200	5,5	4 112	232	5,6
45-54	2 170	105	4,8	2 340	161	6,9	2 702	153	5,7
55-64	1 327	67	5,0	1 519	98	6,4	1 731	126	7,3
65 plus	872	36	4,1	1 007	57	5,6	1 193	60	5,1
Marital Status	16 917	480	2,8	18 389	866	4,7	19 983	1 018	5,1
Married	5 159	276	5,4	5 452	350	6,4	5 597	356	6,4
Living together like husband and wife	1 500	38	2,5	1 561	83	5,3	1 889	98	5,2
Widow/Widower	401	18	4,6	422	20	4,8	436	27	6,2
Divorced/ Separated	326	24	7,5	345	30	8,8	368	24	6,6
Never married	9 531	123	1,3	10 610	382	3,6	11 693	513	4,4
Education Status	16 917	480	2,8	18 389	866	4,7	19 983	1 018	5,1
No schooling	773	11	1,5	722	30	4,2	618	25	4,1
Less than primary completed	1 940	41	2,1	1 780	84	4,7	1 731	81	4,7
Primary completed	1 102	26	2,4	982	34	3,5	1 054	47	4,5
Secondary not completed	7 037	138	2,0	7 916	292	3,7	8 583	416	4,8
Secondary completed	4 142	113	2,7	4 768	212	4,5	5 473	268	4,9
Tertiary	1 674	148	8,9	2 019	211	10,5	2 289	176	7,7
Other	249	2	0,8	203	2	0,9	236	5	2,0
South Africa	16 917	480	2,8	18 389	866	4,7	19 983	1 018	5,1
Western Cape	1 987	104	5,2	2 177	96	4,4	2 397	62	2,6
Eastern Cape	1 942	38	1,9	2 059	131	6,4	2 165	82	3,8
Northern Cape	343	16	4,6	390	17	4,4	428	19	4,4
Free State	921	44	4,8	982	62	6,3	986	68	6,9
KwaZulu Natal	3 104	44	1,4	3 359	161	4,8	3 595	244	6,8
North West	1 164	9	0,8	1 236	63	5,1	1 380	49	3,5
Gauteng	4 619	131	2,8	4 999	213	4,3	5 584	207	3,7
Mpumalanga	1 234	17	1,4	1 418	39	2,8	1 530	123	8,0
Limpopo	1 603	77	4,8	1 769	83	4,7	1 916	162	8,5

Table 1A3: Volunteer rate, number of volunteers by demographic characteristics, Women									
	Total population	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total population	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total population	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	Thousand	Per cent
Population groups	18 415	828	4,5	19 769	1 340	6,8	21 305	1 729	8,1
Black/African	14 236	598	4,2	15 450	1 053	6,8	16 870	1 520	9,0
Coloured	1 718	82	4,8	1 839	94	5,1	1 954	69	3,5
Indian/Asian	494	16	3,3	524	34	6,5	550	31	5,6
White	1 967	132	6,7	1 957	159	8,1	1 931	108	5,6
Age	18 415	828	4,5	19 769	1 340	6,8	21 305	1 729	8,1
15-24	4 931	76	1,5	5 103	143	2,8	5 142	176	3,4
25-34	4 372	190	4,3	4 593	302	6,6	4 885	401	8,2
35-44	3 428	222	6,5	3 746	332	8,9	4 025	437	10,9
45-54	2 488	191	7,7	2 669	295	11,1	3 014	373	12,4
55-64	1 617	102	6,3	1 839	167	9,1	2 130	214	10,0
65 plus	1 578	48	3,0	1 819	101	5,6	2 110	129	6,1
Marital Status	18 415	828	4,5	19 769	1 340	6,8	21 305	1 729	8,1
Married	5 355	369	6,9	5 527	476	8,6	5 601	547	9,8
Living together like husband and wife	1 538	69	4,5	1 575	104	6,6	1 867	166	8,9
Widow/Widower	1 960	93	4,7	2 081	176	8,5	2 111	202	9,6
Divorced/ Separated	609	42	6,9	593	67	11,3	623	86	13,8
Never married	8 954	255	2,8	9 993	516	5,2	11 103	729	6,6
Education Status	18 415	828	4,5	19 769	1 340	6,8	21 305	1 729	8,1
No schooling	1 381	37	2,7	1 238	82	6,6	1 097	87	7,9
Less than primary completed	2 066	88	4,3	1 920	123	6,4	1 844	172	9,3
Primary completed	1 122	43	3,8	962	53	5,5	981	81	8,3
Secondary not completed	7 635	314	4,1	8 155	506	6,2	8 923	682	7,6
Secondary completed	4 209	186	4,4	5 167	329	6,4	5 692	440	7,7
Tertiary	1 826	159	8,7	2 139	231	10,8	2 587	259	10,0
Other	176	1	0,6	187	17	9,3	181	8	4,5
South Africa	18 415	828	4,5	19 769	1 340	6,8	21 305	1 729	8,1
Western Cape	2 128	120	5,6	2 353	123	5,2	2 608	84	3,2
Eastern Cape	2 356	81	3,4	2 420	203	8,4	2 512	149	5,9
Northern Cape	437	34	7,8	437	34	7,8	450	30	6,8
Free State	1 021	95	9,4	1 025	102	9,9	1 087	118	10,8
KwaZulu Natal	3 576	73	2,0	3 777	232	6,2	4 046	411	10,2
North West	1 214	25	2,0	1 329	74	5,5	1 405	64	4,5
Gauteng	4 371	212	4,9	4 940	293	5,9	5 444	342	6,3
Mpumalanga	1 415	37	2,6	1 465	86	5,8	1 601	240	15,0
Limpopo	1 897	151	8,0	2 022	193	9,5	2 151	291	13,5

Table 1B1: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering by demographic characteristics, both sexes									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	1 308	419 241	8 379 948	2 206	610 478	9 871 776	2 746	639 689	13 200 217
Black/African	897	327 005	6 051 459	1 711	485 928	7 859 950	2 382	544 469	11 326 052
Coloured	140	33 323	900 242	152	52 943	839 502	127	30 233	753 312
Indian/Asian	35	8 903	265 177	58	11 385	163 277	57	9 761	150 181
White	235	50 011	1 163 070	285	60 222	1 009 048	181	55 226	970 671
Age	1 308	419 241	8 379 948	2 206	610 478	9 871 776	2 746	639 689	13 200 217
15-24	123	36 709	679 341	267	81 910	1 318 780	323	70 339	1 364 722
25-34	292	99 420	1 875 129	527	137 283	2 126 734	701	158 660	3 669 420
35-44	346	127 384	2 582 266	532	164 733	2 912 143	669	123 859	2 588 199
45-54	296	79 515	1 528 582	457	108 857	1 671 933	525	126 137	2 387 487
55-64	168	51 316	1 027 185	265	79 283	1 324 681	339	91 264	1 684 175
65 plus	84	24 897	687 444	158	38 412	517 504	189	69 431	1 506 214
Marital Status	1 308	419 241	8 379 948	2 206	610 478	9 871 776	2 746	639 689	13 200 217
Married	645	183 965	4 035 569	826	205 497	3 477 820	903	228 036	4 648 611
Living together like husband and wife	107	51 676	943 976	186	48 251	660 870	264	49 640	1 298 277
Widow/Widower	111	30 997	654 389	197	54 091	883 245	229	61 675	1 216 421
Divorced/ Separated	66	19 392	348 215	98	23 115	313 510	110	25 671	502 408
Never married	378	133 210	2 397 799	898	279 524	4 536 331	1 241	274 667	5 534 500
Education Status	1 308	419 241	8 379 948	2 206	610 478	9 871 776	2 746	639 689	13 200 217
No schooling	49	14 696	199 938	112	22 001	246 597	112	34 937	624 701
Less than primary completed	129	35 278	547 499	207	52 917	651 690	253	51 554	889 169
Primary completed	69	19 025	445 533	87	18 473	267 374	128	36 677	753 174
Secondary not completed	452	147 714	2 354 472	797	233 900	3 740 511	1 098	223 176	4 294 138
Secondary completed	298	129 232	2 749 071	541	166 231	2 703 225	708	174 386	3 929 105
Tertiary	307	71 850	2 063 229	442	112 378	2 205 587	435	115 473	2 634 816
Other	3	1 446	20 206	19	4 578	56 793	13	3 485	75 113
South Africa	1 308	419 241	8 379 948	2 206	610 478	9 871 776	2 746	639 689	13 200 217
Western Cape	224	69 157	1 856 431	219	72 711	1 291 785	146	43 886	954 693
Eastern Cape	118	32 417	772 055	334	75 609	1 059 474	232	46 384	941 306
Northern Cape	50	10 549	206 609	51	9 242	207 035	50	10 241	199 122
Free State	140	34 235	575 483	164	26 947	550 728	186	37 691	715 196
KwaZulu Natal	117	46 496	855 915	393	106 221	1 565 124	655	154 341	3 584 551
North West	34	18 014	278 238	137	46 052	565 760	113	19 279	503 861
Gauteng	343	132 168	2 493 552	506	135 606	2 440 361	549	98 782	1 905 602
Mpumalanga	54	32 117	640 325	125	75 508	1 310 500	363	122 976	2 481 448
Limpopo	228	44 086	701 340	276	62 582	881 009	453	106 109	1 914 438

