

Income and expenditure of households

2000

South Africa

Co-operation between Statistics South Africa (Stats SA), the citizens of the country, the private sector and government institutions is essential for a successful statistical system. Without continued co-operation and goodwill, the timely release of relevant and reliable official statistics will not be possible.

Stats SA publishes approximately three hundred different releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally, but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

Embargo: 11:30
Date: 13 November 2002

Private Bag X44 • 0001 Pretoria • South Africa • Steyn's Building • Steyn's Arcade • 274 Schoeman Street • Pretoria

Users enquiries Tel: +27(12) 310 8600 • Fax: +27(12) 310 8500

E-mail address: info@statssa.pwv.gov.za • Website: <http://www.statssa.gov.za>

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN SOUTH AFRICA

A comprehensive survey was conducted in October 2000 on the income and expenditure of households in South Africa in order to determine the weights for the CPI. Not only does this survey show the earning and spending capacity of South African households, but also the pattern of household consumption. This survey is conducted every five years.

The survey includes households throughout the country, including the 13 historical metropolitan areas (Cape Peninsula, Port Elizabeth/Uitenhage, East London, Kimberley, Bloemfontein, Free State Goldfields, Durban/Pinetown, Pietermaritzburg, Klerksdorp/Stilfontein/Orkney, Pretoria/Centurion/Akasia, Witwatersrand, Nelspruit/Witbank and Polokwane (Pietersburg)), as well as other urban areas and rural areas.

These tables should be used together with the separate summary report “Earnings and Spending in South Africa”, which gives a written and graphic description of the main findings. This report is available from Statistics South Africa.

PP

P J Lehohla

Statistician-General: Statistics South Africa

CONTENTS	PAGE
Notes	4
Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure: According to income group and population group	
Table 1.1 Africans.....	5
Table 1.2 Coloureds.....	6
Table 1.3 Asians.....	7
Table 1.4 Whites.....	8
Table 1.5 Other.....	9
Table 1.6 All population groups.....	10
Table 2 According to household size (number of persons) and population group.....	
Table 2.1 Africans.....	11
Table 2.2 Coloureds.....	12
Table 2.3 Asians.....	13
Table 2.4 Whites.....	14
Table 2.5 Other.....	15
Table 2.6 All population groups.....	16
Table 3 According to occupational group of the head of household	
Table 3.1 Africans.....	17
Table 3.2 Coloureds.....	18
Table 3.3 Asians.....	19
Table 3.4 Whites.....	20
Table 3.5 Other.....	21
Table 3.6 All population groups.....	22
Table 4 According to area and type of dwelling and population group	
Table 4.1 Africans.....	23
Table 4.2 Coloureds.....	25
Table 4.3 Asians.....	27
Table 4.4 Whites.....	29
Table 4.5 Other.....	31
Table 4.6 All population groups.....	33
Table 5 According to area and expenditure group	
Table 5.1 Africans.....	35
Table 5.2 Coloureds.....	38
Table 5.3 Asians.....	41
Table 5.4 Whites.....	44
Table 5.5 Other.....	47
Table 5.6 All population groups.....	50
Table 6 Average expenditure for the survey year	
Table 6.1 Food.....	53
Table 6.2 Drinks.....	59
Table 6.3 Tobacco.....	60
Table 6.4 Clothing.....	61
Table 6.5 Footwear.....	62
Table 6.6 Housing.....	63
Table 6.7 Household fuel.....	65
Table 6.8 Furniture and equipment.....	67
Table 6.9 Household services.....	68
Table 6.10 Servants.....	68
Table 6.11 Health services and medical requisites.....	69
Table 6.12 Transport.....	70
Table 6.13 Computer and telecommunication equipment.....	73

Table 6.14	Recreation, entertainment and sport.....	75
CONTENTS		PAGE
Table 6.15	Reading matter.....	76
Table 6.16	Education.....	77
Table 6.17	Personal care.....	79
Table 6.18	Holiday accommodation.....	80
Table 6.19	Miscellaneous products and services.....	81
Table 7.1	Average income for the survey year.....	84
 Additional information		
	Explanatory notes.....	87
	Technical notes.....	89
	Glossary.....	90
	For more information.....	92

NOTES**Purpose of the survey**

The main purpose of the survey was to determine the average expenditure patterns of households in different areas of the country. This survey forms the basis for the determination of the “basket” of consumer goods and services used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index. The survey was conducted in October 2000 and is repeated every five years.

Background

The IES is a five-yearly household survey based on the sample for the rotating panel of the twice yearly Labour force Survey (LFS). It measures the detailed income and expenditure of households. The survey was done by means of an interview with the household head or a responsible adult and the questionnaire was completed by the enumerator during this interview. In cases where the household requested to complete the questionnaire themselves, it was dropped off by the enumerator, and the completed questionnaire was collected at a second visit.

Income

The average, regular and other income in the release are based on the data as recorded. However the income categories in the release are based on an estimated income, which was estimated as follows: If the total recorded expenditure exceeded the total recorded income, or where no income was recorded, the total income was estimated as being equal to the total expenditure.

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group and population group
1.1 Africans

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	3167	4838	5243	4823	2788	20859
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1817	3601	5288	7324	11747	5837
2. Drinks	65	131	289	614	1059	411
3. Tobacco	242	376	596	1154	1405	769
4. Clothing	106	262	551	1094	2409	820
5. Footwear	57	146	296	553	1108	407
6. Housing	242	509	1024	2505	12794	2836
7. Fuel and power	216	363	458	444	399	391
8. Furniture and equipment	23	103	316	888	2456	671
9. Household operation	141	239	332	461	750	375
10. Servants	136	335	704	1399	3079	1049
11. Medical services & requirements	28	63	118	310	2541	485
12. Transport	114	256	648	1504	8280	1782
13. Communications	21	70	171	456	1758	423
14. Recreation, sport, etc	4	17	36	72	269	69
15. Reading matter	5	17	49	182	736	166
16. Education	58	128	251	676	3112	707
17. Personal care	237	428	707	1155	2351	922
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	3	6	13	27	40	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	18	58	143	317	1264	402
20. Income tax	0	5	59	692	5350	947
21. Other	156	423	1084	3775	12334	3061
TOTAL	3700	7544	13143	25612	75251	22558
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	3032	6403	11373	22554	72977	20586
2. Other income	564	733	1277	2397	7283	2183
TOTAL	3597	7136	12651	24952	80260	22770

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group and population group
1.2 Coloureds

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	162	359	591	794	816	2722
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1892	3570	6128	9461	15099	10039
2. Drinks	83	191	400	667	1067	694
3. Tobacco	293	441	764	1302	2628	1546
4. Clothing	83	248	436	959	2488	1331
5. Footwear	57	122	224	462	1139	622
6. Housing	637	1280	2067	4199	16309	7945
7. Fuel and power	196	247	310	182	194	217
8. Furniture and equipment	23	134	284	606	1996	1000
9. Household operation	136	210	317	484	811	533
10. Servants	106	318	557	1225	3179	1701
11. Medical services & requirements	17	54	128	463	3768	1595
12. Transport	64	116	348	1461	8427	3701
13. Communications	29	79	217	581	2710	1246
14. Recreation, sport, etc	11	38	89	192	1047	473
15. Reading matter	0	7	30	127	555	254
16. Education	38	59	148	565	2006	960
17. Personal care	252	452	723	1385	2673	1605
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	7	6	9	25	14
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	6	14	16	66	845	394
20. Income tax	0	13	33	512	8084	3226
21. Other	41	318	626	2112	13905	6040
TOTAL	3980	7925	13861	27030	88965	45146
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	3508	6848	12425	24786	84132	42245
2. Other income	595	1003	1153	1934	7460	3733
TOTAL	4103	7852	13579	26721	91592	45978

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group and population group
1.3 Asians

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	7	7	48	116	348	526
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2026	3030	4815	9356	17109	13763
2. Drinks	42	325	199	320	1090	807
3. Tobacco		644	756	1336	1943	1668
4. Clothing	20	142	191	877	2304	1716
5. Footwear	12	68	100	415	958	727
6. Housing	569	1872	3944	6070	19792	14672
7. Fuel and power	65	11	76	140	148	136
8. Furniture and equipment	6	0	15	342	1713	1193
9. Household operation	112	170	269	557	943	768
10. Servants	25	182	245	1121	2944	2193
11. Medical services & requirements	56	77	295	260	4488	3016
12. Transport	245	32	743	1889	11146	7762
13. Communications	55	95	615	820	3725	2674
14. Recreation, sport, etc	7	28	96	175	1197	829
15. Reading matter	0	0	50	107	586	411
16. Education	21	0	307	661	3254	2297
17. Personal care	294	418	556	1338	3300	2511
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	3	0	3	6	37	26
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	0	0	149	1786	1484
20. Income tax	0	0	25	295	7069	4678
21. Other	0	1	539	904	12903	8668
TOTAL	3564	7103	13848	27148	98445	72006
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4047	6852	11632	24089	94717	68374
2. Other income	447	532	1677	2150	11000	7829
TOTAL	4495	7384	13309	26239	105718	76204

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group and population group
1.4 Whites

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	8	24	62	237	1780	2111
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2456	3329	4865	7039	16855	15395
2. Drinks	7	171	163	392	1719	1527
3. Tobacco	225	376	741	1749	2714	2566
4. Clothing	178	116	170	531	2316	2056
5. Footwear	48	25	49	224	895	795
6. Housing	322	2479	3635	7513	29056	25915
7. Fuel and power	2	60	102	53	370	328
8. Furniture and equipment	82	5	41	382	2786	2442
9. Household operation	116	148	279	430	1094	995
10. Servants	228	148	217	679	2960	2627
11. Medical services & requirements	36	114	687	1351	8214	7235
12. Transport	22	192	800	1877	18818	16432
13. Communications	93	102	707	930	5335	4711
14. Recreation, sport, etc	73	33	134	455	3050	2679
15. Reading matter	0	160	83	217	1133	1002
16. Education	6	1	123	517	4526	3957
17. Personal care	226	578	728	1121	3433	3096
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	0	3	11	12	67	59
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	0	10	354	3985	3636
20. Income tax	0	6	0	431	16626	14377
21. Other	49	454	457	2070	27933	24303
TOTAL	4176	8510	14010	28337	153895	136141
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	3193	6681	12722	24135	139046	122663
2. Other income	584	792	1377	3296	15878	14061
TOTAL	3778	7473	14100	27431	154828	136651

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group and population group
1.5 Other

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					TOTAL
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	
A. Number of households	.	6	5	8	24	43
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food		3320	7413	7387	23906	17256
2. Drinks		126	170	271	1264	869
3. Tobacco		573	805	1781	4226	2885
4. Clothing		249	277	380	2045	1404
5. Footwear		148	114	198	1301	880
6. Housing		1854	2372	2014	29288	19254
7. Fuel and power		109	0	481	152	177
8. Furniture and equipment		97	21	526	1490	1029
9. Household operation		126	118	374	877	634
10. Servants		318	354	485	2614	1794
11. Medical services & requirements		21	0	1069	7301	4761
12. Transport		59	560	963	10331	6717
13. Communications		27	3	586	5868	3791
14. Recreation, sport, etc		99	59	94	2053	1329
15. Reading matter		0	2	62	902	578
16. Education		34	52	89	3457	2206
17. Personal care		625	626	1214	3227	2350
18. Restaurants, bars, etc		8	46	40	40	36
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)			0	0	1688	1423
20. Income tax		2	0	614	12820	8183
21. Other		455	50	3307	22606	14801
TOTAL		8259	13052	21944	137465	92367
C. Average income						
1. Regular income		3942	9218	21149	144725	95715
2. Other income		1336	3059	584	6836	4866
TOTAL		5279	12278	21734	151562	100582

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group and population group
1.6 All population groups

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	3346	5235	5949	5978	5756	26264
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1821	3596	5335	7573	14490	7480
2. Drinks	65	134	294	601	1316	571
3. Tobacco	245	383	620	1209	2215	1144
4. Clothing	105	260	534	1047	2374	1025
5. Footwear	57	144	285	524	1022	477
6. Housing	256	560	1163	3009	19949	6200
7. Fuel and power	214	355	438	391	347	363
8. Furniture and equipment	23	104	307	821	2477	913
9. Household operation	140	236	329	464	901	469
10. Servants	135	333	683	1338	3035	1310
11. Medical services & requirements	28	63	128	377	5000	1415
12. Transport	112	249	631	1527	12515	3763
13. Communications	22	70	186	501	3381	1040
14. Recreation, sport, etc	4	18	42	106	1491	420
15. Reading matter	5	18	48	176	858	275
16. Education	57	123	243	655	3533	1140
17. Personal care	238	430	707	1181	2866	1266
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	3	6	12	24	49	22
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	17	51	112	262	2793	1444
20. Income tax	0	5	56	652	10130	2767
21. Other	151	417	1038	3454	18574	5884
TOTAL	3710	7566	13201	25902	109327	39400
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	3050	6421	11462	22893	101269	35279
2. Other income	564	746	1277	2387	10818	3805
TOTAL	3614	7168	12739	25280	112060	39082

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons) and population group
2.1 Africans

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								TOTAL
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	
A. Number of households	4675	2807	2812	2744	2367	1814	1238	2401	20859
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	3730	5143	5940	6271	6867	6796	7041	7997	5837
2. Drinks	418	433	460	475	406	330	327	342	411
3. Tobacco	862	859	736	762	749	635	616	695	769
4. Clothing	607	711	884	862	948	881	952	1026	820
5. Footwear	304	344	408	427	458	456	464	1026	820
6. Housing	2039	2892	3310	3640	3676	3374	2289	1920	2836
7. Fuel and power	216	346	395	433	480	453	503	557	391
8. Furniture and equipment	486	626	740	748	826	703	738	715	671
9. Household operation	260	335	378	408	436	424	461	476	375
10. Servants	776	908	1129	1101	1211	1126	1217	1311	1049
11. Medical services & requirements	301	420	621	665	621	575	514	351	485
12. Transport	1098	1681	2178	1975	2496	1777	2099	1720	1782
13. Communications	345	428	468	460	527	375	459	389	423
14. Recreation, sport, etc	36	64	72	82	108	86	80	69	69
15. Reading matter	126	144	187	199	245	157	128	157	166
16. Education	398	461	637	883	1066	996	792	906	707
17. Personal care	651	879	975	989	1044	986	996	1173	922
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	25	15	17	13	15	15	14	17	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	526	431	361	250	389	468	227	204	402
20. Income tax	882	814	968	1304	1370	981	632	518	947
21. Other	4098	3110	2721	2927	3088	2484	2106	2359	3061
TOTAL	18194	21056	23595	24882	27032	24088	22665	23464	22558
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	15089	19335	21869	24810	24716	21406	21177	21843	20586
2. Other income	1917	1874	2019	2154	2942	2139	3027	2189	2183
TOTAL	17007	21210	23889	26964	27658	23545	24204	24032	22770

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons) and population group
2.2 Coloureds

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								TOTAL
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	
A. Number of households	262	412	466	539	412	250	151	229	2722
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	4458	7317	9223	11222	11662	12097	11456	14126	10039
2. Drinks	759	554	724	736	759	562	530	861	694
3. Tobacco	1154	989	1345	1718	1631	2009	1810	1952	1546
4. Clothing	785	1102	1199	1430	1307	1723	1557	1906	1331
5. Footwear	296	446	509	694	631	897	680	1906	1331
6. Housing	4506	5668	8981	10553	9107	7627	5345	6932	7945
7. Fuel and power	116	202	256	206	267	183	321	182	217
8. Furniture and equipment	466	729	1255	1112	639	1529	1276	1161	1000
9. Household operation	286	394	543	580	593	632	536	713	533
10. Servants	1004	1409	1532	1828	1670	2202	1990	2436	1701
11. Medical services & requirements	731	961	1838	2249	2030	1568	758	1278	1595
12. Transport	1132	2460	3847	4824	4100	5038	2952	3936	3701
13. Communications	599	1206	1271	1644	1323	1337	771	1057	1246
14. Recreation, sport, etc	110	344	484	615	778	429	303	318	473
15. Reading matter	78	309	212	285	335	178	189	361	254
16. Education	391	316	842	1420	1271	1365	735	965	960
17. Personal care	761	1111	1537	1779	1866	1927	1668	2318	1605
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	15	11	18	14	9	18	15	18	14
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	667	430	553	433	284	184	148	162	394
20. Income tax	1391	1993	4280	4490	4049	2844	1136	2188	3226
21. Other	3261	4418	7030	9329	5955	5336	2641	4914	6040
TOTAL	22975	32380	47486	57173	50275	49693	36827	48835	45146
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	18881	31630	47085	52052	45021	47956	35892	45466	42245
2. Other income	3515	2039	4515	4895	3952	2469	3190	3870	3733
TOTAL	22397	33670	51601	56947	48974	50426	39082	49336	45978

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons) and population group
2.3 Asians

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								TOTAL
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	
A. Number of households	37	70	97	142	95	48	19	18	526
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	8533	10496	13083	15023	15071	17152	12506	17422	13763
2. Drinks	1513	646	623	851	762	949	667	751	807
3. Tobacco	1737	1246	1764	1819	1714	1676	1105	1722	1668
4. Clothing	944	1205	1509	2090	1977	1843	1491	2262	1716
5. Footwear	286	466	609	838	857	882	849	2262	1716
6. Housing	8233	12306	15138	16416	15172	17134	11064	16095	14672
7. Fuel and power	448	82	122	138	63	105	17	365	136
8. Furniture and equipment	1583	743	1245	1448	1280	1057	445	663	1193
9. Household operation	563	609	718	904	769	893	652	871	768
10. Servants	1206	1540	1929	2672	2527	2355	1906	2891	2193
11. Medical services & requirements	1546	2273	3094	2903	2780	6211	2076	3052	3016
12. Transport	7799	7023	8440	8049	7096	8635	6988	6446	7762
13. Communications	4126	2454	2706	2961	2265	2393	1803	2049	2674
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1112	769	753	915	833	966	503	263	829
15. Reading matter	201	441	248	457	525	600	264	384	411
16. Education	950	808	1365	3060	3537	2807	3003	2132	2297
17. Personal care	1231	1920	2293	2992	2551	2985	2294	3914	2511
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	127	16	18	24	22	6	3	18	26
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	4027	1368	1343	899	576	6182	0	85	1484
20. Income tax	992	5434	8464	4430	2163	5493	4139	397	4678
21. Other	4953	9270	10441	8544	7331	11382	6483	6486	8668
TOTAL	52122	61124	75914	77445	69879	91718	58269	69568	72006
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	37485	60129	65794	80205	62853	91640	52942	74272	68374
2. Other income	11304	6535	7896	7573	6123	11019	7379	8269	7829
TOTAL	48789	66665	73691	87778	68976	102660	60321	82541	76204