Table 1B2: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering by demographic characteristics, Men									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	480	133 333	3 286 924	866	255 925	5 058 354	1 018	243 777	5 887 009
Black/African	300	97 212	2 227 123	657	212 055	4 156 724	862	198 918	4 881 572
Coloured	58	12 496	398 996	57	14 525	315 821	57	15 405	470 636
Indian/Asian	19	5 324	165 668	24	5 354	62 722	26	3 153	50 036
White	103	18 301	495 136	127	23 990	523 087	73	26 302	484 764
Age	480	133 333	3 286 924	866	255 925	5 058 354	1 018	243 777	5 887 009
15-24	47	15 071	252 022	125	40 571	670 351	147	31 267	612 824
25-34	102	30 887	761 783	225	57 011	1 053 179	300	83 113	2 141 399
35-44	124	32 459	794 246	200	78 331	1 748 120	232	40 658	1 146 222
45-54	105	24 614	533 807	161	37 799	707 079	153	29 507	699 949
55-64	67	17 531	499 146	98	26 628	647 018	126	34 160	706 163
65 plus	36	12 771	445 920	57	15 586	232 608	60	25 073	580 451
Marital Status	480	133 333	3 286 924	866	255 925	5 058 354	1 018	243 777	5 887 009
Married	276	66 629	1 952 939	350	88 529	1 867 082	356	92 548	2 277 207
Living together like husband and wife	38	12 815	185 706	83	21 543	329 583	98	23 842	850 931
Widow/Widower	18	3 734	119 738	20	13 956	369 201	27	4 490	77 755
Divorced/ Separated	24	5 951	137 360	30	4 863	70 409	24	4 088	126 595
Never married	123	44 204	891 182	382	127 034	2 422 078	513	118 810	2 554 521
Education Status	480	133 333	3 286 924	866	255 925	5 058 354	1 018	243 777	5 887 009
No schooling	11	3 026	44 682	30	4 993	62 367	25	12 646	270 738
Less than primary completed	41	10 796	232 984	84	22 394	310 816	81	16 698	303 884
Primary completed	26	7 765	292 176	34	4 826	59 577	47	10 468	173 868
Secondary not completed	138	40 814	762 011	292	90 466	1 840 257	416	80 095	1 785 577
Secondary completed	113	36 556	825 328	212	79 334	1 461 128	268	66 766	1 847 167
Tertiary	148	33 048	1 110 570	211	53 021	1 308 884	176	56 909	1 502 559
Other	2	1 329	19 173	2	891	15 326	5	195	3 216
South Africa	480	133 333	3 286 924	866	255 925	5 058 354	1 018	243 777	5 887 009
Western Cape	104	22 531	728 151	96	30 540	679 373	62	27 660	652 998
Eastern Cape	38	10 109	335 308	131	31 757	438 783	82	19 035	476 704
Northern Cape	16	3 862	90 932	17	3 953	129 428	19	4 848	111 429
Free State	44	12 150	236 333	62	12 443	323 749	68	14 296	309 353
KwaZulu Natal	44	14 552	289 285	161	41 121	741 213	244	49 484	1 493 041
North West	9	3 600	80 252	63	15 453	211 502	49	7 811	243 571
Gauteng	131	45 947	1 102 461	213	61 882	1 370 726	207	41 428	920 139
Mpumalanga	17	7 720	173 005	39	37 279	800 216	123	44 271	924 478
Limpopo	77	12 863	251 196	83	21 497	363 364	162	34 945	755 295

Table 1B3: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering by demographic characteristics, Women									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	828	285 908	5 093 024	1 340	354 553	4 813 422	1 729	395 911	7 313 208
Black/African	598	229 793	3 824 336	1 053	273 873	3 703 227	1 520	345 551	6 444 480
Coloured	82	20 826	501 246	94	38 418	523 680	69	14 828	282 676
Indian/Asian	16	3 579	99 508	34	6 031	100 555	31	6 608	100 145
White	132	31 709	667 933	159	36 232	485 961	108	28 924	485 907
Age	828	285 908	5 093 024	1 340	354 553	4 813 422	1 729	395 911	7 313 208
15-24	76	21 638	427 319	143	41 339	648 429	176	39 072	751 898
25-34	190	68 532	1 113 346	302	80 272	1 073 556	401	75 547	1 528 021
35-44	222	94 925	1 788 021	332	86 402	1 164 023	437	83 201	1 441 976
45-54	191	54 901	994 776	295	71 058	964 855	373	96 630	1 687 538
55-64	102	33 785	528 038	167	52 656	677 663	214	57 104	978 012
65 plus	48	12 127	241 524	101	22 826	284 896	129	44 358	925 763
Marital Status	828	285 908	5 093 024	1 340	354 553	4 813 422	1 729	395 911	7 313 208
Married	369	117 337	2 082 631	476	116 968	1 610 737	547	135 488	2 371 403
Living together like husband and wife	69	38 861	758 270	104	26 708	331 287	166	25 798	447 346
Widow/Widower	93	27 262	534 651	176	40 135	514 044	202	57 185	1 138 666
Divorced/ Separated	42	13 441	210 855	67	18 252	243 101	86	21 583	375 813
Never married	255	89 006	1 506 618	516	152 490	2 114 253	729	155 857	2 979 979
Education Status	828	285 908	5 093 024	1 340	354 553	4 813 422	1 729	395 911	7 313 208
No schooling	37	11 670	155 256	82	17 008	184 231	87	22 291	353 963
Less than primary completed	88	24 482	314 515	123	30 523	340 874	172	34 857	585 285
Primary completed	43	11 260	153 357	53	13 647	207 797	81	26 209	579 306
Secondary not completed	314	106 900	1 592 461	506	143 433	1 900 255	682	143 081	2 508 561
Secondary completed	186	92 676	1 923 744	329	86 897	1 242 097	440	107 620	2 081 938
Tertiary	159	38 802	952 659	231	59 357	896 703	259	58 564	1 132 258
Other	1	118	1 033	17	3 687	41 467	8	3 290	71 898
South Africa	828	285 908	5 093 024	1 340	354 553	4 813 422	1 729	395 911	7 313 208
Western Cape	120	46 626	1 128 279	123	42 171	612 411	84	16 227	301 695
Eastern Cape	81	22 309	436 747	203	43 852	620 691	149	27 349	464 602
Northern Cape	34	6 688	115 677	34	5 288	77 608	30	5 393	87 693
Free State	95	22 086	339 150	102	14 504	226 979	118	23 395	405 843
KwaZulu Natal	73	31 944	566 630	232	65 100	823 912	411	104 857	2 091 510
North West	25	14 414	197 986	74	30 599	354 258	64	11 468	260 290
Gauteng	212	86 221	1 391 092	293	73 724	1 069 635	342	57 354	985 462
Mpumalanga	37	24 397	467 320	86	38 229	510 284	240	78 705	1 556 970
Limpopo	151	31 223	450 144	193	41 086	517 645	291	71 163	1 159 142

Table 2A1: Organisation-based volunteer work by sex and volunteer characteristics, both sexes												
	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	491	1,4	228 076	4 832 621	607	1,6	211 509	4 319 306	519	1,3	174 885	4 241 411
Black/African	315	1,2	180 969	3 536 494	365	1,2	156 995	3 213 981	351	1,1	126 040	3 248 332
Coloured	60	1,8	14 866	424 012	71	2,0	20 020	450 960	61	1,6	14 023	375 616
Indian/Asian	14	1,4	4 403	168 866	21	2,0	3 958	70 820	18	1,7	3 226	49 670
White	101	2,7	27 839	703 249	150	4,0	30 536	583 546	88	2,4	31 596	567 793
Age	491	1,4	228 076	4 832 621	607	1,6	211 509	4 319 306	519	1,3	174 885	4 241 411
15-24	50	0,5	20 687	405 412	79	0,8	28 836	624 815	54	0,5	9 297	216 630
25-34	105	1,2	57 160	1 135 210	113	1,2	47 198	849 662	118	1,2	52 126	1 517 560
35-44	142	2,1	75 981	1 577 693	132	1,8	58 391	1 186 221	103	1,3	28 327	690 978
45-54	107	2,3	43 301	879 178	139	2,8	34 571	735 838	121	2,1	36 129	731 737
55-64	52	1,8	19 484	440 712	82	2,4	33 068	757 252	68	1,8	30 787	647 098
65 plus	36	1,5	11 464	394 416	61	2,2	9 444	165 518	55	1,7	18 219	437 409
Marital Status	491	1,4	228 076	4 832 621	607	1,6	211 509	4 319 306	519	1,3	174 885	4 241 411
Married	252	2,4	92 728	2 221 489	304	2,8	84 679	1 807 789	245	2,2	83 749	1 899 257
Living together like husband and wife	36	1,2	32 998	628 921	26	0,8	13 715	191 768	34	0,9	13 162	617 495
Widow/Widower	43	1,8	17 745	351 239	48	1,9	14 794	442 767	42	1,7	11 550	242 104
Divorced/ Separated	17	1,8	8 062	152 858	22	2,4	9 523	148 398	19	2,0	10 100	168 257
Never married	143	0,8	76 543	1 478 114	207	1,0	88 798	1 728 583	177	0,8	56 324	1 314 299
Education Status	491	1,4	228 076	4 832 621	607	1,6	211 509	4 319 306	519	1,3	174 885	4 241 411
No schooling	9	0,4	3 696	79 109	9	0,5	1 985	32 187	14	0,8	2 670	78 078
Less than primary completed	31	0,8	13 408	279 228	23	0,6	5 867	111 149	36	1,0	4 990	133 309
Primary completed	24	1,1	8 932	202 016	11	0,6	5 446	103 230	18	0,9	12 626	200 015
Secondary not completed	154	1,0	74 916	1 247 746	201	1,3	80 079	1 667 767	165	0,9	45 866	1 058 947
Secondary completed	133	1,6	85 270	1 794 969	181	1,8	60 740	1 179 856	164	1,5	56 158	1 581 904
Tertiary	138	4,0	41 687	1 228 086	171	4,1	54 206	1 182 727	118	2,4	50 382	1 144 014
Other	1	0,3	167	1 467	10	2,5	3 186	42 389	3	0,7	2 194	45 144
South Africa	491	1,4	228 076	4 832 621	607	1,6	211 509	4 319 306	519	1,3	174 885	4 241 411
Western Cape	108	2,6	45 012	1 266 222	106	2,3	31 167	772 481	78	1,5	28 710	615 997
Eastern Cape	65	1,5	17 252	384 004	51	1,1	15 308	385 292	49	1,0	12 034	273 894
Northern Cape	9	1,2	4 597	117 563	14	1,7	3 054	100 798	8	0,9	2 315	52 223
Free State	27	1,4	14 479	298 127	26	1,3	6 722	205 600	20	1,0	8 351	163 616
KwaZulu Natal	55	0,8	27 324	554 751	58	0,8	19 926	456 318	84	1,1	32 737	1 266 207
North West	12	0,5	7 588	137 042	25	1,0	23 492	304 326	12	0,4	3 145	131 462
Gauteng	124	1,4	69 992	1 308 380	211	2,1	67 903	1 339 569	139	1,3	33 805	650 037
Mpumalanga	28	1,1	19 639	410 576	39	1,4	13 267	298 548	45	1,4	19 228	445 189
Limpopo	64	1,8	22 193	355 958	76	2,0	30 672	456 375	85	2,1	34 560	642 785