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons) and population group
2.4 Whites

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	368	681	389	407	175	61	18	12	2111
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	9375	13713	17702	18764	19631	20165	24657	19664	15395
2. Drinks	968	1615	1646	1572	2051	1413	2072	1081	1527
3. Tobacco	1980	2421	2755	2977	2236	2514	3283	4478	2566
4. Clothing	838	1846	2448	2959	2588	1748	2724	1223	2056
5. Footwear	301	611	961	1276	1069	904	990	1223	2056
6. Housing	14547	26486	27886	32626	29051	23863	16281	22890	25915
7. Fuel and power	485	230	274	440	265	164	469	314	328
8. Furniture and equipment	1076	2342	2584	3786	2451	1390	2744	2440	2442
9. Household operation	575	863	1084	1232	1626	1182	1633	525	995
10. Servants	1071	2360	3128	3782	3308	2234	3481	1563	2627
11. Medical services & requirements	3450	6803	8163	10668	7504	5313	7617	2977	7235
12. Transport	9466	14480	22168	21476	13747	18905	22387	6209	16432
13. Communications	2567	4355	5024	6782	5016	4716	6772	1155	4711
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1264	2425	2983	4025	2849	2996	2417	317	2679
15. Reading matter	754	959	1013	1468	807	383	501	290	1002
16. Education	1474	2146	4986	6402	6844	7215	14441	1783	3957
17. Personal care	1691	2795	3512	4072	3699	3905	4729	2762	3096
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	46	46	56	95	56	58	118	37	59
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	2801	4820	3779	2530	2699	5781	1978	341	3636
20. Income tax	8191	12754	14640	23119	13213	8534	26217	6809	14377
21. Other	11680	26590	28950	29903	18176	22115	34303	9139	24303
TOTAL	74610	130668	155752	179965	138894	135508	179825	86360	136141
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	65948	110852	142131	170726	130255	123039	191486	63046	122663
2. Other income	9379	19531	14395	12140	9214	6057	1218	8157	14061
TOTAL	75327	130384	156527	182361	139469	129096	192704	71203	136651

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons) and population group
2.5 Other

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	10	6	5	4	11	3	3	1	43
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	7539	19729	11112	8852	14301	7823	47648	128400	17256
2. Drinks	733	1123	381	307	1340	587	449	396	869
3. Tobacco	1807	2848	1204	1271	4426	919	840	14400	2885
4. Clothing	956	1646	1809	1877	883	95	4178	2100	1404
5. Footwear	338	544	1301	819	724	217	4489	2100	1404
6. Housing	12064	10947	10589	22188	30104	3220	40915	45000	19254
7. Fuel and power	282	102	0	0	132	117	407	600	177
8. Furniture and equipment	753	545	777	545	804	596	2884	8425	1029
9. Household operation	283	712	388	613	627	435	1938	2352	634
10. Servants	1222	2104	2312	2399	1128	122	5339	2683	1794
11. Medical services & requirements	1193	12517	1043	4818	319	149	25151	5330	4761
12. Transport	3400	12479	1814	3544	7935	65	9430	19900	6717
13. Communications	5066	4571	682	524	3370	40	3666	12440	3791
14. Recreation, sport, etc	359	2426	140	370	1039	168	6125	4248	1329
15. Reading matter	81	956	14	570	374	0	2233	4800	578
16. Education	902	1488	826	971	3382	317	9116	3970	2206
17. Personal care	1193	1986	1761	1824	3138	562	5660	8064	2350
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	76	18	42	23	2	1	74	0	36
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)		754	0		455	0	0	15000	1423
20. Income tax	8045	4199	2369	5405	2581	0	62030	0	8183
21. Other	12786	34620	1698	6024	1912	57	50811	27773	14801
TOTAL	59086	116325	40272	62950	78986	15496	283391	307381	92367
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	62884	96131	40671	92183	92523	12194	291122	357400	95715
2. Other income	5524	7607	370	3230	3415	0	1127	30000	4866
TOTAL	68408	103738	41041	95413	95939	12194	292249	387400	100582

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons) and population group
2.6 All population groups

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	5353	3976	3769	3837	3061	2176	1429	2661	26264
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	4346	7480	8093	9156	8696	8121	7913	8596	7480
2. Drinks	492	729	651	692	585	412	381	382	571
3. Tobacco	983	1252	1194	1433	1165	1039	919	935	1144
4. Clothing	639	1021	1147	1308	1149	1023	1050	1093	1025
5. Footwear	303	418	500	608	539	528	508	1093	1025
6. Housing	3403	8912	7584	9528	6736	4967	3039	2508	6200
7. Fuel and power	240	303	355	397	423	405	479	531	363
8. Furniture and equipment	552	1044	1056	1297	944	820	818	757	913
9. Household operation	294	471	501	578	555	487	495	496	469
10. Servants	817	1305	1467	1671	1468	1308	1342	1397	1310
11. Medical services & requirements	630	2043	1840	2514	1371	1013	751	451	1415
12. Transport	1960	4914	5242	5621	3715	2948	2631	1937	3763
13. Communications	612	1468	1236	1692	1030	693	627	457	1040
14. Recreation, sport, etc	166	665	528	797	418	257	162	89	420
15. Reading matter	185	357	303	420	308	180	148	175	275
16. Education	506	861	1267	1904	1626	1322	1089	928	1140
17. Personal care	761	1375	1417	1647	1401	1247	1151	1282	1266
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	27	22	22	27	18	17	16	17	22
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1114	2598	1542	1258	849	1248	362	276	1444
20. Income tax	1621	3839	3388	5228	2584	1581	1348	660	2767
21. Other	4825	8988	6933	8122	4686	3768	2922	2609	5884
TOTAL	24486	50074	46276	55907	40276	33394	28161	26172	39400
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	20409	42986	42042	53150	36615	29889	26643	24202	35279
2. Other income	2775	6193	4126	4259	3645	2570	3079	2398	3805
TOTAL	23184	49180	46168	57385	40260	32460	29723	26601	39082

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household
3.1 Africans

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	1131	1560	7582	10273	4198	1750	2002	18223
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	10420	7474	5274	6211	5920	6647	4131	5975
2. Drinks	640	688	457	515	259	679	139	435
3. Tobacco	203	307	312	299	163	314	69	247
4. Clothing	2066	1342	800	1030	631	868	380	858
5. Footwear	903	657	408	504	331	403	206	858
6. Housing	13780	5577	2123	4001	1309	2745	803	2945
7. Fuel and power	305	287	367	347	496	484	359	395
8. Furniture and equipment	2400	1083	641	912	440	658	188	706
9. Household operation	696	465	338	399	377	420	277	384
10. Servants	2641	1716	1022	1317	807	1110	486	1097
11. Medical services & requirements	3074	1064	301	738	276	309	79	524
12. Transport	8956	2517	1312	2374	975	3043	282	1914
13. Communications	1738	723	319	545	272	636	128	451
14. Recreation, sport, etc	326	111	47	89	53	80	20	73
15. Reading matter	733	357	130	235	106	187	33	181
16. Education	3272	1141	426	864	502	781	498	737
17. Personal care	2281	1414	824	1084	748	1002	546	945
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	38	25	21	23	12	18	5	18
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	180	60	43	62	13	94	14	49
20. Income tax	7267	2042	710	1669	236	337	7	1044
21. Other	13373	5072	3052	4549	1535	3541	365	3344
TOTAL	75302	34133	18939	27776	15472	24366	9025	22755
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	76472	35929	18096	27584	14763	21434	6891	21970
2. Other income	4964	2138	1596	2065	1920	3826	1499	2152
TOTAL	81437	38067	19692	29650	16684	25261	8391	24123

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household
3.2 Coloureds

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	169	235	1231	1635	639	108	63	2445
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	16394	11265	9448	10766	8902	11727	5917	10244
2. Drinks	1500	785	720	843	432	695	180	718
3. Tobacco	1008	1014	1006	1007	647	1417	302	924
4. Clothing	3077	2045	1132	1574	879	1627	414	1379
5. Footwear	1316	821	564	718	450	635	217	1379
6. Housing	23684	13918	5683	9735	4415	8995	2258	8212
7. Fuel and power	262	146	209	205	233	261	280	217
8. Furniture and equipment	2401	1338	840	1153	635	1944	260	1047
9. Household operation	909	598	493	571	454	611	424	541
10. Servants	3932	2614	1447	2012	1123	2080	529	1762
11. Medical services & requirements	5755	2972	1129	2121	711	915	289	1666
12. Transport	12570	5519	2295	4341	1824	8606	756	3869
13. Communications	4334	1699	746	1429	786	2411	764	1309
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1435	636	386	580	287	538	515	505
15. Reading matter	715	284	190	282	189	545	24	267
16. Education	3341	1351	562	1100	441	2293	311	984
17. Personal care	3041	2223	1375	1765	1282	2211	916	1651
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	41	16	11	16	9	27	11	15
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	583	312	75	190	26	515	5	163
20. Income tax	14596	5852	1988	4483	1304	1858	26	3455
21. Other	22474	9575	3801	7505	3055	10590	282	6408
TOTAL	123378	64991	34110	52409	28096	60512	14689	45981
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	122415	64636	32165	50891	26969	50544	12338	44082
2. Other income	9928	5386	2695	4212	2764	4619	1628	3817
TOTAL	132343	70022	34861	55103	29733	55164	13966	47899

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household
3.3 Asians

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	103	81	112	296	109	68	7	480
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	17042	15086	14266	15451	11005	13544	13921	14133
2. Drinks	1392	637	825	968	527	566	808	813
3. Tobacco	606	492	1065	748	546	550	558	673
4. Clothing	2181	1992	1792	1982	1214	1727	960	1750
5. Footwear	974	756	717	816	610	738	421	1750
6. Housing	25187	14751	12420	17470	9332	16460	5639	15196
7. Fuel and power	204	212	125	176	115	52	104	146
8. Furniture and equipment	2091	1500	923	1486	820	1013	1758	1275
9. Household operation	999	796	759	852	581	913	837	794
10. Servants	2787	2547	2290	2533	1552	2208	1227	2237
11. Medical services & requirements	4769	4190	2051	3581	2905	2454	557	3237
12. Transport	13727	6539	6197	8889	4447	9282	20348	8055
13. Communications	4731	2634	1768	3030	1619	3880	2195	2775
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1706	855	670	1079	366	976	337	883
15. Reading matter	741	554	319	530	185	478	150	434
16. Education	4297	2505	1863	2880	609	3298	961	2350
17. Personal care	3374	2560	2504	2820	1816	2922	2611	2586
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	64	18	14	32	15	19	13	26
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1052	467	233	580	202	175	0	432
20. Income tax	9902	6588	2776	6291	1853	5378	0	5011
21. Other	15684	11749	6572	11150	5421	7953	700	9225
TOTAL	113518	77438	60157	83353	45751	74597	54113	72794
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	111416	76899	59687	82301	43228	74374	47979	71400
2. Other income	12385	6226	6861	8590	4466	12812	1833	7975
TOTAL	123801	83126	66548	90892	47694	87186	49812	79375

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household
3.4 Whites

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	639	268	362	1269	433	300	29	2031
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	18422	14410	14480	16583	11079	17824	11382	15507
2. Drinks	2093	1277	1217	1701	798	1973	1459	1544
3. Tobacco	953	1409	1313	1141	561	1045	1321	1009
4. Clothing	2884	1796	1917	2410	1019	2451	1027	2100
5. Footwear	1067	788	784	937	383	932	356	2100
6. Housing	36908	23616	20164	29917	11483	32765	14267	26165
7. Fuel and power	348	151	258	283	128	945	66	336
8. Furniture and equipment	3434	2051	2050	2794	1315	3197	605	2500
9. Household operation	1243	852	882	1069	686	1271	487	1006
10. Servants	3686	2296	2450	3080	1303	3133	1313	2684
11. Medical services & requirements	9349	6167	4958	7582	5825	9124	3337	7348
12. Transport	24947	12372	13595	19429	6996	20791	6399	16782
13. Communications	6528	3856	2936	5068	2406	7476	4164	4817
14. Recreation, sport, etc	3825	1974	1713	2905	1514	3888	1133	2715
15. Reading matter	1347	537	682	1008	574	1267	425	942
16. Education	6250	3174	3910	5007	1160	3574	4479	3999
17. Personal care	3890	2939	2693	3390	1980	3701	2205	3116
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	89	40	49	68	13	101	31	60
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	2704	484	679	1725	1514	3016	1537	1850
20. Income tax	23576	10753	11788	17897	3840	18161	2375	14720
21. Other	36100	14157	15591	26299	10219	42185	6081	24711
TOTAL	189652	105111	104117	150303	64804	178832	64460	134731
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	176629	100112	99032	140970	59537	159108	60821	124956
2. Other income	16263	15349	7747	13985	7956	26869	8518	14353
TOTAL	192892	115461	106779	154955	67493	185977	69339	139310

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household
3.5 Other

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	11	1	16	28	3	8	1	40
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	19589	7812	8360	13408	9501	32271	0	17926
2. Drinks	1034	528	385	681	356	1626	0	899
3. Tobacco	857	192	933	882	62	3268	2880	1456
4. Clothing	2170	80	654	1324	1936	1659	0	1441
5. Footwear	1673	50	588	1065	433	503	50	1441
6. Housing	34177	21156	5424	18736	13462	25296	2400	19986
7. Fuel and power	168	0	197	179	0	214	0	176
8. Furniture and equipment	1710	342	277	924	1236	1386	0	1057
9. Household operation	723	456	301	495	703	1085	240	658
10. Servants	2774	102	837	1693	2474	2120	0	1842
11. Medical services & requirements	7652	5280	980	4084	6099	7148	348	4977
12. Transport	12105	1440	1033	6032	4817	10480	0	7061
13. Communications	7508	132	254	3520	1323	6079	215	4018
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1894	240	114	919	1263	2741	208	1405
15. Reading matter	535	0	164	328	809	1315	0	610
16. Education	5790	60	235	2734	686	1689	0	2318
17. Personal care	2762	1596	1388	2012	1842	3754	732	2441
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	63	0	34	46	23	23	0	38
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	157	0	0	71	270	1760	0	517
20. Income tax	25066	548	1116	11896	3700	1420	0	8607
21. Other	24702	6704	3626	13193	2800	25437	1140	15605
TOTAL	153118	46718	26911	84231	53803	131284	8213	93923
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	148055	39000	26332	81471	84043	156416	0	100400
2. Other income	6698	5700	2948	4700	1955	6477	2000	4965
TOTAL	154753	44700	29280	86171	85999	162893	2000	105366

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household
3.6 All population groups

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	2053	2145	9303	13501	5383	2234	2102	23220
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	14449	9341	6287	8284	6926	9025	4401	7731
2. Drinks	1324	795	526	716	344	892	176	606
3. Tobacco	586	570	443	490	263	504	109	409
4. Clothing	2473	1514	903	1291	715	1187	400	1077
5. Footwear	1007	699	447	591	355	509	211	1077
6. Housing	24453	9837	3544	8394	2997	8412	1196	6589
7. Fuel and power	313	247	342	320	419	535	348	367
8. Furniture and equipment	2792	1289	735	1201	570	1140	208	971
9. Household operation	945	557	387	517	426	584	289	484
10. Servants	3161	1936	1154	1650	914	1517	512	1377
11. Medical services & requirements	5892	2248	644	1866	1038	1868	167	1539
12. Transport	15870	4649	2102	5020	1850	6386	545	4078
13. Communications	4031	1430	515	1306	604	1948	254	1127
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1885	510	174	540	254	759	61	458
15. Reading matter	976	389	167	351	170	393	43	289
16. Education	4535	1564	636	1498	577	1377	595	1205
17. Personal care	3038	1800	999	1504	969	1563	606	1316
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	60	26	21	29	12	32	6	24
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1262	174	81	310	195	599	51	292
20. Income tax	14565	4080	1425	4249	797	3449	66	3047
21. Other	23305	7333	3813	7930	2789	10374	507	6411
TOTAL	126934	50999	25355	48069	23195	53062	10759	39904
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	122073	51332	24199	46502	21887	47340	8563	37918
2. Other income	10229	4867	2097	4039	2768	7876	1678	3949
TOTAL	132302	56200	26296	50541	24656	55217	10241	41867

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.1.1 Africans: Urban areas and Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					Non-urban areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	5916	454	169	4108	10647	5393	178	55	4565	10191
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	7547	7320	8942	5164	6553	5487	4026	5109	4389	4949
2. Drinks	565	596	643	445	517	320	321	585	228	278
3. Tobacco	900	1146	1193	906	918	552	1166	1109	556	568
4. Clothing	1198	1639	929	750	1025	626	752	632	492	566
5. Footwear	585	734	506	392	509	303	353	311	250	279
6. Housing	6479	7741	9175	1654	4553	879	1256	1525	492	707
7. Fuel and power	300	114	267	404	334	527	285	226	398	462
8. Furniture and equipment	1026	1270	621	540	823	630	812	458	305	482
9. Household operation	477	435	472	318	407	387	308	365	278	335
10. Servants	1532	2094	1187	959	1310	800	962	808	629	723
11. Medical services & requirements	900	1185	2228	226	658	332	315	185	201	271
12. Transport	3150	4209	4497	1308	2452	1266	787	491	605	948
13. Communications	796	1164	1012	294	607	237	327	136	143	195
14. Recreation, sport, etc	133	126	251	48	99	47	23	28	16	32
15. Reading matter	325	295	380	147	249	76	68	69	47	62
16. Education	1293	2563	1142	382	969	521	606	524	221	383
17. Personal care	1372	1554	1386	840	1156	717	619	750	537	631
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	21	33	38	20	22	12	21	15	11	12
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	532	529	545	318	432	270	81	13	368	317
20. Income tax	1872	2897	1933	600	1386	493	1010	702	277	402
21. Other	4441	6746	4994	2836	3891	2083	3660	2576	1910	2033
TOTAL	35455	44400	42350	18559	28879	16578	17770	16628	12362	14645
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	31875	42541	48664	16795	26394	15391	16301	13963	11039	13378
2. Other income	3244	2906	2466	1391	2421	2392	2138	1527	1327	1890
TOTAL	35120	45447	51131	18187	28816	17784	18440	15490	12367	15269

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.1.2 Africans :All Areas

Expenditure	All areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	15283	1131	659	9190	26263
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	8685	842	13195	5033	7480
2. Drinks	665	71	1043	368	571
3. Tobacco	1253	158	1928	805	1144
4. Clothing	1194	145	1714	646	1025
5. Footwear	544	61	788	329	477
6. Housing	8430	989	15028	1532	6201
7. Fuel and power	379	11	171	394	363
8. Furniture and equipment	1150	106	1727	463	913
9. Household operation	552	49	809	310	469
10. Servants	1526	186	2190	826	1310
11. Medical services & requirements	1848	171	5574	352	1415
12. Transport	4838	490	11015	1341	3763
13. Communications	1339	151	3608	292	1040
14. Recreation, sport, etc	582	34	1674	79	420
15. Reading matter	359	31	614	114	275
16. Education	1545	191	1906	352	1140
17. Personal care	1507	168	2410	741	1266
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	22	2	81	16	22
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1920	113	2112	395	1444
20. Income tax	3962	371	5225	627	2767
21. Other	7493	742	12713	2644	5884
TOTAL	49806	5093	85535	17670	39401
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	44631	4525	83234	15561	35280
2. Other income	4929	471	7839	1635	3806
TOTAL	49554	4997	91073	17197	39083

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.2.1 Coloureds: Urban areas and Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					Non-urban areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1368	175	147	267	1957	628	6	47	84	765
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	11397	10014	11256	7063	10578	7307	2051	9804	5022	7219
2. Drinks	694	954	741	577	707	587	3919	582	863	626
3. Tobacco	1888	1577	1436	1207	1710	898	1040	1345	642	904
4. Clothing	1464	1712	1736	866	1419	921	2087	606	592	870
5. Footwear	704	747	770	395	666	401	735	375	314	392
6. Housing	10721	8400	9481	2372	9109	1923	1121	2261	1072	1855
7. Fuel and power	187	66	170	385	203	313	6	149	228	292
8. Furniture and equipment	1157	749	1122	864	1066	679	249	529	517	651
9. Household operation	582	605	681	362	558	411	1034	477	278	403
10. Servants	1871	2188	2219	1106	1813	1177	2668	775	757	1112
11. Medical services & requirements	2265	1158	1217	575	1813	493	2664	160	252	453
12. Transport	4949	3152	5437	1349	4244	889	1182	1216	391	860
13. Communications	1604	1209	2296	337	1419	354	606	456	153	341
14. Recreation, sport, etc	533	374	1744	114	541	131	27	72	85	122
15. Reading matter	311	209	476	174	292	50	0	147	35	55
16. Education	1340	1124	477	304	1096	273	50	210	97	250
17. Personal care	1911	1705	1595	1073	1738	946	1533	1061	512	910
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	17	13	17	14	16	6	0	16	4	6
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	629	135	155	48	453	56	0	0	178	57
20. Income tax	4500	2231	5563	784	3770	429	2790	73	97	378
21. Other	8037	5840	8240	2040	6903	1648	1592	639	1126	1526
TOTAL	56770	44169	56839	22017	50123	19902	25363	20962	13226	19293
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	52665	39951	56786	20754	46745	19247	26859	20058	13218	18700
2. Other income	4912	3607	2935	1361	4086	1859	4979	3035	1223	1883
TOTAL	57577	43559	59721	22115	50832	21107	31838	23094	14441	20583

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.2.2 Coloureds: All Areas

Expenditure	All areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1996	181	194	351	2722
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	10615	996	11040	6828	10039
2. Drinks	674	97	717	610	694
3. Tobacco	1644	157	1420	1135	1546
4. Clothing	1360	171	1568	834	1331
5. Footwear	646	74	711	385	622
6. Housing	9040	835	8405	2222	7945
7. Fuel and power	211	6	167	367	217
8. Furniture and equipment	1066	74	1034	824	1000
9. Household operation	549	60	651	352	533
10. Servants	1738	219	2004	1066	1701
11. Medical services & requirements	1926	116	1059	538	1595
12. Transport	4173	314	4808	1239	3701
13. Communications	1365	120	2022	316	1246
14. Recreation, sport, etc	456	37	1495	110	473
15. Reading matter	261	20	427	158	254
16. Education	1136	111	437	280	960
17. Personal care	1727	170	1515	1008	1605
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	15	1	17	13	14
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	526	13	121	57	394
20. Income tax	3722	223	4745	705	3226
21. Other	6816	581	7108	1935	6040
TOTAL	49675	4405	51481	20991	45146
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	46277	3987	51316	19886	42245
2. Other income	4329	361	2950	1345	3733
TOTAL	50606	4348	54266	21231	45978

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.3.1 Asians: Urban areas and Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					Non-urban areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	297	64	106	44	511	13	1	.	1	15
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	14882	10638	14288	11702	13909	8860	4980		7104	8317
2. Drinks	918	521	824	662	822	206	480		0	235
3. Tobacco	1948	1393	1574	1159	1697	885	240		480	673
4. Clothing	1719	1644	2115	1197	1753	377	50		70	327
5. Footwear	773	651	843	393	741	236	0		100	202
6. Housing	18405	10953	10837	8460	14910	6526	1260		3960	5784
7. Fuel and power	132	201	59	156	127	523	0		240	448
8. Furniture and equipment	1300	1033	1283	711	1211	606	0		0	512
9. Household operation	791	735	762	697	769	819	60		360	709
10. Servants	2197	2101	2704	1530	2240	482	63		89	418
11. Medical Services & requirements	3281	1462	4079	1849	3089	311	0		250	269
12. Transport	9280	4316	5699	10109	7883	3765	550		0	3249
13. Communications	3294	1639	2235	1834	2715	1323	0		30	1118
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1120	276	621	536	847	203	0		100	174
15. Reading matter	503	310	291	341	417	226	0		0	191
16. Education	2884	846	2148	1653	2341	758	0		0	640
17. Personal care	2663	1878	2848	2042	2545	1344	492		1560	1242
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	38	9	15	3	26	19	0		150	21
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport))	1940	1012	1478	0	1483	1700				1700
20. Income tax	6898	1440	2598	1924	4800	135	0		0	114
21. Other	9592	7161	8167	8520	8859	1734	0		3000	1550
TOTAL	84567	50228	65478	55487	73195	31046	8175		17493	27902
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	79975	47433	65927	43803	69472	29920	12000		20880	27387
2. Other income	8166	3615	6831	14505	7769	11940	50		0	10090
TOTAL	88142	51049	72759	58309	77241	41860	12050		20880	37477

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.3.2 Asians: All Areas

Expenditure	All areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	310	65	106	45	526
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	14649	1050	14288	11659	13763
2. Drinks	890	52	824	656	807
3. Tobacco	1909	133	1574	1146	1668
4. Clothing	1667	160	2115	1187	1716
5. Footwear	753	63	843	391	727
6. Housing	17945	1071	10837	8418	14672
7. Fuel and power	147	19	59	157	136
8. Furniture and equipment	1273	100	1283	704	1193
9. Household operation	792	71	762	694	768
10. Servants	2131	205	2704	1517	2193
11. Medical services & requirements	3166	142	4079	1834	3016
12. Transport	9067	422	5699	10015	7762
13. Communications	3217	159	2235	1818	2674
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1084	27	621	532	829
15. Reading matter	492	30	291	337	411
16. Education	2801	82	2148	1638	2297
17. Personal care	2612	184	2848	2038	2511
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	37		15	5	26
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1938	101	1478	0	1484
20. Income tax	6636	140	2598	1906	4678
21. Other	9288	698	8167	8469	8668
TOTAL	82505	4920	65478	55128	72006
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	78037	4657	65927	43591	68374
2. Other income	8312	352	6831	14371	7829
TOTAL	86350	5010	72759	57962	76204

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.4.1 Whites: Urban areas and Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					Non-urban areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1345	245	129	93	1812	279	5	3	12	299
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	16563	10403	18087	12069	15514	13656	10070	22624	8165	13611
2. Drinks	1630	952	1686	1144	1504	1942	1234	1640	932	1873
3. Tobacco	2628	2096	2888	2346	2566	2747	2607		775	2572
4. Clothing	2256	1191	2433	1048	2040	2005	22025	1606	1279	2294
5. Footwear	872	455	1112	400	805	598	3675	1023	456	656
6. Housing	28996	16760	25765	20481	26315	20164	9224	39408	6891	19942
7. Fuel and power	305	44	135	142	239	1793	339	240	367	1654
8. Furniture and equipment	2696	1041	3484	1528	2454	2399	1785	810	514	2251
9. Household operation	1072	564	1207	692	986	1097	1124	3360	442	1136
10. Servants	2883	1522	3109	1339	2607	2562	28148	2053	1635	2932
11. Medical services & requirements	7548	3293	12438	6791	7348	5769	2864	3848	3154	5538
12. Transport	16861	8310	21501	17696	16086	18976	11027	119533	12072	21591
13. Communications	4888	2515	7621	3347	4710	4635	6700	8920	3146	4730
14. Recreation, sport, etc	3056	765	3704	2152	2720	2002	395	1989	3648	2053
15. Reading matter	1155	478	1123	654	1019	777	64	983	134	741
16. Education	4733	2090	3292	2469	4054	2616	2200	856	1598	2507
17. Personal care	3330	2239	3710	2159	3132	2616	2170	3044	1311	2560
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	48	39	196	28	60	47	3	8	3	43
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	4090	2092	3554	1590	3623	3865	0	2250	12307	3914
20. Income tax	17601	7048	10274	9470	14789	8667	3316	5800	3195	8231
21. Other	25755	10673	25946	13654	22769	49663	4922	21066	32099	47209
TOTAL	148972	74581	153276	101210	135349	148607	113901	241065	94129	148048
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	135605	61857	141892	74826	121429	142524	81550	229706	76656	141057
2. Other income	13751	8982	15389	12768	13136	28333	2571	64000	4418	27862
TOTAL	149231	70839	157282	87595	134489	170857	84121	293706	81074	168919

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.4.2 Whites: All Areas

Expenditure	All areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1624	250	132	105	2111
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	16327	1040	18179	11875	15395
2. Drinks	1655	95	1685	1134	1527
3. Tobacco	2636	210	2888	2177	2566
4. Clothing	2235	134	2416	1059	2056
5. Footwear	850	47	1110	403	795
6. Housing	28281	1670	26040	19808	25915
7. Fuel and power	425	4	137	153	328
8. Furniture and equipment	2672	104	3430	1477	2442
9. Household operation	1074	56	1250	680	995
10. Servants	2857	171	3088	1354	2627
11. Medical services & requirements	7404	329	12265	6611	7235
12. Transport	17032	833	23476	17417	16432
13. Communications	4868	254	7648	3337	4711
14. Recreation, sport, etc	2970	76	3669	2226	2679
15. Reading matter	1124	47	1120	629	1002
16. Education	4561	209	3243	2426	3957
17. Personal care	3272	223	3697	2117	3096
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	48	3	192	27	59
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	4076	208	3526	1785	3636
20. Income tax	16878	702	10184	9159	14377
21. Other	27689	1063	25847	14569	24303
TOTAL	148945	7488	155101	100432	136141
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	136165	6200	143661	74916	122663
2. Other income	14931	893	16368	12354	14061
TOTAL	150980	7093	160030	87271	136651

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.5.1 Other: Urban areas and Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					Non-urban areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	24	3	3	8	38	4	.	.	1	5
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	23123	25180	18245	5208	17665	11646			2496	10846
2. Drinks	1064	412	2187	117	904	344			0	314
3. Tobacco	3061	2460	5791	1255	2996	804			1176	880
4. Clothing	2144	872	701	351	1353	2364			500	2201
5. Footwear	1469	794	189	134	873	1068			200	992
6. Housing	22509	10023	50920	1520	19601	15122			0	13799
7. Fuel and power	157	0	166	298	185	7			612	60
8. Furniture and equipment	1711	278	506	204	1019	1296			0	1182
9. Household operation	842	527	951	149	641	505			720	524
10. Servants	2741	1115	896	449	1729	3021			639	2813
11. Medical services & requirements	9450	2435	88	35	5027	641			60	591
12. Transport	8285	10575	14312	350	7089	969			10	885
13. Communications	4787	6119	6183	77	3778	4383			0	4000
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1970	1518	1952	52	1402	197			0	180
15. Reading matter	838	921	722	32	606	162			0	147
16. Education	2659	622	6873	23	2345	12			35	14
17. Personal care	3036	2323	3666	719	2425	1207			708	1164
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	48	44	4	25	35	49			10	46
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	2112	1662	374	0	1496	0			0	0
20. Income tax	16597	1954	33	323	8704	5			0	5
21. Other	28086	7370	2514	1389	15613	2240			300	2070
TOTAL	136698	77214	117283	12719	95497	46053			7466	42719
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	132576	75147	146869	9009	95887	101242			7320	93023
2. Other income	7888	4378	2317	1778	5167	147			0	134
TOTAL	140465	79526	149187	10787	101055	101389			7320	93157

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.5.2 Others: All Areas

Expenditure	All areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	28	3	3	9	43
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	21948	2518	18245	5154	17256
2. Drinks	990	41	2187	114	869
3. Tobacco	2891	246	5791	1252	2885
4. Clothing	2167	87	701	354	1404
5. Footwear	1428	79	189	135	880
6. Housing	21753	1002	50920	1490	19254
7. Fuel and power	141		166	304	177
8. Furniture and equipment	1668	27	506	200	1029
9. Household operation	808	52	951	160	634
10. Servants	2769	111	896	452	1794
11. Medical services & requirements	8548	243	88	36	4761
12. Transport	7536	1057	14312	344	6717
13. Communications	4745	611	6183	75	3791
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1788	151	1952	51	1329
15. Reading matter	769	92	722	32	578
16. Education	2388	62	6873	24	2206
17. Personal care	2848	232	3666	719	2350
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	48	4	4	25	36
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1943	166	374	0	1423
20. Income tax	14898	195	33	317	8183
21. Other	25439	737	2514	1368	14801
TOTAL	127522	7721	117283	12614	92367
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	129367	7514	146869	8975	95715
2. Other income	7095	437	2317	1743	4866
TOTAL	136463	7952	149187	10718	100582

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.6.1 All population groups: Urban areas and Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					Non-urban areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	8950	941	554	4522	14967	6317	190	105	4664	11276
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	10272	8997	13487	5542	8810	5868	4136	8890	4401	5204
2. Drinks	822	759	1066	475	717	388	364	695	235	321
3. Tobacco	1538	1634	1983	973	1396	674	1198	1248	559	641
4. Clothing	1479	1500	1781	769	1267	688	1146	724	494	610
5. Footwear	671	639	814	391	586	319	412	413	250	291
6. Housing	12286	11014	15655	2357	9162	1596	1403	5817	510	1135
7. Fuel and power	280	90	169	392	296	557	281	196	397	479
8. Furniture and equipment	1408	1100	1809	588	1140	692	817	524	307	522
9. Household operation	629	522	815	336	536	413	325	726	278	354
10. Servants	1890	1918	2276	982	1619	879	1464	925	632	780
11. Medical services & requirements	2596	1895	5915	469	2019	521	374	560	208	379
12. Transport	6528	5428	10859	1916	5171	1838	976	13321	627	1350
13. Communications	1872	1660	3772	408	1478	394	443	1192	149	291
14. Recreation, sport, etc	845	386	1770	123	622	117	29	252	24	75
15. Reading matter	507	346	642	166	391	98	66	197	47	75
16. Education	2091	2080	2006	456	1561	577	624	429	223	420
17. Personal care	1909	1824	2497	905	1609	794	653	1120	538	680
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	27	30	86	20	28	13	20	15	11	13
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	2152	1158	2211	388	1616	737	73	450	417	589
20. Income tax	5768	4062	5514	905	4061	758	1052	979	281	553
21. Other	9673	7932	13324	3192	7633	3631	3624	3723	1966	2893
TOTAL	65250	54986	88462	21762	51730	21563	19491	42407	12566	17664
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	58581	48929	86228	19086	46488	19891	17524	39189	11192	16097
2. Other income	5880	5051	7779	1880	4623	3246	2139	8725	1333	2408
TOTAL	64450	53980	94007	20966	51107	23137	19664	47915	12526	18506

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.6.2 All Population groups: All Areas