Table 2A2: Organisation-based volunteer work by sex and volunteer characteristics, Men												
	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of
	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	195	1,2	70 496	1 860 727	257	1,4	93 213	2 340 140	194	1,0	80 595	2 323 418
Black/African	115	0,9	51 844	1 259 836	148	1,0	67 800	1 758 534	127	0,8	53 143	1 707 936
Coloured	24	1,5	5 076	195 674	35	2,1	8 229	197 006	29	1,6	7 529	245 002
Indian/Asian	8	1,6	2 961	107 209	4	0,8	763	11 934	4	0,8	877	12 706
White	48	2,6	10 615	298 007	71	3,9	16 420	372 665	34	1,9	19 046	357 774
Age	195	1,2	70 496	1 860 727	257	1,4	93 213	2 340 140	194	1,0	80 595	2 323 418
15-24	19	0,4	7 191	113 028	40	0,8	14 356	328 676	23	0,4	4 683	133 022
25-34	37	0,8	15 090	446 697	50	1,1	17 976	388 949	45	0,9	30 220	992 652
35-44	58	1,8	19 866	482 528	48	1,3	24 759	665 961	37	0,9	9 440	351 750
45-54	44	2,0	15 302	335 327	56	2,4	15 257	375 857	31	1,2	9 598	237 521
55-64	20	1,5	6 360	184 107	37	2,4	16 017	478 518	31	1,8	19 411	403 294
65 plus	17	2,0	6 687	299 039	26	2,6	4 849	102 179	26	2,2	7 244	205 179
Marital Status	195	1,2	70 496	1 860 727	257	1,4	93 213	2 340 140	194	1,0	80 595	2 323 418
Married	117	2,3	34 892	1 117 100	148	2,7	43 421	1 057 775	102	1,8	40 313	1 054 889
Living together like husband and wife	16	1,1	7 673	99 362	16	1,0	8 395	123 247	17	0,9	10 377	570 443
Widow/Widower	10	2,4	2 092	96 221	4	1,0	7 230	300 073	3	0,6	840	21 124
Divorced/ Separated	7	2,2	2 231	60 304	5	1,4	1 268	20 549	1	0,3	539	13 727
Never married	45	0,5	23 609	487 739	84	0,8	32 899	838 496	71	0,6	28 525	663 235
Education Status	195	1,2	70 496	1 860 727	257	1,4	93 213	2 340 140	194	1,0	80 595	2 323 418
No schooling	2	0,2	202	4 650	2	0,3	517	16 128	4	0,6	697	37 961
Less than primary completed	14	0,7	6 309	166 859	10	0,5	2 544	61 392	14	0,8	2 212	66 334
Primary completed	11	1,0	2 706	127 718	3	0,3	924	16 827	6	0,6	3 951	69 090
Secondary not completed	53	0,7	20 750	369 943	75	0,9	32 090	871 719	58	0,7	16 585	461 341
Secondary completed	46	1,1	22 811	578 727	83	1,7	32 215	656 551	69	1,3	25 325	897 037
Tertiary	68	4,1	17 643	612 175	85	4,2	24 757	710 542	42	1,9	31 824	791 654
Other	1	0,3	75	655	0	0,2	165	6 982	.	.	.	.
South Africa	195	1,2	70 496	1 860 727	257	1,4	93 213	2 340 140	194	1,0	80 595	2 323 418
Western Cape	51	2,6	12 891	468 417	54	2,5	20 566	524 651	36	1,5	21 709	474 270
Eastern Cape	19	1,0	4 011	140 400	23	1,1	4 883	143 704	13	0,6	5 816	143 758
Northern Cape	4	1,0	2 320	68 082	4	0,9	1 578	68 633	3	0,8	685	22 902
Free State	11	1,2	5 143	126 219	11	1,1	3 798	124 007	6	0,6	936	24 575
KwaZulu Natal	24	0,8	8 823	191 339	33	1,0	8 112	236 893	33	0,9	15 328	793 790
North West	2	0,2	755	16 065	7	0,6	3 655	68 049	7	0,5	2 694	118 592
Gauteng	49	1,1	26 355	653 965	89	1,8	33 608	817 414	51	0,9	18 433	377 230
Mpumalanga	6	0,5	3 559	63 923	13	0,9	4 483	137 419	18	1,2	5 877	143 799
Limpopo	28	1,8	6 637	132 316	23	1,3	12 530	219 370	25	1,3	9 118	224 502

Table 2A3: Organisation-based volunteer work by sex and volunteer characteristics, Women												
	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	296	1,6	157 580	2 971 894	350	1,8	118 296	1 979 166	325	1,5	94 290	1 917 993
Black/African	200	1,4	129 125	2 276 658	218	1,4	89 195	1 455 447	224	1,3	72 897	1 540 396
Coloured	37	2,1	9 790	228 338	36	2,0	11 791	253 954	33	1,7	6 493	130 614
Indian/Asian	6	1,2	1 441	61 656	16	3,1	3 194	58 886	14	2,6	2 349	36 964
White	53	2,7	17 224	405 242	80	4,1	14 116	210 880	54	2,8	12 550	210 019
Age	296	1,6	157 580	2 971 894	350	1,8	118 296	1 979 166	325	1,5	94 290	1 917 993
15-24	30	0,6	13 496	292 384	39	0,8	14 480	296 139	30	0,6	4 614	83 608
25-34	68	1,6	42 070	688 513	63	1,4	29 222	460 714	73	1,5	21 906	524 909
35-44	84	2,5	56 115	1 095 165	85	2,3	33 633	520 260	65	1,6	18 888	339 228
45-54	63	2,5	27 999	543 852	83	3,1	19 314	359 980	90	3,0	26 531	494 215
55-64	32	2,0	13 124	256 604	45	2,5	17 052	278 734	37	1,8	11 376	243 803
65 plus	19	1,2	4 776	95 377	35	1,9	4 595	63 340	29	1,4	10 975	232 230
Marital Status	296	1,6	157 580	2 971 894	350	1,8	118 296	1 979 166	325	1,5	94 290	1 917 993
Married	135	2,5	57 836	1 104 389	156	2,8	41 257	750 014	144	2,6	43 435	844 368
Living together like husband and wife	19	1,3	25 326	529 559	10	0,6	5 320	68 522	17	0,9	2 785	47 052
Widow/Widower	34	1,7	15 652	255 018	43	2,1	7 564	142 694	39	1,9	10 710	220 980
Divorced/ Separated	10	1,6	5 832	92 554	17	2,9	8 255	127 849	18	3,0	9 560	154 530
Never married	98	1,1	52 934	990 375	123	1,2	55 899	890 087	106	1,0	27 799	651 063
Education Status	296	1,6	157 580	2 971 894	350	1,8	118 296	1 979 166	325	1,5	94 290	1 917 993
No schooling	7	0,5	3 494	74 459	7	0,6	1 468	16 059	10	0,9	1 973	40 117
Less than primary completed	18	0,8	7 099	112 369	13	0,7	3 323	49 757	22	1,2	2 778	66 975
Primary completed	12	1,1	6 225	74 298	8	0,8	4 522	86 403	12	1,3	8 675	130 925
Secondary not completed	101	1,3	54 165	877 803	126	1,5	47 989	796 048	107	1,2	29 280	597 607
Secondary completed	87	2,1	62 460	1 216 242	98	1,9	28 524	523 305	95	1,7	30 833	684 866
Tertiary	71	3,9	24 044	615 912	87	4,1	29 449	472 186	75	2,9	18 557	352 360
Other	1	0,3	92	812	10	5,1	3 021	35 408	3	1,5	2 194	45 144
South Africa	296	1,6	157 580	2 971 894	350	1,8	118 296	1 979 166	325	1,5	94 290	1 917 993
Western Cape	57	2,7	32 120	797 804	52	2,2	10 601	247 829	41	1,6	7 001	141 727
Eastern Cape	45	1,9	13 241	243 604	28	1,2	10 424	241 588	35	1,4	6 218	130 136
Northern Cape	6	1,3	2 277	49 481	11	2,4	1 476	32 165	4	1,0	1 629	29 322
Free State	15	1,5	9 336	171 907	15	1,5	2 924	81 594	14	1,3	7 415	139 041
KwaZulu Natal	31	0,9	18 501	363 412	25	0,7	11 814	219 425	51	1,3	17 409	472 417
North West	10	0,8	6 832	120 976	18	1,3	19 837	236 278	5	0,3	452	12 871
Gauteng	74	1,7	43 637	654 415	122	2,5	34 294	522 155	88	1,6	15 372	272 807
Mpumalanga	22	1,5	16 079	346 652	26	1,8	8 784	161 129	27	1,7	13 351	301 390
Limpopo	36	1,9	15 556	223 642	53	2,6	18 142	237 004	60	2,8	25 442	418 283