Expenditure	All areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	15283	1131	659	9190	26263
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	8685	842	13195	5033	7480
2. Drinks	665	71	1043	368	571
3. Tobacco	1253	158	1928	805	1144
4. Clothing	1194	145	1714	646	1025
5. Footwear	544	61	788	329	477
6. Housing	8430	989	15028	1532	6201
7. Fuel and power	379	11	171	394	363
8. Furniture and equipment	1150	106	1727	463	913
9. Household operation	552	49	809	310	469
10. Servants	1526	186	2190	826	1310
11. Medical services & requirements	1848	171	5574	352	1415
12. Transport	4838	490	11015	1341	3763
13. Communications	1339	151	3608	292	1040
14. Recreation, sport, etc	582	34	1674	79	420
15. Reading matter	359	31	614	114	275
16. Education	1545	191	1906	352	1140
17. Personal care	1507	168	2410	741	1266
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	22	2	81	16	22
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1920	113	2112	395	1444
20. Income tax	3962	371	5225	627	2767
21. Other	7493	742	12713	2644	5884
TOTAL	49806	5093	85535	17670	39401
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	44631	4525	83234	15561	35280
2. Other income	4929	471	7839	1635	3806
TOTAL	49554	4997	91073	17197	39083

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.1.1 Africans: Urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	878	752	1488	1173	497	4788
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2237	3985	5937	9337	14451	6852
2. Drinks	112	194	472	740	1439	548
3. Tobacco	348	567	987	1354	1483	1005
4. Clothing	158	390	760	1555	3006	1060
5. Footwear	91	191	401	786	1372	525
6. Housing	450	1081	1907	5470	22328	4767
7. Fuel and power	248	284	332	322	164	289
8. Furniture and equipment	43	116	334	1060	2816	719
9. Household operation	147	223	348	536	873	403
10. Servants	202	499	971	1987	3842	1355
11. Medical services & requirements	41	67	139	464	3763	607
12. Transport	241	522	1141	2575	13815	2705
13. Communications	57	152	284	807	2843	650
14. Recreation, sport, etc	6	39	53	107	478	105
15. Reading matter	19	39	122	357	1530	312
16. Education	64	185	402	1366	5152	1097
17. Personal care	364	598	927	1563	3207	1204
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	8	19	28	54	21
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	9	85	216	315	1994	462
20. Income tax	1	11	142	845	7902	1161
21. Other	297	732	1665	4346	17773	3809
TOTAL	5148	9978	17569	35929	110296	29665
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5096	9447	16288	32454	105988	27693
2. Other income	734	1165	1499	3242	6521	2333
TOTAL	5830	10613	17787	35696	112509	30026

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.1.2 Africans: Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Non-urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	3497	2410	2735	1257	288	10187
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2452	4389	6152	8534	13100	4948
2. Drinks	67	146	356	711	1365	278
3. Tobacco	261	404	649	1152	1601	568
4. Clothing	154	331	692	1408	2729	566
5. Footwear	86	184	348	638	1235	279
6. Housing	176	354	735	1873	4825	707
7. Fuel and power	250	440	562	690	1282	462
8. Furniture and equipment	42	152	522	1558	3570	482
9. Household operation	176	289	408	574	938	335
10. Servants	197	423	884	1799	3488	723
11. Medical services & requirements	41	79	182	764	3368	271
12. Transport	133	270	699	2354	12732	948
13. Communications	25	68	189	597	1633	195
14. Recreation, sport, etc	5	17	34	84	253	32
15. Reading matter	5	17	53	192	655	62
16. Education	79	150	287	1027	4141	383
17. Personal care	255	469	761	1299	2464	631
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	6	16	31	36	12
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	29	58	314	778	981	317
20. Income tax	1	8	154	1274	7139	403
21. Other	216	571	1742	6587	19496	2033
TOTAL	4663	8837	15750	33934	87040	14645
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4727	8351	14182	30787	77935	13379
2. Other income	628	984	1847	4403	14367	1890
TOTAL	5355	9335	16030	35191	92302	15270

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.1.3 Africans: All areas

Expenditure	All areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	5649	4079	5886	3772	1465	20851
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2338	4194	6010	8794	13703	5836
2. Drinks	83	168	406	735	1329	410
3. Tobacco	282	455	789	1274	1534	769
4. Clothing	152	353	720	1513	2903	821
5. Footwear	85	189	373	750	1309	407
6. Housing	312	670	1379	4003	19475	2837
7. Fuel and power	260	397	463	436	428	391
8. Furniture and equipment	45	150	462	1339	3216	671
9. Household operation	169	270	383	547	877	375
10. Servants	195	451	920	1934	3710	1049
11. Medical services & requirements	41	73	163	636	3885	486
12. Transport	158	362	900	2385	12703	1782
13. Communications	35	100	248	712	2490	423
14. Recreation, sport, etc	7	25	49	103	383	69
15. Reading matter	8	24	83	293	1051	166
16. Education	76	159	366	1172	4363	708
17. Personal care	291	526	856	1479	2900	922
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	7	18	32	49	17
19. Holidays accommodation, transport)	19	70	225	456	1695	402
20. Income tax	1	13	178	1244	8690	947
21. Other	238	597	1699	5477	17959	3062
TOTAL	4809	9264	16699	35323	104663	22560
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4773	8718	15331	32255	94731	20590
2. Other income	684	1058	1690	3491	8693	2184
TOTAL	5457	9777	17021	35747	103425	22774

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.2.1 Coloureds: Urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	67	80	200	401	305	1053
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2014	3928	6738	10870	17471	11289
2. Drinks	83	98	274	655	1342	737
3. Tobacco	443	649	1066	1851	3137	2036
4. Clothing	149	331	461	1244	2947	1523
5. Footwear	62	159	230	664	1356	739
6. Housing	942	1976	3521	7030	22792	10709
7. Fuel and power	160	150	162	75	144	122
8. Furniture and equipment	26	101	298	641	2445	1079
9. Household operation	131	186	321	556	947	591
10. Servants	191	423	590	1590	3767	1946
11. Medical services & requirements	18	95	178	1073	4770	1956
12. Transport	154	384	819	2720	12925	5302
13. Communications	52	144	431	1053	3890	1722
14. Recreation, sport, etc	16	36	111	299	1630	652
15. Reading matter	0	16	63	227	758	339
16. Education	38	86	300	925	2870	1324
17. Personal care	419	558	898	1821	3193	1931
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	8	3	6	10	36	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	22	0	21	86	1235	533
20. Income tax	0	13	166	1407	12126	4391
21. Other	170	374	1073	3322	20743	8040
TOTAL	5106	9714	17738	38129	120536	56988
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5833	9833	16100	36759	116149	54648
2. Other income	1262	1094	1732	2441	9708	4450
TOTAL	7096	10927	17833	39201	125858	59099

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.2.2 Coloureds: Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Non-urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	149	161	274	152	29	765
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2667	4750	7588	11394	15300	7219
2. Drinks	155	346	743	946	1450	626
3. Tobacco	375	435	764	1387	6410	904
4. Clothing	128	353	607	1762	4643	870
5. Footwear	57	178	316	777	1683	392
6. Housing	664	983	1741	3308	5191	1855
7. Fuel and power	163	242	304	432	292	292
8. Furniture and equipment	44	221	498	1356	3339	651
9. Household operation	184	274	387	655	901	403
10. Servants	163	451	776	2251	5934	1112
11. Medical services & requirements	22	64	153	1284	2830	453
12. Transport	44	182	463	1780	6897	860
13. Communications	24	34	170	676	3176	341
14. Recreation, sport, etc	20	91	112	184	518	122
15. Reading matter	0	10	50	113	273	55
16. Education	20	70	151	641	1091	250
17. Personal care	286	527	859	1535	2917	910
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	4	4	13	9	6
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	6	18	12	86	460	57
20. Income tax	0	1	32	1028	3820	378
21. Other	100	439	775	3214	11659	1526
TOTAL	5136	9685	16514	34832	78802	19293
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	6356	9362	15698	33308	73988	18700
2. Other income	673	1099	1627	3172	6997	1883
TOTAL	7029	10462	17326	36480	80986	20583

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.2.3 Coloureds: All areas

Expenditure	All areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	349	362	727	781	503	2722
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2349	4396	7055	11027	17066	10039
2. Drinks	120	241	448	752	1279	694
3. Tobacco	354	503	902	1697	2998	1546
4. Clothing	114	325	561	1320	3011	1331
5. Footwear	59	164	275	669	1317	622
6. Housing	854	1371	2710	6172	21102	7945
7. Fuel and power	173	293	281	162	215	217
8. Furniture and equipment	33	197	388	888	2475	1000
9. Household operation	155	245	360	580	911	533
10. Servants	146	415	717	1686	3848	1701
11. Medical services & requirements	23	79	182	1036	5009	1595
12. Transport	73	223	582	2248	11657	3701
13. Communications	41	97	285	960	3546	1246
14. Recreation, sport, etc	17	55	106	297	1432	473
15. Reading matter	0	14	55	200	723	254
16. Education	36	73	234	834	2588	960
17. Personal care	323	535	886	1752	3076	1605
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	6	8	12	30	14
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	13	14	20	95	1119	394
20. Income tax	13	5	108	1261	11599	3226
21. Other	109	406	923	3391	19409	6040
TOTAL	5021	9667	17097	37049	114422	45146
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5636	9514	15938	35129	106175	42245
2. Other income	802	966	1377	2473	10095	3733
TOTAL	6438	10480	17316	37602	116271	45978

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.3.1 Asians: Urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	11	11	58	140	215	435
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2216	3804	6136	11620	19087	14182
2. Drinks	176	114	252	482	1362	874
3. Tobacco	667	510	905	1566	2140	1745
4. Clothing	161	166	402	1473	2638	1843
5. Footwear	68	79	185	642	1074	767
6. Housing	1641	3090	4686	7571	24398	15365
7. Fuel and power	22	22	41	91	165	118
8. Furniture and equipment	0	4	73	777	1829	1169
9. Household operation	88	212	310	569	1092	775
10. Servants	205	213	514	1883	3371	2356
11. Medical services & requirements	74	71	327	811	6043	3334
12. Transport	274	270	874	2946	14254	8203
13. Communications	201	216	706	1255	4701	2856
14. Recreation, sport, etc	53	43	108	335	1470	859
15. Reading matter	0	38	87	224	723	445
16. Education	64	0	302	915	4036	2354
17. Personal care	204	406	812	1921	3775	2618
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	0	8	5	8	48	27
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	0	68	136	1913	1390
20. Income tax	0	0	267	688	9371	4955
21. Other	1	681	522	2130	17069	9324
TOTAL	6123	9955	17590	38055	120569	75571
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	8988	9006	15695	39686	112795	71523
2. Other income	128	1727	2910	2580	13497	8032
TOTAL	9116	10734	18606	42267	126293	79556

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.3.2 Asians: Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Non-urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	2	1	3	7	2	15
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1872	4980	7410	10950	15042	8317
2. Drinks	36	480	63	344	120	235
3. Tobacco		240	480	885		673
4. Clothing	50	50	239	366	1175	327
5. Footwear	30	0	93	258	722	202
6. Housing	300	1260	1446	8247	18504	5784
7. Fuel and power	120	0	1308	353	630	448
8. Furniture and equipment	15	0	862	344	2220	512
9. Household operation	42	60	695	1135	1020	709
10. Servants	63	63	305	468	1501	418
11. Medical services & requirements	70	0	66	416	705	269
12. Transport	58	550	1789	1931	20505	3249
13. Communications	0	0	79	1687	3935	1118
14. Recreation, sport, etc	0	0	69	103	1187	174
15. Reading matter	0	0	399	114	774	191
16. Education	0	0	0	647	3660	640
17. Personal care	312	492	1159	1842	1554	1242
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	7	0	26	32	17	21
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)					1700	1700
20. Income tax	0	0	0	271	0	114
21. Other	0	0	560	2961	2115	1550
TOTAL	2975	8175	17054	33362	77087	27902
C. Average Income						
1. Regular Income	4680	12000	21999	32839	75200	27387
2. Other Income	530	50	361	23593	0	10090
TOTAL	5210	12050	22360	56433	75200	37477

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.3.3 Asians: All areas

Expenditure	All areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	14	12	78	169	253	526
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2035	3926	5994	11427	18986	13763
2. Drinks	132	152	232	463	1290	807
3. Tobacco	667	387	828	1512	2126	1668
4. Clothing	124	154	387	1352	2557	1716
5. Footwear	54	71	173	597	1064	727
6. Housing	1221	2900	4581	7767	23814	14672
7. Fuel and power	41	19	91	125	170	136
8. Furniture and equipment	3	4	108	728	1978	1193
9. Household operation	84	196	330	618	1076	768
10. Servants	158	197	495	1728	3269	2193
11. Medical services & requirements	67	64	267	742	5709	3016
12. Transport	206	299	1170	2966	13844	7762
13. Communications	142	193	591	1242	4556	2674
14. Recreation, sport, etc	37	39	109	309	1488	829
15. Reading matter	0	34	90	210	689	411
16. Education	49	0	326	950	4059	2297
17. Personal care	240	415	792	1871	3725	2511
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	1	7	5	9	46	26
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	0	57	136	2046	1484
20. Income tax	0	0	223	657	9249	4678
21. Other	0	610	515	2012	16550	8668
TOTAL	5268	9675	17372	37430	118300	72006
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	7330	9317	16068	38631	111284	68374
2. Other income	325	1553	2537	3423	13161	7829
TOTAL	7655	10871	18605	42054	124445	76204

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.4.1 Whites: Urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	4	19	60	200	842	1125
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2443	3799	5402	8671	18578	15972
2. Drinks	108	144	250	538	1889	1547
3. Tobacco	84	385	1318	1724	2885	2597
4. Clothing	89	71	322	843	2484	2055
5. Footwear	59	9	162	312	956	790
6. Housing	2122	3237	5244	10920	35530	29260
7. Fuel and power	0	2	57	59	290	234
8. Furniture and equipment	0	2	58	557	3169	2514
9. Household operation	169	165	330	530	1143	981
10. Servants	113	91	412	1078	3174	2626
11. Medical services & requirements	14	345	1115	2008	9633	7746
12. Transport	0	246	1396	3169	22650	17877
13. Communications	150	249	610	1324	6422	5156
14. Recreation, sport, etc	24	68	219	625	3880	3076
15. Reading matter	86	153	171	299	1287	1043
16. Education	0	0	119	996	5244	4173
17. Personal care	274	867	763	1353	3906	3259
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	0	3	18	12	83	66
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	0	424	466	4850	4059
20. Income tax	0	0	135	1130	21329	16456
21. Other	2	409	847	3157	31317	24456
TOTAL	5743	10256	19383	39781	180709	145952
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5799	9905	21615	39197	162546	131821
2. Other income	0	763	2580	3120	15531	12509
TOTAL	5799	10668	24195	42318	178078	144331

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.4.2 Whites: Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Non-urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	3	4	17	45	230	299
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2785	3223	6528	9052	15535	13611
2. Drinks	17	356	224	637	2319	1873
3. Tobacco	225		2055	1982	2927	2572
4. Clothing	186	46	188	981	2810	2294
5. Footwear	93	40	59	313	796	656
6. Housing	300	384	4492	5772	24780	19942
7. Fuel and power	104	446	338	325	2078	1654
8. Furniture and equipment	43	42	81	231	2911	2251
9. Household operation	162	156	338	505	1364	1136
10. Servants	238	59	240	1254	3591	2932
11. Medical services & requirements	33	545	192	1159	7042	5538
12. Transport	0	400	2327	3580	27548	21591
13. Communications	10	311	581	1597	5869	4730
14. Recreation, sport, etc	0	36	245	550	2577	2053
15. Reading matter	0	114	56	389	895	741
16. Education	14	0	1	868	3133	2507
17. Personal care	249	361	830	1506	3003	2560
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	0	10	1	10	55	43
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)			94	339	4493	3914
20. Income tax	41	0	361	1096	10595	8231
21. Other	411	655	864	4657	61156	47209
TOTAL	4920	7193	20107	36813	185486	148048
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	3486	8572	14478	44975	175662	141057
2. Other income	1528	178	1228	2021	36142	27862
TOTAL	5014	8750	15707	46997	211804	168919

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.4.3 Whites: All areas

Expenditure	All areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	16	29	127	394	1545	2111
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2345	3746	5348	8798	18019	15395
2. Drinks	83	162	217	594	1882	1527
3. Tobacco	160	414	1228	1808	2841	2566
4. Clothing	191	68	281	806	2534	2056
5. Footwear	47	12	133	315	978	795
6. Housing	1408	3022	5256	9854	31870	25915
7. Fuel and power	32	34	68	84	413	328
8. Furniture and equipment	38	5	80	778	3075	2442
9. Household operation	145	163	342	540	1173	995
10. Servants	245	87	360	1031	3239	2627
11. Medical services & requirements	31	356	957	2080	9107	7235
12. Transport	52	247	1407	2984	21166	16432
13. Communications	164	240	682	1344	5926	4711
14. Recreation, sport, etc	37	63	221	614	3420	2679
15. Reading matter	28	146	154	324	1249	1002
16. Education	2	1	142	962	5054	3957
17. Personal care	283	811	793	1445	3724	3096
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	0	3	14	14	75	59
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	0	328	437	4346	3636
20. Income tax	8	0	128	1129	18960	14377
21. Other	186	422	968	3356	31640	24303
TOTAL	5494	10011	19118	39308	170699	136141
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5377	9762	19817	39725	152990	122663
2. Other income	658	688	2187	3240	17862	14061
TOTAL	6035	10451	22004	42966	170730	136651

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.5.1 Other: Urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	2	2	6	4	17	31
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2509	4860	8061	9265	28551	19936
2. Drinks	0	344	467	431	1416	985
3. Tobacco		528	1270	716	4903	3245
4. Clothing	362	0	243	1221	2130	1510
5. Footwear	223	6	196	1113	1372	1013
6. Housing	1711	2400	3322	12987	34989	23592
7. Fuel and power	141	0	0	0	195	135
8. Furniture and equipment	101	0	367	997	1542	1108
9. Household operation	86	125	140	453	1014	704
10. Servants	463	0	311	1561	2722	1930
11. Medical services & requirements	8	44	71	2690	7868	5138
12. Transport	51	43	776	3566	12135	7929
13. Communications	4	74	18	828	7016	4399
14. Recreation, sport, etc	145	26	131	213	2467	1566
15. Reading matter	0	0	2	344	1053	685
16. Education	54	0	179	737	4052	2590
17. Personal care	598	679	786	2009	3785	2736
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	13	0	0	4	47	31
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)			0	0	1956	1607
20. Income tax	0	0	0	89	16427	10071
21. Other	0	1366	207	3514	26154	16523
TOTAL	6475	10501	16556	42747	161805	107441
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5025	1045	14474	40766	168475	109958
2. Other income	1078	1995	7	1803	5916	4070
TOTAL	6103	3040	14481	42569	174392	114028

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.5.2 Other: Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Non-urban areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	.	2	2	.	1	5
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food		3330	11730		12420	10846
2. Drinks		239	996		0	314
3. Tobacco		799	924			880
4. Clothing		415	525		3500	2201
5. Footwear		144	420		1500	992
6. Housing		509	1944		23160	13799
7. Fuel and power		352	24		0	60
8. Furniture and equipment		534	175		1850	1182
9. Household operation		516	618		480	524
10. Servants		530	670		4473	2813
11. Medical services & requirements		34	60		1000	591
12. Transport		209	0		1500	885
13. Communications		0	60		7000	4000
14. Recreation, sport, etc		27	59		280	180
15. Reading matter		0	0		260	147
16. Education		20	40		0	14
17. Personal care		611	780		1500	1164
18. Restaurants, bars, etc		5	0		80	46
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)			0			0
20. Income tax		35	0		0	5
21. Other		233	1176		3000	2070
TOTAL		8550	20202		62003	42719
C. Average income						
1. Regular income		8083	23064		150000	93023
2. Other income		509	205		0	134
TOTAL		8592	23269		150000	93157

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.5.3 Other: All areas

Expenditure	All areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	2	5	10	6	20	43
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2509	5590	7866	8981	26531	17256
2. Drinks	0	198	319	459	1392	869
3. Tobacco		573	1447	716	4660	2885
4. Clothing	362	42	438	1059	2186	1404
5. Footwear	223	18	217	870	1341	880
6. Housing	1711	1829	2019	10476	32517	19254
7. Fuel and power	141	35	397	0	182	177
8. Furniture and equipment	101	54	436	1196	1486	1029
9. Household operation	86	181	261	477	952	634
10. Servants	463	54	560	1354	2793	1794
11. Medical services & requirements	8	26	78	3682	8047	4761
12. Transport	51	52	600	3735	11545	6717
13. Communications	4	37	113	1029	6850	3791
14. Recreation, sport, etc	145	16	86	603	2304	1329
15. Reading matter	0	0	52	385	980	578
16. Education	54	2	103	501	3992	2206
17. Personal care	598	542	1010	1743	3501	2350
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	13	0	59	3	47	36
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)			0	337	1956	1423
20. Income tax	0	3	85	603	15242	8183
21. Other	0	713	1311	3593	26483	14801
TOTAL	6475	9975	17466	41811	154998	92367
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5025	2611	17642	39309	164024	95715
2. Other income	1078	4203	23	2132	7762	4866
TOTAL	6103	6814	17666	41442	171787	100582

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.6.1 All population groups: Urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	962	864	1812	1918	1876	7432
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2229	3975	5985	9633	17561	9618
2. Drinks	110	186	441	681	1663	791
3. Tobacco	353	567	1004	1529	2608	1572
4. Clothing	158	374	706	1401	2676	1355
5. Footwear	90	182	371	692	1118	616
6. Housing	500	1228	2261	6628	29794	11037
7. Fuel and power	240	264	298	231	230	251
8. Furniture and equipment	42	110	311	906	2862	1149
9. Household operation	146	219	343	540	1048	562
10. Servants	202	478	903	1791	3420	1731
11. Medical services & requirements	40	76	189	802	7283	2373
12. Transport	235	501	1118	2707	18502	6395
13. Communications	59	155	321	947	5095	1816
14. Recreation, sport, etc	8	40	67	224	2546	816
15. Reading matter	18	40	119	320	1236	473
16. Education	62	171	379	1215	4839	1825
17. Personal care	365	600	914	1599	3640	1781
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	7	17	21	67	30
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	11	71	202	286	3763	1906
20. Income tax	1	11	147	960	15808	4864
21. Other	285	703	1547	3873	25401	8819
TOTAL	5166	9966	17654	36995	151171	59790
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5170	9455	16479	34560	138750	54463
2. Other income	751	1161	1603	3054	12365	4946
TOTAL	5921	10617	18083	37614	151115	59410

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.6.2 All population groups: Non-urban areas

Expenditure	Non-urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	3651	2579	3031	1461	550	11272
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2456	4399	6225	8726	13999	5203
2. Drinks	68	153	373	721	1680	321
3. Tobacco	267	406	667	1195	2408	641
4. Clothing	153	331	685	1412	2815	610
5. Footwear	85	184	345	637	1100	291
6. Housing	186	375	800	2082	11728	1134
7. Fuel and power	248	433	550	665	1511	479
8. Furniture and equipment	42	154	519	1509	3326	522
9. Household operation	176	288	407	580	1079	354
10. Servants	196	424	876	1805	3597	780
11. Medical services & requirements	40	79	181	801	4573	380
12. Transport	131	267	696	2347	17540	1350
13. Communications	25	67	190	631	3149	291
14. Recreation, sport, etc	5	20	39	100	1052	75
15. Reading matter	5	17	53	192	723	75
16. Education	77	148	279	999	3682	420
17. Personal care	256	471	766	1320	2653	680
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	6	16	29	42	13
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	27	50	245	646	3027	589
20. Income tax	1	8	149	1250	8142	553
21. Other	214	566	1691	6326	33202	2893
TOTAL	4673	8856	15762	33983	121038	17665
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4756	8385	14267	31269	111201	16099
2. Other income	630	985	1832	4389	21380	2409
TOTAL	5386	9371	16100	35659	132582	18508

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.6.3 All population groups: All areas

Expenditure	All areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	6032	4488	6828	5122	3786	26256
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2337	4201	6074	9179	16591	7480
2. Drinks	84	172	402	712	1589	571
3. Tobacco	287	460	815	1419	2515	1145
4. Clothing	151	348	692	1410	2708	1025
5. Footwear	84	186	356	690	1134	477
6. Housing	339	736	1622	5023	26024	6203
7. Fuel and power	255	387	434	353	378	363
8. Furniture and equipment	44	151	442	1202	2974	913
9. Household operation	168	268	379	553	1038	469
10. Servants	193	445	884	1802	3462	1310
11. Medical services & requirements	40	75	185	842	6683	1415
12. Transport	155	354	892	2452	16754	3764
13. Communications	36	101	266	828	4434	1040
14. Recreation, sport, etc	8	27	59	188	2053	421
15. Reading matter	8	25	83	281	1087	275
16. Education	74	153	350	1098	4482	1141
17. Personal care	293	529	856	1526	3377	1266
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	7	17	27	59	22
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	18	59	189	359	3342	1444
20. Income tax	2	12	172	1212	14057	2768
21. Other	232	586	1605	4863	24701	5886
TOTAL	4823	9288	16785	36028	139452	39408
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4812	8762	15501	33628	125713	35287
2. Other income	687	1057	1689	3331	13575	3807
TOTAL	5500	9820	17191	36959	139239	39092

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.1 Average household expenditure on food for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Items						
1. Cereal products						
Meal						
-Cake flour, including self-raising flour	100.17	108.17	175.33	113.71	146.97	104.28
-Bread flour	63.33	126.58	25.31	21.12	82.45	62.67
-Mealie-meal or maize-flour	498.61	151.74	113.20	139.30	121.70	419.77
-Sorgum-meal or powder	9.94	1.20	0.44	1.63	0.00	8.04
-Other meal and flour(corn flour etc)	1.57	5.18	14.15	19.25	10.26	4.20
Oats, corn flakes and other prepared breakfast cereals	28.21	110.14	191.97	260.03	329.69	65.82
Rice	212.36	213.29	387.77	231.92	342.68	219.20
Mealie rice and samp	63.35	33.11	29.19	27.36	49.56	55.96
Spaghetti, macaroni and other pasta	22.72	99.04	123.48	203.14	201.57	52.23
Bread						
- White bread	231.76	761.02	790.71	466.58	838.75	315.64
- Brown and whole wheat bread	419.39	208.80	355.48	320.09	269.58	389.36
- Other bread and bread rolls	7.85	19.92	66.51	111.46	123.31	22.31
Other baked products(biscuits, rusks, cakes, etc)	23.35	65.82	228.60	175.63	265.39	49.63
Baby food	30.86	67.94	91.80	131.48	107.68	46.95
Other cereal products	3.38	4.12	7.02	13.36	0.00	4.66
TOTAL	1716.92	1976.14	2601.02	2236.13	2889.65	1820.78
2. Meat						
Fresh or frozen meat						
The estimated value of fresh meat purchased in bulk and consumed during the survey month						
- Beef and veal	383.24	502.60	337.02	911.04	724.06	452.46
- Mutton, lamb and goat	129.03	730.55	1258.96	809.43	1100.63	284.10
- Pork	37.15	87.92	38.67	255.02	183.63	66.37
- Poultry	489.24	801.12	918.34	741.31	1202.89	554.77
- Other meat	10.57	20.64	16.30	48.15	0.00	15.77
- Sausages- Boerewors	130.76	241.75	142.30	400.40	351.88	171.08
- Other sausages (beef, pork, game, etc.)	18.76	66.54	172.89	107.37	64.52	36.52
Cold meat(Viennas, polony, etc.)	50.44	203.77	210.29	253.93	264.60	90.19
Other meat and meat products						
- Biltong and dried sausages	4.30	18.83	22.79	126.01	213.48	20.22
- Bacon	6.75	41.66	37.38	152.90	57.92	27.04
- Meat pastes, canned and frozen meat dishes	7.19	16.10	18.36	55.65	168.40	14.04
- Baby food containing meat	1.48	6.19	11.98	36.42	159.00	6.43
- Other meat	3.43	21.16	4.85	19.07	31.79	6.72
TOTAL	1272.40	2758.90	3190.19	3916.75	4522.86	1745.77

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.1 Average household expenditure on food for the survey year (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2110	43	26264
3. Fish and other seafood						
Seafood						
Fish						
- Fresh or chilled fish	37.41	232.59	389.86	219.23	433.70	83.12
- Frozen fish and fish products	23.10	52.92	167.83	223.89	228.89	52.32
- Smoked, dried and canned fish and fish paste	98.67	111.98	138.77	130.78	124.05	104.41
- Other fish	5.13	15.24	17.91	26.11	20.68	8.67
Other seafood, excluding fish	0.71	16.56	90.91	49.93	16.36	9.81
TOTAL	165.04	429.31	805.30	649.96	823.69	258.35
4. Butter, fats, oils and margarine						
Butter and butter oil (ghee)	17.04	38.31	104.67	112.49	118.22	31.98
Margarine and medium and low fat spreads	62.57	161.09	197.28	188.00	188.70	88.28
Cooking and salad oils, excluding salad dressings	121.68	159.16	250.63	163.08	152.06	132.59
Peanut butter	25.60	63.90	53.27	68.81	58.05	34.32
Other fats and oils (lard etc.)	11.07	10.36	23.16	18.70	40.52	12.24
TOTAL	237.99	432.85	629.04	551.09	557.56	299.44
5. Milk, milk substitutes, cheese and eggs						
Fresh milk	143.29	377.87	626.93	624.88	552.11	229.59
Sour milk, maas and butter milk	47.75	12.85	51.89	19.71	29.77	41.83
Cream and yoghurt	22.31	62.44	98.95	227.83	151.56	51.10
Ice cream (sorbet, full cream, frozen yoghurt, etc.)	16.17	44.79	122.16	121.71	75.50	33.21
Milk powders and whiteners	63.36	42.64	36.83	67.12	37.40	61.43
Condensed or evaporated milk	3.54	17.69	16.17	19.36	7.41	6.79
Sterilised, UHT and long life milk	25.01	99.28	134.79	90.62	107.61	41.26
Cheese and cottage cheese	23.67	144.88	212.65	300.42	245.82	69.99
Other milk and cheese products	1.80	7.67	40.20	28.49	5.51	6.25
Eggs, including egg powder	129.32	192.34	183.92	205.51	235.71	144.59
TOTAL	476.27	1002.51	1524.54	1705.70	1448.43	686.09

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.1 Average household expenditure on food for the survey year (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
6. Vegetables						
Fresh vegetables						
- Potatoes	142.84	295.44	243.49	201.84	272.55	164.46
- Sweet potatoes	8.41	23.20	10.02	32.66	4.54	12.39
- Green mealies	13.06	9.75	24.79	28.03	36.44	14.84
- Onion	82.56	139.44	160.33	124.20	159.64	93.90
- Tomatoes	99.72	109.64	177.34	153.61	167.10	108.69
- Green beans	14.07	25.43	70.36	61.88	68.53	21.92
- Cabbage	81.78	63.80	51.89	48.14	54.17	75.72
- Carrots	28.27	62.94	71.18	86.84	95.12	38.90
- Pumpkin, marrows and gem squashes	26.71	61.29	43.58	97.18	73.14	38.02
- Beetroot	22.28	26.03	25.65	32.48	25.90	23.83
- Lettuce	6.28	29.83	62.83	86.57	69.96	18.83
- Morogo, spinach	34.51	10.94	23.53	28.59	24.37	31.67
- Other fresh vegetables	2.70	12.26	168.57	79.61	69.84	16.42
Frozen vegetables						
- Beans	6.15	8.77	13.59	35.32	33.29	9.93
- Peas	2.79	16.46	40.07	53.64	58.56	10.71
- Carrot	1.41	5.68	11.56	29.84	33.68	5.31
- Cauliflower	0.75	11.44	10.59	28.61	41.79	5.11
- Pumpkin	0.67	1.23	3.97	11.36	10.13	2.03
- Potatoes	1.14	2.35	4.46	15.50	8.51	2.97
- Other frozen vegetables	8.69	68.82	77.24	79.50	68.08	23.36
Canned vegetables	10.52	58.77	53.90	68.52	143.62	22.32
Dried peas, beans and lentils	15.62	37.79	88.83	18.76	30.55	19.56
Prepared salads	2.21	7.30	9.06	45.03	53.78	7.78
Other vegetable products(dehydrated vegetables etc.)	1.07	1.31	7.17	10.75	0.00	2.34
TOTAL	614.31	1090.03	1454.12	1458.58	1603.40	771.10

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.1 Average household expenditure on food for the survey year (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
7. Fruit and nuts						
Deciduous fruit						
- Apple	64.91	84.81	108.45	142.24	121.20	76.50
- Other deciduous fruit	12.21	22.55	57.66	81.90	89.91	22.26
Subtropical fruit						
- Banana	61.71	85.45	99.65	136.15	141.02	73.19
- Other subtropical fruit	7.39	26.71	30.09	77.07	38.04	17.50
Citrus fruit						
- Oranges	44.25	63.40	81.78	73.23	61.89	50.03
- Other citrus fruit	2.76	11.22	22.69	34.99	20.53	7.63
Other fresh fruit	3.42	10.17	34.80	60.39	59.51	11.35
Canned fruit	8.67	32.40	36.24	61.74	78.57	17.44
Dried and crystallised fruit	1.88	9.45	26.28	43.28	29.13	7.86
Fruit juices, nectars, fruit drinks, concentrates and dairy mixtures (fruit juice mixtures)	42.21	81.54	170.79	218.04	204.84	68.89
Nuts, including dessicated coconut	7.26	10.51	34.00	39.53	79.22	12.00
Other fruit and nut products	0.68	2.24	13.26	6.72	0.00	1.79
TOTAL	257.39	440.50	715.71	975.34	923.93	366.49
8. Sugar, sugar products and sweeteners						
White sugar	242.78	335.37	321.95	242.37	273.53	252.08
Brown sugar	27.99	5.22	10.36	23.39	35.06	25.26
Sweeteners	1.75	6.07	12.90	31.75	0.00	5.78
Other sugar products(icing sugar etc.)	0.83	4.50	16.31	16.61	9.90	3.32
TOTAL	273.36	351.17	361.53	314.12	318.50	286.45
9. Syrup, jam and related products						
Syrup and honey	2.29	10.55	23.66	76.27	84.93	12.09
Jam	24.93	84.94	59.28	88.45	92.50	37.94
Jelly powder	7.24	28.86	16.15	29.48	52.83	11.81
Sweets						
- Chocolates	16.91	68.59	199.54	182.42	206.41	44.77
- Other sweets(including health bars)	9.15	34.08	69.55	61.17	39.87	18.61
Other related products	0.30	0.93	4.39	2.21	0.00	0.66
TOTAL	60.84	227.96	372.59	440.03	476.57	125.91

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.1 Average household expenditure on food for the survey year (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
10. Coffee, tea and cocoa						
Coffee						
- Instant coffee	60.85	183.76	120.61	235.55	192.78	92.32
- Ground coffee and coffee beans	6.50	23.67	14.25	59.63	28.95	14.17
Tea						
- Tea (loose and tea bags)	76.13	119.57	157.47	109.20	98.85	85.39
- Rooibos and herbal tea(loose and tea bags)	26.51	30.66	32.49	63.44	60.73	31.27
Cocoa and other warm drinks	3.26	7.17	54.10	47.65	30.67	9.94
TOTAL	173.27	364.86	378.93	515.48	412.00	233.10
11. Processed baby food						
- Grain	11.25	17.10	12.15	15.40	7.97	12.21
- Meat	2.16	3.90	2.41	8.24	0.00	2.99
- Vegetables	6.40	11.16	10.13	16.03	9.53	7.98
- Fruits	0.81	0.76	0.56	1.08	0.27	0.83
- Milk	38.47	49.25	52.03	41.81	77.27	40.12
TOTAL	68.11	90.65	83.49	94.54	98.10	73.36
12. Other food products						
Oven-ready dishes or meals	6.77	18.72	42.32	80.27	86.14	17.15
Custard powder, instant and other puddings	9.22	29.22	32.81	49.81	27.18	16.06
Yeast, baking powder and bicarbonate of soda	22.24	40.33	28.72	28.97	25.87	24.62
Salt and pepper	42.09	79.97	82.07	84.25	86.60	50.99
Vinegar	15.67	31.78	29.11	34.85	27.41	19.49
Herbs and spices	31.81	78.94	174.00	119.13	163.22	49.27
Chutney, pickles, sauces, mustard, tomato sauce and mayonnaise	47.26	109.08	179.83	199.77	123.06	72.98
Canned soup, soup powders and meat extract cubes	54.01	33.31	39.28	77.05	36.89	54.60
Potato crisps, cheese curls, etc.	15.18	72.75	118.59	112.41	215.42	33.81
Pop corn	3.81	7.55	31.35	18.64	1.62	6.47
Other food products	0.97	2.26	7.81	1.16	0.00	1.26
TOTAL	249.09	503.97	765.94	806.36	793.45	346.75