Table 3A1: Direct volunteer work by sex and selected demographic characteristics, both sexes												
	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of
	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	689	1,9	162 531	2 862 042	1 443	3,8	371 696	5 030 207	2 074	5,0	430 681	8 041 016
Black/African	516	1,9	124 462	2 016 660	1 243	4,2	308 369	4 227 777	1 916	5,9	390 604	7 289 893
Coloured	67	2,0	15 543	381 355	72	2,0	32 242	368 389	58	1,6	14 901	318 671
Indian/Asian	15	1,5	3 530	81 779	26	2,4	5 700	74 352	31	2,8	6 152	94 768
White	91	2,4	18 996	382 248	103	2,7	25 385	359 690	68	1,8	19 024	337 684
Age	689	1,9	162 531	2 862 042	1 443	3,8	371 696	5 030 207	2 074	5,0	430 681	8 041 016
15-24	69	0,7	14 907	235 241	164	1,6	44 540	536 454	257	2,5	53 368	946 492
25-34	157	1,8	33 638	579 731	375	4,0	83 485	1 087 208	547	5,5	99 246	1 963 338
35-44	171	2,6	46 178	869 978	357	4,8	102 593	1 679 791	533	6,5	92 023	1 729 842
45-54	162	3,5	31 598	544 839	292	5,8	69 936	861 720	371	6,5	82 034	1 463 719
55-64	89	3,0	23 444	371 117	169	5,0	44 758	552 920	252	6,5	57 865	979 158
65 plus	41	1,7	12 766	261 136	87	3,1	26 385	312 114	113	3,4	46 143	958 467
Marital Status	689	1,9	162 531	2 862 042	1 443	3,8	371 696	5 030 207	2 074	5,0	430 681	8 041 016
Married	319	3,0	75 738	1 397 490	452	4,1	111 485	1 529 165	604	5,4	135 606	2 515 455
Living together like husband and wife	58	1,9	14 753	237 064	149	4,8	33 335	454 500	215	5,7	35 029	648 540
Widow/Widower	60	2,5	12 538	272 099	144	5,8	39 180	439 451	165	6,5	45 493	894 518
Divorced/ Separated	40	4,3	10 311	178 146	65	6,9	13 228	158 161	82	8,2	13 842	252 516
Never married	211	1,1	49 190	777 242	633	3,1	174 468	2 448 930	1 008	4,4	200 711	3 729 987
Education Status	689	1,9	162 531	2 862 042	1 443	3,8	371 696	5 030 207	2 074	5,0	430 681	8 041 016
No schooling	39	1,8	10 999	120 829	98	5,0	19 782	212 224	96	5,6	32 174	545 273
Less than primary completed	86	2,1	16 847	203 078	177	4,8	44 488	499 172	211	5,9	45 579	740 539
Primary completed	40	1,8	6 567	101 739	74	3,8	12 887	160 642	108	5,3	23 980	552 127
Secondary not completed	266	1,8	65 142	944 094	545	3,4	142 379	1 860 617	878	5,0	168 207	3 009 546
Secondary completed	136	1,6	38 491	811 866	316	3,2	99 010	1 371 908	504	4,5	106 480	2 036 742
Tertiary	120	3,4	24 460	680 215	224	5,4	51 759	911 241	270	5,5	53 587	1 145 942
Other	0	0,1	25	221	9	2,4	1 392	14 403	7	1,6	674	10 848
South Africa	689	1,9	162 531	2 862 042	1 443	3,8	371 696	5 030 207	2 074	5,0	430 681	8 041 016
Western Cape	86	2,1	20 484	528 538	98	2,2	40 884	494 964	62	1,2	13 275	268 315
Eastern Cape	39	0,9	11 856	311 988	269	6,0	58 332	651 230	175	3,7	33 045	646 841
Northern Cape	40	5,2	5 952	89 046	30	3,6	5 383	96 310	40	4,6	7 688	135 249
Free State	108	5,5	19 199	270 545	124	6,2	17 606	253 178	157	7,6	28 596	531 433
KwaZulu Natal	54	0,8	15 966	263 227	317	4,4	80 510	1 045 684	511	6,7	111 562	2 108 466
North West	19	0,8	9 357	125 995	107	4,2	21 752	251 223	97	3,5	12 854	226 624
Gauteng	164	1,8	47 926	777 585	233	2,3	54 978	848 508	378	3,4	59 444	1 108 252
Mpumalanga	23	0,9	11 190	188 536	79	2,7	62 104	1 010 668	298	9,5	93 453	1 759 150
Limpopo	155	4,4	20 600	306 582	186	4,9	30 148	378 443	356	8,7	70 764	1 256 685

Table 3A2: Direct volunteer work by sex and selected demographic characteristics, Men												
	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of
	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	229	1,4	48 976	1 051 256	541	2,9	145 918	2 391 433	768	3,8	152 262	3 124 701
Black/African	160	1,2	35 612	721 332	469	3,3	131 843	2 142 637	690	4,4	135 972	2 790 938
Coloured	25	1,6	5 283	122 205	21	1,3	6 084	109 859	24	1,4	7 134	175 078
Indian/Asian	9	1,9	1 536	45 405	14	2,7	3 441	37 758	20	3,5	2 205	36 105
White	35	1,9	6 546	162 314	36	2,0	4 550	101 179	34	1,9	6 951	122 580
Age	229	1,4	48 976	1 051 256	541	2,9	145 918	2 391 433	768	3,8	152 262	3 124 701
15-24	26	0,5	7 794	137 148	74	1,4	21 162	272 777	116	2,2	25 050	437 484
25-34	53	1,2	12 132	244 921	159	3,4	34 113	507 056	240	4,7	50 180	1 085 705
35-44	52	1,6	9 857	222 105	134	3,6	51 162	1 052 531	178	4,3	29 120	647 923
45-54	50	2,3	7 413	170 025	90	3,9	20 288	291 602	115	4,3	17 149	348 924
55-64	31	2,4	5 957	138 785	57	3,7	9 869	161 985	89	5,1	13 634	269 369
65 plus	17	1,9	5 824	138 271	27	2,6	9 324	105 481	31	2,6	17 130	335 295
Marital Status	229	1,4	48 976	1 051 256	541	2,9	145 918	2 391 433	768	3,8	152 262	3 124 701
Married	122	2,4	23 088	554 666	168	3,1	39 530	729 165	232	4,1	49 184	1 072 345
Living together like husband and wife	18	1,2	3 527	64 489	58	3,7	12 313	194 946	76	4,0	12 829	261 867
Widow/Widower	9	2,1	1 627	22 689	16	3,7	6 726	69 128	23	5,2	3 499	54 443
Divorced/ Separated	15	4,6	3 114	69 354	23	6,7	3 326	43 790	21	5,7	2 718	40 947
Never married	66	0,7	17 620	340 057	276	2,6	84 022	1 354 404	416	3,6	84 032	1 695 099
Education Status	229	1,4	48 976	1 051 256	541	2,9	145 918	2 391 433	768	3,8	152 262	3 124 701
No schooling	10	1,3	2 824	40 032	27	3,8	4 424	45 656	21	3,4	11 949	232 777
Less than primary completed	25	1,3	4 013	55 782	73	4,1	19 385	229 969	66	3,8	14 485	237 550
Primary completed	12	1,1	1 643	27 341	31	3,1	3 903	42 750	41	3,9	6 517	104 778
Secondary not completed	73	1,0	15 755	325 821	192	2,4	49 633	831 040	332	3,9	58 166	1 156 947
Secondary completed	53	1,3	12 220	206 793	114	2,4	42 831	673 222	188	3,4	38 303	838 239
Tertiary	56	3,4	12 520	395 486	103	5,1	25 017	560 452	116	5,0	22 646	551 195
Other	.	.	.	.	1	0,7	726	8 344	5	2,0	195	3 216
South Africa	229	1,4	48 976	1 051 256	541	2,9	145 918	2 391 433	768	3,8	152 262	3 124 701
Western Cape	39	2,0	7 403	223 074	36	1,6	9 731	145 490	24	1,0	5 074	120 480
Eastern Cape	13	0,7	5 480	167 272	106	5,1	26 105	284 697	64	2,9	12 429	320 123
Northern Cape	12	3,6	1 542	22 850	11	2,9	1 928	54 901	15	3,5	4 075	80 083
Free State	30	3,3	6 639	105 086	44	4,5	6 684	123 189	58	5,9	12 977	269 913
KwaZulu Natal	17	0,5	4 696	83 079	120	3,6	29 358	463 906	188	5,2	31 142	608 991
North West	6	0,5	2 777	60 313	53	4,3	11 019	133 493	41	3,0	4 604	75 343
Gauteng	57	1,2	10 958	182 026	90	1,8	20 090	401 491	147	2,6	20 348	440 454
Mpumalanga	9	0,7	4 010	107 377	25	1,7	32 686	661 832	96	6,3	35 917	683 950
Limpopo	45	2,8	5 471	100 178	57	3,2	8 316	122 433	135	7,0	25 696	525 364

Table 3A3: Direct volunteer work by sex and selected demographic characteristics, Women												
	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of	Number of	Volunteer	Total hours	Value of
	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work	volunteers	rate	volunteered	volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	459	2,5	113 555	1 810 786	903	4,6	225 778	2 638 774	1 305	6,1	278 419	4 916 316
Black/African	356	2,5	88 850	1 295 328	774	5,0	176 526	2 085 140	1 226	7,3	254 632	4 498 955
Coloured	42	2,4	10 261	259 150	50	2,7	26 158	258 529	34	1,7	7 767	143 593
Indian/Asian	6	1,2	1 994	36 374	11	2,2	2 259	36 594	11	2,1	3 947	58 663
White	56	2,8	12 450	219 934	67	3,4	20 835	258 511	34	1,8	12 073	215 104
Age	459	2,5	113 555	1 810 786	903	4,6	225 778	2 638 774	1 305	6,1	278 419	4 916 316
15-24	42	0,9	7 113	98 093	89	1,8	23 378	263 677	141	2,7	28 319	509 008
25-34	104	2,4	21 506	334 809	216	4,7	49 372	580 151	308	6,3	49 067	877 632
35-44	120	3,5	36 321	647 872	223	6,0	51 431	627 260	355	8,8	62 903	1 081 919
45-54	111	4,5	24 186	374 814	201	7,5	49 648	570 118	255	8,5	64 885	1 114 795
55-64	57	3,5	17 487	232 332	112	6,1	34 889	390 935	164	7,7	44 232	709 789
65 plus	24	1,5	6 942	122 865	61	3,3	17 060	206 633	82	3,9	29 014	623 172
Marital Status	459	2,5	113 555	1 810 786	903	4,6	225 778	2 638 774	1 305	6,1	278 419	4 916 316
Married	196	3,7	52 650	842 824	284	5,1	71 954	800 000	372	6,6	86 422	1 443 110
Living together like husband and wife	41	2,7	11 226	172 575	91	5,8	21 022	259 554	139	7,4	22 200	386 673
Widow/Widower	51	2,6	10 911	249 410	129	6,2	32 454	370 323	142	6,7	41 993	840 076
Divorced/ Separated	25	4,2	7 197	108 792	42	7,0	9 902	114 371	61	9,7	11 124	211 569
Never married	145	1,6	31 571	437 185	357	3,6	90 446	1 094 525	592	5,3	116 680	2 034 888
Education Status	459	2,5	113 555	1 810 786	903	4,6	225 778	2 638 774	1 305	6,1	278 419	4 916 316
No schooling	30	2,1	8 175	80 797	71	5,7	15 358	166 568	75	6,8	20 225	312 496
Less than primary completed	61	3,0	12 834	147 296	104	5,4	25 103	269 203	145	7,9	31 093	502 989
Primary completed	28	2,5	4 924	74 397	44	4,5	8 984	117 892	67	6,9	17 463	447 349
Secondary not completed	193	2,5	49 386	618 272	353	4,3	92 746	1 029 577	545	6,1	110 041	1 852 599
Secondary completed	83	2,0	26 270	605 073	202	3,9	56 178	698 686	316	5,6	68 177	1 198 503
Tertiary	64	3,5	11 940	284 729	121	5,7	26 742	350 789	154	6,0	30 941	594 747
Other	0	0,3	25	221	8	4,2	666	6 059	2	1,1	479	7 632
South Africa	459	2,5	113 555	1 810 786	903	4,6	225 778	2 638 774	1 305	6,1	278 419	4 916 316
Western Cape	47	2,2	13 081	305 464	63	2,7	31 153	349 474	38	1,5	8 201	147 835
Eastern Cape	26	1,1	6 376	144 715	163	6,7	32 228	366 532	111	4,4	20 616	326 718
Northern Cape	28	6,4	4 410	66 196	19	4,3	3 454	41 409	25	5,6	3 612	55 166
Free State	78	7,6	12 560	165 459	80	7,8	10 922	129 988	99	9,1	15 619	261 520
KwaZulu Natal	37	1,0	11 270	180 148	197	5,2	51 153	581 778	323	8,0	80 420	1 499 475
North West	13	1,0	6 580	65 682	54	4,1	10 733	117 729	56	4,0	8 251	151 281
Gauteng	106	2,4	36 968	595 559	144	2,9	34 887	447 017	231	4,2	39 096	667 798
Mpumalanga	14	1,0	7 180	81 158	54	3,7	29 417	348 836	202	12,6	57 535	1 075 200
Limpopo	110	5,8	15 129	206 403	130	6,4	21 831	256 010	220	10,3	45 068	731 321

Table 4A1: Volunteering directly and through organisations by selected demographic characteristics, both sexes												
	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	128	0,4	28 634	685 285	155	0,4	27 273	522 263	154	0,4	34 122	917 790
Black/African	66	0,2	21 574	498 305	102	0,3	20 564	418 193	115	0,4	27 825	787 826
Coloured	13	0,4	2 914	94 875	9	0,3	680	20 153	7	0,2	1 309	59 025
Indian/Asian	7	0,7	970	14 532	12	1,1	1 727	18 105	7	0,6	382	5 744
White	43	1,1	3 176	77 572	32	0,8	4 301	65 813	25	0,7	4 605	65 194
Age	128	0,4	28 634	685 285	155	0,4	27 273	522 263	154	0,4	34 122	917 790
15-24	5	0,0	1 114	38 688	24	0,2	8 533	157 511	12	0,1	7 674	201 600
25-34	30	0,3	8 623	160 189	40	0,4	6 599	189 864	36	0,4	7 287	188 522
35-44	32	0,5	5 226	134 595	42	0,6	3 749	46 131	33	0,4	3 508	167 379
45-54	27	0,6	4 615	104 565	26	0,5	4 350	74 376	34	0,6	7 973	192 030
55-64	28	0,9	8 388	215 355	14	0,4	1 457	14 510	18	0,5	2 611	57 919
65 plus	7	0,3	668	31 892	9	0,3	2 584	39 872	21	0,6	5 068	110 339
Marital Status	128	0,4	28 634	685 285	155	0,4	27 273	522 263	154	0,4	34 122	917 790
Married	75	0,7	15 499	416 591	70	0,6	9 334	140 865	54	0,5	8 681	233 899
Living together like husband and wife	13	0,4	3 924	77 991	11	0,4	1 201	14 602	14	0,4	1 449	32 242
Widow/Widower	8	0,3	714	31 050	5	0,2	117	1 027	22	0,9	4 632	79 799
Divorced/ Separated	9	0,9	1 019	17 210	11	1,1	363	6 951	9	0,9	1 730	81 635
Never married	24	0,1	7 477	142 444	58	0,3	16 258	358 818	56	0,2	17 631	490 214
Education Status	128	0,4	28 634	685 285	155	0,4	27 273	522 263	154	0,4	34 122	917 790
No schooling	1	0,0			5	0,2	234	2 186	2	0,1	93	1 350
Less than primary completed	12	0,3	5 023	65 193	8	0,2	2 563	41 369	6	0,2	985	15 322
Primary completed	5	0,2	3 527	141 778	1	0,1	141	3 502	1	0,1	71	1 032
Secondary not completed	32	0,2	7 657	162 633	51	0,3	11 441	212 128	55	0,3	9 103	225 645
Secondary completed	29	0,3	5 471	142 236	44	0,4	6 482	151 461	40	0,4	11 748	310 459
Tertiary	49	1,4	5 703	154 928	46	1,1	6 412	111 618	47	1,0	11 504	344 861
Other	1	0,3	1 254	18 518	.	.			3	0,8	617	19 121
South Africa	128	0,4	28 634	685 285	155	0,4	27 273	522 263	154	0,4	34 122	917 790
Western Cape	30	0,7	3 661	61 671	15	0,3	661	24 340	6	0,1	1 901	70 381
Eastern Cape	14	0,3	3 309	76 063	15	0,3	1 969	22 952	8	0,2	1 305	20 571
Northern Cape	0	0,0			7	0,8	805	9 927	2	0,2	239	11 649
Free State	5	0,3	557	6 811	14	0,7	2 619	91 950	9	0,4	744	20 147
KwaZulu Natal	8	0,1	3 206	37 937	19	0,3	5 785	63 123	61	0,8	10 041	209 878
North West	3	0,1	1 069	15 201	5	0,2	807	10 211	4	0,1	3 280	145 775
Gauteng	56	0,6	14 250	407 587	62	0,6	12 726	252 284	32	0,3	5 533	147 312
Mpumalanga	2	0,1	1 289	41 214	7	0,2	138	1 285	20	0,6	10 295	277 109
Limpopo	9	0,2	1 293	38 801	13	0,4	1 763	46 191	12	0,3	785	14 968

Table 4A2: Volunteering directly and through organisations by selected demographic characteristics, men												
	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	56	0,3	13 861	374 941	68	0,4	16 794	326 781	56	0,3	10 920	438 890
Black/African	24	0,2	9 756	245 955	40	0,3	12 412	255 553	45	0,3	9 804	382 698
Coloured	9	0,6	2 138	81 117	2	0,1	212	8 955	4	0,2	742	50 556
Indian/Asian	2	0,4	826	13 054	6	1,1	1 150	13 029	1	0,2	70	1 225
White	20	1,1	1 141	34 815	20	1,1	3 020	49 243	5	0,3	305	4 410
Age	56	0,3	13 861	374 941	68	0,4	16 794	326 781	56	0,3	10 920	438 890
15-24	1	0,0	86	1 846	10	0,2	5 053	68 897	8	0,2	1 535	42 318
25-34	12	0,3	3 666	70 165	17	0,4	4 922	157 174	16	0,3	2 713	63 042
35-44	14	0,4	2 736	89 612	18	0,5	2 410	29 628	17	0,4	2 098	146 550
45-54	11	0,5	1 899	28 455	15	0,6	2 254	39 619	6	0,2	2 760	113 503
55-64	16	1,2	5 214	176 254	4	0,3	742	6 515	6	0,4	1 115	33 499
65 plus	2	0,2	260	8 610	4	0,4	1 413	24 948	3	0,3	699	39 978
Marital Status	56	0,3	13 861	374 941	68	0,4	16 794	326 781	56	0,3	10 920	438 890
Married	37	0,7	8 649	281 172	34	0,6	5 577	80 142	22	0,4	3 050	149 973
Living together like husband and wife	4	0,3	1 615	21 855	8	0,5	835	11 391	4	0,2	636	18 621
Widow/Widower	0	0,1	15	827	1	0,1			2	0,4	151	2 188
Divorced/ Separated	2	0,7	607	7 701	2	0,7	268	6 070	2	0,6	831	71 921
Never married	12	0,1	2 976	63 385	23	0,2	10 113	229 178	26	0,2	6 252	196 187
Education Status	56	0,3	13 861	374 941	68	0,4	16 794	326 781	56	0,3	10 920	438 890
No schooling	.	.	.	.	1	0,1	52	583	0	0,0	.	.
Less than primary completed	2	0,1	473	10 343	2	0,1	465	19 455	1	0,1	.	.
Primary completed	2	0,2	3 415	137 117	0	0,0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Secondary not completed	12	0,2	4 309	66 247	25	0,3	8 743	137 498	25	0,3	5 343	167 290
Secondary completed	13	0,3	1 525	39 807	16	0,3	4 287	131 355	11	0,2	3 138	111 890
Tertiary	24	1,4	2 885	102 909	24	1,2	3 247	37 891	19	0,8	2 439	159 710
Other	1	0,5	1 254	18 518	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
South Africa	56	0,3	13 861	374 941	68	0,4	16 794	326 781	56	0,3	10 920	438 890
Western Cape	13	0,7	2 237	36 660	7	0,3	243	9 232	2	0,1	877	58 248
Eastern Cape	5	0,2	617	27 636	3	0,1	769	10 382	5	0,2	790	12 823
Northern Cape	.	.	.	.	2	0,5	447	5 894	1	0,1	87	8 445
Free State	3	0,3	367	5 028	7	0,8	1 962	76 553	4	0,4	383	14 865
KwaZulu Natal	4	0,1	1 033	14 867	8	0,2	3 651	40 414	24	0,7	3 014	90 260
North West	1	0,1	67	3 874	2	0,2	779	9 960	1	0,1	514	49 636
Gauteng	25	0,5	8 634	266 470	34	0,7	8 183	151 821	9	0,2	2 647	102 455
Mpumalanga	1	0,1	151	1 705	1	0,1	110	965	9	0,6	2 476	96 729
Limpopo	4	0,2	755	18 702	4	0,2	650	21 561	2	0,1	131	5 429