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.1 Average household expenditure on food for the survey year (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
13. Meal and snacks consumed away from home						
Exclude - Refreshments (such as sweets) which were included elsewhere						
- Entertainment of guest as part of your work						
- Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages						
Meals and snacks consumed in hotels, restaurants, etc	91.07	159.26	423.36	964.52	1498.48	207.28
Take-away meals purchased for home or elsewhere	102.00	185.42	357.47	585.85	687.70	171.33
Meals and delicacies enjoyed in staff cafeteria	79.84	25.84	100.56	189.24	202.31	88.77
TOTAL	272.92	370.53	881.40	1739.62	2388.50	467.40
TOTAL FOOD	5837.98	10039.45	13763.86	15395.29	17256.70	7480.64

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.2 Average household expenditure on drinks for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
1. Non-alcoholic beverages						
Aerated cool drinks (soft drinks)	234.98	326.68	483.57	621.16	601.99	293.18
Mineral water or spring water	3.54	13.85	66.30	96.76	12.32	16.55
Fruit squashes, including those in powder form	21.02	35.80	65.62	86.33	27.41	30.75
Other cool drinks(including flavoured syrups	8.34	34.71	45.03	102.43	21.07	22.10
TOTAL	267.90	411.05	660.53	906.69	662.81	362.59
2. Alcoholic beverages						
Spirits						
- Spirits such as brandy, whisky and gin	36.62	107.90	213.20	432.88	79.32	91.91
- Other spirits including liqueur	24.80	50.99	27.19	118.40	0.00	37.57
Beer						
- Beer, dark (English) beer and cider	263.72	221.03	151.25	464.13	506.89	280.95
- Sorghum beer	40.06	10.61	4.96	8.29	0.00	33.15
Wine						
- Table wine, sparkling wine and juice/wine mixtures	8.95	86.40	80.51	340.54	56.98	54.81
- Fortified wine (sherry, port, etc.)	2.23	21.25	9.16	57.64	0.00	10.23
Other alcoholic beverages	1.00	5.22	0.00	6.68	0.00	1.96
TOTAL	357.51	461.75	464.58	1335.75	643.21	480.64
TOTAL DRINKS	625.42	872.80	1125.11	2242.45	1306.02	843.24

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.3 Average household expenditure on tobacco for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	6569	1681	203	834	26	9313
B. Item						
Cigarettes	653.95	1387.44	1647.27	2428.82	2791.92	1022.97
Cigars and cigarillos	4.76	7.70	0.00	35.83	0.00	9.10
Pipe and cigarette tobacco, snuff, etc.	90.64	129.08	7.51	32.84	85.77	85.92
Other items smoked (e.g. dagga)	15.98	16.87	0.19	28.88	0.00	17.29
Smokers` requisites, e.g. pipes, cigarette lighters and flints (excluding matches)	4.37	6.88	13.38	40.16	7.47	9.68
TOTAL TOBACCO	769.72	1546.99	1668.36	2566.54	2885.17	1144.88

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.4 Average household expenditure on clothing for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	525	2111	43	26264
B. Item						
1. Clothing						
Men`s clothing	278.96	416.22	628.53	665.38	593.12	343.15
Women`s clothing	266.39	547.48	677.01	911.20	528.55	372.93
Boys` clothing	121.72	153.82	172.47	171.63	170.39	131.29
Girls` clothing	103.74	153.16	169.62	156.28	72.15	115.21
Infants` clothing	32.03	46.68	41.27	30.24	12.95	33.18
TOTAL	802.85	1317.38	1687.10	1934.59	1377.19	995.74
2. Home-made and especially made-up clothes(not for resale) and clothing repairs						
Material for clothing	9.94	10.08	21.13	55.75	26.47	15.49
Knitting wool and yarns	1.37	0.59	1.27	8.53	0.00	2.12
Patterns, lace, sewing, cotton, etc.	2.32	1.27	1.40	21.30	0.00	4.37
Amount paid for the making or knitting of clothing and repairs to clothing	3.59	1.09	4.58	9.09	0.00	4.04
Cost of the hire of clothing	0.41	0.18	0.00	23.15	0.00	2.97
Scissors, needles, pins	0.43	0.37	0.66	3.72	0.73	0.81
TOTAL	18.09	13.61	29.05	121.57	27.20	29.82
TOTAL CLOTHING	820.95	1331.00	1716.16	2056.16	1404.39	1025.57

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.5 Average household expenditure on footwear for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20859	2722	523	2111	43	26261
B. Item						
1. Footwear						
Men`s footwear	156.04	234.05	293.91	313.19	319.84	183.88
Women`s footwear	128.11	220.10	261.03	339.62	336.60	163.25
Boys` footwear	64.41	78.35	88.38	75.22	145.74	67.51
Girls` footwear	51.68	72.98	77.42	62.65	76.63	55.31
Infants` footwear	6.98	17.08	8.15	5.15	1.91	7.60
TOTAL FOOTWEAR	407.22	622.59	727.11	795.85	880.74	477.51

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.6.1 Average annual cost of monthly household expenditure on housing

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Expenditure						
1. Rent						
Rent paid	601.91	1605.57	3012.26	4257.87	4602.01	1166.34
- Amount paid (if rented free)	119.97	354.93	217.07	480.70	173.30	182.34
- Cash subsidy	26.53	93.42	5.65	83.98	0.00	37.85
Additional rent for garage, etc.	3.64	2.00	39.36	5.27	23.21	4.61
Monthly levy	0.77	7.97	0.00	29.85	51.73	4.75
Boarding excluding meals	2.73	51.37	21.87	44.91	0.00	11.88
2. Property						
Monthly installment	805.71	2506.26	4420.95	9882.10	7678.47	2079.72
- Capital	4585.35	4859.54	16375.84	31581.38	69509.01	8113.63
- Interest	171.24	954.74	1868.59	3131.45	1011.31	614.63
Subsidy	220.96	367.32	248.39	453.56	417.63	260.24
Levy	21.31	8.55	143.83	572.19	916.65	88.05
3. Services						
Assessment rates	112.31	589.39	1339.54	1545.11	2104.51	348.00
Water	284.86	510.08	1087.51	1253.03	874.39	434.08
Electricity (flat rate)	263.26	720.03	2332.59	2783.94	1013.86	639.30
Electricity (prepaid cards)	247.02	658.12	224.27	292.34	376.53	284.67
Gas supplied by public networks	3.15	4.85	2.63	10.06	2.83	4.06
Sanitary service	32.25	93.40	106.15	235.82	95.45	62.29
Refuse removal	41.70	98.13	90.76	243.32	121.66	70.57
Value Added Tax (VAT)	30.57	60.71	163.55	279.40	60.42	64.67
TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF MONTHLY HOUSING EXPENDITURE	7575.36	13546.47	31700.89	57166.36	89033.03	14471.77

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.6.2 Average household expenditure on housing for the survey annually

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20858	2722	526	2110	43	26262
B. Expenditure						
1. Bond						
Capital payments (including deposit)	58.49	254.59	854.56	1532.90	244.37	261.93
Transfer costs and registration of mortgage bonds	11.85	35.42	74.63	259.47	236.63	43.96
Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services	3.86	0.35	0.45	6.57	0.00	3.80
Payment for a stand(tribal/shacks)	0.93	0.17	29.40	6.06	0.00	2.14
Repair and maintenance of existing buildings, swimming pools, etc.	37.18	267.98	314.69	1494.03	275.12	227.57
Additions and alterations	25.82	160.75	343.39	704.69	591.59	122.25
Security structures	12.05	10.59	21.31	244.20	75.47	38.54
Security systems	1.21	6.21	43.60	93.96	0.00	13.12
Security services	0.16	4.61	0.00	82.97	0.00	9.88
Building materials not included elsewhere	86.75	35.65	9.36	99.57	328.06	82.76
TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF HOUSING	238.36	776.38	1691.42	4524.47	1751.27	805.99

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.7 Average household expenditure on household fuel for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
Firewood	48.70	44.76	9.63	38.18	26.69	46.18
Charcoal	3.19	10.30	17.63	65.54	54.39	11.34
Paraffin	208.15	62.76	8.54	2.99	56.41	167.95
Gas in cylinders	27.25	40.37	36.18	37.74	25.34	29.71
Candles	42.98	21.27	8.50	13.38	6.92	36.96
Coal, including anthracite	31.23	2.81	3.61	5.67	0.00	25.30
Methylated spirits, fuel for lawn-mowers and generators and for heating	2.24	0.56	12.57	17.66	0.00	4.11
Petrol for household use (not transport)	5.84	20.10	28.56	63.39	0.00	14.08
Diesel for household use (not transport)	0.84	0.00	0.12	39.14	0.00	5.13
Re-charging of wet-cell	4.19	2.75	0.57	3.45	0.00	3.89
Dry-cells (batteries)	14.58	11.91	7.45	23.94	8.02	15.24
Dung	1.01	0.08	2.39	0.69	0.00	0.93
Crop waste	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39
Other household fuel	0.80	0.03	0.48	16.38	0.00	2.51
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD FUEL	391.57	217.75	136.28	328.20	177.79	363.78

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
1. Furniture, fixtures and floor coverings						
Furniture						
- Bed bases and mattresses	75.40	99.97	130.92	155.67	88.22	87.90
- Other bedroom furniture	77.35	81.45	138.49	133.26	45.96	85.47
- Dining-room furniture	63.84	86.03	55.93	137.37	13.63	73.69
- Lounge furniture	81.36	141.33	178.29	337.08	31.53	117.57
- Kitchen furniture and units(excluding electrical appliances)	32.05	26.05	50.43	65.70	4.63	35.79
- Garden and patio(stoop) furniture	1.06	1.24	7.26	35.97	0.00	5.21
- Other loose items of furniture(e.g. beanbags, mirrors)	0.80	0.73	13.45	9.86	9.45	2.16
Floor coverings						
- Loose carpets and rugs	7.10	16.83	10.10	121.99	59.65	21.17
- Other loose floor coverings	3.51	4.56	37.16	21.22	11.65	6.45
Other(e.g. ornaments, paintings and other works of art)	1.46	7.52	10.67	30.24	16.86	5.49
Upholstering and other repair costs	0.65	3.25	12.88	24.53	0.00	3.88
TOTAL	344.63	469.00	645.63	1072.95	281.61	444.83
2. Household textiles						
Blankets and travelling rugs	55.37	32.76	33.97	56.07	55.46	53.14
Sheets and pillow cases	9.14	14.20	26.32	51.49	13.01	14.81
Duvets and duvet covers	42.12	56.61	47.08	134.75	49.65	53.98
Table-cloths and serviettes	2.33	1.97	4.07	9.28	0.00	3.13
Curtains(including making and hanging charges) and materials for curtains	15.76	28.67	30.89	99.75	16.19	26.75
Pillows and cushions	2.16	3.90	4.03	10.62	0.93	3.30
Sleeping bags	0.21	2.07	0.64	5.29	18.93	0.99
Other(e.g. blinds) and repairs	0.48	1.56	1.24	8.87	0.00	1.54
TOTAL	127.62	141.77	148.27	376.16	154.19	157.68

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment for the survey year (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
3. Appliances						
Electrical appliances						
- Refrigerator, deep freezers and refrigerator/ deep freeze combinations	80.84	106.79	123.75	181.65	64.76	95.41
- Stoves and ovens , including microwave ovens	31.26	75.51	70.75	131.37	149.19	47.42
- Hotplates	7.14	7.12	8.66	8.86	0.00	7.35
- Washing machines, dishwashers and tumble dryers	9.62	87.87	30.37	193.47	256.39	37.87
- Vacuum cleaners, polishers and carpet cleaners	2.16	19.21	9.51	52.34	11.04	9.44
- Irons	8.04	10.75	20.34	18.53	12.25	9.76
- Kettle and percolators	5.23	9.01	7.15	15.50	8.91	6.76
- Sewing machines, over lockers and knitting machine	1.59	2.87	0.08	19.40	0.00	3.68
- Food mixers, processors and similar accessories	0.63	3.54	8.46	33.77	0.00	4.83
- Frying pans and woks	1.56	4.81	7.08	11.39	3.49	3.08
- Toasters, waffle pans and sandwich toasters	1.39	3.11	5.24	39.83	3.37	6.01
- Other loose floor coverings	1.81	2.56	7.13	26.89	0.00	4.85
- Electrically operated lawn-mowers and edge-trimmer	2.68	3.86	11.82	23.55	3.59	5.38
- Other electrical appliances	4.09	4.72	2.19	16.79	0.00	5.53
Non-electrical appliances						
- Gas stoves and heaters	2.31	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.90
- Paraffin stoves and heaters	4.23	2.55	0.07	0.09	2.64	3.52
- Sewing and knitting machines	0.38	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37
- Lawn-mowers and edge-trimmers-petrol driven	1.26	0.50	10.36	6.85	0.00	2.06
- Other non-electrical appliances	2.86	0.10	0.08	5.89	0.00	2.91
Repairs of electrical and non-electrical appliances	1.30	4.38	5.41	18.59	7.54	3.63
TOTAL	170.48	351.49	328.52	804.85	523.23	261.87
4. Other household equipment						
- Kitchen and table ware(metal, glass and plastic)	15.04	19.30	34.12	49.92	33.27	19.89
- Tableware(cutlery, crockery, including plastics)	5.15	5.90	12.74	24.78	4.83	7.64
- Light bulbs and tubes, power plugs, fuses, electric wires, etc.	5.91	8.82	18.29	53.01	21.31	11.85
- Ironing boards, laundry baskets, etc.	1.66	1.60	2.22	5.28	7.29	2.10
- Gardening equipment(water cans, hose-pipes, spades)	0.75	1.92	2.20	48.73	3.37	6.36
- Other(ladders, bathroom scales, etc.)	0.16	0.29	1.50	6.64	0.00	0.94
TOTAL	28.70	37.86	71.09	188.39	70.09	48.80
TOTAL FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	671.45	1000.14	1193.52	2442.13	1029.14	913.19

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.9 Average household expenditure on household services for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
Laundry and nappy services (including launderettes)	16.25	10.67	16.60	39.60	8.18	18.46
Fumigation and cleaning services (including those for carpets, upholstery, etc.)	4.91	9.04	16.86	102.34	0.00	16.64
Grinding/gristing of maize/wheat	4.91	9.04	16.86	102.34	0.00	16.64
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD SERVICES	23.77	19.78	33.46	142.74	8.18	37.23

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.10 Average household expenditure on servants for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
1. Domestic workers						
Cash wage including transport allowance	115.95	250.00	1439.50	3976.20	2165.40	603.76
Contribution to personal funds(pension, etc.)	0.90	1.53	2.87	40.71	0.00	5.54
Food	47.24	103.41	513.93	1128.67	301.04	187.03
Accommodation	21.65	55.45	216.19	407.54	438.31	74.01
Clothing, health care, etc.	21.13	51.64	222.61	467.61	0.00	79.37
TOTAL COST OF DOMESTIC WORKERS' SERVICES	206.89	462.05	2395.12	6020.75	2904.76	949.72

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.11 Average household expenditure on health services for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
Members of medical aid/insurance schemes or medical provident schemes						
1. Subscriptions and premiums in connection with medical aid schemes and medical provident schemes						
- Paid by yourself	156.90	659.43	1420.75	3370.77	2940.07	600.44
- Contribution by employer	155.66	643.37	760.49	2109.52	1216.36	434.49
2. Actual cost paid by yourself (not paid by schemes)						
- Medical services, including traditional healers	13.42	45.13	134.33	234.90	76.72	44.30
- Medicine with prescription	13.11	21.30	93.89	383.32	138.28	58.25
- Health services and medicine not covered by medical schemes	3.05	7.15	20.28	171.80	217.56	23.52
- Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	6.29	14.15	24.52	162.98	0.00	25.23
3. Medicines purchased without a prescription	1.54	9.02	33.88	144.61	105.49	19.47
TOTAL	350.01	1399.58	2488.17	6577.92	4694.50	1205.73
Non-members						
1. Services						
- Flat rate in respect of services and medicine obtained at hospital/clinic	7.88	19.72	28.87	29.69	0.00	11.80
Doctors, Dentists, Psychiatrists, specialists, opticians, nurses, homeopaths, pediatricians, etc.						
- Private sector	65.94	78.81	158.06	287.33	34.20	94.40
- Public sector	11.71	15.15	25.36	22.10	1.46	13.48
- Traditional healers (sangoma, inyanga)	12.54	0.34	2.66	0.60	0.00	9.94
Hospitals, nursing-homes, clinics, etc., including ambulances services						
- Private sector	7.35	12.30	171.63	70.99	0.00	18.99
- Public sector	7.56	10.28	13.47	3.53	0.00	7.44
Therapists	1.02	3.90	42.16	19.38	0.00	4.35
Medicines, ointments, disinfectants, bandages, etc.						
- Purchased on prescription	4.84	13.20	37.66	112.99	7.18	18.65
- Purchased without a prescription	13.66	28.68	32.28	69.58	24.53	21.72
Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	3.26	13.02	15.90	41.05	0.00	8.65
TOTAL	135.80	195.44	528.10	657.28	67.38	209.46
TOTAL MEDICAL COSTS	485.82	1595.02	3016.27	7235.20	4761.89	1415.19