Table 4A3: Volunteering directly and through organisations by selected demographic characteristics, women												
	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Volunteer rate	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Per cent	Thousand	R'000
Population groups	73	0,4	14 773	310 344	88	0,4	10 479	195 482	98	0,5	23 202	478 900
Black/African	41	0,3	11 818	252 350	62	0,4	8 152	162 639	70	0,4	18 022	405 128
Coloured	4	0,2	776	13 758	8	0,4	468	11 198	3	0,2	568	8 469
Indian/Asian	4	0,9	144	1 478	6	1,2	578	5 075	5	1,0	312	4 518
White	23	1,2	2 035	42 757	12	0,6	1 281	16 570	20	1,0	4 301	60 784
Age	73	0,4	14 773	310 344	88	0,4	10 479	195 482	98	0,5	23 202	478 900
15-24	3	0,1	1 028	36 843	14	0,3	3 481	88 614	4	0,1	6 139	159 283
25-34	18	0,4	4 957	90 024	23	0,5	1 677	32 691	20	0,4	4 575	125 480
35-44	18	0,5	2 489	44 983	24	0,6	1 339	16 504	17	0,4	1 410	20 829
45-54	17	0,7	2 716	76 110	11	0,4	2 096	34 756	28	0,9	5 213	78 527
55-64	12	0,7	3 174	39 102	10	0,6	715	7 994	12	0,6	1 496	24 419
65 plus	5	0,3	408	23 282	5	0,3	1 171	14 924	18	0,9	4 369	70 362
Marital Status	73	0,4	14 773	310 344	88	0,4	10 479	195 482	98	0,5	23 202	478 900
Married	38	0,7	6 851	135 418	36	0,7	3 756	60 723	31	0,6	5 630	83 926
Living together like husband and wife	9	0,6	2 309	56 135	3	0,2	366	3 211	10	0,5	813	13 621
Widow/Widower	8	0,4	699	30 223	4	0,2	117	1 027	20	1,0	4 481	77 611
Divorced/ Separated	6	1,1	413	9 509	8	1,4	95	881	7	1,1	899	9 714
Never married	12	0,1	4 501	79 058	36	0,4	6 145	129 640	30	0,3	11 379	294 028
Education Status	73	0,4	14 773	310 344	88	0,4	10 479	195 482	98	0,5	23 202	478 900
No schooling	1	0,1			4	0,3	183	1 603	2	0,1	93	1 350
Less than primary completed	9	0,5	4 550	54 850	6	0,3	2 098	21 914	5	0,3	985	15 322
Primary completed	2	0,2	111	4 661	1	0,1	141	3 502	1	0,1	71	1 032
Secondary not completed	20	0,3	3 348	96 385	26	0,3	2 698	74 629	30	0,3	3 759	58 355
Secondary completed	16	0,4	3 946	102 429	28	0,6	2 195	20 106	28	0,5	8 610	198 569
Tertiary	24	1,3	2 818	52 018	22	1,0	3 165	73 728	29	1,1	9 065	185 151
Other	.	.			.	.			3	1,9	617	19 121
South Africa	73	0,4	14 773	310 344	88	0,4	10 479	195 482	98	0,5	23 202	478 900
Western Cape	17	0,8	1 424	25 011	8	0,3	418	15 108	5	0,2	1 024	12 133
Eastern Cape	10	0,4	2 692	48 427	12	0,5	1 200	12 570	3	0,1	515	7 748
Northern Cape	0	0,1			5	1,1	358	4 033	1	0,3	151	3 205
Free State	2	0,2	190	1 784	7	0,7	658	15 397	5	0,4	361	5 282
KwaZulu Natal	5	0,1	2 174	23 070	11	0,3	2 133	22 709	37	0,9	7 028	119 618
North West	2	0,2	1 002	11 327	2	0,2	29	251	3	0,2	2 766	96 138
Gauteng	31	0,7	5 616	141 117	28	0,6	4 542	100 463	23	0,4	2 886	44 857
Mpumalanga	1	0,1	1 138	39 509	6	0,4	28	320	11	0,7	7 818	180 380
Limpopo	5	0,2	537	20 099	10	0,5	1 113	24 630	11	0,5	653	9 538

Table 5: Number of volunteers by sex and type of activity												
	Number of volunteers	Organisation based volunteers	Direct volunteer work	Both directly and through organisations volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Organisation based volunteers	Direct volunteer work	Both directly and through organisations volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Organisation based volunteers	Direct volunteer work	Both directly and through organisations volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
Both sexes	1 573	595	753	224	2 492	68	1 551	258	3 039	562	2 212	261
Community pilicing (e.g. combating crime)	79	56	14	9	71	38	22	11	41	27	7	6
Contributing to religious activities (e.g. ushering)	263	147	57	60	328	215	69	45	356	213	103	40
Fundraising (npt for personal gain)	62	35	12	15	71	27	20	25	49	26	12	11
Raising awareness of issues in the community (e.g. AIDS, Violence against women)	57	34	12	11	55	31	13	11	26	14	6	5
Organising, supervising or coordinating activities or events	41	23	12	6	51	18	19	14	42	16	15	11
Sitting as a member of a committee or board	94	59	18	18	70	48	12	11	78	44	20	15
Providing health care or support	60	32	24	4	52	14	30	8	46	18	21	6
Counselling	69	24	27	18	57	27	18	11	48	11	28	8
Coaching or refereeing or officiating on sporting events	26	5	12	9	47	24	21	3	62	13	35	13
Engaging in activities aimed at conservation or protection of environment or wildlife	16	7	4	4	10	7	2	1	12	3	6	
Office or administrative work	22	14	4	5	29	15	6	9	21	6	11	4
Teaching or mentoring	74	32	38	4	77	37	31	8	105	17	68	19
Maintaining, repairing or building of facilities or grounds	47	11	29	7	74	12	53	10	71	17	50	4
Collecting, serving or delivering food or other goods	109	35	60	14	140	53	67	21	94	36	41	17
Helping someone with the running of a business or farm	25	8	13	4	14	1	12	0	34	3	30	
Helping someone with housework, such as cleaning or cooking	124	2	118	3	94	6	82	6	148	9	132	8
Helping someone with shopping or driving someone to appointments or store	33	1	26	6	47	1	40	6	48		40	9
Helping at the funeral					846	19	799	28	1 383	44	1 289	51
Visiting or helping the sick or elderly	117	33	72	12	145	32	101	12	145	22	104	19
Babysitting	87	4	75	9	86	4	81	2	130	4	121	4
Other	166	35	126	6	127	56	53	18	101	18	72	11

Table 5a: Number of volunteers by sex and type of activity												
	Number of volunteers	Organisation based volunteers	Direct volunteer work	Both directly and through organisations volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Organisation based volunteers	Direct volunteer work	Both directly and through organisations volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Organisation based volunteers	Direct volunteer work	Both directly and through organisations volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
Men	578	241	247	90	966	291	564	110	1 118	208	817	95
Community policing (e.g. combating crime)	48	32	10	5	51	25	17	9	30	22	4	3
Contributing to religious activities (e.g. ushering)	115	66	22	28	120	86	23	11	123	71	40	12
Fundraising (npt for personal gain)	17	11	4	2	17	5	4	9	20	7	9	4
Raising awareness of issues in the community (e.g. AIDS, Violence against women)	16	11	2	3	13	8	2	3	6	3	1	2
Organising, supervising or coordinating activities or events	17	11	4	2	29	8	11	10	22	11	5	6
Sitting as a member of a committee or board	49	36	8	5	37	24	9	4	43	22	10	11
Providing health care or support	10	6	4		15	3	7	5	10	3	5	2
Counselling	30	10	7	12	21	14	4	3	17	5	11	1
Coaching or refereeing or officiating on sporting events	20	5	8	6	39	17	19	3	47	9	29	9
Engaging in activities aimed at conservation or protection of environment or wildlife	9	3	3	3	4	2	1	1	6	2	3	3
Office or administrative work	5	4	1		10	7	2	1	7	3	2	2
Teaching or mentoring	35	13	19	3	34	17	16	2	47	7	33	7
Maintaining, repairing or building of facilities or grounds	36	7	23	6	56	4	44	8	51	7	41	2
Collecting, serving or delivering food or other goods	28	9	15	3	51	19	23	8	34	10	20	4
Helping someone with the running of a business or farm	11	5	6		8		8		18		18	
Helping someone with housework, such as cleaning or cooking	25		25		17	2	15		42	2	38	2
Helping someone with shopping or driving someone to appointments or store	17		14	3	27		22	5	30		29	1
Helping at the funeral					301	11	280	10	482	16	453	13
Visiting or helping the sick or elderly	26	0	21	4	45	15	24	7	25	1	18	6
Babysitting	5		4	1	8	2	5	0	3		3	
Other	60	13	45	2	63	22	29	13	57	8	43	5

Table 5b: Number of volunteers by sex and type of activity												
	Number of volunteers	Organisation based volunteers	Direct volunteer work	Both directly and through organisations volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Organisation based volunteers	Direct volunteer work	Both directly and through organisations volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Organisation based volunteers	Direct volunteer work	Both directly and through organisations volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
Women	995	354	506	134	1 526	391	986	148	1 921	354	1 395	172
Community policing (e.g. combating crime)	32	23	4	4	20	13	6	2	11	5	3	3
Contributing to religious activities (e.g. ushering)	148	81	35	32	208	128	46	34	233	142	63	29
Fundraising (npt for personal gain)	45	24	8	13	54	22	17	16	29	19	3	7
Raising awareness of issues in the community (e.g. AIDS, Violence against women)	41	23	10	8	42	23	11	7	20	11	5	4
Organising, supervising or coordinating activities or events	24	12	8	4	22	10	8	4	20	5	10	5
Sitting as a member of a committee or board	45	22	10	13	32	23	3	7	35	22	9	4
Providing health care or support	50	26	20	4	37	11	23	3	36	15	16	5
Counselling	40	14	19	6	35	13	14	8	31	7	17	7
Coaching or refereeing or officiating on sporting events	6		4	2	9	7	2		15	5	7	4
Engaging in activities aimed at conservation or protection of environment or wildlife	7	5	1	1	6	5	1		6	1	2	3
Office or administrative work	17	10	3	5	19	8	4	8	14	3	8	3
Teaching or mentoring	39	19	19	2	43	21	16	7	57	10	35	12
Maintaining, repairing or building of facilities or grounds	11	5	6	1	18	7	9	2	20	10	9	2
Collecting, serving or delivering food or other goods	81	26	45	11	89	34	43	12	60	26	21	13
Helping someone with the running of a business or farm	14	3	6	4	5	1	4	0	15	3	12	
Helping someone with housework, such as cleaning or cooking	98	2	93	3	77	4	67	6	107	7	94	6
Helping someone with shopping or driving someone to appointments or store	16	1	12	3	20	1	18	1	18		11	7
Helping at the funeral					545	8	519	18	902	28	836	38
Visiting or helping the sick or elderly	91	33	51	8	100	17	77	6	121	22	87	13
Babysitting	82	4	70	8	79	2	75	2	126	4	118	4
Other	106	22	81	4	64	34	24	5	44	10	29	6

Table 6: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering by occupation and sex									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Both sexes	1 308	419 241	8 379 948	2 206	610 478	9 871 776	2 746	639 689	13 200 217
Manager	70	16 510	921 495	13	3 385	192 424	38	11 681	1 128 906
Professional	61	14 292	830 934	24	3 956	230 007	6	1 243	144 579
Technician	260	69 823	2 922 826	292	86 512	3 658 031	180	62 019	2 564 092
Clerk	59	19 577	507 630	41	17 417	450 065	45	27 872	720 194
Sales and services	411	154 416	1 745 663	917	228 995	2 588 763	880	186 396	3 251 099
Skilled agriculture	4	2 055	26 309	16	3 762	46 439	3	852	8 364
Craft and related trade	62	19 166	300 454	128	45 788	717 701	249	29 798	692 982
Plant and machine operator	33	8 169	112 256	60	9 620	134 226	36	14 911	274 523
Elementary	468	115 233	1 012 381	865	211 043	1 854 121	1 460	304 569	4 410 939
Domestic worker	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
Women	828	285 908	5 093 024	1 340	354 553	4 813 422	1 729	395 911	7 313 208
Manager	39	9 432	526 461	10	1 218	69 235	19	3 338	322 541
Professional	24	5 489	319 143	10	1 280	74 428	.	.	.
Technician	142	37 389	1 565 136	126	23 546	995 582	57	22 245	919 682
Clerk	38	12 644	327 867	27	13 905	359 307	30	11 760	303 878
Sales and services	327	128 603	1 453 849	709	170 560	1 928 165	764	145 792	2 542 882
Skilled agriculture	2	704	9 015	1	109	1 343	3	852	8 364
Craft and related trade	19	10 150	159 116	43	15 242	238 908	110	16 576	385 485
Plant and machine operator	12	3 321	45 642	19	3 060	42 696	4	351	6 467
Elementary	304	78 173	686 794	493	125 634	1 103 758	827	194 884	2 822 420
Domestic worker	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Men	480	133 333	3 286 924	866	255 925	5 058 354	1 018	243 777	5 887 009
Manager	32	7 078	395 034	4	2 167	123 189	19	8 344	806 365
Professional	38	8 803	511 791	14	2 676	155 579	6	1 243	144 579
Technician	118	32 434	1 357 690	166	62 967	2 662 449	123	39 774	1 644 410
Clerk	21	6 933	179 763	14	3 512	90 757	15	16 111	416 316
Sales and services	84	25 813	291 814	208	58 435	660 597	116	40 604	708 217
Skilled agriculture	2	1 351	17 293	15	3 654	45 095	1	.	.
Craft and related trade	43	9 016	141 337	85	30 546	478 793	139	13 222	307 497
Plant and machine operator	21	4 847	66 614	40	6 560	91 530	32	14 560	268 056
Elementary	164	37 059	325 587	371	85 409	750 364	633	109 685	1 588 519
Domestic worker	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.

Table 6A: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering for organisation-based volunteering by occupation and sex									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Both sexes	491	228 076	4 832 621	607	211 509	4 319 306	519	159 435	3 818 187
Manager	48	13 487	752 749	10	2 445	138 996	25	9 112	880 575
Professional	33	7 917	460 316	14	2 205	128 187	2	238	27 728
Technician	114	36 861	1 543 026	180	54 164	2 296 448	74	19 375	801 049
Clerk	37	15 436	400 248	23	11 535	314 457	24	5 442	140 611
Sales and services	142	93 058	1 052 011	154	78 783	840 378	119	48 151	839 843
Skilled agriculture	2	1 958	25 076	.	.	.	.	.	.
Craft and related trade	14	8 268	129 603	10	1 734	27 173	10	1 315	30 591
Plant and machine operator	5	4 182	57 474	6	1 682	23 468	.	.	.
Elementary	139	46 909	412 119	246	65 316	550 199	286	75 801	1 097 791
Women	296	157 580	2 971 894	350	118 296	1 979 166	325	86 175	1 745 715
Manager	25	7 629	425 785	7	624	35 463	14	2 881	278 397
Professional	8	1 351	78 574	6	897	52 154	.	.	.
Technician	67	22 505	942 075	83	16 995	718 603	23	5 158	213 246
Clerk	22	8 987	233 026	15	9 061	234 131	16	2 971	76 761
Sales and services	106	81 111	916 952	102	51 089	577 552	96	27 407	478 021
Skilled agriculture	2	704	9 015	.	.	.	.	.	.
Craft and related trade	7	6 489	101 728	9	1 378	21 597	6	868	20 180
Plant and machine operator	3	2 357	32 394	2	696	9 708	.	.	.
Elementary	81	26 446	232 345	149	37 557	329 958	183	46 892	679 111
								0	0
Men	195	70 496	1 860 727	257	93 213	2 340 140	194	73 259	2 072 472
Manager	23	5 858	326 964	3	1 821	103 532	11	6 231	602 178
Professional	25	6 566	381 742	8	1 308	76 033	2	238	27 728
Technician	47	14 356	600 951	97	37 316	1 577 845	52	14 217	587 803
Clerk	15	6 449	167 221	7	3 109	80 326	8	2 471	63 850
Sales and services	36	11 947	135 058	52	23 249	262 826	23	20 744	361 822
Skilled agriculture	1	1 254	16 061	.	.	.	.	.	.
Craft and related trade	7	1 778	27 875	1	356	5 575	4	448	10 411
Plant and machine operator	1	1 825	25 080	4	986	13 760	.	.	.
Elementary	58	20 463	179 775	97	25 069	220 241	102	28 909	418 680

Table 6B: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering for directly volunteer									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Both sexes	689	162 531	2 862 042	1 443	371 696	5 030 207	2 074	419 121	7 809 089
Manager	9	1 670	93 219	1	388	22 041	6	631	60 984
Professional	19	5 745	334 039	8	1 751	101 820	2	574	66 790
Technician	97	24 043	1 006 462	70	26 298	1 111 948	76	30 982	1 280 923
Clerk	10	3 895	101 008	10	3 379	87 315	15	12 005	310 195
Sales and services	238	51 126	577 978	703	148 474	1 678 490	695	122 831	2 142 395
Skilled agriculture	2	96	1 233	16	3 762	46 439	2	101	989
Craft and related trade	43	9 464	148 353	108	43 174	676 728	229	27 373	636 583
Plant and machine operator	23	3 147	43 243	45	7 001	97 691	34	14 657	269 857
Elementary	277	63 344	556 507	533	137 469	1 207 736	1 084	209 620	3 035 836
Domestic worker	.	.	.	.	.	.	2		
Women	459	113 555	1 810 786	903	225 778	2 638 774	1 305	273 359	4 822 798
Manager	5	648	36 140	1	42	2 384	5	457	44 144
Professional	10	3 610	209 898	3	383	22 274	.		
Technician	54	12 613	527 969	24	5 323	225 086	25	12 712	525 563
Clerk	8	3 454	89 559	5	2 975	76 884	10	2 495	64 480
Sales and services	195	39 093	441 939	567	118 094	1 335 038	619	107 817	1 880 534
Skilled agriculture	.	.	.	1	109	1 343	1	101	989
Craft and related trade	10	3 622	56 776	32	13 802	216 339	102	15 584	362 416
Plant and machine operator	6	948	13 021	14	2 364	32 988	4	351	6 467
Elementary	193	49 568	435 485	293	82 686	726 437	581	133 727	1 936 714
Domestic worker	.	.	.	.	.	.	1		
Men	229	48 976	1 051 256	541	145 918	2 391 433	768	145 763	2 986 292
Manager	4	1 023	57 079	1	346	19 657	1	174	16 840
Professional	9	2 135	124 141	5	1 368	79 546	2	574	66 790
Technician	44	11 431	478 493	46	20 974	886 862	52	18 270	755 360
Clerk	3	442	11 450	6	404	10 431	5	9 509	245 714
Sales and services	43	12 034	136 039	136	30 381	343 452	76	15 013	261 860
Skilled agriculture	2	96	1 233	15	3 654	45 095	1		
Craft and related trade	33	5 842	91 577	76	29 372	460 389	127	11 789	274 166
Plant and machine operator	17	2 199	30 222	31	4 637	64 703	30	14 306	263 390
Elementary	84	13 775	121 021	239	54 783	481 298	503	75 893	1 099 122
Domestic worker	.	.	.	.	.	.	0,90		