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
Private transport - for own use						
1. Private vehicle, purchased						
1.1 New						
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	99.68	349.30	1029.15	2991.96	667.50	473.47
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	49.15	91.62	315.98	625.98	0.00	124.75
Motor cycles and scooters	0.11	1.53	0.26	42.00	0.00	5.01
Bicycles	2.13	13.15	3.53	13.29	0.00	4.31
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	0.82	0.00	0.00	16.83	0.00	2.56
TOTAL	151.91	455.61	1348.94	3690.07	667.50	610.12
1.2 Used						
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	178.40	542.06	1348.25	2310.77	168.98	479.18
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	42.87	51.50	83.32	728.25	0.00	122.66
Motor cycles and scooters	0.68	0.69	28.07	57.40	0.00	7.82
Bicycles	0.38	0.36	0.00	14.04	0.00	1.93
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	0.92	22.25	73.28	20.78	0.00	6.65
TOTAL	223.27	616.89	1532.93	3131.27	168.98	618.25
TOTAL PRIVATE VEHICLE PURCHASED	375.18	1072.51	2881.87	6821.34	836.48	1228.37

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport for the survey year (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
2. Running costs						
Estimated value of private use of company or similar vehicle	41.12	193.61	265.57	1990.20	468.29	281.89
Motor car fuel	381.27	1119.86	2702.88	5016.16	3076.37	1031.02
Parking fees	4.94	10.85	97.59	121.23	26.15	20.97
Traffic fines	9.45	19.07	50.59	81.67	89.93	19.63
Toll fees	6.33	3.54	46.36	71.89	19.77	14.59
Oil and grease	18.62	25.69	59.32	146.69	28.02	34.80
Tyres and tubes						
- New	40.36	71.85	188.90	398.73	239.65	87.78
- Retreaded	6.32	12.36	18.45	45.52	10.63	11.57
Battery	5.37	13.03	28.54	53.49	14.72	12.05
Spare parts and accessories purchased for private repair and installation	28.10	67.33	185.95	199.94	21.34	54.66
Lubrication and maintenance services	34.43	101.28	215.19	700.96	470.79	121.15
Installation of air conditioning and security systems	4.05	7.58	23.34	60.17	47.32	11.29
Panel-beating repairs, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others						
- Self-paid	19.28	52.32	94.02	100.68	32.01	33.05
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	10.05	38.57	28.94	110.42	170.76	24.58
Other repair work, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others						
- Self-paid	9.22	22.90	33.13	73.54	409.22	19.09
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	8.45	2.62	39.63	43.00	0.00	12.67
License and registration fees	7.32	24.71	50.67	116.82	86.24	22.42
Driving lessons	3.57	4.68	9.24	12.52	0.00	4.81
Car wash and valet services	5.78	9.52	25.12	53.12	5.67	11.95
Other running costs	3.29	1.94	4.13	16.43	0.00	4.70
TOTAL	647.42	1803.40	4165.94	9407.05	5216.98	1834.60
TOTAL PRIVATE TRANSPORT FOR OWN USE	1022.60	2875.92	7047.81	16228.40	6053.46	3062.97

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport for the survey year (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
Public and hired transport						
1. To work, to school and for other private purposes, excluding holiday journeys						
Bus(including school bus)	187.10	114.84	101.60	101.20	3000.00	162.75
Train	47.87	157.18	0.00	30.63	0.00	49.85
Rented vehicle						
Taxi	14.02	0.00	0.00	82.92	0.00	29.97
- Metred cab	58.17	17.22	0.00	11.26	0.00	43.17
- Other(including minibus taxi)	637.24	527.90	341.37	28.44	0.00	475.39
Reduced transport tariffs	1.95	7.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.76
Furniture removal and transport of goods	3.57	0.00	0.00	5.05	0.00	3.66
Other(lift clubs, occasional air-transport, etc.)	6.81	53.62	0.00	313.75	0.00	85.54
TOTAL	956.77	877.82	442.97	573.29	3000.00	852.13
2. For travelling expenses while on holidays away from home						
Bus	166.89	152.51	116.10	97.37	600.00	149.48
Train	37.03	72.26	0.00	34.60	300.00	38.50
Boat	1.54	17.87	0.00	3.49	0.00	3.03
Aircraft	37.33	588.28	1904.19	3241.95	0.00	844.91
Taxi	267.92	157.81	142.92	73.50	0.00	213.55
Rented vehicle, excluding fuel	35.88	51.09	98.09	421.07	0.00	127.50
Supporting services(parking services ,port operators)	0.15	0.00	0.00	11.27	0.00	2.73
Other(e.g. cable car)	3.29	1.94	4.13	16.43	0.00	4.70
TOTAL	552.36	1046.47	2261.32	4029.37	900.00	1418.05
TOTAL PUBLIC AND HIRED TRANSPORT	1509.13	1924.29	2704.30	4602.67	3900.00	2270.18
TOTAL TRANSPORT	2531.74	4800.21	9752.11	20831.07	9953.46	5333.16

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.13.1 Average household expenditure on communication for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
Telephone fees						
- Telephone rental and installation	35.62	114.96	269.20	339.79	216.78	82.73
- Telephone calls						
- Private	93.83	565.94	1042.56	1530.92	792.42	320.06
- From public phones	80.39	39.74	50.74	53.70	51.91	73.31
- From cell phones	92.81	242.55	463.00	904.85	1053.11	208.48
- Value Added Tax (VAT)	3.16	9.70	50.37	34.64	26.27	8.47
- Link to cellular telephone network	13.51	13.37	54.43	159.94	40.95	31.27
- Rent for cellular telephone network	8.32	16.94	96.32	165.25	81.78	29.21
- Subscription to Internet or Beltel	1.22	6.68	11.97	103.60	227.53	14.08
Postage	2.72	2.00	5.80	25.44	8.08	5.34
Other(telegrams, courier services, renting of post boxes, etc.)	0.96	4.84	6.46	14.44	1.18	2.94
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	332.58	1016.77	2050.89	3332.62	2500.07	775.94

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.13.2 Average household expenditure on computer and telecommunication equipment for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
Personal computer, software, calculators, diskettes and consumable goods	26.03	137.85	421.38	903.43	982.74	146.75
Printers	1.75	7.43	27.73	80.44	114.96	12.06
Modems	2.00	1.18	5.85	19.87	9.58	4.08
Communication equipment(cellular phones, telephones, cordless telephones, motor telephones, fax machines, and telephone answering machines for household purposes	60.73	83.36	168.13	374.39	184.24	101.20
Two-way radios	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.00	0.23
TOTAL COMPUTER AND TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	90.73	229.82	623.11	1378.83	1291.53	264.34

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
1. Instrument, equipment and accessories						
Musical instruments	4.56	9.19	9.29	88.96	0.00	14.67
Sound and video equipment						
- Television sets, decoders, video recorders, aerials, satellite dishes, etc.	67.48	161.43	129.58	281.34	397.93	101.59
- Radios, tape recorders, compact disc players, record players and similar equipment	45.36	103.53	77.32	141.70	236.19	62.17
- Magnetic tapes and compact discs	5.12	25.72	17.74	70.00	29.40	14.52
Photography						
- Cameras, video cameras, projectors, flashes and films	2.74	14.83	14.71	90.40	9.96	14.01
Aircraft, boats (including outboard motors), go-carts, etc.	1.90	4.80	26.42	80.49	0.00	11.69
Sports equipment						
- Tennis rackets and balls, rifles and ammunition, fishing rods, etc.	1.35	10.85	31.33	71.82	40.89	10.97
Camping equipment	0.24	2.87	0.40	43.27	0.00	5.36
Other tools, including power driven tools	0.12	1.59	2.40	18.90	0.00	2.44
Holiday tour packages	0.35	1.09	27.08	150.93	0.00	18.24
Repairs and service charges	0.26	0.69	1.13	8.35	0.00	1.24
TOTAL	129.53	336.66	337.44	1046.22	714.40	256.96
2. Other goods						
Swimmingpool equipments, repairs and chemicals	40.68	41.79	127.50	336.38	225.44	230.12
Gardening equipments						
- Seeds, plants, shrubs and trees, fertilizer, plant and pest spray remedies	37.00	42.80	80.43	109.92	0.00	85.23
Pets						
- Purchase of pets, foods, feeds and other requisites	77.55	344.42	606.96	833.89	153.66	606.83
Bouquets and cut flowers for household use	6.97	25.42	14.96	74.40	313.92	53.15
Hobbies, toys and games	28.47	62.73	77.72	131.59	0.00	98.95
Other	1.08	0.01	14.60	15.32	0.00	10.61
TOTAL	191.77	517.20	922.21	1501.52	693.03	1084.91

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
 6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport for the survey year (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
3. Licenses, rental and other services						
Television						
- Licenses	45.41	116.03	159.90	189.83	171.24	70.57
- Rental	0.77	5.54	15.88	29.72	0.00	4.82
- Subscription to pay TV channels and internet	3.20	128.79	98.00	409.90	244.14	62.45
- Rent of decoder, video-equipment and tapes	2.00	40.65	78.42	152.30	199.71	24.52
Admission charges						
- Cinemas, theatres, concerts, swimming pools, sports events, museums, zoological and botanical gardens	2.22	26.20	46.55	107.39	36.47	17.29
Pets						
- Licenses	0.31	1.27	3.48	9.00	9.16	1.47
- care (doggy parlor, kennels and veterinary costs)	0.77	7.27	26.52	133.98	56.77	17.24
Other						
- Garden and swimming pool maintenance(excluding gardeners` wages)	1.19	10.57	51.30	128.09	181.29	18.02
- Film developments and photo-prints	1.78	9.78	7.23	61.60	103.69	9.59
- Fees for lessons connecting with recreation, entertainment and sport	1.69	12.28	9.33	40.92	0.00	7.19
- Other	1.08	0.01	14.60	15.32	0.00	10.61
TOTAL	59.39	358.42	496.65	1266.53	1002.50	233.65
TOTAL RECEATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORT	380.70	1212.30	1756.31	3814.28	2409.94	1575.52

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
 6.15 Average household expenditure on reading matter and stationery for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
1. Reading matter						
Newspapers - daily and weekly	17.21	42.87	49.17	146.35	204.54	35.17
Magazines and periodicals	2.78	7.91	15.70	67.86	112.12	11.16
Books (excluding those for tuition)	1.52	11.94	8.05	84.16	21.12	11.98
Library fees and fines	0.13	0.11	1.12	6.59	0.00	0.89
2. Stationery (excluding those for tuition)	0.31	1.39	1.64	25.58	12.67	3.34
TOTAL READING MATTER	21.83	64.13	74.59	323.97	350.46	61.67

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.16 Average household expenditure on education for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item Paid by you or by means of loans						
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees						
Day-care mothers, crèches and playgroups	47.17	106.75	218.22	262.53	329.73	81.26
Pre-primary schools, after school centers, etc.	29.67	60.21	66.52	251.46	277.11	58.84
Schools						
- Public(including model C)	170.95	334.43	550.90	818.92	1344.11	269.69
- Private	62.75	78.95	218.05	639.80	0.66	133.53
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	106.52	77.94	166.89	167.94	0.00	112.48
universities	92.30	102.49	635.96	740.91	30.76	180.23
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	7.76	12.14	40.83	110.55	42.24	20.72
Excursions, field trips	10.99	13.29	22.20	52.22	14.84	16.16
2. Boarding fees						
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	28.69	15.06	7.11	141.91	115.26	40.18
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds						
Schools and other educational institutions	4.72	1.77	1.16	12.53	1.93	5.29
4. School, college and university textbooks	28.24	29.67	98.70	133.82	34.38	42.13
5. Stationery	23.11	32.58	61.18	79.56	14.36	31.21
6. Other	1.70	7.65	0.00	39.11	0.00	6.40
TOTAL	614.63	873.00	2087.76	3451.32	2205.43	998.17

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.16 Average household expenditure on education for the survey year (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.						
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees						
Day-care mothers, crèches and playgroups	9.87	2.38	28.55	16.32	0.00	10.44
Pre-primary schools, after school centers, etc.	1.45	3.35	0.65	5.53	0.00	2.05
Schools						
- Public(including model C)	10.18	12.47	12.61	79.11	0.66	18.27
- Private	4.86	2.68	3.92	36.11	0.00	8.22
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	21.77	12.99	10.97	26.96	0.00	21.35
universities	26.31	40.00	139.91	302.76	0.00	61.66
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	0.91	0.12	0.49	3.52	0.00	1.13
Excursions, field trips	0.98	0.30	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.80
2. Boarding fees						
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	3.99	7.49	9.16	9.68	0.00	5.03
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds						
Schools and other educational institutions	0.96	0.67	0.00	6.98	0.00	1.60
4. School, college and university textbooks	7.30	3.69	0.13	14.04	0.00	7.59
5. Stationery	4.41	1.15	0.54	4.79	0.00	4.09
6. Other	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
TOTAL	93.15	87.34	206.97	505.98	0.66	142.36
TOTAL EDUCATION	707.78	960.34	2294.74	3957.31	2206.09	1140.54

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.17 Average household expenditure on personal care for the survey year

Expenditure	weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
Hairdressing, beauty care and other personal care services						
- Men's and boys`	37.86	65.18	184.59	174.10	103.13	59.30
- Women's and girls`	85.92	122.53	245.60	428.47	156.33	131.96
Electrical appliances (hairdryers, shavers, etc.)	9.10	20.39	49.09	38.36	34.23	14.36
Wigs, hair pieces and hair extensions	10.49	6.32	5.28	2.17	4.64	9.06
Hair care preparations	61.37	57.73	58.89	89.48	55.98	64.22
Hair shampoo	27.51	156.89	235.76	285.93	199.36	72.76
Hair sprays	32.62	50.59	66.61	88.17	79.68	41.32
Other hair preparations	3.11	2.57	4.06	5.84	11.32	3.42
Toilet soap, bath oils and bath salts	140.18	181.04	224.35	282.61	250.43	161.97
Toilet paper	75.06	185.26	225.51	236.26	218.33	106.21
Toothpaste, tooth brushes, mouth-wash and dental floss	74.30	118.23	173.62	196.37	121.86	94.25
Shaving soap and cream, razor blades and after-shave lotions	26.71	76.95	197.93	258.10	247.10	61.76
Skin creams and lotions, perfumes and colognes	146.96	138.87	288.60	337.86	270.81	171.81
Make-up preparations, not shown elsewhere (e.g. lipstick, eye shadow, etc.)	11.92	28.05	90.07	176.57	29.17	33.93
Powder and deodorants	60.40	160.61	137.46	170.39	152.13	83.01
Disposable nappies	14.17	78.22	105.50	113.25	257.56	33.32
Tissues	6.38	31.10	45.31	70.61	30.26	16.68
Sanitary towels and tampons	58.46	108.23	151.13	109.47	106.57	70.61
Condoms and other contraceptives (excluding tablets and injections)	30.59	13.60	20.64	30.37	17.89	28.94
Other	8.95	3.20	1.32	2.41	3.40	7.54
TOTAL PERSONAL CARE	922.15	1605.67	2511.42	3096.86	2350.28	1266.54

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.18 Average household expenditure on holiday for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
1. Holiday accommodation						
Hotel fees	20.22	68.86	252.99	700.54	453.95	108.33
Rent: Holiday flat or house, caravan, etc.	4.76	35.84	25.43	311.06	3.79	42.69
Payment on timeshare						
-Purchase	0.32	6.95	41.90	279.93	0.00	33.76
-Levy	0.08	9.69	16.35	77.43	13.85	10.10
2. Net expenses incurred as owner of a holiday home	0.06	0.00	0.00	94.10	0.00	10.78
TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF HOLIDAY ACCOMMODATION	25.46	121.35	336.68	1463.08	471.60	205.69

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Item						
1. Goods						
Watches and personal jewelry	55.07	73.93	220.24	315.86	55.41	90.35
Handbags, travelling bags, schoolbags, etc.	16.07	17.99	28.33	55.76	14.93	21.05
Prams, push-carts, carry-cots, sitting chair, etc.	1.44	4.68	13.06	23.55	70.38	4.65
Other goods, including repairs	6.05	4.26	7.55	63.40	84.49	12.66
TOTAL	78.65	100.88	269.20	458.58	225.22	128.72
2. Membership fees, remittance and members` fees, donations						
Maintenance of family members and dependents living elsewhere	714.62	249.56	269.58	1041.85	1399.57	705.45
Gifts for persons who are not members of this household	78.07	130.18	227.85	294.47	135.15	110.68
Tribal levies	3.71	0.73	0.00	1.65	0.00	3.14
Membership fees, members` fees						
-Trade unions and staff associations, professional associations, scientific, art and cultural societies	47.54	54.87	66.25	103.42	41.98	54.94
-Gymnasiums, health, sports and social clubs	7.98	47.99	68.87	265.09	312.94	42.64
Pocket money for children	125.38	174.47	247.49	286.66	226.49	150.87
Donations to churches	43.95	216.91	180.79	607.36	144.41	125.58
Other, including donations to charity, political organisations, street collections, etc.	4.22	11.89	37.99	154.61	220.01	23.28
TOTAL	1025.50	886.62	1098.84	2755.13	2480.58	1216.61
3. Income tax						
Deductions (PAYE and SITE) according to pay slip	901.63	3158.77	4489.01	12264.81	8026.39	2480.83
Other payments according to assessment, including preliminary tax payments, payments with regarding previous assessment	51.98	81.52	240.13	2324.88	157.00	318.51
Refund received according to assessment	6.29	14.19	51.07	212.34	0.00	31.51
Net amount paid	947.32	3226.10	4678.07	14377.35	8183.39	2767.83

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
 6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services for the survey year (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average					TOTAL
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	
4. Finance, insurance, etc.						
Finance and bank charges						
- Bank and building society charges	42.33	117.05	208.68	673.55	1137.20	126.71
- Interest or finance charges	3.03	5.27	37.69	191.38	15.13	25.57
- Repayments on personal and overdraft loans	3.03	5.27	37.69	191.38	15.13	25.57
Insurance premiums paid by you or your employer						
- Life and endowment policies	184.66	679.92	1272.17	2623.40	1333.11	531.40
- Funeral policies	217.29	295.54	122.15	303.72	565.10	231.80
- Medical insurance	43.77	78.44	50.69	707.92	96.74	122.60
- Insurance paid for holiday purposes	1.19	0.24	1.16	20.24	0.00	3.29
Insurance of property						
- Insurance of building	13.31	78.61	141.49	657.49	280.53	95.72
- Insurance covering mortgage debt	14.65	39.42	160.33	189.01	0.00	40.04
Insurance on contents of dwelling or vehicle						
- Insurance of contents of dwelling	11.38	160.04	140.15	607.88	426.50	95.33
- Insurance of motor vehicle	54.57	143.62	450.98	1119.29	894.20	194.62
- Package insurance	13.35	115.56	263.87	689.54	76.84	104.89
Contributions to pension, provident and annuity funds						
- Paid by you	209.52	878.62	1054.61	2448.95	1457.55	541.65
- Paid by your employer	150.87	713.52	871.11	1774.70	1314.70	401.05
Contributions to stokvel	59.23	5.96	34.74	13.89	0.00	49.08
Investments						
- Shares and unit trusts	28.69	203.60	148.93	1254.75	4.06	185.42
- Investment plans	62.92	204.17	277.79	900.64	0.00	174.87
- Offshore	7.52	6.69	72.02	568.78	0.00	73.06
Amount paid into savings account during the survey year	400.57	804.72	1141.56	3667.05	3710.28	830.64
TOTAL	1563.90	4682.51	6606.46	19627.35	11605.78	4018.00

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
 6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services for the survey year (concluded)

Expenditure	weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
5. Other expenditures						
Professional fees						
- Legal fees, architects and other professional fees	12.40	69.44	145.13	335.48	95.44	57.22
Lobola or dowry paid	44.68	6.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.38
Funeral expenses	148.21	105.91	149.96	89.10	83.00	137.98
Gravestones and maintenance of graves	18.64	4.04	6.12	7.87	0.00	15.90
Religious and traditional ceremonies	48.33	43.46	175.03	22.41	1.57	47.97
Fines, excluding traffic and library fines	1.02	1.88	2.26	7.31	14.37	1.86
All other expenditure, including undeclared						
Gamble (e.g. lotto, horse racing)	79.85	35.86	119.81	109.24	248.56	81.02
expenditure	19.72	82.94	13.06	50.92	0.00	28.11
TOTAL	372.87	350.41	611.41	622.38	442.96	405.48
6. Net loss						
Net loss on expenditure incurred in obtaining income or additional income by working for your own account, including part-time farming	20.83	19.93	82.65	840.17	47.32	115.82
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE	4009.10	9266.47	13346.66	38680.98	22985.29	8652.49

Table 7 Households: Particulars according population group
7.1 Average income for the survey year

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
A. Number of households	20860	2722	526	2111	43	26265
B. Income						
1. Direct income						
Salaries and wages for normal hours worked	10960.80	20604.95	33294.34	63747.47	36102.84	18350.12
Bonuses and income from overtime	350.34	693.46	1488.29	3048.02	959.54	705.55
Commission and director's fees	21.94	27.77	233.31	728.08	0.00	108.08
Part-time work and cash allowance in respect of transport, housing and clothing	73.76	55.33	213.81	693.37	316.38	146.92
Net profit from business or professional practice or activities or farming conducted on a full-time basis	881.37	641.02	2595.79	7368.00	24029.03	1693.68
Net income from letting of fixed property	51.14	76.90	243.73	978.84	1310.83	166.44
Royalties	17.89	5.12	0.00	41.03	0.00	19.03
Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings, certificates and dividends on building society shares	28.24	45.18	163.87	774.70	2989.97	124.42
Dividends on shares other than building society shares	11.66	79.48	6.95	423.53	8.31	63.95
Regular receipts from person, social welfare and grants provided and other annuity funds						
- Pension resulting from employment before retirement	195.82	739.47	942.59	5210.71	1634.28	832.69
- Annuities and similar recurring receipts resulting from own investments	28.06	26.93	196.55	1383.49	0.00	186.68
- Social pensions and allowances						
- Old age and war pensions	1045.20	878.78	1119.42	1351.71	0.00	1066.64
- Disability grants	110.39	325.14	274.57	197.28	28.65	141.24
- Family and other allowances	45.68	84.01	192.59	212.51	409.84	72.13
- From the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconioses and Silicosis funds and similar funds	89.64	76.52	115.74	351.65	38.04	119.01
Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere	155.72	141.69	280.31	251.34	0.00	168.20
Regular allowances received from family members living elsewhere	902.29	362.03	462.01	736.94	78.25	827.78
TOTAL	14970.01	24863.85	41823.95	87498.77	67905.99	24792.64

Table 7 Households: Particulars according population group
7.1 Average income for the survey year (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
2. Indirect income						
Net income from hobbies, side-lines and part-time activities	881.37	641.02	2595.79	7368.00	24029.03	1693.68
Income derived from the sale of vehicles, property, etc.						
- Motor vehicles	30.39	75.00	126.64	922.37	362.87	164.99
- Fixed property	3.93	98.13	571.46	1914.15	0.00	299.33
- All other personal property and second-hand goods	20.74	12.65	135.26	140.48	21.80	40.09
Payments received from boarders and other members of the household	56.97	130.64	151.18	51.18	0.00	64.46
Value of goods and services received by virtue of occupation						
- Housing	199.86	509.49	439.62	496.92	364.98	274.42
- Transport	20.30	66.97	669.66	612.77	281.27	125.93
- Pension, provident, medical and annuity funds	195.82	739.47	942.59	5210.71	1634.28	832.69
- Other	72.61	86.66	149.53	103.52	0.00	79.94
Gratuities and other lump sum payments received from pension, provident and other insurance or from private persons						
- Lump sums resulting from employment before retirement	154.11	173.77	490.24	1208.93	0.00	314.72
- Endowment policies and other similar lump sums	21.61	58.39	273.34	1105.11	0.00	185.98
- Lump sums received from the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconiosis and Silicosis funds and other similar funds	86.28	145.26	190.17	112.17	0.00	97.25
- Life insurance and inheritances received	58.30	27.93	344.70	549.50	0.00	133.12
- Claims						
- Funeral funds, including funds' contributions to funeral expenses	51.09	19.79	24.89	15.81	0.00	42.66
- In respect of damage to fixed property	0.07	6.98	41.30	19.98	3.30	4.54
- In respect of road traffic collisions	3.93	11.25	35.32	25.51	188.15	8.89
- Other gratuities	10.96	12.92	16.43	48.46	0.00	16.60
- Stokvel	59.30	6.48	57.67	29.34	0.00	50.44
Other income						
- TOTAL withdrawals from savings	197.40	290.08	1305.34	2317.35	125.46	536.10
- Non-refundable bursaries from all sources	65.52	64.56	175.62	219.44	0.00	90.07
- Benefits, donations and gifts received from private persons, welfare funds, clubs, the government, etc.	82.68	53.38	435.10	309.41	511.55	122.66
- Cash	70.24	44.81	222.72	279.84	0.00	101.78
- Value of food received	306.38	230.63	177.26	131.32	193.09	271.49
- Value of housing	46.02	98.12	19.62	74.53	4.10	53.64
- Value of clothing	89.26	75.10	109.28	39.81	0.37	81.28
- Value of other benefits, donations, gifts, etc.	102.79	124.56	299.49	434.84	9.45	156.81

Table 7 Households: Particulars according population group
7.1 Average income for the survey year (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average					
	Africans/ Blacks	Coloureds	Indians/ Asians	Whites	Other	TOTAL
Lobola or dowry received	36.17	0.29	1.31	0.00	0.00	27.09
All other income, including undeclared income	154.47	78.59	363.03	835.23	610.46	252.01
TOTAL	2223.14	3781.10	8319.28	14096.53	5031.63	4211.52
TOTAL INCOME	17193.16	28644.95	50143.24	101595.30	72937.63	29004.16

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction	1	This publication contains results of the quinquennial Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households. The objectives of the Income and Expenditure Survey (IES) are to collect comprehensive income and expenditure information about households of South Africa according to the nine provinces, to identify the goods and services bought by a typical household which should be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and determine the weights of all the items in the CPI. Moreover the information obtained in the survey is of great importance for planning purposes.
	2	There are numerous ways of collecting information on household income and expenditure. For example, people in selected households may be asked to keep receipts of all their purchases, or keep a diary of all expenditure over a specific time period. Due to the relatively low level of literacy in South Africa, and the associated difficulty of record-keeping for many people, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) chose the route of utilising face-to-face interviews of households for its October 2000 IES.
Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households (IES)	3	Stats SA conducts a Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households every five years. This survey is conducted by enumerators visiting a number of households throughout South Africa to obtain details on income and expenditure of households. The information obtained through this survey is weighted according to the Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.
	4	Every five years the results from this survey are used to identify the goods and services bought by a typical consumer or household and which should be included in the CPI basket of goods and services used to monitor price changes.
	5	Furthermore, every five years the results from the Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households are used to determine the weights of the products/groups (indicator products) in the basket. The weights of a specific product/group is calculated by dividing the total amount spent by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by the total amount spent on all goods and services by all households.
2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households	6	Stats SA conducted the five-yearly Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households in October 2000 covering a sample of 30 000 households. The information obtained through this survey was weighted according to the 1996 Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.
	7	The 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households collected information regarding approximately 1 000 different goods and services groups Stats SA made a further breakdown of these groups using supplementary sources. This process led to a list of approximately 1 500 groups on which the current calculation of the CPI is based.
	8	Based on the above-mentioned information for 2000 (cf. paragraphs 7 and 8), the new weight for a specific product/group was calculated by dividing total expenditure by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by total expenditure on all goods and services by all households in South Africa. Stats SA implemented the new weights, i.e. the 2000 weights based on the 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households, as from the January 2002 CPI publication.
Primary sample unit	9	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more and can consist of one or more adjacent EAs. (Enumerator area)
Sample methodology and design	10	During October 2000 the IES was conducted concurrently with another survey – the labour force survey (LFS). The same sample was used for both surveys.
		The sample was based on a regularly updated master sample, using the enumerator area (EA) boundaries delineated for Census '96 as the sampling frame.

3 000 PSUs are the constituent elements of the master sample, which is drawn from both urban and non-urban areas, in all nine provinces. Ten dwelling units in each of the 3 000 PSUs have been sampled.

More details on the sampling frame and sampling procedure are given in Stats SA's statistical release P0201.

During listing, domestic quarters (DQ) should generally have been listed separately from the main house on the same plot, even if the DQ is vacant at the time of listing. The DQ would only *not* be listed separately if the occupants of the main house told the lister that they use the DQ for members of their household (e.g. brother, grandmother) who regularly eat with them and are part of the same economic unit.

Usually then, a domestic worker living in a separate domestic quarter is a separate household and will have a separate chance of selection for the survey. This will apply even if the domestic servant has most of her/his meals with the household.

When a domestic worker lives in the same structure as the main household, (e.g. in a spare bedroom), this would not have been noted during listing. The following rules were then applied:

- When the domestic worker is *paid a cash wage* by the main household the domestic worker is a separate household even if they eat together most of the time.
- When the domestic worker is *not paid a formal wage* and is treated very much as part of the main family, shares meals, combined spending, she\he is treated as part of the main household.

Fieldwork	11	Throughout South Africa, information was collected through either face-to-face interviews or personal completed questionnaires in the 30 000 households which formed the sample.	
Data capture	12	Data capture took place at the head office of Stats SA.	
Processing of the data	13	Data collected on households were raised to the estimated number of households in the country in the various provinces, according to the proportions found in urban and non-urban areas in the 1996 Census.	
Reliability of estimates	14	Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by households and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.	
Related publications	15	Users may also wish to refer to the following publication, which is available from Stats SA -	
		• Earning and Spending in South Africa.	
Unpublished statistics	16	Stats SA also makes available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.	
Symbols and abbreviations	17	CPI	Consumer Price Index
		DQ	Domestic quarter
		EA	Enumerator area
		IES	Income and Expenditure survey
		LFS	Labour force survey
		PSU	Primary sampling unit
		SD	Special dwelling
		Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
		..	not available
		-	nil or not applicable

TECHNICAL NOTES

Response rate 1 Out of the sample of 30 000 households, 26 265 households completed questionnaires. This results in a response rate of 87,55%.

GLOSSARY

Annual percentage change The annual percentage change is the change in the figure of the current year compared with the figure in the previous year expressed as a percentage.

Average annual percentage change The average annual percentage change is the change in the average figure of one year compared with the average figure of the previous year expressed as a percentage.

Consumer Price Index	The CPI is an economic indicator, which indicates the changes in the prices of consumer goods and services bought by the average household.
CPI weights	The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator product in the CPI. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by households on that product by the total expenditure on all goods and services by households.
Dwelling unit	Any structure or part of a structure identified during the listing as being lived in by a separate household is a dwelling unit. Any structure or part of a structure which <i>could</i> be lived in by a household is also regarded as a dwelling unit.
Household	A household is defined as a person, or group of persons, who occupy a common dwelling unit (see next definition) for at least four days in a week, and who provide themselves with food and other essentials for living. Basically, they live together as a unit. People who occupy the same dwelling unit, but who do not share food or other essentials are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but who buy food separately and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households. By this definition, live-in domestic workers who live in the same structure as their employers are usually separate households. Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If in the one plot or area persons eat together but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room in a building at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these members should still be treated as one household. This arrangement is common in some rural areas where a cluster of huts or rondavels will often make up one dwelling unit
Household head/ acting household head	At Statistics SA we have a clear definition of a household head. Respondents may have a different idea of what 'household head' means, and you must explain to them what Stats SA wants. The head is the person in whose name the dwelling is registered. It may be the person who owns the dwelling, or is responsible for the rent, or gets the dwelling through their work, or through their relationship to the owner. If two or more persons have equal claim to be head of the household, or if people state that they are joint heads or that the household has no head, then choose the eldest as the head. A head of a household must be a member of the household. If the head of the household is an absentee head i.e. he/she does not reside at the dwelling unit for at least 4 nights a week, then choose the spouse of the head. If the spouse is not a household member, choose the oldest resident person as the head.
Indicator products	Indicator products are those products or services that were selected in the basket, which is used to compile the Consumer Price Index.
Inflation rate	Inflation rate is the annual percentage change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Multiple households	Multiple households occur when there are two or more separate households living at the one selected dwelling unit.
Primary sampling unit (PSU)	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more in which you will be given dwelling units to interview.

Respondent	The person (or persons) responding in this interview should be a member/members of the household who is/are likely to do the purchases for the household or know the answers to our questions.
Special dwellings	Special dwellings (SDs) are dwellings or structures which are not privately occupied by a household, including institutions such as hospitals, prisons, homes for the aged, disabled, juvenile offenders, boarding schools and some workers hostels. They are sometimes called <i>non-private dwellings</i>. SDs can constitute one complete PSU, but often are contained in mixed PSUs. A dwelling unit is regarded as a special dwelling if it provides communal meals served from a common kitchen. Other facilities such as bathrooms and laundry are also usually shared. Examples are hotels and motels (guests only), hospitals and nursing homes (patients only), prisons and reformatories (inmates only), old age homes (the aged only) and boarding schools (students only). Workers' hostels are sometimes regarded as ordinary dwelling units and sometimes regarded as SDs: • Where a structure is used as accommodation for single men or women, it has a communal kitchen and there are <i>five people or fewer</i> living in the structure, then it is a normal private dwelling unit. • Where there are <i>more than five</i> single workers resident, then the structure is a SD. • If a large hostel has separate rooms for families who cater for themselves, then these rooms were listed separately and are to be treated the same as other dwelling units. • If the rooms or dormitories in a large hostel are mostly for single people and they eat in a common dining room, then they are SDs. Some hostels have been partly converted for self-catering families while part of the hostel still serves as centrally catered single hostel. In these cases the self-catering part must be treated as separate dwelling units. The centrally catered part is treated as a SD.
Visitors	By the definition of a household above, visitors must only be included if they spend at least four nights a week and have stayed with the household for at least 30 days prior to the interview.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

Stats SA has copyright on this publication. Users may apply the information as they wish, provided that they acknowledge Stats SA as the source of the basic data wherever they process, apply, utilise, publish or distribute the data: and also that they specify that the relevant application and analysis (where applicable) result from their own processing of data.

Advance release calendar

An advance release calendar is disseminated on <http://www.statssa.gov.za>

Stats SA products

A complete set of Stats SA publications is available in the Stats SA Library and the following libraries -

National Library of South Africa, Pretoria Division
 National Library of South Africa, Cape Town Division
 Natal Society Library, Pietermaritzburg
 Library of Parliament, Cape Town
 Bloemfontein Public Library
 Johannesburg Public Library
 Eastern Cape Library Services, King William's Town
 Central Regional Library, Polokwane
 Central Reference Library, Nelspruit
 Central Reference Collection, Kimberley
 Central Reference Library, Mmabatho

Stats SA also provides a subscription service.

Electronic services

A large range of data are available via on-line services, diskette and computer printouts. For more details about our electronic data services, contact (012) 310 8600/8390/8351/4892/8496/8095.

You can visit us on the Internet at: <http://www.statssa.gov.za>

Enquiries

Telephone number: (012) 310 8600/8390/8351/4892/8496/8095
 (012) 310 8077/421/151 (technical enquiries)
 (012) 310 8161 (publishing)
 (012) 310 8490 (library)

Fax number: (012) 321 7385

e-mail: cpi@statssa.gov.za

Postal address: Private Bag x44, Pretoria, 0001

Produced by Stats SA