Table 6A_vas: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering for both (organisation-based and directly) volunteering by occupation and sex									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Both sexes	128	28 634	685 285	155	27 226	522 263	154	61 133	1 572 940
Manager	13	1 353	75 527	2	552	31 387	7	1 939	187 348
Professional	10	629	36 580	2			2	431	50 061
Technician	49	8 919	373 339	42	5 904	249 635	30	11 661	482 120
Clerk	12	246	6 374	8	1 869	48 293	6	10 425	269 388
Sales and services	31	10 232	115 674	60	6 183	69 894	66	15 415	268 862
Skilled agriculture	.			.			1	751	7 375
Craft and related trade	5	1 435	22 498	10	880	13 801	10	1 110	25 808
Plant and machine operator	5	840	11 539	9	936	13 067	2	253	4 666
Elementary	52	4 980	43 754	86	10 948	96 186	90	19 148	277 312
Women	73	14 773	310 344	88	10 464	195 482	98	36 377	744 695
Manager	9	1 156	64 535	2	552	31 387	.		
Professional	6	528	30 671	1			.		
Technician	22	2 272	95 093	20	1 227	51 893	9	4 375	180 873
Clerk	8	204	5 282	7	1 869	48 293	4	6 294	162 636
Sales and services	26	8 400	94 958	41	1 378	15 575	49	10 568	184 328
Skilled agriculture	.			.			1	751	7 375
Craft and related trade	2	39	613	2	62	972	2	124	2 889
Plant and machine operator	3	17	228	3			.		
Elementary	30	2 159	18 964	51	5 391	47 362	63	14 265	206 595
Men	56	13 861	374 941	68	16 794	326 781	56	24 755	828 245
Manager	4	197	10 991	.			7	1 939	187 348
Professional	4	102	5 908	1			2	431	50 061
Technician	27	6 647	278 246	23	4 677	197 742	20	7 286	301 247
Clerk	3	42	1 092	1			2	4 131	106 752
Sales and services	5	1 833	20 716	20	4 805	54 319	17	4 847	84 534
Craft and related trade	4	1 396	21 885	7	818	12 829	8	986	22 919
Plant and machine operator	2	823	11 312	6	936	13 067	2	253	4 666
Elementary	22	2 822	24 791	35	5 557	48 824	27	4 883	70 718

Table 7: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering by sex and industry									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Both sexes	1 308	256 710	5 517 906	2 206	246 357	4 841 569	2 746	217 042	5 225 227
Agriculture	6	3 268	39 811	4	2 404	21 251	3	1 014	41 502
Manufacturing	4	754	20 049	3	900	12 743	6	1 316	41 249
Utilities	.	.	.	1	145	1 965	.	.	.
Construction	5	2 957	40 374	5	547	5 080	13	3 831	58 744
Trade	9	3 927	145 362	13	6 416	86 414	3	1 765	42 175
Transport	4	558	5 504	7	1 319	40 540	1	46	664
Finance	15	3 452	69 653	9	1 442	15 802	53	20 758	712 444
Services	586	241 770	5 196 946	730	224 431	4 657 774	647	188 313	4 328 449
Other	.	23	206	.	.	.	6	.	.
Women	828	172 353	3 282 238	1 340	128 775	2 174 649	1 729	123 921	2 540 696
Agriculture	3	1 538	15 164	2	1 730	15 202	2	687	9 954
Manufacturing	2	264	4 223	1	326	7 695	3	712	26 809
Utilities	.	.	.	1	145	1 965	.	.	.
Construction	2	1 453	18 789	4	337	2 962	2	422	9 367
Trade	4	2 907	88 925	7	2 475	35 469	1	1 334	19 315
Transport	.	.	.	1	696	18 650	.	.	.
Finance	6	2 175	40 796	9	1 442	15 802	20	3 956	69 969
Services	355	164 015	3 114 342	418	121 624	2 076 903	431	116 811	2 405 282
Other	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
Men	480	84 357	2 235 668	866	109 301	2 666 921	1 018	93 120	2 684 532
Agriculture	3	1 730	24 648	2	674	6 049	1	326	31 549
Manufacturing	2	490	15 826	2	575	5 048	2	604	14 440
Construction	3	1 504	21 586	1	241	2 118	11	3 409	49 377
Trade	5	1 020	56 437	6	3 941	50 945	2	431	22 861
Transport	4	558	5 504	6	623	21 890	1	46	664
Finance	9	1 277	28 858	.	.	.	33	16 802	642 475
Services	230	77 755	2 082 604	312	103 954	2 580 870	216	71 502	1 923 167
Other	.	23	206	.	56	493	4	.	.

Table 8: Organisation-based volunteer work by sex and type of Organisation									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Both sexes	608	256 687	5 516 933	745	211 509	4 319 306	673	174 885	4 241 411
Charity/Non-Profit Organisation/NGO/CBO	210	122 144	2 486 563	142	58 190	996 891	133	59 452	1 433 360
Religious	277	59 939	1 563 150	360	56 483	1 176 423	321	63 681	1 342 117
Political	13	6 011	142 302	60	18 160	571 528	15	3 148	158 184
Union	3	595	22 242	7	857	10 907	5	693	26 427
Private business	31	10 627	292 788	30	6 421	152 715	19	5 154	98 310
Education institution	36	12 661	402 309	43	14 316	320 292	31	10 730	318 194
Health institution	12	8 672	131 566	11	6 408	71 671	16	7 784	134 418
Economic, social and community development	-	-	-	36	19 170	507 599	23	7 524	314 102
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	17	3 307	127 578	19	2 584	90 158
Fund-raising organisation	-	-	-	6	751	6 594	.	.	.
Natural resource conservation and protection	-	-	-	5	1 331	11 693	3	521	21 525
Law enforcement	-	-	-	32	12 670	114 281	15	6 601	96 722
Other government entity	61	36 038	476 013	12	9 833	127 427	5	2 136	99 523
Other	-	-	-	23	3 377	112 524	59	4 878	108 371
Don't know	-	-	-	3	235	11 182	.	.	.

Table 8a: Organisation-based volunteer work by sex and type of Organisation									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Men	248	84 357	2 235 668	316	93 213	2 340 140	249	80 595	2 323 418
Charity/Non-Profit Organisation/NGO/CBO	91	38 899	978 785	62	21 225	467 541	51	28 635	893 901
Religious	110	28 534	904 093	140	28 094	657 673	93	26 420	619 633
Political	9	3 598	80 478	26	7 200	298 671	10	1 403	85 503
Union	1	291	8 160	2	46	522	.	.	.
Private business	14	2 666	72 542	17	2 806	91 831	8	1 419	43 485
Education institution	11	2 197	69 519	12	4 608	117 608	14	6 736	205 059
Health institution	1	453	8 385	4	2 071	25 494	2	55	958
Economic, social and community development	-	-	-	14	9 140	350 857	13	3 351	128 901
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	13	2 592	99 844	10	1 901	78 590
Fund-raising organisation	-	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
Natural resource conservation and protection	-	-	-	4	1 222	10 736	3	521	21 525
Law enforcement	-	-	-	22	5 520	51 153	12	6 154	89 132
Other government entity	28	7 718	113 706	4	6 407	72 306	2	1 301	85 469
Other	-	-	-	15	2 237	95 508	29	2 700	71 261
Don't know	-	-	-	1	45	398	.	.	.

Table 8b: Organisation-based volunteer work by sex and type of Organisation									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Women	360	172 330	3 281 265	430	118 296	1 979 166	423	94 290	1 917 993
Charity/Non-Profit Organisation/NGO/CBO	119	83 245	1 507 778	79	36 966	529 350	82	30 817	539 459
Religious	167	31 405	659 058	220	28 389	518 750	228	37 261	722 484
Political	5	2 412	61 824	35	10 960	272 857	5	1 744	72 681
Union	2	304	14 082	5	811	10 385	5	693	26 427
Private business	17	7 961	220 246	13	3 615	60 884	12	3 735	54 825
Education institution	25	10 464	332 790	31	9 708	202 685	17	3 994	113 134
Health institution	12	8 219	123 181	7	4 337	46 178	13	7 729	133 460
Economic, social and community development	-	-	-	22	10 030	156 742	10	4 173	185 200
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	5	715	27 734	9	683	11 568
Fund-raising organisation	-	-	-	6	751	6 594	.	.	.
Natural resource conservation and protection	-	-	-	.	109	958	.	.	.
Law enforcement	-	-	-	10	7 150	63 129	2	446	7 591
Other government entity	33	28 320	362 307	9	3 426	55 121	3	835	14 054
Other	-	-	-	8	1 140	17 015	30	2 179	37 110
Don't know	-	-	-	2	190	10 784	.	.	.

Table 9: Number of volunteers, volunteer hours and value of volunteering by labour market status, sex and status in employment.									
	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work	Number of volunteers	Total hours volunteered	Value of volunteer work
	2010	2010	2010	2014	2014	2014	2018	2018	2018
	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000	Thousand	Thousand	R'000
Total volunteering population	1 308	419 241	8 379 948	2 206	610 478	9 871 776	2 746	639 689	13 200 217
Employed	635	163 431	3 897 502	931	226 354	3 945 020	1 082	214 745	4 359 449
Unemployed	193	85 909	1 496 797	344	128 281	2 322 705	545	141 054	2 931 229
Not economically active	480	169 901	2 985 649	930	255 843	3 604 051	1 120	283 890	5 909 539
Discouraged work-seekers	94	48 031	640 849	187	59 995	811 147	328	81 232	1 574 929
Other (not economically active)	386	121 869	2 344 799	743	195 848	2 792 904	793	202 658	4 334 610
Both sexes	635	163 431	3 897 502	931	226 354	3 945 020	1 082	214 745	4 359 449
Employees	469	98 507	2 359 093	698	171 794	3 017 471	831	164 777	3 393 722
Employers	61	25 302	775 503	94	19 992	297 000	68	15 202	339 470
Own-account workers	99	36 734	726 652	136	33 856	622 488	174	31 051	569 627
Helping unpaid in a household business	6	2 888	36 255	4	713	8 061	9	3 716	56 630
Men	301	71 114	1 912 200	449	119 913	2 433 347	468	101 301	2 359 781
Employees	218	48 693	1 284 094	322	92 834	1 924 573	343	78 485	1 868 970
Employers	44	10 455	286 549	73	14 922	214 332	54	10 649	240 523
Own-account workers	38	11 875	339 285	53	11 963	291 748	70	12 167	250 288
Helping unpaid in a household business	1	91	2 271	1	193	2 694	.		
Women	333	92 317	1 985 302	483	106 441	1 511 673	614	113 445	1 999 668
Employees	252	49 814	1 074 999	376	78 960	1 092 898	487	86 292	1 524 751
Employers	17	14 848	488 953	20	5 069	82 668	14	4 553	98 947
Own-account workers	61	24 859	387 366	83	21 892	330 740	103	18 884	319 340
Helping unpaid in a household business	4	2 797	33 983	3	520	5 367	9	3 716	56 630